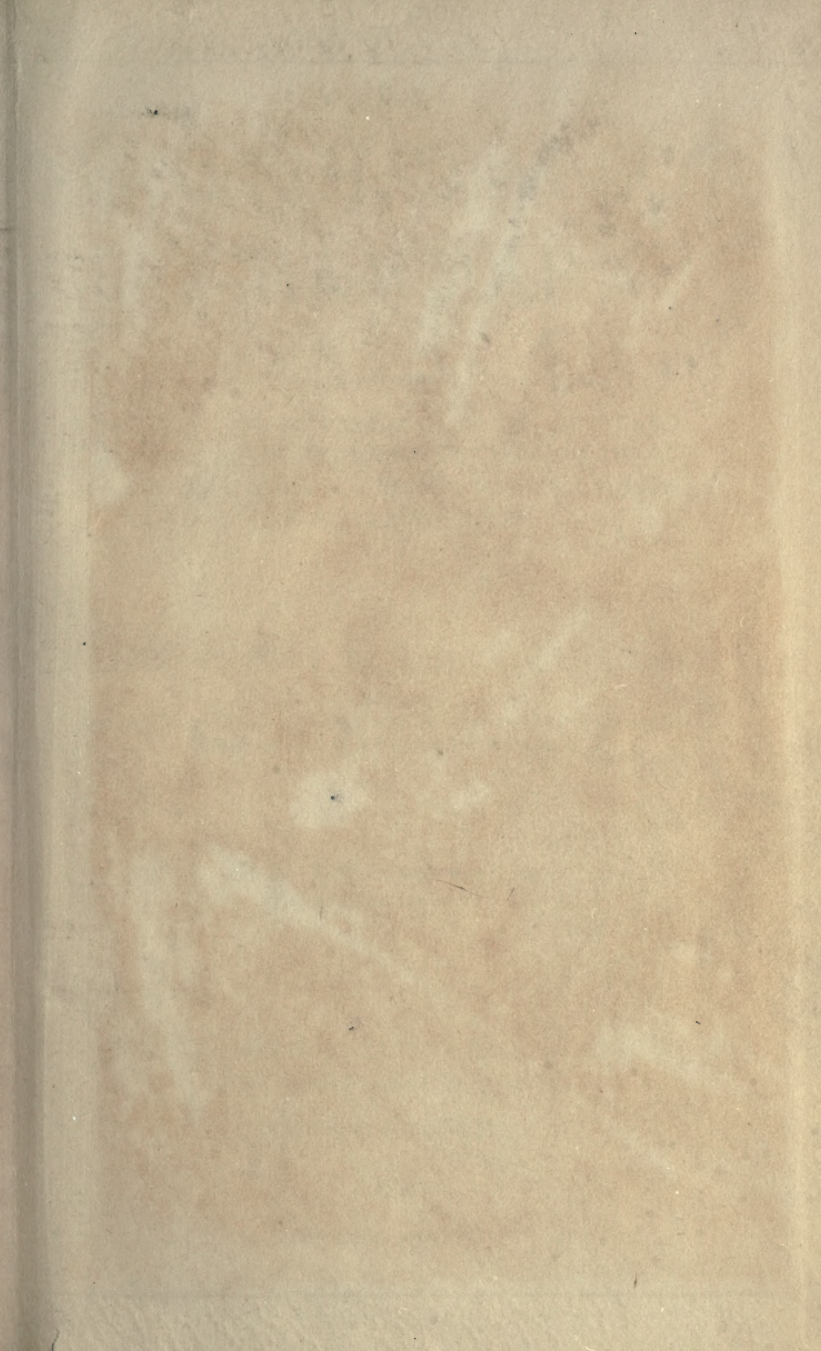


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THE
ENGLISH DICTIONARY
GRAMMAR

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THE

ENGLISH DIALECT GRAMMAR



COMPRISING

THE DIALECTS OF ENGLAND, OF THE SHETLAND
AND ORKNEY ISLANDS, AND OF THOSE PARTS OF
SCOTLAND, IRELAND & WALES WHERE ENGLISH
IS HABITUALLY SPOKEN

BY

JOSEPH WRIGHT, PH.D., D.C.L., LL.D., LIT.T.D.

FELLOW OF THE BRITISH ACADEMY

PROFESSOR OF COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH DIALECT DICTIONARY

‘Nur das Beispiel führt zum Licht;
Vieles Reden thut es nicht’

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PREFACE

THE scope of this grammar is briefly indicated on the title-page, but those who consult it must not expect to find each and every dialect treated with that minuteness which ought to be given in a grammar dealing with one single dialect. My endeavour has been to bring out as far as possible the main characteristic features of all the dialects.

At one time I intended to base my material for the Phonology of the grammar chiefly upon non-literary words, as there can be no doubt that such words are far less likely to have been influenced by the literary language than ordinary words which are in use both in the literary language and in the dialects. But on further consideration it became clear that such a plan would not prove satisfactory, because very few genuine dialect words extend over a large area, and also because such words would not throw much light upon the phonology of the literary words: and it is in the elucidation of the literary language that the chief value of a dialect grammar lies. I therefore decided to base my material for the most part upon words which occur both in the literary language and in the dialects. This plan has at least the great merit of helping to clear up many obscure points connected with the phonology of literary English, but its great drawback is the difficulty of distinguishing in each case between the genuine dialect development and the cases where the dialect pronunciation has been influenced by the literary language. How

strong this influence has often been may be seen, for example, in the great number of abnormal forms in the Scotch dialects in regard to words which contained \bar{a} in Old English (see § 122). Here too there is the difficulty of finding words which extend throughout all or most of the dialects. This applies especially to the preterite and past participle of strong verbs, e. g. in the majority of the dialects for *blew* we find *blowed*; for *brook* sb. we find in different localities totally different words, as *beck*, *burn*, &c.; or again, the word *girl* is not often used: it is replaced by *wench*, *lass*, &c.; for *son* the words *boy*, *lad* are mostly used; and similarly for many other words.

Some philologists and others interested in the subject would doubtless have liked to find in the Introduction to the grammar a classification of the words of which our 'folk speech' is composed. It was part of my initial scheme to collect the words under the headings: English, French, Scandinavian, and so on with all the foreign elements, but I found after making considerable lists that this would have occupied more space than I could afford to devote to the subject.

In the treatment of the native element contained in the grammar, I have generally started out from Old English, which in the present state of Middle English scholarship is the only satisfactory plan. The dialects prove conclusively that many vowel-sounds, which are generally supposed to have fallen together in Middle English, were in reality kept apart, and have remained so in some dialects to the present day. In the treatment of the French element I have in most cases started out from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods

and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross-reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

I have not here attempted to trace the various stages of development of the consonant- and vowel-sounds in passing from Old English to the modern dialects, as it is my intention to treat the subject fully in an entirely different book bearing upon the philology of the English tongue, in which I shall also endeavour to show the light thrown by the dialects on the historical development of literary English.

In writing a grammar it is usual to compile the index last of all; but the material for this grammar was so great that it was found expedient to compile and print the index first, and then to write the grammar chiefly from the material contained in the index. When only a few dialect forms of a word occur in the index it generally means, either that the word is not used in other districts or that it has no other by-forms. The preterite and past participle of strong verbs have not as a rule been included in the index and phonology, because in many cases these forms are not normal developments from Old English, but are new formations due to levelling, &c. Some idea of the great labour involved in the compilation of the index can be formed when it is stated that it contains 2,431 words, 15,924 dialect forms, and over 90,000 references to counties or parts of counties. I have spared neither time nor trouble in trying to make the index as accurate as possible, but in dealing with such a vast amount of material it cannot be expected that it is free from inaccuracies.

The difficulties involved in collecting and sifting

the material for a grammar of this kind can only be appreciated to their full extent by people who have attempted a similar piece of work. Some years ago I wrote a pamphlet containing instructions how to write down accurately the dialect pronunciation of words through the medium of a phonetic alphabet specially devised for the purpose. At the end of the pamphlet I gave two lists of words of which the exact dialect pronunciation was required. The first list contained 2,080 native words, and the second list contained 315 French loan-words. Copies of the pamphlet were sent to over 1,200 people in the various parts of the United Kingdom, but, as was to be expected, only a comparatively small number of these persons were able to furnish me with the required information, chiefly owing to their never having had any previous experience in dealing with a phonetic alphabet. For some reason, whether political or racial I cannot say, I found it extremely difficult to obtain helpers in Ireland and Wales. Another point of difficulty is that the people who supplied the material were not always natives of the locality from whence they collected it. And even the pronunciation of natives differs considerably in the same district according to their social rank, for the working classes have their social scales, just as the upper classes. Great divergences can arise, too, according to the age of the dialect speaker—the age of my helpers varied from twenty-five to eighty. This accounts for some of the differences in the pronunciation of the same words in the same district; see for example § 43.

As I did not learn to read until I was practically grown up, the knowledge of my own dialect—uninfluenced by the literary language—has been of considerable use in the writing of this grammar, and

has enabled me to avoid mistakes which would certainly have been made by any one who had not spoken a dialect pure and simple in his youth. The working classes speak quite differently among themselves, than when speaking to strangers or educated people, and it is no easy matter for an outsider to induce them to speak pure dialect, unless the outsider happens to be a dialect speaker himself. An excellent example of this came before me the other day in a Westmoreland village. A man said to me: *ðə rōdz ə dōti*, and I said to him: *duənt jə sē up iər ət t'riədz əz muki?* With a bright smile on his face he replied: *wi diu*, and forthwith he began to speak the dialect in its pure form. Again, it is certain that dialect speakers in extreme old age revert to the dialect as it existed in their youth. Two years ago I visited an old woman in a Yorkshire village, whom I had known intimately for forty-eight years, and for at least half of that time had been in daily intercourse with her. I found that whereas she formerly said *dəə*, *uəm* for *day*, *home*, she now said *dē*, *ōm*, and some of her other vowel-sounds had been changed in a similar manner.

There can be no doubt that pure dialect speech is rapidly disappearing even in country districts, owing to the spread of education, and to modern facilities for intercommunication. The writing of this grammar was begun none too soon, for had it been delayed another twenty years I believe it would by then be quite impossible to get together sufficient pure dialect material to enable any one to give even a mere outline of the phonology of our dialects as they existed at the close of the nineteenth century.

Over 500,000 slips were got together from various sources, each slip containing a literary English word with its dialect pronunciation and district. But

many of these slips proved to be valueless, especially such as related to dialects spoken within twenty-five miles of London. In these regions the dialects are hopelessly mixed and are now practically worthless for philological purposes. Still, in spite of all these difficulties in collecting, sifting, and assorting, a great mass of really valuable material was collected for me by various helpers. I owe a great debt of gratitude to all the people who have rendered me assistance either in collecting material or in answering queries. A complete list of such persons will be found on pp. 60-62 of the Bibliography to the Dictionary. In this Preface I have not room to repeat all the names, but I must specially mention the following:—H. F. Abell, Esq. (se.Ken.); W. M. Anderson, Esq. (Lth.); J. Avery, Esq. (n.Nhb.); the Rev. A. M. Baylay (Not.); Miss A. Berkley (Dur.); W. H. Bracher, Esq. (e.Som.); S. Bradbury, Esq. (n.Der.); R. Brash, Esq. (n.Lan.); G. Clark, Esq. (Abd., Buchan district); J. Clarke, Esq. (s.Lan.); J. Cocks, Esq. (s.Nhb.); A. J. Coles, Esq. (Dev.); the Rev. J. H. Copleston (Dev.); W. A. Craigie, Esq. (w.Frf. and e.Per.); the Rev. R. D. Ellwood (nw.Lan.); M. J. Finlayson, Esq. (s.Ayr.); J. Foster, Esq. (Ayr.); Dr. H. E. Fraser (Frf.); the Rev. J. S. Goldie (Peb.); E. Goodwin, Esq. (I.Ma.); R. O. Heslop, Esq. (se.Nhb.); T. H. Hodgson, Esq. (n.Cum.); W. L. Huskinson, Esq. (m.Not.); B. Kirkby, Esq. (w.Wm.); W. J. Knowles, Esq. (Ant.); Miss A. E. Law (Lan.); G. F. Lawley, Esq. (s.Stf.); F. Lees, Esq. (s.Lan.); D. MacRitchie, Esq. (Edb. and m.Lth.); the Rev. J. C. M. Mansel-Pleydell (Dor.); Dr. J. Mason (Wm.); J. Matthewson, Esq. (Gall.); J. Nixon, Esq. (m.Cum.); Miss M. E. Noble (n.Wm., Haweswater district); J. R. Pairman, Esq. (Edb.); Miss M. Peacock (nw.Lin.); J. U.

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A complete list of the books consulted in writing the grammar will be found in the Bibliography to the Dictionary. Those books which have been especially helpful are mentioned again on pages xvii-xviii below. But a mere place in a list would not adequately express my great indebtedness to the monumental work of the late Dr. A. J. Ellis, *On Early English Pronunciation*, which I have found invaluable for checking and supplementing my own material.

My sincere thanks are due to Mr. G. Ostler, the press-reader, for the most excellent manner in which he has read the press-proofs of all the Dictionary, Supplement, Bibliography, and Grammar; to Miss E. Miller, who with such skill and scholarship helped to systematize and tabulate the masses of material for the grammar, as a worthy finish to six years of able and devoted work as my assistant; and in conclusion to my wife, the value of whose practical help and sympathy no words of mine can fitly express.

JOSEPH WRIGHT.

OXFORD,

September 1905.



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ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

<p>adj. = adjective. adv. = adverb. aux. = auxiliary. cj. = conjunction. Cy. = country. cons. = consonant. cp. = compare. e. = east. e.Cy. = east country. E.D.D. = English Dialect Dic- em. = east-mid. [tionary. en. = east-north. Eng. = England. es. = east-south. esp. = especially. fem. = feminine. Fr. = French. gen. = generally. indic. = indicative. inf. = infinitive. Ir. = Irish. Irel. = Ireland. lit. = literary. m. = mid. masc. = masculine. ME. = Middle English. me. = mid-east. Midl. = Midland(s). Mod. = Modern. ms. = mid-south. n. = north. n.Cy. = north country. ne. = north-east. nm. = north-mid. nne. = north-north-east. nn. = north-north.</p>	<p>nnw. = north-north-west. nom. = nominative. nw. = north-west. obj. = objective. obs. = obsolete. obsol. = obsolescent. OE. = Old English. O.Icel. = Old Icelandic. O.Ital. = Old Italian. pers. = person, personal. pl. = plural. pp. = past participle. poss. = possessive. pres. = present. pret. = preterite. pron. = pronoun. rel. = relative. s. = south. sb. = substantive. Sc. = Scotland. s.Cy. = south country. se. = south-east. sing. = singular. sm. = south-mid. sn. = south-north. snw. = south-north-west. sw. = south-west. sw.Cy. = south-west country. v. = verb. w. = west. Wal. = Wales. w.Cy. = west country. wm. = west-mid. wn. = west-north. ws. = west-south. ww. = west-west.</p>
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LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Abd.	= Aberdeen.	e.An.	= East Anglia.
Agl.	= Anglesea.	Edb.	= Edinburgh.
Ags.	= Angus.	Elg.	= Elgin.
Ant.	= Antrim.	Eng.	= England.
Arg.	= Argyll.	Ess.	= Essex. [shire.
Bch.	= Buchan.	e.Yks.	= East Riding of York-
Bck.	= Bucks.	Fif.	= Fife.
Bdf.	= Bedford.	Flt.	= Flint.
Bnff.	= Banff.	Frff.	= Forfar.
Brk.	= Brecknock.	Gall.	= Galloway.
Brks.	= Berks.	Glo.	= Gloucester.
Bte.	= Bute.	Gmg.	= Glamorgan.
Bwk.	= Berwick.	Hdg.	= Haddington.
Cai.	= Caithness.	Hmp.	= Hampshire.
Cdg.	= Cardigan.	Hnt.	= Huntingdon.
Chs.	= Cheshire.	Hrf.	= Hereford.
Clc.	= Clackmannan.	Hrt.	= Hertford.
Cld.	= Clydesdale.	I.Ma.	= Isle of Man.
Cmb.	= Cambridge.	Inv.	= Inverness.
Cor.	= Cornwall.	Ir., Irel.	= Ireland.
Crn.	= Cromarty.	I.W.	= Isle of Wight.
Crn.	= Carnarvon.	Kcb.	= Kirkcudbright.
Cth.	= Carmarthen.	Kcd.	= Kincardine.
Cum.	= Cumberland.	Ken.	= Kent.
Der.	= Derby.	Knr.	= Kinross.
Dev.	= Devon.	Lakel.	= Lakeland.
Dmb.	= Dumbarton.	Lan.	= Lancashire.
Dmf.	= Dumfries.	Ldd.	= Londonderry.
Dnb.	= Denbigh.	Lei.	= Leicester.
Don.	= Donegal.	Lin.	= Lincoln.
Dor.	= Dorset.	Lnk.	= Lanark.
Dub.	= Dublin.	Lnl.	= Linlithgow.
Dur.	= Durham.	Lon.	= London.
Dwn.	= Down.	Lth.	= Lothian.

Ltr.	= Leitrim.	Rxb.	= Roxburgh.
Mer.	= Merioneth.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Mid.	= Middlesex.	Sc.I.	= Scilly Isles.
Midl.	= Midlands.	Sh.I.	= Shetland Isles.
Mng.	= Monaghan.	Shr.	= Shropshire.
Mon.	= Monmouth.	s.Ir.	= South Ireland.
Mry.	= Moray.	Slg.	= Stirling.
Mtg.	= Montgomery.	Slk.	= Selkirk.
Myo.	= Mayo.	Som.	= Somerset.
Nai.	= Nairn.	Stf.	= Stafford.
Nhb.	= Northumberland.	Sth.	= Sutherland.
Nhp.	= Northampton.	Suf.	= Suffolk.
n.Ir.	= North Ireland.	Sur.	= Surrey.
Not.	= Nottingham.	Sus.	= Sussex.
Nrf.	= Norfolk.	s.Wal.	= South Wales.
n.Wal.	= North Wales.	Twed.	= Tweeddale.
n.Yks.	= N. Riding of York-	Uls.	= Ulster.
Or.I.	= Orkney Isles. [shire.	Wal.	= Wales.
Oxf.	= Oxford.	War.	= Warwick.
Peb.	= Peebles.	Wgt.	= Wigtown.
Pem.	= Pembroke.	Wil.	= Wiltshire.
Per.	= Perth.	Wm.	= Westmoreland.
Rdn.	= Radnor.	Wor.	= Worcester.
Rnf.	= Renfrew.	Wxf.	= Wexford.
Rs.	= Ross.	w.Yks.	= West Riding of
Rut.	= Rutland.	Yks.	= Yorks. [Yorkshire.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN THE ORDER QUOTED

SCOTLAND

Shetland Isles	= Sh.I.	Clackmannan	= Clc.
Orkney Isles	= Or.I.	Stirling	= Slg.
Caithness	= Cai.	South Scotland	= s.Sc.
Sutherland	= Sth.	Clydesdale	= Cld.
Cromarty	= Crm.	Dumbarton	= Dmb.
Ross	= Rs.	Renfrew	= Rnf.
Inverness	= Inv.	Ayr	= Ayr.
Moray	= Mry.	Lanark	= Lnk.
Nairn	= Nai.	Linlithgow	= Lnl.
Elgin	= Elg.	Lothian	= Lth.
Banff	= Bnff.	Edinburgh	= Edb.
Buchan	= Bch.	Tweeddale	= Twd.
Aberdeen	= Abd.	Haddington	= Hdg.
Angus	= Ags.	Berwick	= Bwk.
Kincardine	= Kcd.	Peebles	= Peb.
Forfar	= Frf.	Selkirk	= Slk.
Perth	= Per.	Roxburgh	= Rxb.
West Scotland	= w.Sc.	Dumfries	= Dmf.
Argyll	= Arg.	Galloway	= Gall.
Bute	= Bte.	Kirkcudbright	= Kcb.
Fife	= Fif.	Wigtown	= Wgt.
Kinross	= Knr.		

IRELAND

North Ireland	= n.Ir.	Donegal	= Don.
Ulster	= Uls.	Dublin	= Dub.
Antrim	= Ant.	South Ireland	= s.Ir.
Down	= Dwn.	Wexford	= Wxf.
Londonderry	= Ldd.		

ENGLAND AND WALES

Northumberland	= Nhb.	Radnorshire	= Rdn.
Durham	= Dur.	Brecknockshire	= Brk.
Cumberland	= Cum.	Glamorganshire	= Gmg.
Westmoreland	= Wm.	Carmarthenshire	= Cth.
Yorkshire	= Yks.	Pembrokeshire	= Pem.
Lancashire	= Lan.	Gloucestershire	= Glo.
Isle of Man	= I.Ma.	Oxfordshire	= Oxf.
Cheshire	= Chs.	Berkshire	= Brks.
North Wales	= n.Wal.	Buckinghamshire	= Bck.
Flintshire	= Flt.	Bedfordshire	= Bdf.
Denbighshire	= Dnb.	Hertfordshire	= Hrt.
Carnarvonshire	= Crn.	Middlesex	= Mid.
Anglesea	= Agl.	London	= Lon.
Merionethshire	= Mer.	Huntingdonshire	= Hnt.
Staffordshire	= Stf.	East Anglia	= e.An.
Derbyshire	= Der.	Cambridgeshire	= Cmb.
Nottinghamshire	= Not.	Norfolk	= Nrf.
Lincolnshire	= Lin.	Suffolk	= Suf.
Rutlandshire	= Rut.	Essex	= Ess.
Leicestershire	= Lei.	Kent	= Ken.
Northamptonshire	= Nhp.	Surrey	= Sur.
Warwickshire	= War.	Sussex	= Sus.
Worcestershire	= Wor.	Hampshire	= Hmp.
Shropshire	= Shr.	Isle of Wight	= I.W.
Montgomeryshire	= Mtg.	Wiltshire	= Wil.
Herefordshire	= Hrf.	Dorsetshire	= Dor.
Monmouthshire	= Mon.	Somersetshire	= Som.
South Wales	= s.Wal.	Devonshire	= Dev.
Cardiganshire	= Cdg.	Cornwall	= Cor.



INTRODUCTION

§ 1. This grammar treats of the dialects of England, of the Shetland and Orkney Islands, and of those parts of Scotland, Ireland and Wales where English is habitually spoken.

Any one who has ever attempted to classify the modern dialects of a country, knows but too well how difficult and how unsatisfactory the task is. Although the material got together for this grammar is very considerable, yet it is often insufficient to enable me to give the exact geographical area over which many of the grammatical phenomena extend; hence the boundaries, given in the classification of the dialects, are more or less arbitrary. If we possessed about three hundred detailed grammars of the principal English dialects spoken in the United Kingdom, and could find hundreds of competent people willing to answer queries about difficult or doubtful points, it might be possible to furnish a classification of our dialects, which would be tolerably accurate for all practical purposes. But this ideal state of things is never likely to be realized. On the one hand our dialects are rapidly disappearing even in country districts owing to the spread of education and modern facilities for intercommunication, and on the other hand there is a great dearth of people interested in the serious study of English philology.

In the classification of the dialects given below I have in a great measure followed the one given by Dr. Ellis in his monumental work on *Early English Pronunciation*, vol. V.

I. Sh. & Or.I. and Sc., which are subdivided into nine groups:

(1) Sh. & Or.I.

(2) Cai.

(3) ne.Sc. including e.Crm. Nai. Elg. Bnff. Bch. Abd.

(4) sn.Sc. including e.Frf. Kcd.

(5) nm.Sc. including w.Frf. e. & se.Per. nw.Fif. w.Slg.

(6) sm.Sc. including s.Ayr. w.Dmf. Kcb. Wgt.

(7) wm.Sc. including se.Arg. s.Bte. e. & s.Dmb. Rnf. n.Ayr. Lnk.

(8) em.Sc. including Fif. (except nw.Fif.) Knr. Clc. Lnl. Edb. Hdg. Bwk. Peb.

(9) s.Sc. including in Eng. a strip of n.Cum. and the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. In Sc. : Rxb. Slk. e. & m.Dmf.

NOTE.—**a** has a tendency to become **à** before a single nasal. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** have fallen together. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **à** in s.Sc. **e** has been labialized in the combination **we** in such words as *dwel*, *wedge*. **i** has not been diphthongized in the combination **i+nd**. **i** has become **ɨ** when preceded by **w**. OE. **i** and **y** when followed by **nd** are still kept apart. For the peculiar development of OE. **i** see § 68. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** are still kept apart. **o** in closed syllables has a tendency to become **à** in wm.Sc. **u** has become **ɨ** as in the lit. language. OE. **u** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd**. In s.Sc. OE. **ī** has become **ài** when final and before voiced spirants, in other conditions it has gen. become **ei**. OE. **ū** has gen. remained, but in s.Sc. it has become **ɨu** when final. In Sc. the vowels are gen. medium long and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of Eng., especially when final and before voiced spirants. Long vowels retain their quality when shortened, thus **ē** becomes **è** not **e**, and **ī** becomes **ì** not **i**, as would be the case in the dialects of Eng.

Initial **ð**, **p**, **pr** have become **d**, **t**, **tr** in Sh.I. The old spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high*, *laugh*, *dough*. In Sc. (except s.Sc.) medial **d** has disappeared after **n** in such words as *cinder*, *wonder*. Initial **ð** has disappeared in Cai. in such words as *them*, *that*. Initial **gn** has remained in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Initial **h** before vowels is never omitted. Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. and also occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc. Initial **kn** has been preserved in Sh. & Or.I. and ne.Sc. Final **l** has gen. disappeared after a guttural vowel. **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall*, *should*. Intervocalic **s** has become **ʃ** in such words as

gusset, mussel. **s** has become **ʃ** especially after **l, n, r** in s.Sc. in such words as *grilse, mince, farce*. Intervocalic **t** (**tt**) followed by **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch in such words as *battle* (**ba:əl**), *better* (**be:ər**) in wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. & s.Frf., and has remained in Sh. & Or.I. and the other parts of Sc.

Nouns ending in **f** retain **f** in the pl. and take **s** (except *leaf, life, thief, wife* in s.Sc.). The pers. pron. of the second pers. sing. is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I., but it is almost extinct in Sc. The unemphatic pron. **em** (**əm**) *them* is never used except in Cai. The emphatic form of *us* is **hæz**, which is the only word in the Sc. dialects containing an 'inorganic' **h**. **at** is used as the rel. pronoun. **yon** (**jon**), **thon** (**ðon**) are used for *that* and *those*. South of the Grampians **thæ** (**ðē**), **thir** (**ðir**) are used for *these* and *those*. In ne.Sc. *this* and *that* are used for the sing. and plural. Most Sc. dialects preserve the old distinction between the pres. participle and the verbal substantive.

II. Ireland.—Consisting chiefly of Uls. Dub. and Wxf.

NOTE.—OE. **i** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd** in Ant. OE. **u** has gen. become **ū**.

The guttural spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough*. Initial **h** has remained before vowels. Final **l** has disappeared after a guttural vowel. The **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. Initial **tr, str** have become **tpr, stpr** or **pr, spr**. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr**.

at is used as a rel. pron. **ðē, ðir** are used for *these* and *those* in Uls. **yon** (**jon**), **ðon** are used for *that* and *those*. **ðik** (**thick**) is used for *this* and *that* in Wxf. It will be seen that the dialect of Uls. has much in common with the Sc. dialects, and that the dialect of Wxf. has much in common with the dialects of the sw. of England.

III. England and Wales.—Consisting of the Northern, Midland, Eastern, Western and Southern divisions.

I. The Northern division consists of Nhb. Cum. (except n.Nhb. and n.Cum. which belong to s.Sc.) Dur. Wm. the n. and e. Ridings of Yks. with the hilly district of the w. Riding, n.Lan.

This division is subdivided into three groups:

(1) n.Northern including Nhb. except the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills, a small portion of n.Cum., n.Dur.

(2) w.Northern including s.Dur. w. & m.Cum. Wm. and the hilly parts of the w.Riding of Yks., n.Lan.

(3) e.Northern including the n. and e. Ridings and a small portion of the w.Riding of Yks.

2. The Midland division consists of sw. & s.Yks. s. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. Lin. Not. War. (except s.War. which belongs to the Southern division) n.Wor. ne.Shr. Flt. Dnb.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) Border Midland including Lin.

(2) sn.Midl. including se.Lan. ne.Chs. and nw.Der.

(3) wn.Midl. including s.Lan. south of the Ribble.

(4) nn.Midl. including m.Lan. I.Ma.

(5) en.Midl. including s.Yks. (comprising the great industrial centres of Huddersfield, Halifax, Keighley, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield and Rotherham on the west and south, with the county towns of Wakefield, Pontefract and Doncaster on the east).

(6) wm.Midl. including nearly the whole of Chs., a small portion of nw.Der., nearly all Stf. lying north of a line drawn nearly east and west through Stone.

(7) em.Midl. including Der. south of the line which divides the North from the South Peak, with the exception of the peninsula between Stf. and Lei.

(8) e.Midl. including Not.

(9) ws.Midl. including Flt. Dnb. and a small portion of n.Shr. and of w.Chs.

(10) es.Midl. including Shr. east of Wem and the Severn, Stf. south of Stone, a slip of n.Wor., the greater part of War., the south portion of Der., Lei.

3. The Eastern division consists of Bdf. Bck. Cmb. Ess. Hrt. Hnt. Mid. Nrf. Suf. Rut. Nhp. (except sw.Nhp. which belongs to the Southern division).

This division is subdivided into five groups :

(1) n.Eastern including Cmb. Rut. ne.Nhp.

(2) m.Eastern including most of Ess. and Hrt., Hnt. Bdf. m.Nhp.

(3) e.Eastern including Nrf. and Suf.

(4) w. Eastern including most of Bck. and a small portion of Hrt.

(5) s. Eastern including Mid. se. Bck. s. Hrt. and sw. Ess.

4. The Western division consists of Shr. (except ne. Shr. which belongs to the Midland division), Hrf. (except e. Hrf. which belongs to the Southern division), e. Mon. e. Brk. Rdn. and a small portion of Mtg.

This division is subdivided into two groups :

(1) n. Western including the greater part of Shr., and a small portion of Mtg.

(2) s. Western including e. Mon., nearly all Hrf., the greater portion of Rdn., e. Brk., and a narrow slip of s. Shr.

5. The Southern division consists of sw. & s. Pem., parts of Gmg., s. War. sw. Nhp. e. Hrf. Wor. (except n. Wor. which belongs to the Midland division), Oxf. Glo. Brks. Wil. Sur. Sus. Ken. Hmp. I. W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) s. & sw. Pem. and parts of Gmg.

(2) wm. Southern including Wil. Dor. n. & e. Som., most of Glo., sw. Dev., and small portions of w. Brks. and w. Hmp.

(3) em. Southern including most of Hmp., I. W., a large portion of Brks., s. Sur. w. Sus. and a small portion of w. Oxf.

(4) n. border Southern including n. Glo., most of Wor., s. War. n. Oxf. sw. Nhp.

(5) m. border Southern including most of Oxf., and a small portion of Brks.

(6) s. border Southern including extreme se. Brks., ne. Sur. and nw. Ken.

(7) e. Southern including nearly all Ken., and e. Sus.

(8) nw. Southern including w. Som. and a small portion of ne. Dev.

(9) sw. Southern including most of Dev., and e. Cor.

(10) ww. Southern including w. Cor.

§ 2. For practical reasons I have often found it desirable to deviate considerably in the grammar from Dr. Ellis's classification of the dialects of Eng. This is especially the case when a grammatical point extends over a large area. Thus

1. When I use the expressions n. Cy., the northern counties or the northern dialects, I mean thereby Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. (except sw. & s.Yks.), and the northern portion of Lan.

2. The n.Midland counties or the n.Midland dialects means sw. & s.Yks., the southern portion of Lan., I.Ma. Chs. n.Wal. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr.

3. The s.Midland counties or s.Midland dialects means Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Mon. s.Wal. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Mid. Hnt.

When a grammatical point extends over the n. and s.Midland counties, I simply say the Midlands, the Midland counties, or the Midland dialects.

4. e.Cy., the eastern counties, or the eastern dialects means Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

5. s.Cy., the southern counties, or the southern dialects means Ken. Sur. Sus. Brks.

6. sw.Cy., the sw.counties, or the south-western dialects means I.W. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

NOTES:—I. n.Cy. OE. *i* has remained before *nd*. *i* in the combination *wi* has become *u* in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. OE. *i* and *y* when followed by *nd* are still kept apart. Old *u* has gen. remained, and also when followed by *nd*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* have fallen together with OE. *ā*. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart. OE. *ū* has gen. remained.

h has remained before vowels in Nhb. and perhaps in parts of n.Dur. and n.Cum. Initial *hw* does not gen. become *w* in the n.Cy. Final *l* has gen. disappeared after guttural vowels. Final vocalic *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ broken*, *spokŋ spoken*.

**r* is uvular in Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. OE. *sc* has become *s* in *shall* and *should*. Initial *tr*, *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr*, or *pr*, *spr* in Wm. e. & se.Yks. Medial *tr* has become *tpr* or *pr* in n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Initial *pr* has become *tr* in snw. & m.Yks.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another. *it* is used for *its*. *as* is sometimes used as rel. pron. in Dur. Wm. and nw.Yks., but the rel. pron. is generally *at* in the n.Cy. *thae* (*ðē*), *thir* (*ðir*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *these*, *those*. *yon*, *thon* (*ðon*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *that*,

those. **at** used as sign of the infinitive in Cum. Wm. n. Yks. n. & ne. Lan., but it is now obsolescent. **I is** (= **ai iz, aiz, az**) is used for *I am*.

2. n. Midlands. OE. **a** has become **e** before **g** in w. & sw. Yks. and parts of em. & sw. Lan., as **deg dag**. OE. **a** has become **ai** before **g** in sm. Lan., as **draig drag**. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **e** in parts of w. & sw. Yks. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **ai** (**ài**) or **ei** in em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. Germanic **a** has gen. become **u** (**û**) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among, long, wrong*. OE. **a** has frequently become **ai** (**æi, ei**) before **f** in Lan. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** have gen. fallen together. OE. **e** in originally open syllables, Germanic **ē**, and OE. **ē** (= i-umlaut of **ā**) are still kept apart in several dialects. OE. **e** has become **ai** (**ei**) before **f** in parts of Lan. ME. **ē** and **ĕ** of whatever origin have often become **ei** in Stf. and Der. Old **i** has remained before **nd** in Yks. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ō** are still kept apart in w. sw. & s. Yks. m. & s. Lan. OE. **u** has become **û** over a great part of this area. In the northern portion old **u** has remained before **nd**. OE. **ū** has remained in n. & nw. Lin.

Final **d** has become **t** after **l, n, r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n. Stf. Der., as **tʃailt child, bant band**. Final **l** has often disappeared after a guttural vowel. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in m. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. Shr. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall* and *should* in the northern portion. Initial **ʃr** has gen. become **sr** especially in the southern portion. Final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel in Lan. Chs. Shr., as **ged get, wod what**. Initial **tr, str** have become **tpr, stpr** or **pr, spr**, in e. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr** in e. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Initial **p** has become **t** in n. I. Ma. The gemination of **p, b, t, d, m, k, g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r), əl**.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another in the northern portion. **hoo** (**û**) is used for *she* in parts of sw. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. **it**

is used for *its* in Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), **hern**, **yourn**, &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as a rel. pron. except in Yks. Lan. Der. and a small part of Lin. where **at** is gen. used. **yon** is used for *that* and *those* in Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. First pers. sing. pres. indic. often ends in **en**, **n** in **han** *have*, **liven** *live*, **bin** *be*, **shan** *shall*. In s. Chs. and gen. in all counties south of it *be* is used for all persons of the pres. indicative. The pres. pl. of verbs ends in **en** (**æn**) in se. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly the whole of Der., Shr. The pl. of *have* has **n** in nearly all the Midland counties. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʊ**) in s. Stf. Lin. m. Rut. Lei. n. Shr. The pret. pl. sometimes ends in **en** (**æn**) in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

3. s. Midlands. Germanic **a** has become **u** (**ù**) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among*, *long*, *wrong*. OE. **a** has become **ā** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei**, **ai** are still kept apart. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in se. Bck. s. Hrt. Mid. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** in Glo. OE. **u** has become **ù** in many of the s. Midl. dialects. ME. **ē** and **ē̄** of whatever origin have become **ei** in parts of Nhp. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**), ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**), appear as **ai** (**ei**).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Pem. Initial **f**, **s** have become **v**, **z** in e. Hrf. Pem. and parts of Glo. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in War. and Wor. Reverted **r** is used in parts of Hrf., s. Pem. Glo. and parts of Oxf. The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common in all the s. Midlands, as *idear of it*.

Initial **fr** has become **sr**. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Initial **þr** has become **dr** in e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. The gemination of **p**, **b**, **t**, **d**, **m**, **k**, **g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r)**, **əl**.

en (**æn**) is used for *him* in Hrf. Pem. Glo. Hrt. *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. **thack** (**ðak**) is used for *that* in Glo. **thick** (**ðik**) is used for *this*, *that* in Wor. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pl. indic. often ends in **en** (**æn**, **n**) in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf., this is especially the case with *have*. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʊ**). The

past participle has the prefix ə (u) in War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf.

4. e.Cy. OE. a has become $\bar{\text{a}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ei , ai are still kept apart. OE. y has become e . OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

The insertion of 'euphonic' r is common, as *idear of it*. Initial þr has become tr in Nrf. and Suf. Initial and medial v has become w in Nrf. Suf. and Ess.

as is used as a rel. pronoun. The disjunctive poss. pronouns hisn (izn), &c. are in gen. use. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pres. participle has the prefix ə (u).

5. s.Cy. OE. æ (a) has become $\bar{\text{a}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ai , ei are kept apart. OE. æ (a) in originally closed syllables has become e in parts of Ken. OE. or in the combination $\text{or} + \text{consonant}$ has become $\bar{\text{a}}$. OE. y has become e and OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$ in Ken. and e.Sus. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

Initial ð has become d in Ken. and Sus., as *dem them*. Initial f and s have become v and z in w.Brks. The r is reverted in this division. The 'euphonic' r is common. Initial þ has become ð in se.Ken. and Sus. Initial þr has become dr in w.Brks. se.Ken. Sus., as *drī three*. Initial and medial v has become w in Ken. and e.Sus.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding en . en (æn) is used for *him*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns hisn (izn), &c. are in gen. use. ðē is used for *those*. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative.

6. sw.Cy. OE. æ (a) has become ai (æi , ei) before f in Wil. Som. Dev. OE. æ (a) has become $\bar{\text{æ}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ai , ei are still kept apart. OE. e before f has become ai (ei) in parts of Wil. OE. i has gen. become e before ŋ or ŋk especially in Wil. and Dev. OE. or in the combination $\text{or} + \text{consonant}$ has become $\bar{\text{a}}$. OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$ in Dev. and Cor. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

A d has been developed between l-r , r-l , n-r , as

pāldə(r) *parlour*, **mādl** *marl*, **taildə(r)** *tailor*, **kāndə(r)** *corner*. Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in native words in Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. **r** has frequently undergone metathesis. Reverted **r** is in gen. use. This reverted **r** causes a following **t**, **d**, **l**, **n** to become reverted. The 'euphonic' **r** is in common use, as *idear of it*. **sp** has often undergone metathesis. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. Initial **þr** has become **dr**. Initial **wr** has often become **vr** in w.Som.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en**. **en** (**ən**) is used for *him*. **ə(r)** *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. The dem. pronouns **thack** (**ðak**)=*that*, **thick** (**ðik**)=*this, that*, and **ðē**=*those* are in gen. use. The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use. The form *be* is gen. used for the whole of the pres. indicative, but *am* in combination with a pers. pronoun is used for *are* in Hmp. I.W. Som. Dev. Cor.

Among the older generation of dialect speakers the third pers. sing. and the pl. of the present indic. often end in **ð** in Som. and Dev.

In Som. and Dev. the inf. of intransitive verbs gen. ends in **i** (written **y**). The pres. and past participles have the prefix **ə** (**ə**).

PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER I

PRONUNCIATION

A. THE VOWELS

§ 3. The vowel-system given on p. 13 represents all the vowel-sounds employed in the grammar. From a strictly phonetic point of view, it must not be assumed that the system contains every shade of vowel-sound which occurs in all the dialects. If I had attempted to construct a vowel-system with such minuteness of detail as is given in Dr. Ellis's *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, vol. V, pp. 78*-87*, this grammar would have been of little use to students of English philology. In fact my own system would have served its purpose equally well for philologists, had I not attempted to make so many distinctions in the first element of several diphthongs. This applies especially to the diphthongs *ei* and *êi*; *ôi* and *uî*; *ôə* and *uə*; *ai*, *vi*, and *əi*; *au*, *vu*, and *əu*. It is not easy for an untrained ear to distinguish these diphthongs with perfect accuracy, and I now feel sure that some of my helpers wrote, for example, *ôi*, *ai*, *au* when the sounds were really *uî*, *vi*, *vu* and vice versa.

In the phonetic alphabet compiled for my helpers, a distinction was made between the mid-front-wide and the low-front-narrow vowel, the former being written *e* and the latter *è*. But when I came to work out my material, I found it would have led to much confusion and inaccuracy had I tried to keep up the distinction, because it would have been impossible to give the exact geographical area over which each of these sounds extends, owing to the mixing up of the sounds on the part of my helpers. It is however certain that most dialects have the low-front-narrow vowel and not the

mid-front-wide vowel which is used in lit. English. In like manner I distinguished between the low-back-wide-round and the mid-back-wide-round vowel, the former as *o* and the latter as *ð*, but here again I found it advisable to give up the distinction and content myself with merely stating that *o* is mid-back-wide-round in many dialects. The giving up of the distinction between *e* and *è*, *o* and *ð* naturally led me not to make a distinction in the first element of diphthongs containing these sounds, such as *ei* and *èi*; *eu* and *èu*; *oi* and *ði*; *ou* and *ðu*; *oə* and *ðə*.

In parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. and in some Midland dialects what I have given as *ī*, *ū* are really *ij*, *uw*, where *ij* is like the *ee* in *feed*, and *uw* like the *oo* in *food*, as pronounced by educated people in the south of England.

In the Sc. dialects the vowels are generally medium long, and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of England, especially before voiced spirants and when final. In the Sc. dialects long narrow vowels remain narrow when shortened, thus *ē*, *ī* become *é*, *ì*.

All the diphthongs and triphthongs, given in the table opposite, have the stress on the first element. The first element of diphthongs varies in the different dialects from medium long to long. It is generally medium long and stands in the same relation to the corresponding short vowel as the vowel in *fīt* *feet* does to *fit* *fit* or *sīk* *seek* to *sik* *sick*.

§ 4. In the following paragraphs will be given a brief description of the vowel-system. And for this purpose I have mostly adopted the notation as given in Dr. Sweet's *Primer of Phonetics*.

§ 5. **a** (mid-back-wide) like the **a** in German Mann. Common in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. and the n.Midl. dialects in such words as *cap*, *gabble*, *shadow*, &c. (§ 21). In the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties the **a** in these and similar words is more advanced, approaching to **æ**.

ā (mid-back-wide) like the **a** in lit. Eng. *father*, *dark*, *alms*.
ai=**a**+**i** like the **ei** in North German *mein*, and the **i** in lit. Eng. *mine*, *fine*.

au=**a**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as

TABLE OF VOWEL-SOUNDS

Short vowels	a	à	æ	e	é	i	ì	o	ó	u	ù	ɛ	ø	ü	ə
Long "	ā	â	ǣ	ē	ē	ī	ī	ō	ō	ū	ū	ē	ø̄	ū̄	ə̄
Diphthongs	ai	ài	æi	ei	éi	ia	oi	oi	ói	ua	ui	ɛi			əi
	au	áu	æu	eu		iu	ou	ou	óu	uó		ɛu	œu	œu	əu
	aæ					iæ							œü	œü	
	aə		æə	eə	éə	iə	oə	oə	óə	uə					
Triphthongs	aie	àiə	æie	eie		iau	oie	oie				ɛie			əie
	auə		æuə	eue		iue	oue	oue				ɛue			
						iəu									

NOTE. To these must be added I, m, n, ŋ in the function of vowels. For examples see the corresponding consonants §§ 233, 265, 269. And the rising diphthongs and triphthongs ja, jā, jæ, je, jē, jeə, ji, jia, jiə, jæ, jəu, jə; wa, wē, wie, wo, wœ, wō, wō̄, wō̄, wu, wue, wæ, wə, which are very common in the dialects. In most cases they have arisen through the shifting of the stress from the first to the second element of a diphthong.

cow, house, mouse. In acoustic effect it closely resembles lit. Eng. *ou* (*ow*) in these words.

$a\bar{u} = a + \bar{u}$. Common in s.Lan. in such words as *knife, side, &c.*

$a\bar{e} = a + \bar{e}$. Common in many dialects in such words as *cart* (*kaət*), *lard* (*laəd*).

$ai\bar{e} = ai + \bar{e}$. Common in such words as *riot* (*raiət*), *fire* (*faiə(r)*).

$au\bar{e} = au + \bar{e}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *our, shower, tower.*

§ 6. \bar{a} (low-back-wide) like the *a*, \bar{a} in French *pas, pâte*. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *man, pass, ant, castle*. English people often mistake it for *o*.

\bar{a} (low-back-wide), the long vowel corresponding to \bar{a} . Common in the dialects of s.Sc. and n.Ir. in such words as *land, stand*. English people often mistake it for \bar{o} .

$\bar{a}i = \bar{a} + i$. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *cry, size, five*, that is when the diphthong is final or stands before a voiced spirant. Common also in the Midland dialects in such words as *find, child, night*. This diphthong is often mistaken for *oi* by dialect writers.

$\bar{a}u = \bar{a} + u$. Common in s.Sc. in such words as *lâuχ to laugh, sâuχ a willow*.

$\bar{a}i\bar{e} = \bar{a}i + \bar{e}$. Common in the Midlands in such words as *iron, spire, wire*.

§ 7. $\bar{æ}$ (low-front-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *man, bat, fat*. See § 23.

$\bar{æ}$ (low-front-narrow) like the \bar{e} in French *père*, and the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *air* without any vanish.

$\bar{æ}i = \bar{æ} + i$. Common in some dialects in such words as *day, way, maid*.

$\bar{æ}u = \bar{æ} + u$. Common in some dialects in such words as *bold, bolster, goat*.

$\bar{æ}\bar{e} = \bar{æ} + \bar{e}$. Common in the south-western dialects in such words as *calf, half; call, fall*.

$\bar{æ}i\bar{e} = \bar{æ}i + \bar{e}$. Common in the south-western dialects in *hail, tail*, and similar words ending in *l*.

$\bar{æ}u\bar{e} = \bar{æ}u + \bar{e}$. Common in some Midland dialects in such words as *our* ($\bar{æ}u\bar{e}(r)$), *shower, tower*.

§ 8. e (mid-front-wide) like the e in lit. Eng. *men, bet, net*. In most dialects the e is low-front-narrow, the short of \bar{e} .

$ei=e+i$, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *fate, say, eight*.

$eu=e+u$. Common in the southern and some of the midland dialects in such words as *house (eus), mouse (meus)*; also common in some northern dialects in such words as *few (feu, lit. Eng. fiu, fjū), dew (deu, lit. Eng. diu, djū)*.

$e\bar{a}=e+\bar{a}$, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *care, fare*. Very common in the dialects in such words as *name (neām), day (deā)*.

$ei\bar{a}=ei+\bar{a}$. Common in s.Chs. and elsewhere in such words as *fear, there*.

$eu\bar{a}=eu+\bar{a}$. Common in some southern and south-western dialects in such words as *our (eu\bar{a}(r)), shower, tower*.

§ 9. é (mid-front-narrow) like the é in French *été*. Common in the Sc. dialects.

\bar{e} (mid-front-narrow) like the ee in German *See* and French *fée*. Common in Sc. and n.Cy. in such words as *say (sē), day (dē)*.

$\bar{e}i=\bar{e}+i$. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *pipe (pēip), wife (wēif)*.

$\bar{e}\bar{a}=\bar{e}+\bar{a}$. Sometimes in s.Sc. in *own (ēān)*.

§ 10. i (high-front-wide) like the i in lit. Eng. *bit, sit, it*.

$ia=i+a$. Common in m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. and nw.Lan. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf*.

$ie=i+e$. Common in n.Cum. and occasionally in Nhb. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf*.

$i\bar{u}=i+u$. Nearly like the ew in lit. Eng. *few, new* with the stress on the first element of the diphthong, thus *fiu, niu*, not *fjū, niū*.

$i\bar{u}=i+\bar{u}$. Common in Nrf. Suf. Sus. and parts of Dev. in such words as *fool, boot, food*.

$i\bar{a}=i+\bar{a}$, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *beard, ear, fear*. Common in many dialects in such words as *name (niām), tale (tiāl); stone (stiān); fool (fiāl)*.

$iau=i+au$, heard in sn.Sc. in *few (fiāu)*.

$i\bar{u}\bar{a}=i\bar{u}+\bar{a}$, like the triphthong in lit. Eng. *cure, fewer* with the stress on the first element, thus *kiu\bar{a}(r), fiu\bar{a}(r)*, not *kju\bar{a}(r), fju\bar{a}(r)*.

$i\bar{u} = i + \bar{u}$, heard in ne.Sc. and some of the south-western dialects in *few* ($f\bar{i}\bar{u}$).

§ 11. \bar{i} (high-front-narrow) like the i in French *si*. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *seek* ($s\bar{i}k$), *feet* ($f\bar{i}t$), *feast* ($f\bar{i}st$).

\bar{i} (high-front-narrow) like the ie in German *Biene*. Common in the dialects in such words as *eat*, *sea*, *feed*, *freeze*.

§ 12. o (low-back-wide-round) like the o in lit. Eng. *dog*, *pot*. In many dialects the o is mid-back-wide-round like the o in German *Stock*, French *propre*, *bonne*.

\bar{o} (low-back-narrow-round) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *fall*, *law*, *saw*.

$oi = o + i$, like the oy in lit. Eng. *boy*, *toy*.

$ou = o + u$, nearly like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *know*, *low*, *go*, *so*.

$o\bar{a} = o + \bar{a}$, like the diphthong (the southern pronunciation of educated people) in *more*, *soar*. Common in some dialects in such words as *talk* ($t\bar{o}\bar{a}k$), *all* ($o\bar{a}l$).

$oi\bar{a} = oi + \bar{a}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *hire* ($oi\bar{a}(r)$), *fire* ($foi\bar{a}(r)$).

$ou\bar{a} = ou + \bar{a}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *lower* ($lou\bar{a}(r)$), *four* ($fou\bar{a}(r)$).

§ 13. \bar{o} (mid-back-narrow-round). Common in some dialects in such words as *coal* ($k\bar{o}l$), *foal* ($f\bar{o}l$), *throat* ($p\bar{r}\bar{o}t$), and also in the final syllable of such words as *fellow*, *window*.

\bar{o} (mid-back-narrow-round) like the o in German *Bote*, *so*. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* ($b\bar{o}t$), *toe* ($t\bar{o}$).

$\bar{o}i = \bar{o} + i$. Common in some northern and midland dialects in such words as *food* ($f\bar{o}id$), *fool* ($f\bar{o}il$).

$\bar{o}u = \bar{o} + u$. Common in some dialects in such words as *both* ($b\bar{o}u\beta$), *stone* ($st\bar{o}un$).

$\bar{o}\bar{a} = \bar{o} + \bar{a}$. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* ($b\bar{o}\bar{a}t$), *toe* ($t\bar{o}\bar{a}$).

§ 14. u (high-back-wide-round) like the u in lit. Eng. *hull*, *full*, *put*.

\bar{u} (high-back-narrow-round) like the u in German *gut*.

Common in Sc. and n.Cy. dialects in such words as *now*, *house*, *mouse*.

ui=**u**+**i**. Common in many dialects in such words as *fool* (**fui**l), *mood* (**muid**).

uo=**u**+**o**. Common in me.Wil. in such words as *stool* (**stuo**), *tool* (**tuo**).

uə=**u**+**ə**, like the *ewe* in lit. Eng. brewery. Common in many dialects in such words as *bone* (**bua**n), *toe* (**tuə**).

§ 15. **ū**. A sound formed with the lips more open than for **u**. Acoustically it somewhat resembles an **o** sound. It is common in the midland counties in such words as *bull*, *full*; *come*, *up*; *long*, *song*, *wrong*. See §§ 32, 98.

§ 16. **ɤ** (mid-back-narrow) like the **u** in lit. Eng. *but*, *cup*, *nut*.

ē (mid-back-narrow). Common in many dialects in such words as *bird* (**bē**d), *birch* (**bē**tʃ), *earth* (**ē**p), *learn* (**lē**n).

ei=**ɤ**+**i**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *bite* (**bē**it), *five* (**fē**iv).

ɛu=**ɤ**+**u**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (**kɛu**), *down* (**dɛun**), *old* (**ɔuld**).

ɛiə=**ɛi**+**ə**. Common in the south-western dialects before a following **l** in such words as *mile* (**mɛi**əl), *while* (**wɛi**əl), and in many dialects in such words as *fire* (**fɛi**ə(r)), *hire* (**ɛi**ə(r)).

ɛuə=**ɛu**+**ə**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cower* (**kɛu**ə(r)), *tower* (**tɛu**ə(r)).

§ 17. **œ**. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects in such words as *food* (**fœ**d), *good* (**gœ**d). It varies in the different dialects between mid-front-wide-round like the **ö** in German *Götter* and mid-front-narrow-round like the **eu** in French *peu*.

œ (mid-front-narrow-round) like the **ö** in German *schön*. Common in Sc. in such words as *do* (**dœ**), *too* (**tœ**), and in parts of Som. and Dev. as the normal development of old long **ō**. See § 162.

œu=**œ**+**u**. Common in parts of s Chs. e.Stf. ne. & e.Der. nw.Lei. in such words as *book*, *foot*, *took*.

œü=**œ**+**ü**, heard in e.Suf. in *few* (**fœü**).

§ 18. \ddot{u} . Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *broom* (**brüm**), *spoon* (**spün**). It varies in the different dialects between high-front-wide-round like the \ddot{u} in German *Mütter* and high-front-narrow-round like the u in French *pur*.

\ddot{u} (high-front-narrow-round) like the \ddot{u} in German *grün*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *do*, *shoe*, *too*; *drew*.

§ 19. ə varies in the different dialects between mid-mixed-wide like the **er** in lit. Eng. *better* and mid-mixed-narrow like the **e** in German *Gabe*. It occurs in stressed and unstressed syllables, as **bəri** *bury*, **fərə** *furrow*, **spərit** *spirit*; **borə** *borrow*, **bitə(r)** *bitter*. The quality of the ə in words ending in ə(r) varies considerably in the different dialects, especially in the south and south-western dialects where the reverted **r** has exercised a great influence upon the ə , so as almost to give rise to a new series of mixed vowels.

$\bar{\text{ə}}$ (mid-mixed-narrow) or (low-mixed-narrow) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *bird*, *curd*, *herd*, *word*.

$\text{əi} = \text{ə} + \text{i}$. Common in Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *bite* (**bəit**), *tide* (**təid**).

$\text{əu} = \text{ə} + \text{u}$. Common in Glo. ne.Nrf. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *cow* (**kəu**), *down* (**dəun**).

$\text{əü} = \text{ə} + \ddot{u}$. Common in parts of Dev. in such words as *do* (**dəü**), *too* (**təü**); *cloud* (**kləüd**), *house* (**əüs**).

$\text{əiə} = \text{əi} + \text{ə}$. Common in such words as *fire*, *hire* in those dialects which have əi (see above) as the normal development of old $\bar{\text{i}}$.

B. THE CONSONANTS

§ 20. The consonant-system consists of:

b **χ** **d** **dʒ** **ð** **f** **g** **h** **hw** **j** **k** **l** **m** **n** **ŋ** **p** **r** **s** **t** **tʃ** **ʋ** **w** **z** **ʒ**.

The consonants **b** **d** **f** **k** **l** **m** **n** **p** **t** **ʋ** have the same or nearly the same values in the dialects as in lit. English,

and therefore need no further remarks. The remaining consonants require a few explanatory notes.

χ like the **ch** in German *ich, nach, noch*, which is palatal or guttural according as the preceding vowel is palatal or guttural. It is common in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. in such words as *bright, fight, night, daughter, enough*.

dʒ like the **j** and **dʒ** in lit. Eng. *judge*, and the **g** in such words as *gem, age, charge*.

ð like the **th** in lit. Eng. *then, there, this; father, gather; booth, smooth*.

g like the **g** in lit. Eng. *get, gold; dagger, stagger; dig, dog*.

h like the **h** in lit. Eng. *hand, head*. In Sc. **h** is very strongly pronounced and almost sounds like **χ** in most dialects.

hw is a voiceless **w**. In the Sc. dialects it is **χw** or nearly so. It occurs in such words as *whether, which, when, white*.

j like the **y** in lit. Eng. *yellow, yield, you*.

ŋ like the **ng** in lit. Eng. *sing (siŋ), song (soŋ)*, and the **n** in *drink (driŋk), drunk (druŋk)*.

r. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Nhb. burr.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the southern and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English. See §§ 259–263.

s is always voiceless like the **s** in lit. Eng. *sit, speak, rust, house*.

ʃ like the **sh** in lit. Eng. *ship, fashion, wash*.

tʃ like the **ch** in lit. Eng. cheese, church.

þ is always voiceless like the **th** in lit. Eng. thin, bath, nothing.

w like the **w** in lit. Eng. wet, wait ; dwindle, twice.

z like the **z** sound in lit. Eng. zeal, freeze, wise.

ʒ like the **s** in lit. Eng. measure, vision.

CHAPTER II

THE VOWELS TREATED HISTORICALLY

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 21. In treating the vowels in accented syllables it is necessary to distinguish between vowels which were originally in closed syllables, e.g. OE. *dæg day*, *helpan to help*; and those which were originally in open syllables, e.g. OE. *dagas days*, *etan to eat*. When through inflexional endings the *æ (a)*, *e*, *o* were in OE. now in a closed syllable, now in an open one, the dialects have mostly generalized the vowel of the open syllable. When the *æ (a)*, *e*, *o* were originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l*, *m*, *n*, *r*, the development of these vowels in the dialects has been similar to that in lit. English; that is the vowels have in some words remained short and in other words have been lengthened.

I. THE SHORT VOWELS

a

§ 22. West Germanic *a* (= West Saxon *æ (a)*, *ea*, and *o* before nasals) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *after*, *apple*, *arrow*, *bath cap*, *cat*, *clap*, *fathom*, *gabble*, *glad*, *gnat*, *happen*, *harrow lad*, *lass*, *marrow*, *path*, *sad*, *shadow*; *back*, *black*, *slack*, *thatch*; *axe*, *axle*, *flax*; *ass*, *brass*, *glass*, *grass*, *castle*, *fast*, *fasten*; *ash (tree)*, *ash (of fuel)*, *smash*; *clasp*, *hasp*, *wasp*; *wag*, *waken*, *wander*, *want*, *wash*, *watch*, *what*; *fallow*, *gallows*, *tallow*; *draught*, *slaughter*; *drag*, *hag*, *rag*; *can sb.*, *can v.*, *man*, *pan*; *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*,

land, stand; anchor, ankle, rank, thank; answer; along, among, hang, long, monger, sang, song, strong, thong, throng, tongs, wrong; ark, arm, barley, cart, darn, earn, hard, harm, harvest, park, sharp, spark, warm, warn, wart; balk, calf, chalk, half, salve, talk, walk; all, call, fall, gall, small, wall; halter, malt, salt; bald, bold, cold, fold, hold, old, sold, told.

§ 23. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ* (**a**) in originally closed syllables is:

a Sc. but s.Sc. *â*, em.Sc. frequently **e**, Uls. but Ant. frequently **e**, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., Shr. + *æ*, Nrf., Glo. + *æ*, Oxf. Bck., Brks. + *æ*, Bdf. Hnt.

â Peb. s.Sc.

æ Shr. Glo. Brks. + **a**, e.Cy., Ken. + **e**, Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. This *æ* represents a sound which lies between the low-front-wide vowel (like the **a** in *back* as pronounced by educated southern people) and the mid-back-wide vowel (like the **a** in *back* as pronounced by dialect speakers in the northern and north-midland counties). This accounts for the fluctuation in the spelling of the words on the part of my helpers.

e em.Sc. Ant. + **a**, Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. sw.Ess. and parts of Ken.

But *â* occurs in *bath* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *cat* Inv. Kcb., *clap* Lth., *fathom* Lth. Edb., *gnat, lad, lass* n.Ayr. wm.Sc.

æ in *after* nm. & s.Sc., *bath* Dub., *path* s.Sc.

e in *after* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *arrow* Or.I. Bch. Abd. Ayr., *cap* Sc.se.Ken. nw.Dev., *cat* Lon. se.Ken., *glad* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *happen* Ayr. n.Cum., *harrow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *path* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *shadow* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

ê in *apple* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *narrow* Sc.

o in *apple* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf., *gabble* m.Cum., *lad* nm.Sc. ne.Shr.

â in *after* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & nw.Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *bath* Inv. sn.Sc.

Ayr. Wm. nnw. Yks. I. Ma. Lei. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Som. Dev., *cat* Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb., *lad* n. Ayr. Lth., *lass* Lth. Edb. se. Ken., *path* Ayr. I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. I. W. Som. nw. Dev.

ē in *after* s. Lei. n. Ken. sm. Hmp. nw. & me. Wil. e. Som., *bath* Glo. Wil., *craft* me. Wil., *glad* s. Sc., *arrow*, *gabble*, *lad*, *marrow* se. Ken., *path* nnw. Yks. Glo. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.

ē in *after* n. & m. Bck. e. Dor., *apple*, *arrow* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *glad* ne. Sc., *path* n. Ayr.

ō in *lad* sn. & wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

§ 24. **a** in the combination **a + k** has gen. had the normal development, but it has become **e** in parts of w. & sw. Yks., **ai** (âi) in sm. & s. Lan. n. Der., and **ai** (ei) in em. Lan. Examples are *back*, *black*, *slack*, &c. **e** occurs in *shackle* in Sc. n. Cy. n. Der.

§ 25. **a + ks**. In this combination the **a** has mostly had the normal development, but it has become **ai** in sm. Lan. and **e** (ē) in many dialects, especially in the Sc. Examples are:

e in *axe* Inv. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. em. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Som. nw. Dev., *axle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. Nhb. em. Lan. s. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. Dev., *flax* se. Lan. Ken. w. & s. Som.

é in *axe* Bch. Abd. s. Sc.

ē in *axe* Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., *axle* Frf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

§ 26. **a** in the combination **a + sp** (from older **ps** by metathesis), **ss**, **st**, has gen. had the normal development in the northern and north-midland counties, but in the south-midland, southern, and eastern counties it has gen. been lengthened to **ā**, and in the south-western counties to **æ**. In Sc. it has mostly become **e**, s. Sc. **æ**. The principal words belonging here are: *ass*, *brass*, *castle*, *clasp*, *glass*, *grass*, *fast*, *fasten*, *hasp*, *wasp*.

ā occurs in *hasp* s. Oxf. se. Ken., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se. Ken., *ass* n. Ayr. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. War. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. nw. & e. Dev., *brass* I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som. e. Dev., *glass* nw. & s. Oxf. nw. Hrt. se. Ken., *grass* ms. & s. Lan. s. War. nw. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. I. W., *castle* Ayr.

Ant. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. sw.Dev., *fast* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *fasten* Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ǣ in *ass*, *castle* Lth. Edb.

e in *hasp* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin., *wasp* w. & sw.Yks., *ass* s.Lin., *glass* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *grass* wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. ne. m. se. & es.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr., *fast* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & es.Yks. se.Lan., *fasten* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb. es.Yks. se.Lan.

§ 27. a followed by *sc* (Mod. Eng. *sh*), as in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash*, &c. The a in this combination has gen. had the normal development in most dialects, but in some dialects it has been diphthongized to *ai* (*æi*, *ei*), especially in Lan. n.Der. Wil. Som. Dev., and in many dialects it has become e (*ē*) and in s.Sc. *æ*. See below.

ai occurs in *ash* (*of fuel*) n. & e.Dev., *ash* (*tree*) s.Lan. w.Wil., *smash* sm. & s.Lan. Som., *wash* w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

ā in *ash* (*of fuel*) s.Ayr., *ash* (*tree*) I.Ma. Lei. Som. e.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus.

ǣ in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*) Lth. Edb.

æi in *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash* me. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *ash* (*tree*), *wash* Dor.

e in *ash* (*of fuel*) Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Shr., *ash* (*tree*) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. m.Not. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som., *smash* s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin., *wash* sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. sw. & s.Dev.

ei in *ash* (*tree*) nw.Lan., *wash* snw. & m.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Wil.

ē in *ash* (*tree*) ne.Sc. Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som., *ash* (*of fuel*) Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *smash* se.Ken., *wash* e.Som.

oi in *wash* ms.Lan.

And similarly in such words as *clash*, *dash*, *lash*, *pash*.

§ 28. a preceded by w and not followed by a consonant,

which has influenced the vowel, has mostly remained in the dialects. In some dialects it has become *o* as in the lit. language. *w* followed by *ar* or *ear* + cons. has rarely influenced the vowel. In this combination the *ar* or *ear* has gen. become *ā* in Eng. and *ār* in Sc., not *ō* as in the lit. language. The chief words with initial *w* are: *wander, wash, wasp, watch, what; warm, warn, wart* (§ 37).

But *o* occurs in *want* sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wash* I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *wasp* Yks. n.Stf. War. s.Wor. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor., *watch* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor., *want* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Shr. e.Oxf. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

ō in *want* Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp., *wash* Lth. w.Som., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som., *watch* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

aə in *warm, warn, wart* em.Lan. n.Der. n.Stf.

æ in *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn, wart* sw.Lan.

ō in *warm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ā in *warm, warn, wart* sm. & s.Lan.

§ 29. When the *g* in the combination *a+g* has remained in the dialects, the vowel has gen. had the normal development in such words as *drag, hag, rag, wag*. But the *a* has become *ai* in sm.Lan., and *e* in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan.

§ 30. *a* (OE. *a* and *o*) before a single *m* or *n* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *can, ham, man, pan, stamp*. But the vowel has been lengthened to *ā* in *can* sb. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *man* Lth. Edb. m.Bck. e.Sus., *pan* Lth. Edb., to *ā* in *man* Uls., to *æ* in *man* se.Ken. It has gen. become *ā* in Sc.

But *o* occurs in *can* sb. s.Lan. s.Chs., *can* v. m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.Shr., *ham* se.Lan.

s.Chs., *man* e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Wil., *pan* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der., *stamp* se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

§ 31. **a** (OE. **a** and **ǫ**) followed by **nd** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*, *land*, *stand*, *wander*. But, as will be seen below, the vowel has often been lengthened.

ā occurs in *brand* n.Nhb., *candle* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *gander* Bch. Abd., *hand* Sh.I. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., *land* Sh.I. ne. sn. & em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma. Bdf., *stand* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. I.Ma. Sus., *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor.

â in *brand* Per. Peb., *candle* Inv. Peb. s.Sc., *hand* Peb. Kcb., *wander* s.Ayr. Kcb.

ã in *brand* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *gander* Lth., *hand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., *land* Inv. s.Sc. Uls., *stand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

æ in *brand*, *land* se.Ken.

e in *candle* se.Ken., *gander* s.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken.

ē in *gander* s.Sc.

o in *bond* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som., *candle* Per. wm.Sc. s.Lan. n.Stf., *gander* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n.Der. War. n.Hrf., *hand* nm.Sc. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lei. w.War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck., *land* se. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., *stand* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ō in *bond* Inv. w.Som., *candle* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hand* Edb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *land* wm. & sm.Sc., *stand* Lth. Edb.

§ 32. **a** (OE. **a** and **ǫ**)+**ŋ** has given rise to a large variety of developments in the various dialects.

a occurs in *among* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *hang* Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Bdf. e.Dor., *long* Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *sang* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *song* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *strong* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *thong* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Ir. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf., *throng* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan., *tongs* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *wrong* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr. Glo. e.Dor. n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.

ā in *hang* Ant., *long* w.Frf. e.Per., *sang* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *strong* Lth. Edb., *tongs* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

â in *along* wm.Sc., *among* s.Sc., *hang* s.Lan., *long* nm. & s.Sc., *song* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *thong*, *tongs*, *wrong* s.Sc.

ã in *among* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *sang* Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., *strong* s.Sc.

æ in *among* Sh.I. w.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *hang* m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., *long* Sh.I., *sang* e.Dev., *throng* m.Bck., *wrong* Sh.I. m.Shr. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

e in *along* sw.Yks., *among* sw. & ms.Yks., *hang* sn.Sc. sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev., *sang*, *strong* sw.Yks., *thong* n.Ir. se.Nhb. n. ne. & sw.Yks., *throng* sw.Yks., *tongs* Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb. Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks., *wrong* sw.Yks.

ē in *tongs* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *thong* s.Sc. n.Yks., *tongs* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.

o in *along* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil., *among* ne.Sc. Frf. Per. se. & es.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor., *hang* se. & sw.Lan., *long* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &

w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *sang* w.Wil., *song* sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sur. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *strong* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *thong* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *throng* es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *tongs* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *wrong* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. me. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.

ō in *long* wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som., *song* se.Ken., *strong* e.Suf., *thong* Ant., *wrong* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

u in *among* n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf., *long* sw.Yks. Rut., *monger* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *song* s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., *strong* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., *throng* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *tongs* em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *wrong* n.Lan. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.

ū in *along* s.Stf. ne.Der., *among* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. War. ne.Shr., *long* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *monger* sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *song* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. War., *strong* se. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der. w.War., *thong* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. w.War., *throng* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tongs* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr., *wrong* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr.

ʊ in *along* e.Hrf. nw.Dev., *among* Bch. Abd. Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som., *long* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Bdf. nw.Dev., *monger* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *song* m.Shr. n.Hrf., *strong* m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev., *thong*

m.Shr. n.Hrf., *throng* m.Shr., *tongs* n.Bck. Bdf., *wrong*
m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.Cmb. n.Dev.

§ 33. **a** (OE. **a** and **o**) followed by **ŋk** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *anchor*, *angle*, *rank*, *thank*, &c. It has been lengthened to **ā** in *anchor*, *angle* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *rank* Lth. Edb., *thank* n.Ayr. Lth. Lei., and to **ǣ** in *anchor*, *angle* Lth. Edb. In some dialects the **a** has regularly become **e**.

e occurs in *anchor* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor., *angle* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me.Wil. Dor., *rank* Ant. sw.Yks., *thank* sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. w.Wil. nw.Dev.

o in *angle* s.Stf., *rank* se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

§ 34. In the dialects of Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., the vowel in OE. **camb** *comb*, **wamb** *womb*, has had the same development as old **a** in open syllables (§ 43). For the dialect forms of *comb* in the dialects of Eng., see Index. The vowel in *lamb* has gen. had the normal development of old **a** in closed syllables (§ 23), but it has become **o** in Lei. Glo.

§ 35. The **a** in *fallow*, *gallows*, and *tallow* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23). It has become **o** in *fallow* Lei. Oxf. e.Hrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., *tallow* ne.Nrf. Sus.

§ 36. The development of **a** (**ea**) before **ht** has given rise to various forms, especially **a**, **ā**, **ō**.

a occurs in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. e. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Dev., *slaughter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

au in *draught* Lth. Edb., *slaughter* sw.Nhb.

ā in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som., *slaughter* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. se.Ken.

ǣ in *draught* s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

ō in *slaughter* Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

For the dialect forms of *eight* see Index.

§ 37. The combination **ar** (=OE. **ear**) + cons. The **ar** has gen. become **ar** (**er**) or **ār** (**ēr**) in Sc. and Uls., **ar** (**ār**) in the n. parts of Nhb. and Cum. I.Ma. In the remaining parts of Eng. the **ar** has gen. become **ā**, but in em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. **aə** is common and in sm.Lan. **ē**.

ar occurs in *ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma., *arm* Uls. Dub. I.Ma., *barley* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *cart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *earn* sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *hard* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma., *harm* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *harvest* s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *park* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *sharp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb., *warn* Kcb. Ant., *wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

aə in *ark* sw.Nhb. Som., *arm* em.Lan. s.Som., *barley* s.Lan. e.Som., *cart* w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Som. e.Dev., *darn* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *hard* em.Lan., *harvest* em.Lan. s.Lin., *park* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf., *spark* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *warm* em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev., *arm* s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *barley* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *cart* n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. em. & s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *darn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *earn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor., *hard* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *harm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

e.Dev., *harvest* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *park* Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *sharp* s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., *spark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *warm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev., *warn* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor., *wart* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

är in *barley* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *darn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., *hard* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm., *warm* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *warn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *wart* Bch. Abd.

är in *barley* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *hard* Inv. s.Sc., *warm* s.Sc.

ær in *darn*, *spark* s.Sc.

æ in *arm* s.Dur. sw.Lan., *barley* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. Lei., *cart* m. & sw.Lan., *darn* sw.Lan. Lei., *hard*, *harm*, *harvest* sw.Lan., *park* sw.Lan. s.Lei., *sharp* sw. & ms.Lan., *spark* sw.Lan., *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

er in *arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *darn* wm.Sc. Peb., *harm* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *harvest* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *sharp* Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

eə in *arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Yks. Bdf., *barley* Rut. n.Bck. e. Dor., *cart* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som., *harvest* n.Bck., *park* ne.Yks.

ēr in *ark* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *cart* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc., *earn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *park* Peb. s.Sc., *sharp*, *warn* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* e.Yks. Lei., *darn* nw.Der., *harvest* Lei.

ēr in *arm* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *cart* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *earn* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *harm* nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.,

harvest ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb.,
warn Lth.

iə in *arm* Dor., *cart* e.Hrf., *earn* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.

or in *warm* me.Nhb., *warn*, *wart* I.Ma.

ō in *barley* Glo., *cart* s.Wor., *park* Glo., *warm* m.Nhp.
s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Stf.
s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ōr in *barley* n.Ayr., *darn* Lth.Edb., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth.Edb.

ā in *barley*, *cart* sm.Lan., *earn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken.
Som., *hard*, *harm*, *park*, *sharp*, *spark* sm.Lan., *warm*
sm. & s.Lan., *warn* sm.Lan., *wart* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

For initial j in *arm*, *earn* see j, § 248. For the dialect
forms of *beard*, *fern*, see Index.

§ 38. In the combination **al** (OE. **eal**) + cons. the l has
disappeared in all the dialects, in *balk*, *calf*, *chalk*, *half*,
salve, *talk*, *walk*. The normal development of **al** in this
combination is gen. **ā** or **ō**.

a occurs in *calf* Inv. ne. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Nhp., *half* Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *walk* me.Nhb.
sw.Lan.

ā in *balk* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.,
calf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Dur.
I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *chalk* Sh. &
Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
me.Wil. Dor., *half* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. Rut. me. & sw.Nhp.
n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *salve* n.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
Som., *talk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nm.Yks. n.Ken. nw. & me.Wil.
Dor., *walk* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
n. & sw.Dev.

ā in *balk* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Kcb. n.Nhb., *calf* Ayr.
Kcb. Dub., *walk* s.Sc.

æə in *calf* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *half* nw.Wil.

æ in *calf* Glo. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.,
half n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Cor., *talk* Glo.
w.Wil., *walk* e.Som.

eə in *calf* n.Bck., *half* Lin. n.Bck., *walk* m.Bck.

oə in *balk* n.Wm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *calf* m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan., *half* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks., *chalk* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan., *salve* sw.Yks., *talk* n. & m.Cum. m. nm. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. e.Dev., *walk* n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ō in *balk* Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., *calf* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *half* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut., *salve* em.Sc. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., *talk* Ayr. n.Nhb. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som., *walk* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

ō in *calf* se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der., *half* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. nw.Lan., *chalk* s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf., *salve* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *talk* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan., *walk* se.Nhb.

§ 39. *al* (OE. *eal*) + *t*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *malt* s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

āl in *malt*, *salt* w.Som. nw.Dev.

æl in *salt* Dor. e.Dev.

ol in *malt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei., *salt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Ken.

ōl in *malt* me.Wil. Dor. Som., *salt* se.Ken. me.Wil.

2. With the absorption of *l*.

ā occurs in *malt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *salt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Sus.

ǣ in *malt*, *salt* Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *salt* m.Lan. s.Stf.

oə in *malt*, *salt* n.Cum.

ō in *malt* Ayr. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *salt* em.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.

ō in *malt* sw.Nhb., *salt* Nhb. Cum. Wm.

halter has gen. had the same development as *malt* and *salt*, but in some dialects it has e, the i-umlaut of a, especially in Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lin. Cf. ME. *heltir*, *heltre* ; see Index.

§ 40. aI, all (OE. eal, eall). In this combination the I (II) has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of I (II).

aI occurs in *all* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. nm. m. & sm.Yks. n.Dev., *call* Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Oxf. w.Som., *fall* Inv. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Glo. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *gall* w.Som., *wall* me. & s.Nhb.

aēI in *all* w.Som., *call* Glo.

āI in *all* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & nm.Yks. e.Stf. m.Shr. n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w. & s.Som. nw. & s.Dev., *call* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & nm.Yks. Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *fall* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Dor., *gall* Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Dev., *small* Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *wall* se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ǣI in *all* Uls. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. se.Ken., *call* Uls., *fall* Uls. I.Ma. Dor. sw.Dev., *wall* Uls. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

æēI in *call*, *fall* nw.Wil.

ǣI in *all* Glo. Wil. nw. & e.Som., *fall* me. & w.Wil. w.Som., *call* Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor., *gall* me.Wil., *small* me.Wil. e.Dev.

eāI in *all* nm. & m.Yks., *gall* w.Som.

oI in *all* s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.Dev., *call*, *fall* m.Shr., *wall* e.Som.

oēI in *all* ne. e. sm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. w.Som. e.Dev., *call* nm. m. sw.ms. & s.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin., *fall* sw.Yks. Rut., *gall* sw.Yks., *small* w. & sw.Yks., *wall* sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Sus.

ōl in *all* n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor., *call* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm.Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. Som. sw.Dev., *fall* n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *gall* Inv. Ayr. s.Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som., *small* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wall* snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

ōl in *all* sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev., *call* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der., *fall* sw.Yks. e.Som., *gall* sw.Nhb.

uəl in *fall*, *wall* m.Yks.

2. With the absorption of l (ll).

a occurs in *all* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *call* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb., *fall* ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

ā in *all* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm., *call* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm., *fall* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Lan., *gall* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *small* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Cum., *wall* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & ms.Lan.

â in *all* Frf. s.Ayr. Peb., *fall*, *gall*, *small* Kcb.

ǣ in *all* Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *fall* Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *wall* s.Sc.

o in *all* nw.Fif. ne.Nhb. nw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. Chs. Der.

œ in *all* n.Cum. nw. & w.Yks. em.Lan., *call* n.Cum. snw.Yks., *fall*, *wall* n.Cum.

ō̄ in *all* nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. ne.Shr., *call* em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *fall* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *gall* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *small* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *wall* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & snw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

ō in *all* me. se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Chs. Der., *call* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der., *fall* se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *small* sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan., *wall* se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan.

§ 41. *al* (OE. *eal*)+*d*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *bald* Frf. Kcb. Ant. me.Nhb., *bold* ne.Sc., *cold* ne.Sc. nnw.Yks., *fold* nnw.Yks., *old* ne. sn. & sm.Sc.

aul in *bold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Ken., *cold* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. se.Ken., *fold*, *hold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *old* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Nhp. e.War. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken., *sold* Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma. se.Ken., *told* wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Glo. w.Cor.

āl in *bald* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Som., *bold* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Per., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc. snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* ne. & sn.Sc. nw.Lan., *hold* sw.Wm., *old* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *sold*, *told* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

āl in *bold*, *cold*, *fold*, *old* Kcb.

āl in *bold* Peb. s.Sc., *cold* Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm., *fold* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *hold*, *sold* s.Sc., *told* ne. & s.Sc.

æl in *bald* s.Sc.

el in *bald* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. n.Cum.

eul in *bold*, *cold*, *hold*, *old*, *sold*, *told* Uls.

ēl in *bald* ne.Sc.

oul in *bold* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *cold* me.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. ne. & m.Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *fold* n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. w.Oxf., *hold* I.Ma., *old* I.Ma.

Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Cor.; *sold* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *told* n.Dur. I.Ma. m.Nhp.

oəl in *bald* w. & sw.Yks., *bold* n.Cum., *fold* m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf. nw.Wil., *sold* n.Cum. s.Oxf.

ōl in *bald* sm.Sc. Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *bold* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Brks., *cold* nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *fold* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm., *hold* n.Ken., *old* nm. em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Gmg. Brks. nw.Hrt., *sold*, *told* (occ.) wm.Sc.

ōl in *bold* Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm., *old* s.Cum. s.War. Sus.

ōul in *old* n.Der. m.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor.

öəl in *bold* s.Som. e.Dev., *cold* m.Shr. s.Oxf., *old* e.Sus. w.Som. n.Dev., *told* e.War.

ōl in *bold* Bch. Abd. Ayr. e.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. nw. w. & s.Som. n.Dev., *cold* n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. e.Dor. w.Som., *fold* Inv. Uls. n.Cum. Lei. m.Bck. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *hold* Uls. e.War. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *old* Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *sold* Uls. Rut. Lei. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *told* Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. Dor. w.Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

uəl in *bold* s.Lin. w.Wil., *cold* n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som., *fold*, *hold*, *sold* w.Wil., *told* w.Wil. e.Dor.

ūl in *bold* s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil., *cold* n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. nw. & me.Wil., *fold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *hold* e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil., *old* w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil., *sold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *told* m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

öul in *hold* Glo., *old* Uls. e.Hrf. Glo., *told* Uls.

wol in *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

woəl in *bold* Dor. s.Som., *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

wōl in *bold* Dor., *cold* Dor. s.Som., *fold*, *hold* Dor., *old* w.Dor. s.Som., *sold* e.Som.

wɛl in *old* e.Dor. e.Som., *told* e.Som.

2. With the absorption of l.

a occurs in *cold* me. se. & s.Nhb., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hold* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

au in *bold* n.Dur. s.Lan., *fold* se. & s.Lan., *hold* se.Lan. n.Der., *old* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr., *told* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Ess.

ā in *cold* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., *hold* Or.I. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *old* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *told* Or.I.

à in *hold* s.Sc.

â in *cold* sw.Wm., *old* n.Nhb.

o in *cold* e.Yks., *fold* ne.Yks., *hold* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.

ou in *bold* s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *cold* snw. & sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr., *fold* snw. & sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Shr., *hold* sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. e.Hrf., *old* n.Cum. snw. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. se.Hrt. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *sold* n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *told* Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Not. nw.Lin.

oæ in *bold* m.Yks., *cold* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks., *fold* m.Yks., *hold* n.Cum. n. & nm.Yks., *old* n.Cum. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

ō in *bold* Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *cold* wm.Sc. ne. e. & se.Yks., *fold* wm.Sc. s.Dur. Wm., *hold* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm., *old* wm.Sc. s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ōu in *cold*, *sold* m.Lin., *told* n.Der.

ō in *bold* n.Lin., *cold* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *fold* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess., *hold* se.Nhb. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *sold* s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *told* s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

ϑ in *hold* Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb.

ϑu in *bold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *cold* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *hold* ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der. n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf., *old* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei.

Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sold* ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *told* ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

§ 42. OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *ache*, *acorn*, *acre*, *adze*, *ale*, *bake*, *bane*, *bathe*, *behave*, *blade*, *blaze*, *cake*, *crane*, *dale*, *frame*, *game*, *gape*, *grave*, *graze*, *hazel*, *knave*, *lame*, *lane*, *late*, *made*, *make*, *mane*, *mate*, *name*, *raven*, *sake*, *sale*, *same*, *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *shave*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *wane*, *wave*; *bare*, *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*; *father*, *gather*, *rather*, *water*; *hammer*; *cradle*, *ladle*, *saddle*, *bramble*; *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*; *claw*, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.; *awl*, *dawn*. For the dialect forms of *gate*, *last*, *herring*, *many*, *Saturday*, see Index.

§ 43. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables is:

ai Hrt. Lon. Ess. se.Ken.

ǣ ne.Nrf. + *ē*.

ei Ant. m.Nhp.

eə n.Cy. + *ē*, *iə* (but n.Cum. *ie*, m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. *ē* + *ia*), Midl. counties + *ē*, *iə* (but Chs. *ē* + *ī*, m.Nhp. *ei*, Glo. *iə* + *ī*), e.Cy. + *ē* (but ne.Nrf. *ē* + *ǣ*), s.Cy. *ē*, *iə* (but se.Ken. *ai*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*. In those counties where *eə* and *iə* fluctuate the younger generation use *eə* and the older *iə*.

ē Sc. but s.Sc. *iə*, Uls. but Ant. *ei*, n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy. + *eə*, *iə*.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + *eə*, *iə*.

iə s.Sc., n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy.

ī Chs. + *ē*, Glo. + *iə*.

But *ai* occurs in *ale* w.Wor., *blaze* e.Dor., *crane* Dor., *lane* e.Hrf. w.Suf. e.Dor., *mane* Dor., *name* m.Nhp. Glo. Brks. w.Suf., *shame*, *take* Brks., *tale* w.Wor. e.Dor.

ā in *acorn* Bch. Abd., *bathe* sn.Sc., *crane* n.Ayr., *make* sm.Sc., *whale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ǣ in *bathe* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *crane* I.Ma. e.Dev., *frame* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *gape* me. & w.Wil. e.Som., *grave*

Wm. n.Lan. e.Dev., *lame* Peb. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *lane* n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr., *make* s.Dev., *mane* n.Lan. Sus. Som., *mate* sw.Dev., *name* sm.Hmp. s.Som.

ei in *bake* n.Ayr. ne.Nrf., *bane* Bch. Abd. Sus., *blade* s.Lei. Sus., *cake* sm.Lan. (normal), n.Stf. Lei., *knave* Ayr. s.Lei., *lane* nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess., *made* m.Bck., *make* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., *mate* s.Stf. e.War. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *name* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & ne.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *sake* Rut. ne.Nrf., *sale* Lei. Sus., *same* s.Stf., *take* s.Stf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., *tale* ne.Nrf., *wave* Lei. In almost all the above words the *ei* is probably due to the influence of the lit. language.

eə in *blade*, *lame* Ant., *name*, *tale* em.Sc.

éi in *tale* Cai. Bch. Abd.

ē in *lane*, *name* Glo., *mate*, *same* s.Sc.

ia in *name* n.Dur. e. & w.Cum.

ie in *bake* me. & se.Nhb., *cake*, *dale* me.Nhb.

iə in *name* nm.Sc.

ī in *adze* Inv. Frf. Ayr., *bake* Dnb., *bathe* e.Suf., *blaze* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. (the *ī* in this word points to an OE. form *blāese*), *frame* Lei., *grave* se.Lan. ne.Shr., *graze* e.Suf., *hazel* n.Ken., *late* ne.Shr., *make* ne.Shr. sm.Hmp., *mane* Lei., *name* Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *shake* n.Stf., *tale* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

oi in *lane* sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

ō in *lame* se. ms. & s.Lan., *shame* se.Lan. n.Der.

ō in *lane* Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

uə in *lane* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

wuə in *lane* n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

§ 44. The falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong.

1. In *behave* and words beginning with a vowel.

ja occurs in *acre* Wm. n.Lan. s.Som., *adze* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ale* Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jā in *acorn* s.Som., *hare* nw.Lan.

jæ in *acre* Wil.

je in *ache* nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb., *acre* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som., *ale* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *behave* se.Nhb. Sus.

jeə in *ache*, *acorn*, *acre* Dor.

jē in *behave* n.Der. ne.Nrf.

ji in *ale* Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiə in *ale* ne.Shr. Glo., *behave* m.Yks.

jɐ in *ale* Ayr.

jə in *ale* m.Shr.

2. In words beginning with a consonant.

ja occurs in *bake* ne.Sc., *cake* ne.Sc. Wm., *gape* nw.Lan.
jā in *cake* Bch. Abd., *gape* e.Oxf.

je in *bake* se.Nhb., *cake* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp., *gape*
s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *made*,
make se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mate* s.Nhb.
n.Dur., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake* se.Nhb., *same*,
shame se.Nhb. n.Dur., *take*, *tale*, *tame* se.Nhb.

jē in *bake* n.Dur., *cake* em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.,
gape n. & nw.Der., *shame* w.Oxf.

care is *kjǣ(r)* in ms.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.
e. & s.Der., *kjēə(r)* s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der.
m.Lin. Nrf., *kjiə(r)* m.Lan., *kjɐ(r)* e.Oxf., *kjɐə(r)* sw. &
ms.Lan., *kjū̄(r)* sw.Lan., *kjō̄(r)* sm.Lan.

§ 45. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with **a** are earlier shortenings than those with **e**, **é**. Thus OE. **æ**, **a** became **ā** in ME. in open syllables and then at a later period it became **ē** through the intermediate stage of **ǣ**. The forms with **a** are shortenings of **ā** and those with **e** are shortenings of **ē**. The forms with **é** show that **ē** became **ē** before the shortening took place in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *acorn* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lei., *adze* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf., *bake* se.Yks., *bathe* sw.Yks., *crane* em. & wm.Sc., *game* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin., *grave* Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp., *hazel* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *late* sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lei., *made* ne.Sc., *make* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der.

Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., *sake* se.Yks. n.Lin., *same* Sh. & Or.I., *shake* Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An., *shame* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Bck., *shape* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. Wil., *take* Sc. n.Ir. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Hmp.

à in *crane* Peb. Ayr. s.Sc., *take* em.Lan.

æ in *adze* Ayr. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *hazel* Dor., *make* Sh.I.

e in *acorn* Sus., *adze* Abd. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb., *bake* ne. & wm.Sc., *behave* Rut., *blade* n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Ant., *cake* e. & s.Som., *dale* n.Nhb. s.Lan., *game* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm., *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *hazel* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. Sus., *knave* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *made* ne. & wm.Sc. e. em. & s.Lan. Sus. e.Som., *make* Kcb. n.Ir. Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *mate* wm.Stf. nw.Nrf. n.Dev., *name* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. m.Shr., *sake* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf., *same* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Sus., *shake* Nhb. Cum. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Dev., *shame* Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf. e.Som., *shape* Nhb. Cum. Rut., *shave* Oxf., *take* Cum. e.Yks. Lan. wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. ne.Shr. Brks. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

é in *ale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *bane*, *bake* Lth. Edb., *blade* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gape* Inv., *knave* wm.Sc., *lame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lane* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *late* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *made* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *mane* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *mate* w.Frf. e.Per., *name* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *raven* s.Sc., *sake* Inv. s.Ayr., *sale* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shame* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shape* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *tale* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *tame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

i in *ale* ne.Shr., *behave* ne.Sc., *sake* wm.Sc., *take* Dor.

ï in *adze* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *made*, *name*, *tale* Or.I., *mate* Sh.I.

§ 46. OE. ær (ar) has gen. become eə or iə in Eng. and

ē in Sc. in such words as *bare* adj., *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*.

æ occurs in *bare* nw.Lan. n.Stf. Shr., *fare* se.Hrt., *share*, *stare* e.Oxf.

ā in *bare* ne.Nrf., *care* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr., *hare* snw.Yks. n.Shr. Oxf., *share* m.Shr., *stare* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ǣ in *fare* n.Lan. se.Ken., *hare* n.Wm. nnw.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

eir in *bare*, *hare* Ant.

eə in *bare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *care* nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *fare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *hare* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *share* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., *stare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

eār in *bare* Ant., *care* Inv. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *fare* Abd. Ayr., *hare* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *share* Inv. Ayr. sw.Nhb., *stare* Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *bare* Lth. Edb., *care* wm.Sc., *fare*, *hare* s.Sc.

ēr in *bare* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Wm., *care* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *fare* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm., *hare* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *share* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm., *stare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

ia in *care*, *hare* sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *care* s.Dur. m. se. & s.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *fare* Dor., *hare* ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som., *share* s.Lan. ne.Shr. Oxf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.

iær in *bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare* I.Ma.

ē in *bare* em. & sm.Lan., *care* em.Lan. s.Stf., *fare* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *hare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.Wil., *share* sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *stare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 47. æ (a) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an **l**, **m**, **n**, or **r**. In this combination the vowel has sometimes remained short, and sometimes it underwent early lengthening and then gen. had the same further development as ordinary æ (a) in originally open syllables (§ 43).

a occurs in *ladle* m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., *saddle* Inv. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *bramble* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *hammer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf., *father* Inv. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nm. e. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Shr. Bdf. w.Suf. e.Som., *gather* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken., *rather* I.Ma. Rut., *water* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ai in *cradle* se.Ken. Dor., *ladle* se.Ken.

ā in *hammer* se.Ken., *father* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb. ne. & ms.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.War. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *rather* nnw.Yks. n.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *water* me.Nhb. s.Chs. w.War. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

à in *bramble* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *water* s.Sc.

æ in *cradle* s.Sc., *saddle* se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *father* m.Bck. Dor., *gather* s.Sc. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *rather* ne.Nrf., *water* nw.Dev., *hammer* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ǣ in *bramble* se.Ken., *father* Sh.I. em.Sc. n.Cum. se.Shr. Glo. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *rather* nw. & e.Der. e.War. w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

e in *cradle* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin., *saddle* Inv. s.Ayr. em.Lan., *bramble* em.Lan., *father* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. nne. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *gather* Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *rather* Sh. & Or.I. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Wor. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf., *hammer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ei in *ladle* Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *father* se.Lan. n. & em.Stf. nw.Lin., *rather* n.Stf.

eə in *cradle* n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *father* ms.Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. s.War. n.Wor. e.Sus., *rather* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Lin. e.Dev., *water* n.Wor. n.Hrf.

é in *ladle* s.Sc., *saddle* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *father* em. & s.Sc., *rather* ne. wm. & s.Sc., *water* s.Sc.

ē in *cradle* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil., *saddle* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *father* Sh.I. Cai. ne. nw. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. m. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Bck. I.W. nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., *rather* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.Dev., *water* em.Sc. me.Nhb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

i in *bramble* e.Som. nw.Dev., *father* n.Dur., *gather* ne.Sc. Wm. w.Yks. n.Lan.

iə in *cradle* n.Ken., *father* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil., *rather* m. & se.Yks. w.War., *water* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ī in *cradle* Glo. ne.Nrf., *father* Chs. Flt. ne.Shr., *rather* s.Chs., *water* Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.

o in *gather* w.Wor., *rather* s.Stf. Lei., *water* sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf., *hammer* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ō in *hammer* Lth. Edb., *water* Lth. Edb. Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

ʊ in *bramble* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *rather* s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ə in *cradle* Per., *father*, *rather*, *waiter* Uls.

§ 48. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the modern dialects. The principal words belonging here are : *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*, in which are included a few words where the vowel was originally in a closed syllable. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has fallen together with ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* in all the dialects. See § 64. *ai* (ei) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. ē (eə) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

ai occurs in *brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som., *day* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *daisy* se.Ken. s.Som., *fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., *hail* Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *lay* pret. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *maid* s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *main* s.Pem. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *may* v. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev., *nail* n.Wor. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *pail* Ess. se.Ken. Dor., *slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *snail* ne.Yks. s.Lin. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.

aiə in *fair* s.Pem. Glo. nm.Brks. Wil., *hail* e.Dor. w.Som., *nail* e.Dor. w.Som., *pail* w.Som. e.Dev., *snail* e.Dor., *tail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *fair* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

ā in *fair* m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Nrf.

æi in *day* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *hail* m.Nhp., *maid* m.Nhp. e.Dor. s.Som., *main* w.Wil., *may* m.Nhp. e.Som.

æiə in *hail* w.Wil., *tail* Ess.

ɛ̃ in *brain* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks., *day* sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb.e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *daisy* m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *fair* n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus., *lay* m.Cum., *may* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hail* nnw.Yks., *nail* Uls. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *slain* nnw.Yks., *snail* Sh.I. w.Dor., *tail* Sh.I.

ei in *brain* Bch. Abd. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *day* ne. & nm.Sc. Lth. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som. n.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb., *fair* Bch. Abd., *lay* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., *hail* se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n. & e.Dev., *maid* Ant. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & sw.Dev., *main* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., *nail* Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *pail* s.Lei. Bdf., *slain* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., *snail* Ant. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks. m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Dev., *tail* Ant. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.Dev.

eə in *brain* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *day* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Dev., *daisy* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks., *fair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *hail* Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *lay* n.Stf. w.Hrt., *maid* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev., *main* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf., *may* sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *nail* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor., *pail* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus., *slain* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *snail* se. & sw.Nhb. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *tail* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

é in *brain* Abd. s.Sc., *fair*, *maid*, *main*, *slain* s.Sc., *hail* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Cum. nnw.Yks., *pail* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.

ēi in *snail* ne.Sc., *tail* Bch. Abd.

ē in *brain* Sc. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. n.Ken., *day* Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *daisy* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil., *fain* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. m. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *fair* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *hail* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.Dev., *lay* Sc. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck., *maid* Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor., *main* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som., *may* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *nail* Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut., *pail* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., *slain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan., *snail* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp., *tail* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus.

ia in *snail* nw.Lan., *tail* ne.Wm.

iə in *brain* s.Lan., *day* nm. & m.Yks. se.Hrt. w.Wil., *fair* n.Cum. se.Lan. I.Ma. ne. Shr. Dor., *maid* n.Yks. I.W.,

mains.Dur., *may* m.Yks., *nail* nw.Lan. w.War., *pail* n.Ken., *slain* ne. m. & se.Yks., *snail* e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tail* se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

ī in *brain* s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., *day* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor., *hail* s.Chs. Lei. ne.Shr., *lay* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der., *maid* s.Chs., *main* s.Chs. Lei., *may* m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf., *nail* se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *snail* e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei., *tail* se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

ē in *fain* em.Lan., *fair* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *main* s.Chs. Lei.

§ 49. ME. **au** from OE. **ag**, **aw** has gen. become **ā** or **ō**. The principal words belonging here are : *awl*, *claw*, *dawn*, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.

a occurs in *saw* sb. Inv. Kcb. Ant. snw.Yks., *awl* Frf. s.Ayr. s.Nhb.

ā in *claw* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *draw* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nm.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil. Dor.Som. n.Dev., *gnaw* ne. & sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *law* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *maw* Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor., *saw* sb. Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me. se. & s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. Dor. Som., *awl* ne. & sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *dawn* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

ā in *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *dawn* Kcb.

ā in *claw* Kcb. s.Sc., *law* Uls. w.Dor., *maw* Kcb., *saw* s.Sc., *awl* Bch. Abd., *dawn* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *claw* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *draw* w.Wil. e.Dev.,

gnaw me. Wil. e. Dev., *law* sm. Hmp., *saw* me. & w. Wil., *awl* me. Wil.

eæg in *gnaw* sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan., *maw* sw. Yks., *saw* sw. Yks. s. Lan.

ēg in *saw* (obsol.) w. Wm. s. Lan.

oæ in *claw* m. & sw. Yks., *draw* m. & sw. Yks. Rut. Lei., *gnaw* m. Yks. Rut. se. Ken., *law* snw. m. & sw. Yks. Rut., *saw* sb. n. Cum. m. Yks. Rut. e. Ken., *awl* m. & sw. Yks. em. Lan. e. Dev., *dawn* m. & sw. Yks.

ō in *claw* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. w. Wil. w. Som., *draw* wm. Sc. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm. snw. e. & se. Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev., *gnaw* wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf., *law* wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & w. War. n. Wor. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev., *maw* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf., *saw* sb. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es. Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. n. & e. Dev., *awl* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *dawn* Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. & se. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Som. e. Dev.

ō in *claw* s. Nhb., *draw* se. & sw. Nhb. es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan. n. Stf., *gnaw* se. & sw. Nhb., *law* se. & sw. Nhb. e. Cum. s. Yks. nw. em. & ms. Lan., *maw* se. Nhb. em. Lan., *saw* sb. se. & sw. Nhb., *dawn* sw. Yks. ms. Lan.

e

§ 50. In the modern dialects there is no longer any distinction between West Germanic e and the OE. e which arose from the i-umlaut of a (o).

e (=old e and the i-umlaut of a (o)), eo in originally closed syllables; and also when e was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, r.

The principal words belonging here are: *bed, eleven, leg, best, nest, chest; edge, egg* sb. (O.Icel. *egg*), *egg* v. (O.Icel. *eggia*), *fetch, hedge, nettle, sedge, set, step, stretch, wretch; elm, helm, help, seldom, self; bell, chill, fell* inf., *smell; bellow, bellows, belly, belt, else, fellow, kill, sell, shelf, tell; field, yield; fresh, thresh; dwell, swallow* v., *twenty, well* sb., *west; twelve, web, wedge, whelk, whelp; yolk; den, hen, men, pen; bench, drench, wench, went; bend, end, send, spend; England, sling, string, think, wing; length, strength; yon, ayont, beyond, yonder; blight, bright, right, straight; fight, light* sb., *light* adj.; *barn, farm, stern* sb. (ME. *sterne*); *bark* v., *barm, dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart, star, starve, sword, work* sb., *worth*. For the dialect forms of *yearn, yeast, yesterday, yet*, see Index.

§ 51. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. e in originally closed syllables is:

æ in s.Sc. se.Ken., e. & sw.Cy. + e.

e in Sc. but s.Sc. æ, Ant. n.Cy. Midl., e. & sw.Cy. + æ, s.Cy. but Sus. frequently i.

But a occurs in *edge* n.Dev., *egg* sb. Dor., *fetch* s.Chs. Flt. e. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. War. se.Ken., *hedge, sedge* n.Dev., *step* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Dor. w.Som., *stretch* e.Hrf. e.Dor. w.Som., *wretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Der. se.Ken. w.Som.

â in *wretch* s.Sc.

ei in *bed* s.Som. e.Dev., *eleven* Bch. Abd. Ant. nnw.Yks., *edge* Ant. e.Suf., *egg* sb. e.Suf. se.Ken., *hedge* e.Suf., *stretch* se.Lan.

i in *eleven* em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks., *nest* m.Shr. Oxf., *chest* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *edge* m.Yks., *egg* sb. m.Yks. e.Som. e.Dev., *hedge* m.Yks. ne.Nrf., *nettle* Bnff. Abd. m.Yks. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *sedge* m.Yks., *stretch* Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.

· iə in *eleven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *best* Glo. e.Dor., *nest* n.Bck.

· î in *eleven* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *stretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

· o in *fetch* w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Glō. nw.Oxf.

· ē in *bed* e.Som., *best*, *nest* I.Ma., *edge* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *egg* sb. s.Sc., *hedge* s.Sc. w.Wil.

· ē in *bed* w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *eleven* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *leg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf., *edge* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev., *egg* sb. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck. w.Som. sw.Dev., *hedge* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *sedge* Kcb. me.Wil.

· ī in *eleven* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Peb. me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *stretch* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

§ 52. e in the combination *el* + cons. other than *d* has gen. had the normal development. But *a* occurs in *bellows* sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Dor., *belly* Cum. e. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War. Shr. Dor., *felloe* se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

· à in *belly* em.Lan.

· i in *felloe* Cai. s.Pem. Wil., *help* ne.Sc., *seldom* Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *self* Wxf., *chill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *smell* Wil. nw.Dev., *bellows* m.Yks. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev., *belly* m.Yks., *belt* Bch. Abd. Per., *else* Bch. Abd., *kill* s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dev., *melt* Abd. Bch. Som. nw.Dev., *sell* n.Hrf. nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *shelf* Bch. Abd. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *tell* m. & nm.Yks., *whelk* Inv. Abd. Bch. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. s.Stf. Sus.

· iə in *chill*, *kill* w.Som., *else* nw.Wil.

· ji in *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.

ɶ in *chill* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *elm*, *help*, *smell* w.Som., *self* w.Som. e.Dev., *bellows* w.Som., *else* Dor. w.Som., *shelf* e.Dev., *tell* e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *bell*, *bellow* Per. em.Lan., *chill* Per. Ayr., *elm* n.Stf. n.Oxf., *self* n.Ir., *bellows* Peb. em.Lan., *kill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb., *shelf* n.Nhb., *tell* n.Lan.

In a few cases the *l* has been absorbed, as *sāf self* n.Ken., *oum elm* se.Yks., *ōm s.Dur.* Wm. ne.Yks., *ōm e. & se.Yks.* For the dialect forms of *yolk* (OE. *geoloca*, *geolca*) see Index.

e was lengthened at an early period before *ld*, as in *field*, *yield*.

ei occurs in *field* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *yield* nw.Yks.

ē in *field* ne.Shr., *yield* Lei.

ī in *field* s.Stf. m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *yield* s.Chs. nw.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *field* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *yield* m.Yks. se.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

î in *field* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *yield* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wn.Sc. Kcb.

î in *field* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. em.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks. sw.Dev., *yield* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

§ 53. **e** followed by *sc* (Mod. Eng. *sh*), as in *fresh*, *thresh*, has gen. had the normal development, but in parts of Lan. and Wil. it has been diphthongized to **ai** (**ei**).

a occurs in *thresh* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wn.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Sus. I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.

ai in *thresh* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ā in *fresh* w.Som.

æ in *fresh* I.Ma., *thresh* se.Ken.

ei in *fresh* em. sm. & s.Lan., *thresh* em. sm. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

o in *thresh* m.Shr. e.Hrf. m.Bck.

§ 54. In such words as *dwell*, *swallow* v., *swell*, *twenty*, *wed*, *well* sb., *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge*, *whelp*, the **w** has often caused the **e** to go into **a**, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *dwell* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *swallow* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. I.W. Dor., *well* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *west* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *twelve* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *web* w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor., *wedge* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev., *whelp* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

ā in *wedge*, *west* Lth. Edb., *swallow* Sus.

â in *dwell*, *well*, *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *swallow* Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* Peb., *web* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *wench* w.Som., *whelp* ne.Sc.

ō in *swallow* Lth., *well*, *twelve*, *whelp* Lth. Edb., *wedge*, *wench* w.Som.

œ in *dwell* Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twenty* ne. & em.Sc., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev., *web* w.Som., *wedge* s.Sc., *wench* em.Sc.

For the influence of **w** in such words as *dwarf*, *work* sb., &c. see § 56.

§ 55. **e** (i-umlaut of **a**) followed by **n** or **n**+cons. has gen. had the normal development. When followed by **ŋ** it has gen. become **i** as in the lit. language, but *length* and *strength* rarely have **i** in the dialects, because these two words gen. have **n** not **ŋ** in the dialects.

ai occurs in *string* Ant.

e in *bench*, *length*, *strength*, *string*, *wing* s.Sc.

ei in *den* se.Ken. e.Dev.

eə in *den*, *drench* e.Dev.

é in *drench* s.Sc., *wench* sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *den*, *pen* w.Som., *hen* w.Som. e.Dev., *mene*. & w.Som., *bend*, *send*, *spend* w.Som., *end* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev., *length* sw.Dev.

i in *hen* Nrf. me.Wil., *men* m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Dor., *pen* m.Shr. e.Suf., *bench* sn. &

wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. m.Cum. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wil. w.Som.,
drench wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. &
 e.Dev., *wench* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Yks. I.Ma.,
twenty ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *length*, *strength* e.Som.,
went m.Yks., *end* m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. w.Som.

ī in *hen* e.Sus., *end* se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess.
 n. & e.Ken. nw.Dev.

ə in *drench* Peb., *sling*, *string*, *wing* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *end* em.Lan.

ayont, *beyond*, *yon*, *yonder* gen. have o as in the lit.
 language, but

a occurs in *yon* se.Ken., *beyond* Dub. s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. e.Som., *yonder* s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp.
 War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.
 e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. m.Hmp.

æ in *beyond* n.Hrf. m.Bck., *yonder* n.Hrf. nm.Brks.
 w.Sus.

ǣ in *yonder* sm.Hmp.

i in *yonder* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.

ɛ in *ayont* sn.Sc., *beyond* Ess. e. & w.Som., *yon* w.Som.,
yonder ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.

§ 56. eor in the combination eor + cons. has gen.
 become ěr (ar) in Sc. but s.Sc. ær, and ā in England.
 The principal words belonging here are: *bark*, *barm*,
dark, *dwarf*, *earnest*, *earth*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *learn*, *smart*,
star, *starve*, *work* sb.

ar occurs in *bark* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *barm* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr.
 I.Ma., *dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma., *dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.,
earnest me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *earth* me.Nhb. I.Ma., *far*
 Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *heart* Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *hearth* s.Ayr. Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *learn* s.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *smart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *star* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
 w.Wm. I.Ma., *starve* Sh.I. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
 I.Ma., *work* sb. Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb.
 Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

aə in *bark* s.Lan. Som., *barm* e.Som., *dark* w.Wm.
 em.Lan. n.Der. s.Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* em.Lan. e.Dev., *far*

n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., *heart*, *hearth* em.Lan., *learn* n.Stf., *star* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *starve* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *work* sb. em.Lan. This *æ* differs slightly, if at all, from *ā*.

ā in *bark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *barm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dark* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *earnest* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Shr. Brks. Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. I.W. e.Som. e.Dev., *earth* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Som. e.Dev., *far* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *hearth* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *learn* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. & s.War. Shr. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *smart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *star* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *starve* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *work* sb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

ār in *bark* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *barm* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant., *dark* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., *dwarf* Ant.

I.Ma., *far* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *learn* se.Nhb., *star* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. se.Nhb.

är in *barm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *dark* Dub., *dwarf* n.Ayr., *star* Kcb., *work* sb. Peb. s.Sc.

ær in *bark*, *dark*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *smart*, *star*, *starve* s.Sc.

æ in *barm* sw. & s.Lan., *dark*, *earnest*, *heart*, *learn*, *starve* sw.Lan., *dwarf* sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo., *earth* n.Dev., *hearth* sw.Lan. Lei., *smart* sw.Lan. nw.Som.

ær in *far* s.Sc., *learn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum., *starve* sm.Sc.

er in *bark* Inv. Lth. Peb., *earnest* Uls., *earth* Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Cum., *heart* Or.I. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *hearth* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. se.Nhb., *learn* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc., *smart* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *starve* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

eä in *barm* s.Lan., *dark* n.Dur., *earnest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb., *earth* n.Dur. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *far* m.Shr., *hearth* m.Yks., *learn* n.Dur. e.Yks., *star* m.Shr., *starve* m.Yks. n.Bck., *work* sb. Rut.

ær in *dwarf* sw.Nhb., *learn* Ant. sw.Nhb.

ër in *earth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., *heart* Bch. Abd.

ē in *earnest* nw.Der., *earth* nw. & s.Dev., *learn* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

ēr in *earnest* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *earth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *learn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se.Nhb., *starve* se.Nhb.

iä in *earnest* se. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *earth* m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Cor., *learn* s.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. Dor.

iær in *earth* s.Sc., *learn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

ō in *barm* s.Stf. s.Wor., *dwarf* Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., *far* s.Lan., *starve* Glo.

ōr in *dark* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dwarf* Lth. Edb., *far*, *star* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ū in *bark*, *barm* nw.Dev., *dark* n.Ken. nw.Dev., *earnest* me.Wil., *earth* Lei. Bdf., *learn* wm. & s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

n.Dev., *star* Brks., *work* sb. sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

ær in *far* ne.Wm., *heart* n.Cum., *learn* Uls.

ā in *bark*, *barm*, *dark*, *heart* sm.Lan., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan., *earnest* Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., *earth* w.Wm. m. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som., *far* se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *hearth* sm.Lan. w.Wil., *learn* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp., *smart* sm.Lan., *starve* em. & sm.Lan.

In *earnest*, *earth*, and *hearth* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

§ 57. The OE. combinations *eht*, *eoht* have gen. had the same development as ME. *iht*, treated in § 77.

The principal words belonging here are: *bright*, *fight*, *light* sb., *light* adj., *right*, *straight*.

a occurs in *straight* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

ai in *bright* se.Yks. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *light* sb. Sh. & Or.I. m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *light* adj. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev., *right* Sh. & Or.I. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor., *straight* Dur. ne.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Brks. Cmb. Nrf. Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev.

ā in *right* sw.Yks., *straight* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. Lth.

ai in *bright* em. & s.Lan. w.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., *fight* em. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. Sus., *light* sb. em.Lan. s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus., *light* adj. em.Lan. s.Lei., *right* em.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., *straight* Not. n.Hrf. Ess.

œi in *fight*, *right* s.Sc. n.Cum., *light* sb. s.Sc., *straight* s.Sc. nw.Oxf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

e in *bright* Cai. ne. sn. & em.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. & s.Sc., *fight* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. n.Cum.,

light sb. ne. & nm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls., *straight* sn. nm. & em.Sc. Kcb. Rut. e.War.

ei in *bright* Inv. ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & s.Der., *fight* ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor., *light* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.Der., *light* adj. s.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Stf., *straight* Sh.I. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev. For *right*, see Index.

eə in *straight* n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Sus.

ē in *bright* Abd. wm.Sc., *light* sb. wm. & sm.Sc., *right* wm.Sc.

ē in *fight* w.Som. nw.Dev., *light* sb. w.Som., *right* m.Lin. w.Som., *straight* ne. se. & es.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. e.Cor.

i in *bright* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Lan. n.Der., *light* sb. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. nw.Lan., *light* adj. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *right* nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant. m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Shr.

iə in *bright* nm.Yks. s.Dev., *light* sb. sw.Dev., *straight* n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.

ī in *bright* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* sb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* adj. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. e.Stf. n.Der., *right* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *straight* m. & w.Cum. e.Yks. It is remarkable that a form *fiit* *fight* does not occur in any of the dialects.

oi in *bright* Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus., *fight* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *light* sb. n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.Ken., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus., *straight* nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ō in *straight* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ī in *bright* e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Oxf. Wil. e.Dev., *light* sb. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & e.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *straight* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ə in *bright* Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* adj. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *right* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. See § 68.

ai in *bright* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W., *fight* Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *light* sb. Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *right* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

§ 58. Short e in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *bead, eat, fret, heave, knead, leak, meal (flour), meat, pea, scream, speak, stead, steal, tread, wean, weave; breach, break; kettle; even, heaven, reckon, seven; better, feather, leather, weather, wether; heavy, penny, nephew, beg; bear sb., bear v., mare, pear, scare, shear, swear, tar, tear v., wear; aneath, beneath; ail, away, blain, laid, lain, lay inf., play, rain, sail, say, way, weigh; ewe.* For the dialect forms of *besom, fever, get, give, wick, yellow*, see Index.

§ 59. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. e in originally open syllables is:

ē Dor.

ei w. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Nhp.

eə e.Suf.

ē Uls. but Ant. ī, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der., Lei. + ī, Shr., s.Midl. but s.Oxf. iə, e.Cy. but e.Suf. eə, Glo. Hrf. Mon., sw.Cy. but w.Wil. iə, Dor. ē.

iə n. & e.Yks. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Not. Rut., Lei. + ē, s.Cy.

But ai occurs in *weave* ne.Sc.

ā in *weave* Lth.

ei in *eat* n. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. ne. & e.Der., *meal* Ant. em.Lan., *meat* Ant. nnw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. w.War. m.Bck., *pea* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Stf. e.Der. Sus.,

speak ne.Sc. Ldd. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. w.Sur., *steal* em.Lan., *tread* n.Nhb., *wean* Ant., *weave* Ldd. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

eiə in *weave* s.Chs.

eə in *bead* n.Stf. Dor., *eat* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *fret* nw.Wil., *meal* se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *meat* ne.Sc. e.Yks. Rut., *scream* w.Hrt. Sus., *speak* n.Stf. n.Lin. nw.Wil., *steal* w.Som., *wean* s.Lan. e.Dev., *weave* e.Yks. m.Bck.

ē in *bead* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., *eat* Or.I. s.Lan., *heave* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meal* nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., *meat* Sh.I. sm.Sc. se.Lan. Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *scream* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus., *speak* Or.I. Cai. es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. Not. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. sm.Hmp., *tread* Inv., *wean* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. & s.Lan., *weave* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. se.Lan.

ia in *knead* n.Lan., *meat* nw.Lan.

iə in *bead* Ant. s.Lan. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *eat* sw.Nhb., *fret* sw.Yks., *heave* s.Nhb. Dur., *knead* sw.Wm., *meal* ne.Sc. se.Ken., *meat* Wm. nw.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt., *pea* sw.Nhb., *scream* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.War., *speak* n.Cum. m. & sw.Wm. n.Lei. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. e.Dor., *stead* sw.Yks., *steal* n.Stf., *tread* sw.Wm., *wean* s.Sc. n.Cum., *weave* sw.Wm. Dor.

ī in *bead* Lan. e.Som., *eat* w.Der. w.Oxf. Cor., *fret* se.Lan., *heave* se.Lan. s.Oxf. e.Dor., *knead* se.Yks. em.Lan. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *meal* n.Lan. e.Dor., *meat* se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. ne.Shr. n.Hrf., *pea* em.Stf. e.Der. s.Oxf. Ess., *scream* s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der., *speak* se.Yks. Chs. Stf. ne. & s.Der. Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor., *tread* s.Chs. ne.Nrf., *wean* se. & es.Yks. m.Bck. e.Dor., *weave* m.Bck.

The falling diphthong has become a rising diphthong in *jet eat* m.Shr. e.Oxf., *jət* Glo. e.Hrf.

§ 60. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *i*, *ī* are shortenings of *ī* from older *ē*.

æ occurs in *knead* s.Sc., *tread* s.Sc. Dor.

e in *knead* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *leak* Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *speak* Sh.I., *stead* ne.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *tread* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

è in *eat* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *knead* ne. & wm.Sc., *meal* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meat* Abd., *scream*, *steal*, *wearn* w.Frf. e.Per.

ì in *eat* Wm. n.Lan. e.War., *fret* m.Cum., *stead* n.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus., *tread* Sus.

î in *bead* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *eat* Or.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *meal* n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *meat* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *scream* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb., *speak* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *stead* s.Ayr. Kcb., *steal* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *tread* Sh.I.

§ 61. *breach* and *break* have a great diversity of forms.

a occurs in *break* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.

ai in *break* Brks. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *break* Sh.I.

æ in *break* I.Ma.

e in *breach* Oxf., *break* Inv. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Der. Lei.

ei in *breach* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf. e.Dev., *break* nnw. & sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

eə in *breach* s.Oxf., *break* se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.

è in *break* Kcb.

ē in *breach* n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev., *break* n.Dur. se.Yks. Der. Rut. Lei. Shr. me.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

ì in *breach* sw.Nhb. Sus., *break* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ia in *break* Cum.

iə in *breach* em.Lan. nw.Lin., *break* ne. snw. & se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

î in *breach* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *breach* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som., *break* s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

ə in *break* Uls. n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

§ 62. In *kettle*; *even*, *heaven*, *reckon*, *seven*; *better*, *feather*, *leather*, *weather*, *wether*; *heavy*, *penny*; *nephew*; *beg*, the stem-vowel has gen. had the same development as short e in a closed syllable (§ 51).

But **a** occurs in *kettle* se.Ken., *reckon* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.m.Cum.sw.Wm.I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *better*, *feather*, *leather* I.Ma., *weather* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *wether* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *beg* Glo. I.W. Dor. n.Dev.

â in *weather* Kcb. s.Sc.

æ in *beg* s.Sc.

e in *kettle*, *heaven*, *heavy* s.Sc.

ei in *even* n. & s.Stf., *heaven* ne. & nnw.Yks., *seven* Abd., *heavy* sm. & sw.Lan., *beg* sm.Lan.

eə in *better* s.War., *leather* Ant.

é in *even* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *heaven* sn.Sc. n.Ayr., *seven* ne. & sn.Sc.

ē in *even* ne.Sc. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *seven* ne. & sm.Sc., *feather* w.Frf. e.Per., *heavy* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.se.Lan., *nephew* wm.Sc. Kcb., *beg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

i in *kettle* m.Yks. n.Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. sw.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *even* Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan., *heaven* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *seven* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks., *feather* sm. sw. & s.Lan.s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr., *leather* (obsol.) s.Sur., *weather* Bch. Abd., *heavy* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *nephew* m.Yks.

iə in *even* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *heaven* snw. & se.Yks., *seven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *leather* se.Yks.

î in *heaven* Sh.I., *reckon* n.Cum., *seven* nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *even* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *heaven* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. ne.Nrf., *seven* Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *heavy* e.Suf., *nephew* sn.Sc.

ɪ in *kettle* w.Som., *seven* e.Som., *better*, *feather*, *weather* ne.Nrf., *leather* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *wether* s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ɔ in *kettle*, *heaven*, *seven*, *weather* Uls.

§ 63. In *aneath* and *beneath* (OE. *beneoþan*) the development has been as follows :

æ in *aneath* s.Sc.

e in *aneath* Sc., *beneath* Lth.

eə in *beneath* em.Lan. Dor.

ē in *beneath* wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Lei. s.War. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. nw.Som. sw.Dev.

ie in *aneath* s.Lan., *beneath* snw.Yks.

iə in *beneath* ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Lin.

ī in *aneath* Or.I., *beneath* Edb.

ī in *aneath* s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Wm., *beneath* Inv. wm.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Som.

§ 64. ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The principal words belonging here are : *ail*, *away*, *blain*, *laid*, *lain*, *lay* inf., *play*, *rain*, *sail*, *say*, *way*, *weigh*.

ai (*ei*) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. *ē* (*eə*) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

a occurs in *blain* ne.Sc.

ai in *ail* e.Dor., *away* s.Wor. Hrf. nm.Brks. s.Nrf. Ess. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *blain* se.Ken. e.Dor., *laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *lain* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor., *lay* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *play* ne.Sc. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *rain* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *sail* se.Ken. Dor. e.Som., *say* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Lon. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *way* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som., *weigh* Sh.I. ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Som.

aiə in *ail* w.Som., *sail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *away* ne.Sc.

ā in *away* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc. s.Nrf., *way* s.Nrf.

ai in *blain* Dor., *lain* sm.Sc. nw.Der.

ǣ in *away* sn.Sc.

æi in *away* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *rain* m.Nhp. w.Wil., *say* m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ess. e.Dor., *way* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.

ǣ in *away* Uls. Cum. n.Wm. Suf. w.Wil., *laid* Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan. w.Wil., *lain* m.Cum., *lay* n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., *play* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. w.Wil., *rain* Uls. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *sail* nnw.Yks., *say* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. e.War. ne.Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor., *way* e. & w.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf. w.Wil., *weigh* w.Wil.

e in *laid* Sus. nw.Wil., *rain* w.Frf. e.Per., *sail* sn.Sc., *say* sm.Lan.

ei in *ail* Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *away* s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bck. se.Hrt., *blain* s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *laid* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *lain* wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb., *lay* Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess., *play* Ant. s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. n.Dev., *rain* Ant. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus. n.Dev., *sail* Ant. Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *say* ne. & nm.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev., *way* s.Dur. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *weigh* s.Sc. me.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

eə in *ail* e. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Sus., *away* nm. & sw.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt. e.Suf., *blain* e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev., *laid* e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *lain* m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *lay* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *play* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *rain* sw. & s.Nhb. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil., *say* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *way* me.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus.

è in *blain* Lth. Edb., *laid* s.Ayr., *sail* Inv. s.Sc.

èi in *lain* Kcb., *way* Or.I. Inv. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *ail* ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *away* w.Bwk. Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Cor., *blain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., *laid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. se.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Wil., *lain* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. sm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *lay* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken., *play* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.Ken., *rain* ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. Nhp. e.War. em. se. & s.Shr. nw.Oxf. Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *sail* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *say* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *way* sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor., *weigh* Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

ia in *blain* w.Wm.

ie in *sail* n.Cum.

iə in *blain* s.Dur. e. & se.Yks., *laid* se.Yks., *lain* n.Cum. m.Yks., *lay*, *play* m.Yks., *rain* n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin. ne.Shr. se.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* m.Yks. n.Ken., *say* m.Yks., *way* ne. n. & m.Yks.

ī in *ail* s.Chs. Lei., *away* Chs. n.Stf. Der., *blain* s.Chs.

Lei., *laid* m. & w.Chs. Lei., *lain* s.Lan. Lei., *lay* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War., *play* Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *rain* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken., *sail* s.Chs., *say* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Dor., *way* Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *weigh* wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.

je in *lain* se.Nhb.

jeə, jə in *ail* m. Yks.

oi in *way* nm.Brks. se.Hrt., *weigh* w.Som.

ō in *away* wm. & sm.Sc.

§ 65. er not followed by another consonant has gen. become iə or eə in Eng. and ĩr or ěr in Sc. in such words as *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare*, *pear*, *scare*, *shear*, *swear*, *tar*, *tear* v., *wear*.

ar occurs in *bear* sb. ne.Sc., *scare* Ant. I.Ma., *tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *mare* Shr. e.Oxf., *scare* se.Yks., *tar* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *tear* v. e.Oxf.

ā in *bear* v. w.Wor. m.Shr., *mare* Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Cmb., *scare* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp., *tar* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. m.Shr., *wear* w.Wor.

ār in *tar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls. w.Wm.

âr in *tar* Ayr. Kcb.

ær in *scare*, *tar* s.Sc.

æ in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Der. Dor., *bear* v. e.Stf., *mare* nw.Der. se.Ken., *scare* se.Ken., *swear* nw.Der.

eir in *bear* sb. n.Ayr.

eiə in *mare* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bear* sb. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bear* v. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *mare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *pear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *scare* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. e.Suf., *shear*

se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus., *swear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *wear* sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

eær in *bear* sb. Ant., *swear* Uls.

ēr in *bear* sb. Lth. Edb., *pear* w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *bear* sb. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm., *bear* v. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *mare* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb., *scare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *shear* w.Frf. e.Per., *swear* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb., *tear* v. w.Frf. e.Per., *wear* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

ia in *mare* m.Cum.

iə in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Lin., *bear* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nhp., *mare* s.Nhb. Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur. e.Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *pear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur., *scare* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *shear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *swear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus., *tear* v. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som., *wear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.

iær in *bear* sb. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *bear* v. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma., *mare* s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *pear* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *scare* I.Ma., *shear* Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *swear* s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *tear* v. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *wear* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ir in *bear* v. Lth. Edb., *mare* Ayr. s.Sc., *pear*, *swear* Kcb.

īr in *bear* sb. w.Wm., *bear* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *mare* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *pear* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *scare* s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *shear* Bch. Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm., *swear* ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *tear* v. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wear* ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.

ōr in *tar* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *bear* sb. em.Lan., *bear* v. em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf., *mare* sm.Lan. s.Stf., *pear*, *scare* em.Lan. s.Stf., *shear* em.Lan., *swear* em. & sm.Lan., *wear* s.Stf.

§ 66. For the dialect forms of *ewe* (OE. *eowu*), see Index.

i

§ 67. The principal words belonging here are : *begin*, *bid*, *bidden*, *big*, *bill*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *bitten*, *bitter*, *bliss*, *busy*, *business*, *chin*, *cliff*, *clip*, *crisp*, *dim*, *drift*, *fiddle*, *film*, *fin*, *fit* adj., *flint*, *flitch*, *glisten*, *grim*, *gristle*, *him*, *ill*, *kist* (a chest), *mint*, *mix*, *pig*, *pith*, *shilling*, *shin*, *ship*, *shrimp*, *sit*, *skin*, *slit*, *spin*, *spit*, *stitch*, *this*, *thistle*, *tickle*, *timber*; *quick*, *swim*, *whistle*, *widow*, *will* aux. v., *window*, *witch*; *milk*, *silk*; *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*; *dish*, *fish*; *child*, *children*, *mild*, *wild*; *climb*, *limb*; *hinder*; *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb.; *birch*, *bird*, *church*, *third*; *dight*, *sight*, *slight*, *tight*; *might*, *night*; *lie*, *nine*, *stile*; *live*, *sieve*; *beetle*, *week*, *weight*.

§ 68. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *i* in the modern dialects is : *e* s.Sc. (but see below) n.Nhb. n.Cum. Dor. w.Som.; *i* in all the remaining portions of England.

The representation of the normal development of *i* in the Sc. dialects presents great difficulties.

I have found it impossible to give an exact analysis of the sound. It seems to be a lowered form of *i*, which I sometimes appreciate as a kind of *e* sound and at other times as a kind of mixed vowel *ə*. My best helpers, several of whom possess a good knowledge of phonetics, are inconsistent in their representation of the sound in question. Sometimes they write it *i*, and at other times *e*, *ə*, and occasionally even *ê*, *ɜ*. Dr. Ellis also experienced similar difficulties: see *E. E. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 682, 710-11, 756, 767-8. According to Dr. Murray, *Dial. of*

s. *Counties of Sc.* pp. 107-8, the normal development is **e** (mid-front-wide) in the south of Sc.; in some parts of Sc. he believes it to be like Welsh **u** in **un** (high-mixed-narrow) and the **e** in German **Gabe** (mid-mixed-narrow); and **ʊ** (mid-back-narrow) towards the west and centre of Sc.

But **e** occurs in *bid* s.Oxf. e.An., *big* nw.Dev., *film* s.Som., *fitch* Nhb. Hmp. Wil., *hinder* s.Oxf., *pig* Glo. Brks. Sus. Dev., *lick* n.Ayr. Dor. nw.Dev., *pith* nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. nw.Dev., *shrimp* e. & se.Yks., *sit* ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil., *spit* Lei. Oxf. Sus. n.Dev.

è in *fit*, *pig*, *shrimp*, *tickle*, *timber* ne. & wm.Sc.

Monosyllables often have a long vowel in w.Som. and e.Dev.; the following have **ī**: *bid*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *chin*, *fin*, *skin*, *spin*, *stitch*. When the word ends in **l** the vowel has been diphthongized, as **biəl** *bill*, **iəl** *ill*.

ē in *pig* e.Suf. w.Som.

ʊ in *bill* Inv. Per. Ayr., *children* Ess., *cliff*, *drift* w.Som., *fit*, *pig* sn.Sc., *shilling* em.Sc. n.Ayr., *ship*, *shrimp* w.Som., *thistle* Inv. ne. sn. wm. em. & sm.Sc., *timber* sn.Sc.

œ in *clip*, *film*, *grim*, *shilling*, *shrimp* w.Som.

§ 69. **i** preceded by **w** has gen. remained unchanged in Eng., but it has gen. become **ʊ** in Sc., **u** in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm., and **ù** in Ant. Examples are: *whistle*, *will*, *window*, *wisp*, *witch*.

swim is **swim** w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr., **swim** ne.Sc. Ant., **sūm** s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.; *widow* is **widi**, **widə** ne. & nm.Sc. parts of em.Sc. s.Ayr., **widə** n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som. The **i** in these two words is a shortening of older **ī**. *will* is **wul** in n.Stf. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som., and **wūl** in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm.Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

§ 70. **i** followed by **lk** has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but *milk* (OE. *meoluc*, *meole*, *mioluc*, *mile*) is **melk** in ne. wm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. m.Yks. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., **mēlk** + **mēlk** sm.Sc., **miəlk** in m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., **mjolk** w.Wil., **məlk** in Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., **məlk** in e.Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.; *silk* (OE. *seoloc*, *seole*, *siolc*) is **səlk** in nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. n.Bck. w.Som.

§ 71. *i* followed by *ŋ* or *ŋk* has gen. had the normal development (§ 68) in such words as *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*. But *e* occurs in most of these words in Glo. Wil. Dev., *ʊ* occurs in sn.Sc., *cling*, *sing*, *sink* have *ai* in Ant., and *bring*, *sing* have *ei* in wm.Sc.

§ 72. *i* has been lengthened to *ī* before *ʃ*, as *dīʃ* *dish*, *fīʃ* *fish* in em. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

§ 73. *i* before *ld* underwent lengthening at an early period and then gen. had the same further development in the modern dialects as old long *ī* (§ 154). But *child* has *i* Dev. Cor., *iə* w. & s.Som. sw.Dev., *ī* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Lth. e. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. In these dialects *child* is a back formation from *childer*, *children*, which have a short vowel in all the dialects. *ī* occurs in *mild* sw.Yks., *wild* sw.Yks. e.Som.

§ 74. The vowel in *climb* has remained short in a large number of dialects. See Index.

§ 75. *i* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., nearly all Lan., n. & nw.Lin., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154). *wind* sb. has a short vowel in nearly all the dialects. nw.Dev. has *e* in *ben* *bind*, *blen* *blind*, *ven* *find*, *gren* *grind*.

§ 76. *ir*+cons. In this combination the Sc. dialects have the normal development of *i* (§ 68). In the dialects of Eng. the *r* has disappeared and the vowel has gen. been lengthened to *ī*, *ē*, which in the midl. e. s. & sw. counties have often been shortened to *ʊ*, *ə*, rarely to *a*, *o*, in *bird*, *birch*, *church*, *third*.

§ 77. ME. *iht* has gen. become *aixt* Sh. & Or.I., *ēixt* ne.Sc., *æixt* s.Sc. In the rest of Sc. the vowel has gen. remained short and has had the normal development of short *i* (§ 68). It has become *ī*, rarely *ei*, in Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt., parts of Stf., Der. Lin. In the rest of Eng. the vowel has gen. had the same development as old long \bar{i} (§ 154) except in w.Som. where it has become \bar{e} . Examples are : *dight, might, night, sight, slight, tight*.

§ 78. Medial OE. *ig*. In *nine* (OE. *nigon*), *stile* (OE. *stigol*) the *ig* became \bar{i} at an early period in nearly all dialects, and then had the same further development as old long \bar{i} (§ 154). In *nin* (w.Som. *nēn*) *nine* n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. and *stīl stile* m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. the lengthening must have taken place at a much later period, otherwise the \bar{i} would have been diphthongized as in the other dialects.

In *lie* (OE. *liegan*) the mod. dialects have partly forms from *icg*, in which case they have *lig*, and partly forms from *ig* (as in the second and third pers. sing.), in which case they have had the same development as in *stile*.

§ 79. *live* and *sieve* have gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language ; the former however has become $\bar{l}iv$ in Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Som. e.Dev., and the latter $\bar{s}iv$ (*siəv* m.Yks., *zēv* n.Dev., *ziəv* nw.Wil. e.Dev., *zīv* Dor. e.Som.) in wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

§ 80. In *beetle* (insect) all or nearly all the dialects point to an older form with \bar{e} . *betl* in s.Chs. Bdf. is an early and *bītl* (from *bītl*) in Sc. a late shortening. The short *i* in the I.Ma. and sw.Cy. forms may also be a late shortening. In like manner the various dialect forms of *week* are most easily explained from a ME. form *wēke*, which in the course of time became *wīk*. The *wīk* was shortened to *wik* in Sc. and to *wik* in many of the dialects of Eng. *weight* has been influenced by *weigh* in all the dialects.

O

§ 81. OE. *o* (= West Germanic *o*) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are : *blot, borrow, bottom, box, broth, clot, cobweb, cock, cross, cot, dog,*

flock, follow, God, knock, off, on, rod; crop, drop, hop, shop, stop, strop, top; croft, loft; frost, lost, post; bolster, bolt, colt, folk, gold, toll; should, would; afford, board, corn, ford, fork, hoard, horn, horse, morning, short, storm, word; cough, trough; bought, daughter, fought, wrought; door.

§ 82. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds OE. *o* in originally closed syllables has gen. remained; and also when *o* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l, m, n, r*. In em. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Midlands, s. & sw.Cy. there is a tendency to lengthen the vowel in monosyllables. See below. In Ayr. Dmf. Lnk. Rnf. and se.Ken. the vowel has often become *a* or *â*.

But *a* occurs in *bottom* se.Ken. e.Dev., *box* se.Ken., *broth* Dor. e.Dev., *cot* se.Ken., *follow* n.Ayr., *cross* nw. & e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

æ in *clot* nw. & e.Dev., *cross* n.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ô in *blot* Bch. Abd., *bottom* w.Frf. e.Per., *dog* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt., *cross* wm.Sc., *dog* n.Dur.

u in *hovel* Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

û in *dog* em. & s.Lan.

œ in *bottom* s.Ayr., *clot* me.Wil., *dog* Inv. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. Der. nw. & e.Dev., *hovel* se.Ken. Sus.

Examples of the lengthening of the vowel in monosyllables are: *ā* in *cross* nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *dog* se.Ken., *God* Abd.; *â* in *dog* Dor.; *ǣ* in *cross* w.Wil.; *ô̄* in *blot* w.Som., *broth* m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *cot* w.Som., *cross* em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *dog* s.Ayr. I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som., *flock* Inv. Ant. w.Som., *God* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.; *ō* in *blot* s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *box* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Wm., *broth* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr., *cock* em.Sc. Ayr., *cot* n.Ayr. Peb., *cross* em.Sc., *dog* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *flock* n.Ayr., *God* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.; *dog* has *au* Ayr., *ou* Peb., and *ē* n.Der.; *uæ* in *bag, cog, cost, cot, frost, lost, sop, sod* s.Sc. For the great diversity of forms of *dog* see Index.

§ 83. The change of *o* to *a* or *â*, mentioned above, extends over a larger area when the vowel is followed by

p. Examples of **a** for **o** are: *crop* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som., *hop* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Kcb. w.Wil., *shop* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor., *stop* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *strop* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som., *top* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Som.; **à** for **o** in *crop*, *hop*, *top* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.; **æ** for **o** in *crop* Dor. nw.Dev.; **ó** for **o** in *hop* wm. & s.Sc., *shop* ne.Sc. In this position also the vowel has often been lengthened; examples are: **ā** in *crop* n.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken., *top* Lth. Edb.; **ō** in *crop*, *shop* se.Ken.; *hop* me.Wil., *top* w.Som.; **ō** in *crop*, *top* n.Ayr., *shop* em.Sc. Ayr., *stop* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

§ 84. Before a following **ft**, as *croft*, *loft*, the **o** has become **a** in some dialects and has been lengthened in others. **a** occurs in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.; **ā** in n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma. m.Nhp. Glo. w.Som.; **ō** in Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.; **ō** in em.Sc. n.Ayr.

§ 85. **o** before a following **st** has gen. remained in the dialects, but *frost* has **a** in nw.Wil., *frost*, *lost* have **ā** in se.Ken. Dor., **ō** in em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., **ō** in Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant., **uə** in s.Sc., *post* has **o** in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Dev. In the other dialects the long vowel or diphthong in this word has been developed from an older form **pōst** just as in the lit. language. See Index.

§ 86. The development of **ol** in the combination **ol** + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms, partly with the retention of **l** and partly with the absorption of it.

I. With the retention of **l**. In this case the development has been:

aul in *bolster* se.Ken., *bolt* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *colt* wm.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. se.Ken., *gold* sn. & sm.Sc. Wm. se.Ken., *toll* Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan.

eul in *gold* Uls., *toll* m.Nhp.

ol in *bolster* Bch. Abd., *bolt* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. snw. & m.Yks., *colt* Bch. Abd. ne.Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Dev., *toll* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Nhb. Dor.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *bolt* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* I.Ma., *gold* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur. Sus., *toll* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.

ōl in *toll* s.Nhb. Wm.

ól in *bolster* Inv. n.Wm., *bolt* wm.Sc.

óæl in *bolster* e.Dev., *bolt* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *colt* e.Oxf.

ōl in *bolster* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf., *bolt* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. n.Dev., *colt* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gold* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *toll* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

ul in *gold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

uæl in *bolt* Bdf., *gold* s.Lin. Bdf. w.Wil. w.Som.

ūl in *gold* Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor.

ɯul in *bolster* me.Wil., *bolt* nnw.Yks. Wil., *colt* me.Wil., *gold* s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *toll* me.Wil.

wol in *bolster* Dor., *bolt* Dor. s.Som.

wōl in *colt* Dor. s.Som.

2. With the absorption of **l**. In this case the development has been :

au in *bolster* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *bolt* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cum. Wm. s.Lan., *folk* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., *gold* Abd. em. & wm.Sc. se.Lan., *tau toll* se.Lan.

æu in *bolster*, *bolt* n.Der.

eu in *bolster* w.Frf. e.Per.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin., *bolt* Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* s.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin., *folk* Cai. nm.Sc. w.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *gold* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *tau toll* Lan.

ō in *bolt* n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.

œu in *bolt* s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin., *colt* s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *folk* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr., *gold* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *tœu toll* ms.Lan.

For the dialect forms of *folk*, *should*, and *would*, see Index.

§ 87. The development of *or* in the combination *or* + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms. It has become:

ā in *afford* se.Ken., *corn* nnw.Yks. Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fork* Glo. e. & se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *horn* War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., *horse* Glo. Dor., *morning* s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev., *short* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *storm* s.War. s.Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev., *word* e.Suf.

The above development is confined almost exclusively to the south midland, s. & sw. counties.

or in *board* Uls., *corn* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *ford* Ayr. Uls. me.Nhb., *fork* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *horse* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *morning* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *short* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *storm* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *word* sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

oæ in *afford* s.Nhb. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *board* Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *corn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *ford* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., *fork* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Yks., *hoard* e.Yks. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *horn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev., *horse* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt., *morning* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *storm* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *word* n.Dur.

ō in *afford* e.Suf., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *corn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.,

ford s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken., *fork* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoard* s.Nhb. m.Cum., *horn* m.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *horse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.Som. Cor., *morning* s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som., *short* s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som., *storm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *word* s.Nhb. m. sm. & sw.Lan.

ōr in *corn*, *hoard*, *horn* wm.Sc.

ōæ in *afford* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. s.Som., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Dor., *ford* e.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor. w.Som., *hoard* em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Som., *morning* m.Cum. w.Som.

ō in *afford* n.Stf., *corn* se.Yks., *ford* s.Dur. se.Yks., *horn* snw. & se.Yks.

ōr in *afford* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *board* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb., *corn* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *ford* Ayr., *fork* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hoard* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb., *horn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *horse* Lth. Edb., *morning* n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *short* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *storm* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uæ in *afford* m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Yks. Lan. s.War. n.Wor. Oxf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dev., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *corn* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *ford* m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. s.Som., *hoard* Wm. ne. snw. m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *horn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks., *morning* Wm., *short* m.Cum., *word* s.Dur.

uær in *afford*, *board* Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *corn*, *horn*, *short*, *storm* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ūr in *afford* ne. & sm.Sc. Edb., *board* ne. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb., *corn* sw.Nhb., *ford* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb., *hoard* Bch. Abd., *horn* sw.Nhb.

ær in *word* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.

ē in *hoard* s.Lin. nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *word* Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

œr in *ford* sn. & s.Sc., *hoard* s.Sc.

œ in *word* n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.

œr in *afford* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *board* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *ford* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ūr in *afford* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb., *board* wm.Sc., *ford* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ør in *word* Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.

ē in *fork*, *horse*, *storm* n. & nw.Lin., *horn* se.Lan., *word* m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.Dor.

woə, wōə in *board* Dor.

wuər in *corn* n.Cum.

§ 88. The combination **or** + cons. has sometimes become a short vowel + cons., especially in *horse* and *word*. This is a late shortening of the long vowel.

o in *afford* e. & w.Yks., *horse* ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *short* s.Stf. nw.Lin., *word* ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. se.Hrt.

ɔ in *ford* nw.Wil., *word* wm.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Sus. s.Dev.

ə in *word* s.Yks.

§ 89. *cough* (ME. *coughe*) and *trough* (OE. *troh*, *trog*, ME. *trogh*) have had a different development in many dialects from that of the lit. language. See Index.

§ 90. **o+ht**. The chief words belonging here are : *bought*, *daughter*, *fought*, *wrought*. The Sc. dialects have regularly preserved the spirant **h=χ** in these words, as *boχt*, *doχtər*, *foχt*, *w)roχt*. The development of the **o** in

the combination *o*+*ht* varies considerably in the different dialects. It has become :

a in *daughter* ne.Sc. ne.Yks.

au in *bought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *daughter* Sh.I. Abd. Per. nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & s.Lan., *fought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *wrought* Sh.I. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.

ā in *bought* s.Lin., *daughter* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Chs. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *fought* Or.I. Dor., *wrought* Brks. Dor.

ǣ in *bought* I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor., *daughter* Uls. I.Ma. s.War. sw.Dev., *fought* I.Ma., *wrought* Uls. I.Ma.

æ in *daughter* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som., but *ē* w.Wil. Dor.
iu in *fought* s.Sc.

o in *bought* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. Cor., *daughter* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Frf. Per. Fif. Slg. Dmb. wm. & sm.Sc. Lnk. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. ne.Yks. m.Shr., *fought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *wrought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ou in *bought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. Lei., *daughter* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei., *fought* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *wrought* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan.

oə in *bought*, *fought* Rut.

ō in *bought* s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *daughter* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Dub. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., *fought* Ant. n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. n. nw. & e.Dev., *wrought* Lth. Edb. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ó in *bought, fought* wm.Sc., *daughter* em. & wm.Sc.

ō in *bought* em.Sc. Ayr. Uls. e.Suf. Ess., *daughter* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fought* em.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Lin. ne.Cmb., *wrought* Peb. Uls. e.Suf.

œu in *bought* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Wor. n.Shr. Nrf., *daughter* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf., *fought* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.

§ 91. The dialect forms for *door* partly go back to OE. *dor* and partly to OE. *duru*. See Index.

§ 92. OE. *o* in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *afloat, coal, float, foal, froth, hole, hope, nose, rose, throat, yoke; body, holly; broken, chosen, frozen, open, spoken; bow sb., flown*. For the dialect forms of *afore, bode, born, broke, lose, oven, over, shovel, stolen, world*, see Index.

§ 93. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of short *o* in originally open syllables is:

au se.Ken.

oi sw. & s.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + ō, uə, s.Lan. + ō.

ō sw.Cy. + uə (ôə), ō.

ôə n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Cy. + ō, sw.Cy. + ô, ō, uə.

ō Sc. but s.Sc. uə, Uls., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + oi, uə, se. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + oi, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + uə, e.Cy., s.Cy. + ôə, sw.Cy. + ô, uə (ôə).

uə s.Sc., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + ō, snw. e. & m.Yks., sw. & s.Yks. + oi, n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan. + oi, ō, s.Lin., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + ō, sw.Cy. + ô, ō, ôə.

In the dialects of Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. and parts of Lan. and ne.Der. the development of OE. *ā* and OE. *o* in open syllables is still kept apart, whereas in all the other parts of Eng. the two sounds have fallen together. See § 121.

But *au* occurs in *hope* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

- ā in *froth* se.Ken. Dor., *nose* w.Wil.
 à in *coal*, *hole*, *hope* w.Wil.
 oi in *coal* ne.Der., *hole* n.Lan.
 ou in *coal* s.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Sur. Sus. Som., *foal*
 s.Sur. w.Sus.; *hope* ne.Sc.
 oə in *afloat* Dor., *coal* n.Wor. Sus. e.Dev., *float* n.Stf. Dor.
 s.Som., *foal* n.Wor. Sus., *hole* n.Lin. s.Oxf., *nose* n.Nhb.
 ne.Yks. Dor., *rose* n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
 õ in *float* m.Cum. Wm., *foal* ne.Yks., *froth* sm. & sw.Lan.
 n.Der. se.Ken., *hole* m.Nhp., *hope* Wm., *nose* n.Cum., *rose*
 m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
 öi in *coal* n.Lan., *hole* sw.Nhb.
 öə in *afloat* w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *coal* n.Dur. n. &
 sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. e.Suf., *float* n.Nhb. se.Lan., *foal*
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan., *hole* s.Nhb. n.Wm.
 em.Lan. Lei., *hope* snw.Yks. em.Lan., *rose* n.Der., *yoke*
 n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan.
 õ in *coal*, *hope* s.Sc., *throat* se.Ken., *yoke* s.Sc.
 uə in *foal* I.W. w.Wil., *nose* s.Lan. w.Wil.
 ũ in *coal* e.Suf., *foal* sw.Nhb., *hole* ne.Nrf., *hope* Lei., *nose*
 s.Stf. e.Suf.
 ʉu in *coal* sw.Nhp., *foal* w.Wil., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 ʉuə in *foal* nw.Wil.
 wo in *coal* me.Nhb., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm., *hope* e. & se.Yks.
 wõ in *hope* m.Cum.
 wóə in *nose* nnw.Yks., *rose* s.Wil.
 wõ in *hole* Dor.
 wuə in *coal* s.Dur. n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *hole* nnw. &
 snw.Yks., *hope* snw. e. & se.Yks., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum.

The ME. long vowel, which arose from OE. short *o* in open syllables, has often been shortened again, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *froth* nw.Wil. e.Dev.

o in *afloat* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb., *coal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., *float* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foal* ne.Sc., *froth* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Som., *hole* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *throat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus. w.Wil., *yoke* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.

ó in *coal, hole* wm.Sc., *foal* wm.Sc. Ayr., *hope* w.Som., *nose* Lei., *throat* s.Nrf.

u in *hope* Sh.I. Rut. e.Suf., *yoke* w.Som.

§ 94. The vowel has gen. remained short in *body* and *holly*.

o occurs in *body* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *holly* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *body* Inv. w.Som.

ó in *body* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb., *holly* wm.Sc.

ō in *body* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uæ in *body* s.Sc.

ɤ in *body* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor. e.Dev.

§ 95. When the word contains the suffix *-en*, the stem-vowel has had the normal development in some dialects (§ 93), but in other dialects the vowel has remained short, especially in the n.Cy. dialects.

a occurs in *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

au in *broken, chosen, open, spoken* se.Ken.

ā in *open* Or.I.

ǣ in *open* w.Wil.

o in *broken* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., *chosen* Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *frozen* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. n.Der., *spoken* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *woven* Ayr. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ou in *broken* e.Som., *open* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som., *spoken* s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

ō in *broken* Lth., *open* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev., *spoken* Ant.

ó in *open* wm.Sc. m.Yks. Lei. Sus.

ō in *broken* Inv. Ayr. Edb., *chosen* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. I. Ma., *frozen* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. I. Ma., *open* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. Uls. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Wor. Glo. ne. Nrf. w. Wil., *spoken* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

u in *broken* me. Nhb., *open* e. Suf.

uə in *open* s. Sc.

ū in *chosen* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

ʊ in *open* Rut. Lei. n. Ken.

§ 96. ME. ou from OE. og, as in *bow* sb., *flown*.

au occurs in *bow* Sc. Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken., *flown* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.

ou in *bow* ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som., *flown* s. Sc. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

ō occurs in *bow* se. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. w. & s. Som., *flown* Lth. sw. Lan. n. Stf.

ʊu in *bow* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Dur. n. Lin. Rut. m. Shr. Dor. e. Dev.

u

§ 97. The principal words belonging here are: *bustle*, *butter*, *cup*, *shrub*, *shrug*, *ugly*; *fowl*, *sow*; *shoulder*; *come*, *some*; *summer*; *crumb*, *dumb*, *jump*; *begun*, *dun*, *run*, *son*, *sun*; *hundred*, *Sunday*, *thunder*, *under*, *wonder*; *bound*, *found*, *ground* sb., *hound*, *pound*, *sound* adj., *wound* pp.; *tongue*; *hunger*; *drunk*, *drunken*; *borough*, *furrow*; *curds*, *curse*, *mourn*, *turn*; *through*; *above*; *love*; *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*.

§ 98. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of u in the modern dialects is:

o Uls (but Ant. ū).

u Nhb. Dur. Cum. (but n. Cum. ʊ), Wm. Yks., n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. Stf. n. Der. + ū, Lin. Rut., Lei. + ū, m. Shr. + ʊ.

ū Ant. n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. + u, sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb., Stf. + u, Der. (but n. Der. + u), Not., Lei. + u, Nhp. + ʊ, War. Wor., Shr. (but m. Shr. u + ʊ), Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ʊ.

ɞ Sc. n.Cum., Nhp. + ũ, m.Shr. + u, Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ũ, Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e. s. & sw.Cy.

§ 99. Those dialects which have ɞ, ũ from older u, gen. have these sounds also in those words where the standard language has u, as *bull, bullock, full, pull, puss, put, wood, wool*, all of which contain a labial. In some dialects the u has been lengthened to ũ, which has gen. become ɞu in s.Sc. after the loss of final l, as *bŭl* s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.; *bŭlik* s.Som., *bŭlək* Dor.; *fŭ* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *fœu* s.Sc., *fŭl* Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.; *pŭ* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., s.Chs. + *pœu*, n.Der., *pœu* s.Sc., *pŭl* w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor., *pŭl* e.Dev.; *pŭs* Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus., *pœz* w.Som., *pŭs* e.Dev.; *ŭd* Sus. s.Wil., *œd* w.Som., *wŭd* e.Dev.; *ŭ* *wool* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc. + *wŭ*, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum. + *wŭ*, *wŭl*; *ŭl* s.Oxf. Dor., *wŭ* wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.Lan. + *wŭl*; *wŭl* n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., *wœu* s.Dur.

§ 100. In Sc. Ant. e. & w.Som. and Dev. u has often become i or e, especially before a following nasal in such words as *dun, son, summer, sun, Sunday, wonder*.

§ 101. u has become o in certain words, nearly always before a nasal. In some cases this is doubtless due to the influence of the literary spelling.

o occurs in *cuþ* Lei. sw.Nhp., *drunken* n.Cum. ne.Yks., *dumb* Dor. Dev., *hunger* s.War. n.Bck., *jump* Lei. Dor. Dev., *some* Dev., *son* s.War. Oxf. Som. Dev., *sun* n.Bck., *thunder* Dev., *tongue* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Dor. Dev., *wonder* n.Lan.

§ 102. *borough* (OE. *burh*, *burg*, ME. *borwe*) and *furrow* (OE. *furh*, ME. *forwe*, *furwe*) gen. have a short stem-vowel ɞ, ə in the dialects. See Index. *through* (OE. *þurh*) has a great variety of forms in the modern dialects. Many of these forms presuppose the existence of an older *þrō* beside *þrū*. See Index.

§ 103. u has become ũ in *kŭm* *come* n.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Cor.; **krūm** *crumb* n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. + **krōm**.

§ 104. **u** had already been lengthened before **nd** at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *bound, found, ground* sb., *hound, pound, sound* adj., *wound* pp. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. The short vowel also exists in several of the dialects of the north Midlands, especially in s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long **ū** (§ 171).

§ 105. The dialects show that **u** was lengthened at an early period before **ld**. See Index, s. v. *shoulder* (OE. *sculdor*).

§ 106. Medial **ug** became **ū** at an early period and then had the same further development as old long **ū** (§ 171) in the modern dialects, as *fowl* (OE. *fugol*), *sow* (OE. *sugu*).

§ 107. **ur** + consonant has gen. become **ur** + cons. in Sc. and Irel., and **ū** or **ē** + cons. in England. In this combination the **ū** and **ē** have in many cases been shortened to **ʊ**, **ə** in the midl. e. s. and sw. counties in *curds*, *curse*, *turn*.

y

§ 108. The principal words belonging here are: *bridge*, *bristle*, *cripple*, *did*, *dip*, *dizzy*, *fligged* (fledged), *kiss*, *knit*, *listen*, *midge*, *pit*, *ridge*; *billow*, *fill*, *hill*, *kiln*, *mill*; *brim*, *din*, *inch*, *kin*, *king*, *sin*, *stint*, *thin*; *bury*, *merry*; *build*; *kind*, *mind*; *birth*, *burden*, *churn*, *first*, *girl*, *mirth*, *murder*, *shirt*, *work* v.; *flight*, *fright*, *-wright*; *buy*; *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble*; *evil*; *fledge*.

§ 109. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **y** (= i-umlaut of **u**) is **e** in Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. This **e** is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. At present the **e** is most common in e.An. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of Eng. **y** has gen. had the same development as old **i** (§ 68).

But **é** occurs in *bridge* ne.Sc. Per. wm. & s.Sc., *midge* ne.Sc., *pit* wm.Sc., *ridge* ne. & wm.Sc.

u in *bridge* me.Wil., *bristle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *dizzy* Nhb. n.Dur.

û in *dizzy* s.Chs.

ɞ in *bridge* sn.Sc., *bristle* e.Suf. e.Sus., *cripple* Peb. e.Dev., *listen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb., *midge*, *pit* sn.Sc., *ridge* sn.Sc. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.Som.

ə in *bristle* Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev., *cripple* Wm. n.Lan., *mill* em.Lan.

ī in *kiss* w.Som., *pit* n.Cum.

§ 110. y before ll has become iə in w.Som. e.Dev., ɞ in Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb., ə in em.Lan. in such words as *fill*, *hill*, *mill*.

§ 111. The combination y + single nasal. In this position y has gen. had the normal development (§ 109).

But é occurs in *sin* ne.Sc.

î in *king* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *kin* w.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som., *sin* w.Som., *king* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

ɞ in *din*, *sin* sn.Sc.

ə in *brim* Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.Som.

§ 112. *bury* (OE. byr(i)gan), *merry* (OE. myrge) have a large variety of forms in the dialects. See Index.

§ 113. y before ld. The only example is *build*, which has i ne.Nrf. Suf., iu s.Lin., iɞ w.Wil., iə w.Som., ī Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lin. s.Som., œ w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., ü Kcb., wɛi nw.Oxf.

§ 114. The development of y + nd seems not to be quite the same as that of i + nd (§ 75). In the former case *kind* has short i only in wm.Sc. ne.Yks. and *mind* in ne.Yks., whereas in the case of old i + nd the short vowel has been preserved over a large area. From the following equivalents of y in this position, it will be seen that the development practically agrees with that of old long ī (§ 154). In some districts the y has not had a uniform development throughout the district, e. g. in wm.Sc. ei, i, and ɛi occur. ai Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., ā parts of w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., âi Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw. & e.Der. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., *ei* sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., *èi* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *i* wm.Sc. ne.Yks., *ī* ne. & e.Dev., *oi* se.Lan. Stf. e.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus., *œi* wm.Sc. nnw.Yks. s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *ø* w.Wm., *œi* ne.Nrf.

§ 115. *yr* + cons. The development of *yr* in this position has been the same as that of *ir* + cons. (§ 76). The chief words belonging here are: *birth*, *burden*, *churn*, *first*, ? *girl*, *mirth*, *murder* v., *shirt*, *work* v.

§ 116. *yht* has had the same development as *iht* (§ 77) in *flight*, *fright*, *-wright*.

§ 117. *buy* (OE. *bycgan*) has had a similar development in the dialects as in the lit. language, i. e. it has gone out from the stem-form *byg-*. See § 78.

§ 118. The dialects do not always agree with the lit. language in the development of the vowel in: *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble*.

e occurs in *dull* s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

i in *blush*, *crutch* w.Som. e.Dev., *dull* s.Ayr. s.Som. e.Dev., *much* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der., *shut* ne.Nrf., *stubble* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

o in *blush* Dor., *crutch* s.Nrf., *dull* Uls. Dor. w.Wil., *much* e.Suf., *stubble* Dor.

u in *blush* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *bundle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Nrf., *crutch* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dull* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Cor., *much* Nhb. Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *muck* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin., *shut* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *stubble* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. Glo.

û in *crutch* s.Stf., *muck* Sus.

û in *blush* s.Lan. I.Ma., *bundle* sm. & s.Lan., *crutch* sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *dull* se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. m.Nhp. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., *much* ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr., *muck* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.Der. Lei. s.Wor., *shut* Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *stubble* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

ɜ in *blush* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *bundle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *crutch* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dull* Sc. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *much* Sc. Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *muck* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *shut* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *stubble* Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

ü in *stubble* n.Ayr., and ə Peb.

§ 119. *evil* (OE. *yfel*) points to a ME. form with ē. See Index.

2. THE LONG VOWELS

ā

§ 120. The principal words belonging here are: *alone, boat, bone, both, broad, clothes, drove* sb., *foam, ghost, goat, groan, load, loaf, moan, most, road, rope, soap, stone, stroke, toad, those; oak, oar, oath, oats, only, home, whole; ago, go, toe, so, two, who, woe; boar, hoarse, more, sore; blow, crow* v., *know, mow, saw* pret., *slow, snow, sow* v., *thaw, throw; soul; aught, nought, nouter, ought, outhet; low, owe, own* adj.; *ask, cloth, gone, none, nothing, holiday, hot, once, one*. For the dialect forms of *dough, lord, pole*, see Index. The dialect forms of preterites like *drove, rode, wrote* are practically valueless for phonological purposes, because the regularly developed forms have often been displaced by analogical formations.

§ 121. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of ā is:

au se.Ken.

ei Ant.

ē Or.I. ne.Sc. but ī before nasals, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + iā.

iā s.Sc. Nhb. Dur., n.Cum. + ie, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. +

uā (often ō).

ī Or.I. ne.Sc. before nasals.

ou m.Nhp.

oā n.Bck., e.Dev. + ōā, ō.

ō me.Wil. + ōā.

ōā se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin., War. s.Oxf. + uā, s.Cy.

(but n.Ken. uā, se.Ken. au), sw.Cy. uā (but me.Wil. + ō,
n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oā, ō).

ō em.Lan. + uā (often ōā), sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + uā, I.Ma.,
Chs. + uā, Flt. Dnb., n.Stf. (often ōā), n.Der. + uā, Rut.
Lei. ne.Nhp. Wor., Shr. + uā but ne.Shr. + ū, Hrf. e.An.
n.Dev., e.Dev. + oā, ōā.

uā se.Yks. + iā (often ō), sw.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. + ō
(often ōā), sw.Lan. + ō, s.Lan. (often ō), Chs. + ō, Der. but
n.Der. + ō, s.Lin. sw.Nhp., War. + ōā, Shr. + ō but ne.Shr.
+ ū, Glo. s.Midl. (but s.Oxf. + ōā, n.Bck. oā), n.Ken.,
sw.Cy. + ōā (but me.Wil. ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oā, ō).

ū wm.Stf., s.Stf. (often ō), ne. & nw.Der., ne.Shr. + ō, uā.

But au occurs in *road* w.Oxf.

ā in *broad* se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *road* nw.
& w.Wil., *clothes* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.

æ in *both*, *clothes* Sh. & Or.I.

ei in *broad* Edb., *rope* n.Cum.

eu in *road* Ess.

eā in *bone* Ayr. n.Cum., *broad* e.Yks., *both* n.Dur. n.Cum.
snw.Yks., *most* n.Cum., *clothes* me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw.Yks.

ē in *stone* Uls., *broad* n.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan., *load*
Ant., *rope* n.Nhb., *ghost* Ant. se.Nhb., *most* Uls. se.Nhb.
ne. & se.Yks., *clothes* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in *bone* me.Nhb., *both* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

iā in *alone* ne.Sc., *groan*, *stone* nw.Lan., *moan* Wm.
nnw.Yks., *both* n. & m.Wm., *clothes* m.Wm. snw. & m.Yks.
nw.Lan.

ī in *boat* Sh.I., *clothes* n.Cum.

je in *bone*, *stone*, *toad*, *soap*, *ghost* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *load*, *loaf*
se.Nhb., *both* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *most* se. & s.Nhb.

ou in *groan* s.Sc., *road* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Ess., *toad* Ess., *boat* Ant. Lei. e.Som., *clothes* Som., *those* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone*, *bone* m.Nhp., *groan* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *moan* e.Yks. Sus., *stone* ms.Yks. m.Lin., *broad* Rut., *load* w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. Sus., *road* me.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne.Yks. I.Ma. m.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Pem. Brks. Ess. e.Ken. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *toad* Rut. n.Wor. e.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *boat* ne.Sc. n.Cum. em.Lan. se.Ken. s.Som., *goat* me.Wil., *both* e.Hrf. Glo. n.Ken. Dor., *rope* m.Lin., *soap* me.Wil., *ghost* me.Wil. Dor., *most* es.Yks. n.Lin. w.Oxf. Bdf., *clothes* Glo. nw.Oxf. Ess., *loaf* w.War. Sus., *those* es.Yks.

ō in *bone* se.Yks., *broad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Som. n.Dev., *load* ne.Yks., *road* n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Dev., *toad* ne.Yks., *boat* n.Wm., *goat* Wm., *soap* Dor. e.Dev., *ghost* m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Lan., *most* se.Yks. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *drove* sb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *loaf* I.Ma. Dor., *stroke* m.Cum. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor.

ou in *road* e.Ken., *both* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone* s.Lei., *bone* ne.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *moan* n.Nhb., *stone* w.Wor., *foam* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *broad* sw.Nhb. se.Yks., *load* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. m.Bck., *road* n.Wm. snw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Ess., *toad* Lei., *boat* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. ms.Yks. n.Stf., *goat* ne.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *rope* n.Der., *ghost* m.Bck., *most* n.Stf., *clothes* Dnb., *drove* sb. n.Cum.

ō in *alone* se.Hrt. Sus., *groan* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur., *moan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stone* Uls. m.Lin. e. & s.War., *foam* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *broad* me.Nhb. s.Lin. e.Dor. s.Som., *load* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., *road* Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. & ms.Yks. Not. e. & s.War. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. e.Dor. s.Som., *toad* em.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sur. w.Sus., *boat* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm. nw.Som., *goat* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* Uls. e.War., *rope* Inv. ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., *soap* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ghost* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan., *most* n.Ayr. Uls. se.Ken., *clothes* Uls. n.Dur. w.War. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor., *drove* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., *loaf* Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. w.Wil. e. & w.Som., *stroke* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. Sus., *those* Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ui in *most* sm. & s.Lan.

uə in *alone*, *groan*, *stone* n.Lan., *moan* m.Cum. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf., *foam* m.Cum. w.Sus., *broad* n.Wor., *load* sw.Nhb. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Sus., *road* n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. e.Sus., *toad* ne. & e.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *boat* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks., *goat* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *both* n.Lan. sm.Hmp., *rope* n.Lan. Sus., *soap*, *most* n.Lan., *ghost* ne. & nw.Yks., *clothes* n. & nw.Lan., *drove* sb. s.Sc., *loaf* e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *stroke* nnw. & e.Yks., *those* ne.Yks.

ū in *groan* Lei., *stone*, *road* s.Chs., *load* w.Chs. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *toad* ne.Nrf., *boat* w.Chs. me.Wil., *soap* Lei., *most* s.War., *clothes* Not. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Nrf., *stroke* s.War. ne.Nrf., *those* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

ʊ in *stone* Ess., *those* w.Dor.

œ in *those* w.Som. nw.Dev.

wa in *clothes* e.Hrf.

wo in *stone* e.Oxf.

woə in *foam*, *boat*, *goat* Dor.

wōə in *alone*, *more*, *most* Dor., *bone* Wil. Dor. s.Som., *road* snw.Yks., *boat* s.Dur.

wu in *toad* Glo. Oxf.

wuə in *bone*, *stone* Glo., *road* nnw.Yks., *toad* sw.Dev.

wɛ in *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., *toad* e.Oxf. me.Wil., *boat* s.Wor., *both* e.Oxf., *most* w. & s.Oxf.

wə in *stone*, *boat* w.Oxf.

NOTE. In the s.Midl., southern, and south-western dia-

lects, the pres. participle *going* has gen. developed forms with **w**. **gwain** or **gwā-in** occurs in s.Wor. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., **gwā-in** s.Som., **gwēn** or **gwē-in** s.Wor. Gmg. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Sus. s.Sur. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., **gwin** or **gwī-in** n. & m.Shr. Sus., **gwin** e.Hrf. m.Hmp. n.Ken., **gwoin** or **gwō-in** Wor. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., **gwēin** or **gwē-in** me.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 122. In many words where the modern lit. language has the normal development, the vowel has often undergone shortening in the dialects.

e occurs in *bone* Sh.I., *moan*, *load*, *road*, *both*, *loaf* ne.Sc., *toad* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* me.Nhb., *most* ne. & nm.Sc.

ê in *alone*, *foam*, *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *bone* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *stone* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost*, *most* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *clothes* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.

ï in *bone* ne. & sn.Sc., *moan* sn.Sc., *stone* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *bone* Ess., *groan* Bch. Abd., *stone* s.Chs. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *broad* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Stf., *load* Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess., *road* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. se.Cmb., *toad* Inv. ne.Sc. Ant., *boat* sn.Sc. Per. n.Nhb. Bdf., *rope* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *loaf* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb. Lei., *stroke* ne.Sc.

ô in *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *road* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. m.Shr., *boat* nw.Der., *goat* nw. & w.Der., *ghost* s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *clothes* w.Som., *drove* sb. Sus., *loaf* sw.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.

u in *bone*, *stone* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *broad* ne.Der., *road*, *boat*, *both* e.Suf., *rope* s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf., *soap* s.Chs., *ghost* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *most* nw.Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf., *stroke* e.Suf.

û in *stone* Lei., *rope* e.Der.

ʒ in *bone* ne.Cmb., *stone* s.Lin. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf., *both* e.Oxf., *loaf* s.Lin. Rut.

The normal development of OE. **ā** in Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. is the same as

that of OE. short *æ*, *a* in open syllables (§ 43); hence all *ō*-forms in these dialects, and all forms which presuppose an older stage *ō* or *ō̄*, are due to the influence of the lit. language.

§ 123. Initial *ā* or *hā* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*. *au* occurs in *oak*, *only*, *home*, *whole* se.Ken.

ā in *only* w.Wil.

ā in *oak* w.Wil.

e in *oats* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

eə in *oath* m.Yks. n.Lan., *oats* n.Cum. m.Yks., *home* snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan., *whole* nm.Yks.

é in *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *oak* Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Lan., *oar* ne.Sc., *oath* nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *oats* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., *home* ne.Yks.

ia in *oak* m.Cum. nnw.Yks., *oath* nnw. & snw.Yks., *oats* nnw.Yks., *home* Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *whole* e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

iā in *oak* s.Sc. ne. & m.Yks., *oats* n.Nhb., *home* s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *whole* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. n. & ne.Yks.

î in *oats* ne.Sc.

o in *oak* ne.Sc., *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* Ess., *only* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. ne.Yks. s.Stf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *home* n. em. & wm.Stf. Not. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

ou in *oath* s.Lei., *oats* ne. & m.Nhp. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *only* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Som., *home* Nhp. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

oə in *oak* m.Nhp. m.Bck. e.Dor. e.Dev., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *oath* se.Yks. Rut. Sus., *oats* n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor. n.Bck. e.Ken., *only* Dor. e.Dev., *home* ms.Yks. wm.Stf. n. & m.Lin. n.Bck. Sus., *whole* Glo. n.Ken.

ō̄ in *oak* I.Ma. me.Wil., *oath* m.Cum. me.Wil., *home* Ess. me.Wil., *whole* ms.Yks. me.Wil. w.Dor.

ō in *oak* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *oath* s.Dur. nw.Der., *oats* Not. e.War. ne.Shr., *only* ne. sn. em. & s.Sc. n.Cum. s.Lan.

m.Bck. Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *home* m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Nrf. Ess. n. & sw.Dev., *whole* m.Nhp. e.War. w.Suf. Sus.

ou in *oats* em.Stf. s.Lei. e.War.

oə in *oak* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus., *oath* em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. Bdf., *oats* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck., *only* nw.Lin., *home* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wor. m.Bck. s.Sur.Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev., *whole* n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ō in *oak* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *oath* Or.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *oats* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., *only* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. se. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor., *home* em. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Not. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. w. & s.Wor. Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Dev., *whole* s.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

u in *oak* ne.Der. e.Suf., *oath* e.Suf., *oats* e. & em.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. Not. e.Suf. Ess., *only* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *home* Rut. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *whole* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uə in *oak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor., *oar* I.Ma., *oath* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *oats* nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *only* sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt., *home* sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. e.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *whole* se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs. s.War. w. & se.Hrt. nw.Wil. e.Dor.

ū in *oak* wm.Stf., *oath* s.Stf., *home* ne. & s.Nrf., *whole* em.Stf. ne.Der. n.Shr. m.Bck.

û in *oats* s.Stf. e.Der.

ʊ in *oats* n. & m.Bck. Ess., *only* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Som.,
home Not. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf., *whole*
s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.

hæ in *home* Sh.I.

hei in *home* Ayr. Ant., *whole* Ant.

hè in *home* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.,
whole ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

hē in *home* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
Uls., *whole* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hia in *home*, *whole* n.Cum. Wm.

hie in *home*, *whole* n.Cum.

hiə in *home* s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *whole*
s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

hī in *home*, *whole* Or.I.

hje in *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *whole* se.Nhb.

hō in *home*, *whole* Uls. I.Ma.

hu in *home* me.Nhb.

ja in *oak* Dur. s.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. &
se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *home* w.Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. &
se.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* w.Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum. w.Yks.,
oats s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur.
w.Cum., *whole* e.Cum.

jeə in *home* nm.Yks.

jē in *oats* Kcb.

jia in *home* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* nnw.Yks.

jiə in *home* m.Yks.

jʊ in *home* Glo.

jə in *oats* em.Sc.

we in *oats* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

wiə in *whole* ne.Yks.

wo in *oats* w.War. w.Wor., *home* e. se. sw. & es.Yks.
se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. e. &
s.War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., *whole* e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. n.Stf.

woə in *oath* Dor., *oats* w.War. w.Dor., *home* se.Lan.
n.Ken. nw.Som.

wō in *oak* nw.Som., *home* m.Nhp., *whole* w.Som.

wōə in *oak* w.Dor., *oats* se.Lan. w.War., *home* w.War.
w.Wor. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. Dor.

wō in *oak* Glo. Hmp. e.Dor., *home* sw. & s.Lan. n. &

e.Stf. w.Der. m.Shr. Glo., *whole* sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wu in *oak* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *oath* Bdf., *oats* s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck., *home* ms.Lan. e.Stf. ne.Der. Rut., *whole* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Dor. e.Som.

wuə in *oak* w.Yks., *oats* em.Lan. e.Dor., *home* sw.Yks. e.Dor., *whole* sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wū in *oats* w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr., *home* sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se.Shr., *whole* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der.

wɛ in *oak* m.Shr., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som., *oats* s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *only* n.Ken., *home* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. e.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. me.Wil. e.Som., *whole* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

wə in *oats* e.Dor.

§ 124. Final *ā* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *woe*. But see below.

a occurs in *go* w.Wm.

au in *go*, *woe* se.Ken.

ā in *go* e. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *toe* sn.Sc.

æ in *go* Sh.I., *woe* ms.Yks.

ei in *toe* Ant.

eə in *go*, *toe*, *woe* m.Yks.

ē in *go* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan., *toe* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *woe* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.

ia in *toe* nw.Yks., *woe* nnw. & snw.Yks.

ie in *toe* n.Cum.

iu in *toe* nw.Lan. sw.Nhp.

iə in *go* s.Sc., *toe* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *woe* s.Sc. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks.

ī in *go* se.Nhb., *toe* me. se. & sw.Nhb., *woe* me.Nhb. Dur.

jā in *go* ne.Sc.

ou in *go* Ant. s.Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Som., *toe* ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *woe* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

ō in *go* se.Yks. me.Wil., *toe* se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.,
woe m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.

ou in *go* Rut. w.Dor., *toe* Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *woe* Rut.

ōə in *go* ms. & s.Yks. Lin., *toe* n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 Sus. e.Dev., *woe* n. & nw.Lin.

ō in *ago* ne.Shr. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev., *go* Inv. Kcb. s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr., *toe* s.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
 n.Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor., *woe* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

u in *go* n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

uə in *ago* sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil., *go* se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. e.Der. m.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Hrt.
 w.Wil., *toe* sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.,
woe sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ū in *ago* s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *go* em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n.
 & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *toe* sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.Som., *woe* e.Suf.

eu in *ago* e.Hrf., *go* Ess.

œ in *go* w.Som.

§ 125. Final wā preceded by a consonant, as in OE.
swā so, *twā two*, *hwā who*. The wā has given rise to
 a great diversity of forms in the dialects.

In *so au* occurs in se.Ken., æ Sh.I., ei Ant., eu Ess., eə
 ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., ē Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Wgt. sw.Nhb. ne.Yks.,
 ia e. & w.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Yks. nw.Lan., iə s.Sc. Cum.
 Wm. n. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., ī Wgt. me. se. sw. &
 s.Nhb. Dur., oə e. & m.Lin., ō se.Yks.

iu occurs in *two* nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Shr. m.Bck. Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Ken., *who* n. & em.Stf.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt. w.Suf.

iü in *two* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *who* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ou in *so* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. e.Sus., *two* snw.Yks.

ou in *so* e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *two* Rut.

oä in *so* nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp., *two* n.Lin.

ō in *so* Cai. sn. nm. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. e. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. n.Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *two* Rut.

uə in *so* w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt., *who* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & e.Der. n.Lin.

ū in *so* s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *two* Uls. se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nw. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., *who* Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin. War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

vu in *two* e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

œu in *two* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

œ in *two* n. & sw.Dev., *who* Brks. n. sw. & s.Dev.

û in *two* s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *who* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

wā in *two* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant., *who* n. & nw.Lan.

wà in *who* em.Sc. Kcb.

wâ in *two* wm.Sc. Kcb.

wei in *who* s.Nhb.

weə in *two* n.Cum. m.Yks., *who* s.Cum. m.Yks.

wē in *two* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

wia in *two* e.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *who* n.Wm. nw.Yks.

wiə in *two* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *who* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

wī in *two* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., *who* se.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

wō in *two* em. & wm.Sc., *who* e. & s.Yks.

wō in *who* es.Yks. e.Der.

wuə in *who* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Dnb.

§ 126. The development of *ār* in such words as *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore* is:

ā in *more* snw.Yks.

eæ in *hoarse* m.Yks., *more* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *sore* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

eær in *more* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *sore* sw.Nhb.

ēr in *hoarse* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.

ēr in *hoarse* wm.Sc. Kcb., *more* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *oar* ne.Sc., *sore* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ia in *more* m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *sore* nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iæ in *hoarse* s.Dur., *more* Wm. nm.Yks.

iær in *hoarse* s.Sc. me.Nhb., *more* n.Cum.

īr in *hoarse* se.Nhb.

oæ in *boar* n.Stf. s.Lei. me.Wil. e.Dev., *hoarse* s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *more* nne.Nhb. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. ne. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor., *oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *sore* n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.

oær in *boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *sore* I.Ma.

ō in *boar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Ken., *hoarse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf., *more* se.Yks. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken.

ōr in *boar* Wm.

oə in *boar* em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoarse* em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *more* n. & wm.Stf. n. & ms.Lin. e.War. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *oar* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *sore* se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. n. & e.Dev.

oær in *boar* n. & sw.Nhb.

ō in *hoarse* nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. nw.Dev.

ōr in *boar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm., *hoarse* Ant., *more* sn.Sc. Uls., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *sore* sn.Sc. Ant.

uæ in *boar* sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som., *hoarse* sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Som., *more* nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *oar* ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Som., *sore* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

wóə in *boar* Dor.

wē in *oar* e.Som.

On the Sc. and n.Cy. forms of the above words, see end of § 122.

§ 127. The combination *āw* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *ought*, *blow* v., *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *nought*, *nouther*, *ought* v., *outher*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*, *soul*.

a occurs in *blow* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb., *crow* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb., *ought* sm.Sc., *saw* ne. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

au in *ought* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *blow* Inv. n.Shr. se.Ken., *crow* n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken., *know* e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. se.Ken. nw.Wil., *mow* wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken., *nought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *nouther* s. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., *ought* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan., *outher* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., *slow* Glo. se.Ken., *snow* m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Nrf. se.Ken., *soul* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *sow* em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *thaw* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm. em.Lan., *throw* n.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.

ā in *ought* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., *blow* Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *crow* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Dev., *know* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil. nw.Som., *mow* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. nw.Yks. n.Lan., *nought* Dor., *nouther* s.Nrf., *ought* s.War. nw.Wil. e.Dor., *outher* s.Nrf., *saw* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., *slow* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *snow* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *soul* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., *sow* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *thaw* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *throw* sn. & wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

āv in *blow* Abd.

â in *crow* s.Ayr. Kcb., *mow* Peb. Kcb.

âu in *know* em.Lan., *nought* Ayr.

ã in *blow* Bch. Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil., *crow* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.Wil., *know* w.Wil., *mow* s.Sc. w.Wil., *saw* sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. nw.Lan. s.War., *slow* s.Sc., *snow* Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *sow* s.Sc., *throw* s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil.

eu in *soul* Uls.

eə, iə in *slow* m.Yks.

jāv in *blow*, *snow* ne.Sc.

o in *aught* Frf. Kcb., *nought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *nouther* s.Lan., *ought* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. w.Oxf. s.Dev. Cor., *slow* ne.Sc.

ou in *aught* Sh.I. s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms.Yks. Lan., *blow* s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s.Som., *crow* m. Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Som., *know* s.Stf. s.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Hnt. Ess., *mow* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf., *nought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *nouther* se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. nm.Yks., *ought* Sh.I. n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *outher* me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. ne.Yks., *slow* n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.Suf. e.Sus., *snow* s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *soul* ne.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *sow* s.Stf. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *thaw* ne. & s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin., *throw* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

oə in *crow* m. & sw.Yks., *know* m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. m.Lin., *mow* m. & sw.Yks., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., *ought* e.Dor., *outher* sw.Yks. se.Lan., *slow* m. se.

& sw. Yks., *saw* m. & sw. Yks., *snow* n. Cum. e. m. & sw. Yks., *soul* m. Yks., *sow* e. m. & sw. Yks., *thaw* sw. Yks. Rut. Bdf., *throw* m. & sw. Yks.

ō in *ought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *blow* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Glo. w.Som. Dev., *crow* em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor. sw. & s.Dev., *know* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *mow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. Dor., *nought* Lth. Edb. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks., *ought* Lth. Edb. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lej. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* es. & ms.Yks., *saw* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. s.Dev., *slow* n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., *snow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w.Sus. Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *soul* wm. & sm.Sc. nw.Lin. n.Dev., *sow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Dor. nw.Dev., *thaw* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. Som., *throw* m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. nw. & sw.Dev.

ou in *ought* n.Der., *crow* n.Lei. e.Suf., *know* n.Lei. se.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor., *mow* e.Suf., *nought* n.Der., *ought* s.Sc. es.Yks., *snow* e.Suf., *soul* e.Dor., *sow* se.Cmb. e.Suf., *thaw* e.Suf.

oä in *ought* w.Som., *know* nw.Hrt. w.Som., *nought* w.Som., *nouther* sw.Yks., *ought* Rut., *soul* nm.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ō in *ought* s.Ayr. s.Stf. s.Lin., *blow* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus., *crow* Inv. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *know* Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.

Wm. e. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *mow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Sus. e.Som., *nought* Ayr. Peb. s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., *nouther* sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *ought* n. & s.Ayr. Peb. m.Nhp., *outher* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *saw* se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan., *slow* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *snow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.Som., *soul* Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som., *sow* Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *thaw* se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor., *throw* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. n.Dev.

uə in *crow*, *know*, *ought* se.Hrt., *nouther* sw.Yks., *soul* s.Lin.

ʊ in *nouther* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* Bdf. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ʊu in *blow* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *crow* nw. & me.Wil., *know* Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *mow* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil., *nought* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus., *ought* ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., *slow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *snow* ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil., *soul* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *sow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *thaw* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *throw* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.

œ in *mow* nw.Dev.

œu in *soul* Glo.

œü in *mow* e.Dev.

§ 128. OE. *æg* has had the same development as OE. *ǣw* (§ 127) in such words as *low*, *owe*, *own* ad].

œu occurs in *low* se.Ken., *owe* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *own* Glo. se.Ken.

ǣ in *low* s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *owe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. me. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *own* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ǣ in *low* w.Wil., *own* s.Sc.

ei in *low* Ant.

eə in *own* Sh.I. m.Yks.

éə in *own* s.Sc.

ē in *low* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc., *own* Or.I. Cal. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

iu in *low* s.Sc.

ja in *low* ne.Sc.

jā in *owe* ne.Sc.

ou in *low* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *owe* sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *own* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.

oə in *low* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., *owe* n.Cum. e.Dev., *own* snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. Glo.

ō in *low* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *owe* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev., *own* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.Dev.

ou in *low* e.Suf., *own* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

oə in *owe* n.Lin., *own* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ō in *low* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor., *owe* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei., *own* Uls. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

u in *low* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *owe* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.,
own ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

§ 129. In such words as *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*;
holiday, *hot*; *ask*, *once*, *one*, the long vowel was gen.
shortened at various periods in the dialects, just as in
the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
had the normal development of old long ā in a few
dialects.

ā occurs in *cloth* s.War., *holiday* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin., *ask* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Suf.
se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

ā in *ask* Ayr. s.Sc.

æ in *ask* Dub. n.Lei. m.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dev.

e in *cloth* ne.Sc., *none* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc., *holiday*
m.Cum., *hot* Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nm.Yks., *ask* Ant. m. &
s.Wm. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan. e. & wm.Stf. w.Der.
s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. sw.Dev.

è in *cloth* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *gone* ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per., *none* w.Frf. e.Per., *nothing* Sh. & Or.I., *once*
ne. sn. & nm.Sc., *one* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc.

i in *none* Bch. Abd. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan.,
nothing Ayr.

ī in *once* Or.I., *one* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *cloth* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. Som., *gone* nm.Sc. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Suf. Som. n. &
e.Dev. Cor., *none* n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., *nothing* ne.Sc.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp.
m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. sw.Dev. Cor., *holiday* sm.
sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,

hot se. & es.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

u in *gone* e.Suf., *none* nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf., *nothing* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *hot* sw.Yks.

ù in *none* Lei., *nothing* s.Chs. e. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *none* s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *nothing* s.Ayr. Oxf. m.Bck. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

œ, **ü** in *none* sn.Sc.

ha in *holiday* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

he in *holiday* n.Cum. Wm., *hot* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ho in *holiday* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

ja in *hot* ne. m. & se.Yks., *once* n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *one* Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

jā in *one* e.Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *one* em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

jeə in *one* snw.Yks.

jē in *one* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

ji in *once* Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., *one* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jiə in *hot* nw.Lan.

jiə in *ask* se.Hrt.

jə in *once*, *one* em.Sc.

wa in *once* Sh.I., *one* Uls. s.Lan.

wæ in *one* w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

wo in *gone* s.Som., *hot* se.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *once* se.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. e. & sw.Dev., *one* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess. w.Som. Dev.

wu in *hot* w.Yks. s.Lan., *once* sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *one* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.Lin. s.Lei. nw.Hrt.

wù in *once* n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr.

wə in *gone* m.Shr., *hot* ne. & nw.Der., *once* m.Shr. n. &

e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev., *one* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

ai in *ask* sm.Lan.

ā in *cloth* Oxf. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *gone* snw.Yks. nw.Lan. sw.Dev., *ask* n.Ayr. Lth. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. s.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

ā̇ in *gone* w.Wil. Dor., *ask* Edb.

æ̇ in *ask* sm.Hmp. sw.Dev.

ei in *gone* Ant.

eā in *cloth*, *gone* m.Yks., *none* n.Cum. m.Yks., *one* Fif.

ē in *cloth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur., *gone* sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *none* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. ne.Yks., *nothing* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *ask* se.Nhb., *one* sn.Sc.

ia in *cloth* m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *gone* n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *none* nnw. & snw.Yks., *one* m.Cum.

iā in *cloth* s.Sc. ne. & se.Yks., *gone* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., *none* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks., *hot* snw.Yks., *one* s.Sc.

ī in *gone* Or.I., *none* ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., *once* Bch. Abd., *one* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

oā in *gone* e.Ken. e.Dor., *none* ms.Yks. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ō̇ in *cloth* Dub. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *gone* Inv. wm.Sc. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *none* e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *nothing* s.Pem. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., *hot* w.Som.

ōā in *gone* ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor., *none* em. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.

ō̇ in *cloth* n.Ayr. se.Yks. m.Shr., *gone* n.Ayr. Kcb., *none* m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.

uā in *cloth* sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *gone* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. e.Sus., *none* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan.

ū̇ in *once* e.Dor., *one* e.Dor. w.Som.

Germanic ā̇

§ 130. The principal words belonging here are: *bleat*,

breathe, deed, eel, evening, meal ('repast'), *needle, read* inf., *seed, sheep, sleep, speech, street*; *gray, whey*; *bier, briar, fear, hair, there, where, year*; *adder, bladder, blast*; *breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet*; *silly*.

§ 131. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of Germanic $\bar{æ}$ (= West Saxon $\bar{æ}$, Anglian \bar{e}) is:

ei nnw.Yks. + \bar{i} , snw.Yks. Chs. n.Stf., Lei. Nhp. + \bar{i} .

$e\bar{a}$ e.Suf.

\bar{e} I.Ma. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. m.Bck. + \bar{i} , e.An. + \bar{i} but e.Suf. $e\bar{a}$, sw.Cy. + $i\bar{a}$, \bar{i} .

$i\bar{a}$ m.Yks., Lin. s.Oxf. + \bar{i} , sw.Cy. + \bar{e} , \bar{i} .

\bar{i} Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + ei , e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + \bar{e} , s.Stf. Der., Lin. + $i\bar{a}$, Rut., Lei. Nhp. + ei , War. Wor. Shr. Glo. + \bar{e} , s.Oxf. + $i\bar{a}$, m.Bck. + \bar{e} , e.An. + \bar{e} but e.Suf. $e\bar{a}$, s.Cy., sw.Cy. + \bar{e} , $i\bar{a}$.

But \bar{a} occurs in *bleat* s.Chs. Bdf.

$\bar{æ}$ in *breathe* Dor. e.Dev.

ei in *deed* e.Suf. e.Dev., *read* ne.Shr., *needle* se.Lan., *street* s.Der., *meal* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan., *sheep* m.Yks. ne. w. & s.Der., *sleep* m.Yks., *breathe* Ant. s.Stf., *speech* sw.Yks.

$e\bar{a}$ in *bleat* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *street* me.Wil., *eel* n.Dur. n.Stf., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Dor.

\bar{e} in *read* Rut., *bleat* s.Ayr. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *breathe* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. n.Stf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *meal* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Ayr. s.Stf., *speech* Uls. se.Lan. s.Stf. Sus.

$i\bar{a}$ in *meal* m.Cum. Wm.

$i\bar{a}$ in *read* ne.Sc. e. & se.Yks. se.Lan., *needle* se.Yks., *bleat* snw. e. & se.Yks. Lan., *street* n.Cum., *eel* sw.Yks., *meal* s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. se.Ken., *sheep* e.Yks. n.Der., *sleep* n.Der., *breathe* Lan. nw.Der., *speech* n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

\bar{i} in *needle* Chs., *eel* m.Yks.

§ 132. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has become e (\acute{e}) and in the latter case i (\acute{i}).

e occurs in *bleat* ne.Sc., *sheep* sw.Dev., *breathe* n.Stf., *evening* m.Cum. n.Wm.

è in *meal* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *seed* I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev., *needle* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *bleat* n.Cum., *street* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *eel* I.Ma., *sheep* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *sleep* s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., *breathe* sw.Nhb., *evening* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. m.Shr.

ì in *deed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *read* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *seed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *needle* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *bleat* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *street* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *eel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *sheep*, *sleep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *breathe* Inv. Lth. Edb., *speech* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

§ 133. OE. *ǣg* (Anglian *ēg*) has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *ǣg* (§ 48).

ai occurs in *gray* Wor. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *whay* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.

ǣ in *gray* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil., *whay* nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor.

ei in *gray* Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *whay* e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.

eā in *gray* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., *whay* n.Stf.

èi in *whay* Inv. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.

ē in *gray* ne. & sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. n.Ken., *whay* Inv. s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

ī in *gray* m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.Dor., *whay* s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

§ 134. OE. *ǣr* has gen. had the same development as OE. *er* (§ 65).

aiə occurs in *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

aiər in *briar* n.Cum.

ar in *where* Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

aə in *there* e.Oxf., *where* nw.Lan. s.Pem. e.Oxf.

ā in *hair* Cum. snw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *there* snw. & sm.Yks. w.Wor. n.Shr. n. & w.Oxf., *where* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Cmb.

ār in *hair* Wm., *where* Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc.

ǣ in *hair* nnw.Yks.

eiə in *fear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs., *there* s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp.

er in *hair* wm. & s.Sc.

eə in *fear* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *hair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *there* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev., *where* Dur. ne.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *year* ne. & nw.Nrf.

eər in *hair* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *there* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *where* Uls. me. & sw.Nhb.

ē in *hair* s.Nhb. snw.Yks.

ēr in *fear* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hair* Sc. me.Nhb. Wm., *there* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb., *where* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

ia in *hair* nnw. & snw.Yks., *there* nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *bier* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *fear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *hair* Cum. nnw.Yks. e.Stf. Der.

Lin. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken. n.Wil., *there* Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev., *where* n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Dor. nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *year* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Cor.

iær in *bier* Inv. Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *briar* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., *fear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hair* Wm. I.Ma., *there* em.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *where* n.Cum. I.Ma., *year* Uls. n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

īr in *bier* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm., *briar* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *fear* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *year* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.

oiæ in *briar* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

oæ in *where* w.Cum.

ō in *where* n.Wm. es.Yks.

ōr in *where* nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ʒiæ in *briar* Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *there* s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *where* s.Lan. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *year* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ē in *hair* Cum. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Glo. w.Wil., *where* em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *year* em. sm. & se.Lan.

§ 135. In such words as *adder*, *bladder*, *blast*; *breath*, *dread*, *let* inf., *meadow*, *read* pret., *shepherd*, *thread*, *wet*; *silly*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ē** (§ 131) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *adder* Dub. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei., *bladder* Lth. Dub. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.

nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor., *blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.; *let* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. Dor., *wet* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant., *shepherd* I.Ma.

à in *bladder* Edb., *blast* Ayr. Edb. Peb.; *wet* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

æ in *adder* s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bladder* s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *breath* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *let* s.Sc. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *read* s.Sc. e.Suf., *thread* w.Som., *wet* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *adder* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei., *bladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. se.Ken. Dor.; *breath* Inv. ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev., *dread* n.Dur. ne.Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev., *let* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Wil. Som. e.Dev., *meadow* sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *read* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *thread* es.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *wet* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor., *shepherd* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *silly* em. & s.Sc.

è in *breath* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *dread* Inv., *meadow* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *breath* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks., *let* s.Ayr. m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus., *meadow* Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som., *read* Sh.I. m.Yks., *thread* Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor., *wet* m. & ms.Yks. n.Der., *shepherd* Edb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *silly* Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

i in *dread* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *thread* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *wet* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *shepherd*, *silly* Kcb.

The *i* (*i*) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. *ē*, *ē* had become *i*.

ɪ in *wet* w.Som. e.Dev., *shepherd* w.Som., *silly* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breath* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *let* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls., *thread*, *wet* Uls., *silly* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *adder* Lth. Edb. Sus., *blast* n.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. Som. Dev.; *wet* Lth. Edb.

æ in *blast* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *breath* em.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.

ei in *breath* nnw.Yks., *thread* nnw. & snw.Yks., *wet* m.Nhp. *eə* in *wet* nw.Wil.

ē in *breath* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *dread* w.Som., *meadow* n.Ayr.

iə in *adder* m.Cum.; *breath* Yks. em. & s.Lan., *dread* sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin., *read* w.Wil., *thread* sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *wet* snw. & m.Yks. se.Hrt., *shepherd* nm.Yks.

ī in *breath* Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Der., *dread* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., *meadow* em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., *thread* Sh. & Or.I. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ne. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *wet* Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

ā in *breath* n.Lan.

OE. $\bar{æ}$ = (i-umlaut of \bar{a}).

§ 136. The principal words belonging here are: *bleach, clean, deal, each, heal, heat, heath, heathen, lead v., lean v., lean adj., least, leave, mean v., mean adj., reach, seat, sweat, teach, tease, wheat; clay, either, key, neigh, neither, stairs; bad, clad, fat, ladder; any, anything, breadth, empty, ever, every, flesh, health, left, lend, less, meant, never, wrestle.* For the dialect forms of *errand, lady, race, rear, sea, taught, see Index.*

§ 137. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. $\bar{æ}$ (=i-umlaut of \bar{a}) is:

ei Ant. + \bar{i} , nnw. & snw.Yks. + $i\bar{o}$, n.Stf. (often $e\bar{o}$), Lei. + \bar{i} , Sus. + \bar{e} .

$ei\bar{a}$ s.Chs.

$e\bar{o}$ e.Suf.

\bar{e} ne.Sc. + \bar{i} , Uls. but Ant. ei + \bar{i} , I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf., War. + $i\bar{o}$, Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. but s.Oxf. $i\bar{o}$ + \bar{i} , Bck. e.An. but e.Suf. $e\bar{o}$, Sus. + ei , sw.Cy. but w.Wil. $i\bar{o}$.

$i\bar{o}$ ne.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. + ei , e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + \bar{i} , sw.Yks., Lan. but s.Lan. + \bar{i} , Der. + \bar{i} , Lin. Nhp., War. + \bar{e} , s.Oxf. + \bar{i} , Bdf. w.Wil.

\bar{i} Sc. but ne.Sc. + \bar{e} , Ant. + ei , Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. s.Lan. Der. + $i\bar{o}$, Not. Rut., Lei. + ei , Hrf., s.Oxf. + $i\bar{o}$, Ken. Sur.

But ai occurs in *sweat, wheat* ne.Sc., *clean* Brks.

$\bar{æ}$ in *bleach* Dor., *reach* I.Ma., *heat* sm.Sc., *lead* Sus., *deal* Sus. Dor., *mean v.* Dor., *heathen* ne.Nrf.

ei in *each* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Shr. s.Som. e.Dev., *bleach* sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Der., *reach* sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der., *teach* se.Nhb. sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. n.Bck., *sweat* sn.Sc. m.Bck., *wheat* m. & sw.Nhp. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess., *deal* e.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. s.Som., *lean v.* sw.Yks.

$e\bar{o}$ in *bleach* Sus., *teach* e.Yks., *seat* Dor., *wheat* ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Sus. n.Dev., *lead v.* w.Wil. Dor., *deal* s.Lin. e.Dev., *heal* w.Som., *clean* e.Dev., *lean adj.*, *mean adj.* Dor., *heathen* w.Dor., *least* ne.Yks. me.Wil.

ei in *sweat* w.Frf. e.Per., *wheat* sn. & nm.Sc.

ē in *reach* Inv. se.Lan. n.Der., *teach* n.Dur. es.Yks. se.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Bdf., *heat* e.Suf., *seat* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sweat* Inv., *wheat* s.Chs. e.Der., *lead* snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma., *deal* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *heal* wm. & sm.Sc., *clean* sm.Sc. Kcb., *lean* v. Ayr. n.Der., *mean* v. Rut., *heathen* nw.Lan. n.Der. Rut., *least* Lei., *leave* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Rut., *tease* w.Frf. e.Per. se. & s.Lan.

ia in *heat* nnw.Yks., *leave* n.Lan.

ie in *deal* nw.Yks.

iə in *each* n.Nhb., *teach* n.Dur. n.Cum., *heat* sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., *seat* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *sweat* Wm., *wheat* n. & sw.Wm. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Bck., *lead* s.Nhb. Dur., *deal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Chs. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Dor. s.Som., *heal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Dev., *clean* Ant. s.Chs. m.Bck. Dor. nw. & w.Som., *lean* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lei. Sus., *lean* adj. e.Dor., *mean* v. e.Dor. nw.Som., *heathen* s.Sc., *least* Glo. m.Bck. Dor. nw.Som., *leave* sw.Nhb., *tease* sw.Wm.

ī in *each* n.Lan. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *bleach* ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Som., *reach* m.Yks., *teach* Chs. m.Nhp. n.Bck. m. & se.Cmb. Sus., *heat* e.Yks. em.Lan., *sweat* s.Chs., *wheat* s.Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.Shr. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. w.Sus., *lead* v. e.Yks. e.Suf. w.Sus., *deal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf., *heal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *clean* n. & nw.Lan. Dnb. wm. & s.Stf. s.Nrf. w.Sus. Som., *lean* adj. s.Stf., *heathen* e.Dor. e.Dev., *least* e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

oi in *each* Lan.

je in *mean* v. e.Oxf., *heat* ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heal* s.Lan., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* s.Lan.

jē in *heat* Oxf.

ji in *heat* w.Som.

jiə in *heat* m.Yks. se.Lan. m.Shr., *heal*, *heath*, *heathen* m.Yks.

jī in *each* Glo., *heat* se.Lan.

jɛ in *heat* w.Som.

§ 138. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early

or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become e (è) and in the latter case i (ì).

• a occurs in *sweat* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr. æ in *leave* w.Som., *sweat* Dor.

• e in *reach* Sh.I. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Ess. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teach* s.Chs., *heat* w.Wil. Dor., *sweat* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me. sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *lead* v. sn.Sc. Oxf., *deal* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. n.Der., *heath* nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor., *sheath* n.Nhb. s.Chs. Oxf., *heathen* Sh. & Or.I., *least* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Oxf. ne.Nrf., *leave* Som.

• è in *heat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *seat* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *lead* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deal* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *heal* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *lean* adj. & v., *heath*, *sheath* w.Frf. e.Per., *least* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

• i in *bleach* m.Cum., *reach* n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *teach* sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor., *heat* n.Cum., *wheat* ne. & m.Nhp. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Dor., *lead* v. n.Cum., *deal* m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.

• ì in *each* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *bleach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *reach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *teach* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *heat* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *seat* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *sweat* Ayr. sm.Sc. n.Cum., *wheat* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *lead* v. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deal* Edb. n.Cum., *heal* Ayr., *clean* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* adj. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *mean* v. Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum., *mean* adj. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *heath*, *sheath* Ayr. Kcb., *least* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

• o in *sweat* Rut.

• ø in *bleach* Fif., *sweat* Uls., *least* Peb.

§ 139. OE. *ǣg* has gen. had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *ǣg* (§ 48). The chief words belonging here are: *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*.

• ai occurs in *clay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som., *either* m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *key* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *neigh* se.Ken. me.Wil., *neither* m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Dev.

aiə in *stairs* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

aə in *stairs* e.Oxf.

ā in *neigh* Lth., *stairs* Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

ài in *clay* Per., *either* ne.Shr., *neither* em.Lan. e.War.

æ in *clay* w.Wil., *either* Peb. n.Lan. s.Oxf., *key* w.Wil., *neigh* m.Cum. w.Wil.

e in *either* Ant. n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev., *neither* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb.e.Hrf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.

ei in *clay* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., *either* s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Bck., *key* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Bck. Bdf. n.Dev., *neigh* sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. s.Lei. Rut. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *neither* sw.Lan. nw.Lin.

eə in *clay* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *either* e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin., *key* e.Yks. e.Suf., *neigh* n.Stf. nw.Lin., *neither* m. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *stairs* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

eər in *stairs* Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

ē in *either* Cai. ne. sm. & s.Sc., *neither* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

èi in *clay* Kcb., *key* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *clay* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus. e.Dev., *either* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & ms.Yks. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. sw.Dev., *key* wm.Sc. m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev., *neigh* Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut., *neither* Or. I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks. nw. e. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m. Not. War. n. & nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev., *stairs* w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

ēr in *stairs* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ī in *either* I.Ma., *neither* Sh.I. I.Ma.

īə in *either* se.Yks., *key* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *neigh* m.Yks., *neither* m.Wm. e.Yks., *stairs* se. & sw.Lan.

ī in *clay* m. & s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. e.Dor., *either* n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *key* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *neigh* s.Chs. Lei., *neither* Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.Ken.

jei in *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

jē in *key* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

oi in *clay* Glo., *neither* s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

vi in *either* nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *neither* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

oi in *neither* e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

ō in *stairs* m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 140. In such words as *bad, clad, fat, ladder; any, anything, breadth, empty, ever, every, flesh, health, left, lend, less, meant, never, wrestle*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *æ* (§ 137) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bad* Sh.I. Abd. Kcb. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., *clad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *fat* Inv.ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *ladder* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor.; *any* Dub.n.Wm. snw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bdf., *anything* Chs. n.Stf., *breadth* nw.Der. Dor., *ever, every* I.Ma., *lend*

sm. sw. & s.Lan. Dor., *never* I.Ma., *wrestle* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

â in *bad* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *fat* em.Sc.

æ in *bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev., *clad* se.Ken. Dor. Som., *fat* ne.Nrf. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *ladder* s.Sc. Nrf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.; *any* m.Nhp. w.Wil. n. & s.Dev., *breadth* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *ever* s.Nrf. se.Ken., *every* se.Ken., *flesh* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., *health* s.Sc. se.Ken. e.Dev., *left* se.Ken. w.Som., *lend* se.Ken., *less* s.Sc. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som., *never* se.Ken., *wrestle* se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

e in *bad* se.Ken., *clad* Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Ken., *fat* em. & se.Lan., *ladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.; *any* Cai. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *anything* s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb., *breadth* Inv. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & s.Som., *empty* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *ever* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *every* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s.Som. e.Dev., *flesh* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *health* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *left* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Stf. n. & e.Der. Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Cor., *lend* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e. & s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. n. & e.Dev., *less* Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *meant* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor., *never* Or.I. Cai. sn. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wrestle* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Som.

i in *any* e.Dor., *breadth* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & se.Yks. e.Suf. w.Wil., *empty* Bch. Abd., *ever* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & w.Dev., *every* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Brks., *flesh* m.Yks., *health* Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., *left* se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *never* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. Dor. s.Som. Dev.

i in *breadth* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *meant* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening. See § 135.

o in *bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr., *fat* Bck.; *any* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck., *wrestle* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

ö in *any* Cai. ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc.

u in *wrestle* s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

ʊ in *fat* sm.Sc.; *any*, *anything*, *ever*, *every*, *health* w.Som., *never* s.Nrf. w.Som.

ə in *any*, *health* Uls., *ever* se.Lan., *meant* em.Lan., *wrestle* w.Wm. n.Lan.

ā in *fat* w.Som., *ladder* Ken. Sus.; *flesh* w.Som., *wrestle* Lth. Edb. w.Som.

æ in *fat* se.Ken.; *lend* I.Ma.

ei in *breadth* nnw.Yks. s.Lan., *flesh* m. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

ē in *any* Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck., *breadth* ne. & s.Sc. em.Lan. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *never* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

iə in *breadth* m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin., *health* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *never* m. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.

ī in *breadth* Bch. Abd. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. & se.Yks., *meant* n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n. & m.Cum., *never* n.Ayr. Ant.

jiə in *health* Glo.

ē

§ 141. I. ē (=i-umlaut of ō). The principal words belonging here are: *beech*, *bleed*, *breech*, *breed*, *feed*, *feel*, *feet*, *geese*, *green*, *heel*, *keep*, *meet*, *queen*, *seek*, *seem*, *speed*, *sweet*, *teeth*; *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*, *met*; *breeches*.

§ 142. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is:

ei nnw.Yks. +ī, snw.Yks., s.Chs. +ī, n.Stf., Lei. +ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Nrf. +ī.

iə m.Yks. +ī, se.Lan. s.Lin., s.Midl. sw.Cy. +ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. +ei, e.Yks., m.Yks. +iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. but se.Lan. iə, I.Ma., Chs. but s.Chs. +ei, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut., Lei. +ei, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. +iə, e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. +ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy., sw.Cy. +iə.

But æ occurs in *bleed*, *green* Dor.

ei in *breed* e.Dev., *feed* e. & s.Der. m.Nhp., *feet* m.Bck., *green* s.Wm. ne. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *geese* se.Lan., *keep* Rut.

eə in *bleed* e.Dev., *meet* w.Dor., *sweet*, *teeth* se.Lan.

ē in *feed* n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck., *meet* me.Wil. sw.Dev., *speed* s.Stf., *sweet* Uls. sw.Dev., *green* n.Wor. m.Bck., *queen* Inv. Sus. Dor., *seem* s.Stf. Lei., *beech* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *keep* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *seek* s.Stf. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teeth* Dor. Som.

iə in *feed* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Der., *feet*, *speed* se.Yks., *sweet* s.Sc. e.Yks., *green* n.Cum., *queen* ne. & se.Yks., *seem* n.Der., *feel* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *heel* s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken. s.Sur., *beech* Ant., *keep* se.Yks., *seek* Peb., *teeth* n.Nhb.

jei in *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *keep* em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.

ji in *heel* Sus.

jiə in *heel* e.Dev.

jī in *keep* s.Chs. nw.Der.

In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late (rarely early) shortening to i (i) in many dialects.

æ occurs in *sweet* e.Suf.

e in *seem* Dev. Cor., *keep* e.Sus.

i in *bleed* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *breed* me.Wil., *feet* w.Yks. n.Lan. Flt. nw.Der. w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sur. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *meet* n.Dev. w.Cor., *sweet* Dor. e. & w.Som., *green* Sus., *seem* em.Lan. Nhp. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *feel* Lon. n. & nw.Der., *beech* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *breech* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som., *keep* n.Cum. m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Hrf. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *seek* Dor. w.Som., *teeth* sw.Nhp. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

ī in *beet*, *bleed* Sc., *breed* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *feed* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *feet* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *meet*, *speed*, *sweet* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *green* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc., *queen* Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc., *seem* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *feel* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *heel* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *beech* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *breech* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *geese* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma., *keep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *seek* Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *teeth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 143. In such words as *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gestling*, *kept*,

met, *breeches*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. *Breeches* has had the normal development of old long ē in many dialects, and there are a few traces of such development in *bless*, *bred*. See below.

a occurs in *bled* se.Ken. Dor.

æ in *bless* se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *bled* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e.Som. Dev., *bless* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bred* wm.Sc. m. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *gesling* Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not., *kept* Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor., *met* Sc. Irel. Eng. (but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. i).

i in *breeches* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *bless* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Sus., *bred* m.Yks. w.Wil., *met* n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor.

ī in *breeches* (**brīks**) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breeches* Abd. n.Nhb. nw.Lan., *bless* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb.

ei in *breeches* n.Stf., *bred* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bless* em.Lan.

iə in *bred* m. & w.Yks.

ī in *breeches* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ē in *breeches* n.Lan.

§ 144. 2. ē (=older īe, partly arising from the i-umlaut of ēa, ēo, and partly arising from ecthlipsis). The principal words belonging here are : *belief*, *believe*, *cheese*, *need*, *seen*, *sheet*, *sleeve*, *steel*; *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*; *hear*, *heard*; *depth*, *next*, *ten*.

§ 145. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is :

ei nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei. + ī, ne.Shr. + ē, ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē s.Stf. + ī, n.Wor., ne.Shr. + ei, ī, Glo. + ī, Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iə m.Yks. + ī, Lin. but nw.Lin. + ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks. + iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., s.Stf. + ē, Der. Not., nw.Lin. + iə, Rut., Lei. + ei, Shr. but ne.Shr. + ei, ē, Glo. + ē, Oxf., e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy. but Sus. ē, sw.Cy.

But ei occurs in *cheese* s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. Dor. e.Dev., *sleeve* Sus.

eə in *believe* Dor., *sheet* n.Nhb.

ē in *believe* Uls. Rut. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cheese* Rut., *sleeve* Dor.

iə in *belief* Ant. Dub. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., *believe* Ant. n.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil., *cheese* se. & sw.Yks., *need* e.Dev., *sleeve* se.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

ī in *need* nnw.Yks.

§ 146. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late shortening to i (i) in many dialects.

i occurs in *belief* m.Shr. Dor., *believe* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *cheese* I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev., *need* me.Wil. Dor., *seen* n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som., *sheet* Sus. Dor. w.Som., *steel* Dor. w.Som.

ī in *belief* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *believe* Lth. Edb., *cheese* s.Sc., *need* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *seen* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *sheet* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *steel* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 147. The old ē has given rise to a large variety of forms in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*.

ai occurs in *die* es.Yks. n.Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor., *hay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Wor. n.Hrf. nm.Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *height* nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Som., *tie* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

aiə in *hay* Ess.

ài in *die* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf., *height* em.Lan. s.Lin. ne.Shr., *tie* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Not.

æ in *hay* Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.

e in *height* Inv. nm.Sc.n.Ayr. Uls. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.

ei in *die* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. & w.Der., *hay* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.Dev., *height* ne. & s.Sc. Uls. n. & me.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. nw.Dev., *tie* s.Ayr.

eə in *hay* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *height* sw.Dev.

é in *height* wm.Sc.

èi in *hay* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *height* n.Cum.

ē in *hay* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess., *height* se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

î in *height* Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

iə in *die* m.Wm. nm.Yks.

ī in *die* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei., *hay* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *height* Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks., *tie* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

oi in *die* n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. se.Ken., *height* n.Stf. se.Ken., *tie* se.Lan. n.Stf.

vi in *die* s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & s.Dev., *height* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *tie* me. & w.Wil. Dor.

ə in *height* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

əi in *die* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *height* ne.Nrf.

§ 148. The material for the combination ēr is insufficient to allow any conclusion to be drawn as to its normal development in the dialects. The only examples are *hear*, *heard*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 149. In *depth*, *next*, *ten*, the long vowel was gen.

shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. But see below.

a occurs in *next* ne.Sc.

æ in *next* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som., *ten* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Dor.

e in *depth* Ayr. n.Dur. Wm. w. & sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *next* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *ten* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

é in *next* Lth. Edb., *ten* Or.I. ne.Sc.

i in *depth* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *next* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ten* m.Yks. w.Sus.

î in *depth* Bch. Abd. Edb., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

The forms with **i** (**î**) are late shortenings,

ɛ in *depth* Bdf., *next* e.Oxf.

ø in *depth* Lth. Peb., *ten* Uls. n.Lan.

ǣ in *ten* Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ei in *next* s.Dur. n.Cum.

ē in *ten* e. & w.Som.

iə in *next* m.Yks. sw.Dev.

î in *depth* Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum. w.Som. nw.Dev., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks.

§ 150. 3. Germanic **ē**. The only word for which there is much material is *here*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 151. 4. The OE. **ē** which arose from lengthening in monosyllables. The principal words are: *he, me, we, ye*.

The normal development of the stressed forms of these pronouns is:

ei s.Sc. n.Cum., ne.Yks. + **ī**, nw.Yks., m.Yks. Chs. + **ī**, Stf. + **ī** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. Lei. + **ī**, Nhp., Wor. Shr. + **ī**, e.Suf.

ī Sc. but s.Sc. **ei**, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. but n.Cum. **ei**, Wm., ne. & m.Yks. + **ei**, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., Chs. + **ei**, Stf. + **ei** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. + **ei**, Not. Lin. Rut., Lei. + **ei**, War., Wor. Shr. + **ei**, Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. e.Cy. but e.Suf. **ei**, s. & sw.Cy.

§ 152. The dialect forms of *well* adv. partly go back to OE. *wel* and partly to *wēl*; see Index.

ī

§ 153. The principal words belonging here are: *bide*, *bite*, *bridle*, *chide*, *dike*, *drive*, *five*, *Friday*, *hide* sb. (of land), *ice*, *idle*, *ivy*, *knife*, *life*, *like*, *line*, *mine* pron., *pipe*, *ride*, *rise*, *side*, *time*, *whine*, *white*, *wide*, *wife*, *wine*, *write*; *mile*, *while* sb.; *iron*, *spire*, *wire*; *spew*, *Tuesday*; *by*, *my*; *christen*, *Christmas*, *ditch*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*; *woman*, *women*. For the dialect forms of *sigh*, *while* cj., *woman*, *women*, see Index.

§ 154. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. *ī* is:

ai Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + **èi** (less often **ei**), w.Frf. e.Per. (only before **v**), Ayr. + **ei**, Lth. Edb. Ant., me.Nhb. (only before **v**), s.Nhb. Dur. + **ei**, Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. (frequently **ā**), sw. & es.Yks., n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma. + **ài**, **ei**, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., s.Oxf. + **vi**, e.Suf., s.Cy. + **oi** (but Hmp. **øi**), sw.Cy. + **vi** (but e.Dor. **øi**).
ā e.Yks. (before voiced consonants), m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan. + **ài**.

ài s.Sc. (when final and before voiced spirants), em.Lan., se.Lan. + **oi**, s.Lan. + **ā**, I.Ma. + **ai**, **ei**, Chs., Flt. + **vi**, Der. but n.Der. **ai**, Not., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + **oi**, Shr. + **vi** but m.Shr. **ai**.

ei sn.Sc., Ayr. + **ai**, s.Sc. + **èi**, Uls. but Ant. **ai**, Nhb. but n.Nhb. + **èi**, s.Nhb. + **ai**, Dur. + **ai**, e.Yks. (gen. before voiceless consonants), I.Ma. + **ai**, **ài**.

èi Inv., ne.Sc. + **ai**, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., s.Sc. n.Nhb. + **ei**.

oi se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + **ài**, s.Midl. + **vi** but s.Oxf. **ai** + **vi**, e.Cy. + **vi** (but ne.Nrf. **øi**, e.Suf. **ai**), s.Cy. + **ai** but Hmp. **øi**.

vi Flt. Shr. + **ài** but m.Shr. **ai**, Hrf. + **øi**, s.Midl. + **oi** but s.Oxf. + **ai**, e.Cy. + **oi** (but ne.Nrf. **øi**, e.Suf. **ai**), sw.Cy. + **ai** but e.Dor. **øi**.

æi Hrf. + **vi**, Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

But æ occurs in *like* sm.Lan.

ai in *chide* s.Lei., *side* n.Nhb., *Friday* w.Hrt., *wife* n.Wor., *drive* Kcb. s.Stf. em. & s.Lan., *five* s.Sc., *ivy* Kcb. s.Sc. e.Yks. ne.Nrf., *dike* s.Stf., *like* ms.Lan., *pipe* s.Stf., *rise* Kcb., *bite* s.Stf., *time* s.Nrf., *line* w.War., *mine* s.Nrf. The **ai** in many of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

aæ in *side*, *knife* s.Lan.

aə in *five* Abd. em.Sc.

ā in *like*, *ride*, *side*, *pipe* sw.Lan., *ivy* nnw.Yks., *time* sw.Yks. sw.Lan., *mine* sw.Lan. n.Der.

ài in *bide* Ant., *ride* Sus., *side* n. & nw.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., *knife* e.Stf. Sus., *life* Ant. s.Lin. Sus., *wife* m. & s.Stf., *drive* Ayr. s.Sc., *five* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *ivy* Ayr. Lth. Sus., *dike* Ess., *like* Ant. nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. w.Suf., *pipe* Ant., *ice* m.Bck., *rise* Ayr. Ant., *bite* Lth. Edb. Sus., *time* nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. n.Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. w.Suf., *line* Ant. Sus., *mine* nw.Lan. w.Suf. Ess. Sus.

ã in *side* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *five*, *pipe*, *write* s.Lan.

æi in *knife*, *life*, *like*, *ice*, *write* n.Cum.

ei in *bide* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *hide* s.Lan., *side* nm. & em.Sc., *wide* s.Chs., *Friday* w.Frf. e.Per., *bridle* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *wife* n. & w.Cum. Chs. n. & e.Stf., *drive* ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som., *ivy* Inv., *dike* s.Lan. m.Lin., *like* Or.I. nm.Sc. n. & w.Cum. m.Yks., *bite* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *time*, *mine* n. & w.Cum., *wine* s.Chs.

èi in *hide*, *ride*, *life*, *wife*, *white* Ayr., *wide* n.Ayr., *rise*, *write* s.Ayr., *time* wm.Sc., *wine* sn. & wm.Sc.

ē in *knife*, *five*, *bite* w.Som., *drive* w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

ī in *drive* Glo., *dike* Lin. e.An. Ken. Sus.

oi in *side* e. & s.Der., *five* e.Der., *like*, *time*, *mine* sw. & s.Yks. e.Der., *whine* sw. & s.Yks.

ō in *bide*, *drive*, *rise* sw.Yks., *side* sw.Yks. ms.Lan., *knife* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *wife* ms.Lan., *five* sw.Yks. (rare) s.Lan., *like* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *time* sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

vi in *bide* wm.Sc., *side* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. sw.Nhp., *Friday* s.War. Sus., *idle* Sus., *knife* n.Wor., *life* nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War., *wife* em. & wm.Sc. s.War., *five* sw.Nhp., *like* sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Ken., *ice* Sus.,

time sn. & em.Sc. sw.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Ken., *line* s.Wor.,
mine n.Ken. Hmp., *whine* n.Ken.

§ 155. In the dialects there are a few cases of shortening which do not occur in the lit. language:

æ occurs in *like* I.Ma.

e in *Friday* Bch. Abd., *like* Sh.I. ne. sn. & s.Sc. I.Ma. sw.Dev.

é in *like* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

i in *bridle* m.Cum., *ivy* sw.Lan. s.Ch.s. e. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *dike* Nrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Som. Dev., *strike* w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *write* Sh.I.

î in *shine* w.Frf. e.Per., *write* ne.Sc.

ë in *bridle* n.Nhb., *strike* Bch. Abd., *write* Lth.

§ 156. ī in the combination īl has gen. had the normal development in *mile*, *while* sb.

But ai occurs in *mile* e.Yks. e.Stf., *while* Not. n.Lei. s.Nrf.

aiə in *mile* n.Cum. w.Wil. w.Som., *while* w.Som.

ài in *mile* Ant. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. m.Bck., *while* e.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Cmb.

ei in *mile* ne.Sc., *while* n.Cum. Ch.s. n.Stf.

oi in *mile* e.Der., *while* s.Yks. e.Der.

øiə in *mile* w.Wil. w.Som., *while* nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 157. Final ī has gen. had the normal development in *by*, *my*.

But ai occurs in *by* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. me.Nhb. e.Yks., *my* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ess.

aə in *by* Ayr. Lth.

ā in *by* wm.Sc., *my* wm. & s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ài in *by* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm. s.Stf. e.Suf., *my* n. & sw.Lan. n. & wm.Stf.

ã in *my* s.Sc.

ei in *by* nw. & sm.Yks. sw.Dev., *my* n. & w.Cum.

ī in *by* w.Wm. e.Dor.

oi in *by* s.Yks. s.Not., *my* e.Der.

ō in *my* s.Lan.

øi in *by* s.Wor. Glo. n.Ken., *my* n.Ken. w.Sus.

wøi, wøi in *by* e.Dor.

For the unstressed forms of *by* and *my*, see Index.

§ 158. The development of OE. *īr* in such words as *iron*, *spire*, *wire* is :

air in *iron* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *spire* Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wire* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *wire* s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

aiər in *iron*, *spire* I.Ma., *wire* Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ā in *spire*, *wire* m.Yks.

àir in *wire* n.Ayr.

àiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* em.Lan.s.Chs. nw.Der., *wire* m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.

àiər in *wire* s.Sc.

ærən *iron* s.Sc.

er in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant.

eir in *iron* sn.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb., *wire* me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *iron* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *spire* s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks., *wire* e. & se.Yks. n.Stf.

ēr in *wire* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

éir in *iron* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *spire* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *wire* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *wire* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

oiə in *iron* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken., *spire* se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., *wire* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

viə in *iron* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *spire* Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *wire* s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

viə in *iron* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *wire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 159. The combination *īw* in such words as OE. *Tīwesdæg* *Tuesday* and OE. *spīwan* *spew* has given rise to a large variety of forms in the modern dialects.

ai occurs in *Tuesday* Sh.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

e, *ei* in *Tuesday* ne.Sc.

eu in *spew* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ēi in *Tuesday* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc.

ē in *Tuesday* (obsol.) wm.Sc.

iū in *spew* Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., *Tuesday* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Som.

iə in *Tuesday* m.Yks.

jū in *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *Tuesday* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ū in *spew* Ant. n.Der., *Tuesday* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

ē in *spew* Or.I., *Tuesday* Sus.

ū in *spew* e.Dev., *Tuesday* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 160. The long ī was shortened to i already at an early period in *christen*, *Christmas*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*. The short vowel then had the same further development as old short i in the dialects (§ 68). The old long ī in *dīc ditch* was not shortened at an early period in all dialects, because ai occurs in sw.Lan. m.Shr. n.Hrf., ā in sm.Lan., ãi in Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr., ei in s.Lan. s.Chs., oi in se. & s.Lan. See Index.

ō

§ 161. The principal words belonging here are : *bloom*, *brood*, *broom*, *cool*, *doom*, *food*, *gloom*, *goose*, *loom*, *moon*, *noon*, *roof*, *root*, *school*, *smooth*, *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *tool*, *tooth* ; *do*, *too* ; *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ; *brought*, *sought*, *thought* ; *bough*, *drew*, *enough*, *enow*, *shoe*, *slew*, *tough* ; *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow* ; *blossom*, *fodder* ; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom* ; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*.

§ 162. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of old long ō is :

iū me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + ū, n.Cum., m.Cum. + ū, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + ū, em.Lan., se.Lan. + ū, Stf. but s.Stf. + ū, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Bdf. Hrt. + ū, e.An. (but Cmb. + ū, ne.Nrf. iū + ū, e.Suf. ū), Sus. + ū.

iü ne.Nrf. + ū.

iə se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks.

ī ne.Sc. often ð.

ui sw.Yks.

uə s.Lin. w.Wil., Dor. + ū.

ū s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. + iu, Wm. (but ne.Wm. iu, w.Wm. iə), snw.Yks. + iu, n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan. + iu, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. but s.Chs. + œu, Flt. Dnb., s.Stf. + iu, Der. (e. & w.Der. + ʊ), Not. Lin. but s.Lin. uə, Rut., Lei. + iu, Nhp., War. Wor. Shr. + iu, Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.Midl. (but Bdf. Hrt. + iu), Cmb. + iu, Ess. s.Cy. but Sus. + iu, Wil. but w.Wil. uə, Dor. + uə, e. & s.Som.

ʊ e. & w.Der. + ū.

œ Sc. + ü (rarely œ̄, ū̄, but ne.Sc. ī often ð).

œu s.Chs. + ū.

œ̄ w.Som. sw.Dev.

ü Sc. + œ (rarely œ̄, ū̄, but ne.Sc. ī often ð).

ū̄ ne.Nrf. + iū̄, e.Suf. e.Dev.

NOTE.—Old long ō seems to have become œ̄ or ū̄ in Sc. already at an early period. All the ū-, u- and ʊ- forms in the modern Sc. dialects are due to the influence of the lit. language. The u-, ū- forms in Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. and parts of Yks. and Lan. may also be due to this influence.

But ia occurs in *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *brood* nnw.Yks.

iu in *bloom*, *doom*, *gloom*, *loom* sw.Yks., *broom* sw.Yks. nw.Der., *moon* e. & s.Der. Rut., *noon* n. e. & s.Der., *soon* n.Lan. n. & s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *spoon* s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *cool* n.Lan., *school* ne.Der. Rut., *tool* Sh.I., *food* s.Der., *root* ms.Yks. n.Lan., *tooth* n.Lan.

iuə in *school* se.Nhb.

iū̄ in *moon*, *school* n.Dev., *noon* e.Suf. e.Sus., *spoon* e.Sus.

iə in *moon* n.Cum., *noon* w.Cum. snw.Yks.

ī in *moon*, *spoon*, *school* sw.Nhb.

ju in *moon*, *noon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *soon*, *spoon* se.Nhb., *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *school* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stool* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū̄ in *school* ne.Shr.

jʊ in *cool*, *goose* ne.Der., *school* ne. & e.Der.

ōi in *noon* s.Yks. s.Lan.

ō in *moon*, *soon* m.Nhp., *noon* s.Yks. m.Nhp.

ui in *soon* se. & s.Lan., *spoon* se.Yks., *cool* sw.Nhb., *school* s.Lan., *tool* sw.Nhb., *tooth* n.Nhb.

uó in *stool* (stuó), *tool* (tuó) me. Wil.

uə in *noon* Ess., *soon* m. Bck. e. Sus., *spoon* Bdf., *cool* n. Dur., *school* e. & w. Oxf. e. Ken. e. Sus. sw. Dev., *stool* s. Oxf. n. Ken., *tool* n. Cum. s. Oxf., *root* m. Bck. Sus., *roof* Dor.

ū in *bloom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. ne. se. & sw. Yks., *broom* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. se. Yks., *doom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., *gloom* Inv. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *loom* Inv. Lth., *moon* Inv. Uls., *noon* n. Ayr. Uls., *soon* Uls., *spoon* Inv. Uls., *cool* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., *school* Uls. se. Yks., *stool* Uls. es. Yks., *tool* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. es. Yks., *brood* Inv. Per. Ayr. e. Yks., *food* Inv. Abd. Ayr., *root* Uls. es. Yks., *smooth* ne. Sc. Kcb. Ant., *tooth* Inv. s. Ayr., *goose* Inv. Abd. Ant.

eu in *moon* n. e. & em. Stf. Lei. m. Nhp. ne. Shr., *noon* w. Chs. n. e. & em. Stf. Lei. ne. Shr., *soon* n. e. & em. Stf. Der., *spoon* ne. Shr., *school* e. Stf., *tool* s. Dur. n. Stf.

œu in *broom* e. Suf., *noon* ne. & e. Der. Lei.

fi in *noon* n. Cum., *school* n. Nhb. e. Ken.

wi in *school* ne. Sc.

wi in *cool* ne. Sc.

wī in *school* Bch. Abd.

wóə in *cool*, *stool* Dor.

wɛ in *don't* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

§ 163. Many of the words have undergone shortening where the long vowel has remained in the lit. language.

i occurs in *bloom* s. Ayr., *broom* Ayr., *loom* Ayr. Ant., *moon* wm. Sc. s. Ayr., *noon* wm. & sm. Sc., *soon* n. Ayr. Ant., *spoon*, *cool* wm. Sc. Ayr., *school* Cai. Ayr., *brood*, *roof* Ayr., *root* s. Dur., *tooth* s. Ayr. sw. Nhb.

o in *broom* Dor.

u in *bloom* Abd. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lan., *broom* me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., *gloom* Abd. n. Ayr. n. & s. Nhb. Dur., *moon* m. Shr. w. Wil., *noon* nw. Oxf., *soon* I. Ma. s. War. s. Wor. m. Shr. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. e. Suf. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil., *spoon* m. Shr., *school* n. Wor. Bdf. Sus., *tool* sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Ant. I. Ma., *brood* Uls. me. Nhb., *food* sw. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. I. Ma., *root* Nhb. I. Ma. s. Sur. Sus., *tooth* I. Ma. Oxf., *roof* Ant. s. Oxf.

ū in *loom* se. Lan., *moon* n. Wor., *tooth* ne. Shr.

ʊ in *broom* Brks., *gloom* Lth., *noon* s.Wor., *stool* sn.Sc., *root* s.Wor. s.Sur., *tooth* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus., *roof* m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil. w.Som.

œ in *spoon* Ant., *school*, *tool* w.Som., *stool* Ant. w.Som.

ü in *broom* Dev., *soon* n. & sw.Dev., *school* e.Cor., *brood* n.Dev.

§ 164. The development of final *ō*, or when *ō* became final through loss of *n*, is:

ei in *do*, *too* Ant. s.Nhb.

eu in *do* e.Ken.

ē in *do* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *too* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *do* n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. sm. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. Hrt. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf., *too* Cum. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. ne.Shr. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.

iū in *do*, *too* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *do* ne.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks., *too* ne.Sc. s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.

ī in *do* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks., *too* ne. & nm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.Yks.

ō in *do* n.Shr. Ess.

ū in *do* Abd. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., *too* Inv. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

ū in *do* e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei., *too* ne. & w.Der.

œu in *do* s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

œ in *do* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev., *too* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ū in *do* Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., *too* sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

œü in *too* n.Dev.

iv in *do* (when the next word begins with a vowel) Bnff. Abd. wm.Sc. Edb. se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks.

§ 165. The development of **ōr** in such words as *floor*, *moor*, *swore* is :

ēr in *floor* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

iar in *swore* Wm.

iur in *moor* sn.Sc.

iuæ in *floor* nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., *moor* n.Stf.

iuær in *floor* n.Cum.

iüæ in *moor* ne.Nrf.

iæ in *floor* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *moor* w.Wm.

īr in *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ne.Sc.

oæ in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf., *moor* ne.Nrf., *swore* se.Yks. e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e. & s.Dev.

ō in *moor* e.Suf., *swore* s.Nhb. se.Lan. w.Suf. se.Ken.

ōæ in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *moor* nw.Lin. e.Dev., *swore* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

ōr in *floor* me.Nhb., *moor* me. & se.Nhb., *swore* Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

ur in *floor* Ant. se.Nhb.

uæ in *floor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., *moor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., *swore* nne.Nhb. es.Yks. n. & s.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.

uær in *floor* Uls. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma., *swore* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ūr in *floor* ne. & sn.Sc., *moor* Inv. Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *swore* sm.Sc. Edb.

ʊr in *floor* sn.Sc.

ōer in *floor* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *moor* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *swore* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.

ūr in *floor* wm. & sm.Sc., *moor* nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ō in *swore* n.Der. & w.Wil.

§ 166. The \bar{o} in the combination $\bar{o}ht$ was shortened to \bar{o} already in OE. This oh has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant h (χ) has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *brought, sought, thought* pret.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

$\bar{a}u$ occurs in *brought* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw. Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Der., *sought* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw. Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *thought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan.

\bar{a} in *brought* nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *sought* Brks. Dor., *thought* Brks. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.

\bar{a} in *brought* I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil., *sought* I.Ma. s.War., *thought* I.Ma. s.War.

\bar{o} in *brought* s.Lan. sw.Nhp., *thought* s.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr.

$\bar{o}u$ in *brought* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei., *sought* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin., *thought* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

$\bar{o}\bar{a}$ in *sought* Rut. ne.Nrf.

\bar{o} in *brought* Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Dev., *sought* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *thought* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

\bar{o} in *sought* e.Suf.

$\bar{o}u$ in *brought* sw.Nhp., *thought* m.Lin.

\bar{o} in *brought* Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *thought* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.

$\bar{v}u$ in *brought* Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *sought* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf., *thought* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

$\bar{a}\chi$ occurs in *brought* Or.I.

$\bar{a}\chi$ in *brought* Sh.I.

$\bar{a}\chi$ in *sought* Uls.

$\bar{o}\chi$ in *brought* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum., *sought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls., *thought* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

of in *thought* n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.

ouχ in *brought, sought* sm. & s.Sc., *thought* s.Sc.

ōχ in *brought* sm.Sc., *sought* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

óχ in *sought* wm.Sc.

ôf in *thought* sw.Dev.

ōχ in *brought* ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *sought* Ayr. Peb., *thought* em. & wm.Sc.

§ 167. OE. *ōh* (*ōg*) has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *bough, drew, enough, enow, shoe, slew, tough*. The dialect forms of *drew* and *slew* are probably analogical formations in some dialects, especially in the Sc. dialects.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *bough* Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.Nhb.Dur.w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *enow* m.Lan., *tough* Lei.

æu in *bough* Lei. s.Nrf.

eu in *bough* Uls. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drew* sw.Nhb. n. & s.Lan., *enow* s.Pem. m.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ē in *shoe* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *bough* m.Cum. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr., *drew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *enow* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. n. & m.Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n.Cmb., *shoe* snw.Yks. em.Lan. n. nm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf., *slew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som.

iæ in *bough* m.Yks., *shoe* n. & m.Yks.

î in *shoe* ne.Sc.

jū in *drew* Or.I., *enow* Bch. Abd., *slew* I.Ma.

ou in *bough* Abd. Per. s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *enow* s.Pem. e.Cor.

ō in *bough* Glo.

ū in *bough* sn.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *drew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei., *enow* n.Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp., *shoe* Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som., *slew* Sc. sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

œu in *bough* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *enow* s.War. w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. nw.Som., *shoe* em.Stf., *tough* ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

œu in *enow* s.Sc. s.Chs., *shoe* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

ē in *enow* w.Som. nw.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & sw.Dev.

ū in *shoe* nm.Sc.

ū in *drew* e.Dev., *enow* n.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. me. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *shoe* s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

əū in *bough* n. & e.Dev.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

eux occurs in *enough* Lth.

ief in *enough* n.Cum.

if in *enough* sw.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *tough* nw.Lin.

iox in *enough* Sh.I. Cai., *tough* Sh.I.

iuχ in *enough* Sh.I. ne. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *tough* Abd. sn. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

iuf in *bough* n. & m.Yks., *enough* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *tough* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks.

iæf in *bough* ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *enough* se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *tough* se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

jaux in *enough* sm.Sc.

jiux in *tough* Abd. Lth.

jōux in *enough* Ant.

jux in *bough* ne.Sc., *enough* ne. & sn.Sc., *tough* ne.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant.

juf in *enough*, *tough* se.Nhb.

jæχ in *enough* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., *tough* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

jœχ in *enough* Bch. Abd.

oʌ in *enough* wm.Sc.

of in *enough* Uls. e.Ken. e.Sus., *tough* Uls. sw.Wm. nnw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Dor.

ouf in *tough* nw. & m.Lan.

oæf in *enough* w.Wil.

uʌ in *enough* Abd. sn.Sc., *tough* Bch. Abd.

uf in *enough* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *tough* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.

ūf in *enough*, *shoe* ms.Lan., *tough* nnw.Yks.

ūf in *enough* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *shoe* Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tough* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.

ʊʌ in *enough* nm. & wm.Sc., *tough* wm.Sc.

ʊf in *enough* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *tough* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ʊuf in *tough* ms.Lan.

œʊʌ in *enough*, *tough* s.Sc.

§ 168. The development of *ōw* in such words as *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow* is:

au in *flow* Or.I. Kcb. se.Ken., *glow* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Wm. Glo. Ken. Som., *grow* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken., *stow* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm. em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.

ou in *flow* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *glow* s.Sc. sw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *grow* sm. & s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *stow* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Som.

ō in *flow* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev., *glow* m.Cum. I.Ma., *grow* n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor., *stow* n.Lan. Dor.

ōu in *grow* m.Nhp.

ō in *flow* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *glow*

Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *grow* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *stow* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.

ū in *grow* s.Stf. n.Der., *stow* s.Stf.

ϑu in *flow* Glo. me.Wil., *glow* me.Wil., *grow* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *stow* w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

§ 169. In such words as *blossom, fodder; book, brook, cook, crook, hook, look, nook, took, good, hood, stood, foot, soot, bosom; blood, flood, done, Monday, month, glove, must* v., *brother, mother, other*, the long vowel has gen. been shortened in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Many of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long ō (§ 162) in some dialects. See below.

e occurs in *foot* ne. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *good* Cai. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hood* Ayr., *foot* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. e.Yks.; *blood* wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *done* Ant. nw. & sw.Dev., *glove* Bch. Abd., *brother* Sh. & Or.I. Bnff. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. w.Som. nw.Dev., *mother* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb., *other* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

î in *stood* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *foot* Or.I. Bnff. em. & sm.Sc., *soot* ne.Sc.; *blood* ne.Sc., *done* Cai. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fodder* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *stood* Uls., *foot* Uls. n.Wor., *bosom* n.Der.; *blood, flood* Uls., *done* Uls. sw.Nhp. Dor. e.Dev., *Monday* Uls. n.Cum. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. Dor., *glove* I.Ma., *must* Uls. w.Som., *brother* Uls. I.Ma. e.Dev., *mother* s.Lan. I.Ma. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. nw. & sw.Dev., *other* ne.Lan. I.Ma.

ô in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.; *good* s.Yks. e.War., *stood* sw.Dev., *foot* m.Nhp.; *mother* n.Dev.

u in *book* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. nw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *brook*
 Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *cook* Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. Som., *crook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. Som., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Ant.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *look* sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf.
 sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Sus., *nook* me.Wil., *took* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. snw.Yks.
 n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev., *good* Uls. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
 Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som.
 n.Dev., *hood* s.Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. n. em. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil., *stood* Uls.
 Nhb. snw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *foot*
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Glo. e.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil. s.Som., *soot* Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks.
 em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Glo. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *bosom* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm.
 sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som. ; *blood* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 s.Lei., *flood* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., *done* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 w.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf., *Monday*
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *month* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
 e.War. e.Suf., *glove* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. se.
 & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *brother* sw.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin., *mother* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck., *other* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei.

û in *book* s.Lan. n.Wor., *brook* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *look* nw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & w.Der. s.War. n.Wor., *nook* sm.Lan., *took* Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor., *good* n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf., *hood* sm. & sw.Lan., *stood* Ant. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., *foot* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp., *soot* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. Lei., *bosom* sm. sw. & s.Lan.; *blood* Dub. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *flood* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., *done* n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., *Monday* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *month* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp., *glove* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., *must* I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., *brother* sm. & sw.Lan. Dnb. em.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr., *mother* n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne. & e.Der. e. & w.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. n.Bck., *other* sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *fodder* Lth. Edb.; *book* Bdf., *brook* Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *crook* me.Wil., *hook* s.Ayr. n.Hrf., *look* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Oxf. nm.Bck. n.Cmb., *took* wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus. Wil. Dor., *good* sn. & sm.Sc., *hood* nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *stood* sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken., *foot* Inv. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. nw.Wil. sw.Dev., *soot* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev., *bosom* Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som. Dev.; *blood* Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *flood* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n.Dev., *done* Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *Monday* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *month* Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev., *glove* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev.
 Cor., *must* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev., *brother* ne. & s.Sc. m.Shr. Oxf.
 nw.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som., *mother* sn.Sc.
 Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin.
 Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil.
 Som. Cor., *other* Inv. em. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
 Som. w.Cor.

œ in *book* Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *cook*
 w.Som., *crook* Or.I. w.Som., *look* w.Som., *took* Or.I. s.Sc.
 w.Som. sw.Dev., *good* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
 n.Cum. w.Som. sw. & s.Dev., *hood* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.,
stood Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foot* Peb., *soot* Or.I.
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* wm. &
 s.Sc. sw.Dev., *flood* Sh.I. s.Sc., *done* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc., *brother* Ayr.

ü in *took* Lth., *good* Sh.I. sn. nm. em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum.
 n. & sw.Dev., *hood* Lth. Edb., *stood* Lth. Edb. n.Dev., *foot*
 n.Dev., *soot* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* Sh.I.
 nm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *done* Sh.I. sn. nm. & em.Sc. n.Dev.

ə in *brook* w.Wor., *foot* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 w.Wor.; *done* Lth., *must* m.Lin. n.Hrf., *brother* Peb. s.Nhb.,
mother Uls., *other* ne.Sc. Peb.

ji in *good* wm.Sc.

ju in *book* ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook* s.Nhb.
 n.Dur., *hook* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb., *look*
 ne.Sc. ne.Nhb., *took* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *good*, *soot*
 se.Nhb.; *blood* se.Nhb., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *hook* Lth. Edb.

jø in *book* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hook* n.Ayr., *nook*, *took* wm.Sc.
 (rare).

jøu in *cook* ne.Der.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb., *good* sn. & em.Sc.

jœ in *done* se.Nhb.

jə in *look* ne.Sc.

wi in *good* ne.Sc.

wuə in *good* snw.Yks.

ia in *book* nnw.Yks., *took* w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks.; *blood* nw.Lan., *done* w.Cum.

ie in *nook*, *done* n.Cum.

iu in *book* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. em.Lan. n. & m.Stf. Lei., *brook* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei., *crook* m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *hook* Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *look* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. nw.Hrt. Sus., *nook* Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., *took* Sh.I. me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *good* nnw. snw. & e.Yks., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., *foot* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.; *blood* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks., *flood* m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *done* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *glove* m.Cum.

iü in *good* s.Nrf.

iə in *book* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan., *cook* sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *crook* Wm. ne.Yks., *hook* sw.Nhb. Wm., *look* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *nook* Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., *took* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *good* se.Nhb. m.Yks., *stood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *foot* s.Dur. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.; *blood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan., *flood* s.Dur. Wm. m.Yks., *done* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. e. & se.Yks.

ī in *took* sw.Nhb.; *blood* Bnff. Abd., *done* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *brother* Bnff.

ō in *blossom* Inv. w.Som.; *done* Uls., *glove* I.Ma., *mother* e. & w.Som.

oə in *bosom* nw.Lin.; *done* e.Dev.

ō in *blossom* s.Ayr. Edb., *fodder* n.Ayr.; *took* ne.Nrf., *good* ms.Yks., *bosom* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.; *other* sw. & ms.Lan.

ui in *good*, *foot*, *soot* sw. & ms.Yks., *hood*, *bosom* sw.Yks.,

stood snw. & sw.Yks.; *blood* Ant. snw. & sw.Yks., *flood*, *done* sw.Yks.

uə in *book*, *took*, *stood*, *foot* e.Dor., *good* se.Hrt., *bosom* s.Sc.

ū *book* Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *brook* Dub. s.Nhb. m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *cook* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. w.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus., *crook* Inv. em.Sc. Peb. n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *hook* Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor., *look* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.Chs. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. s.Pem. s.Sur. w.Sus., *nook* s.Lin., *took* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *hood* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *stood* n.Cum. es.Yks. nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken., *foot* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.Bck., *soot* Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *bosom* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. w.Wm.; *blood* em.Lan. m.Nhp., *flood* nnw. & es.Yks., *done* se.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der., *Monday*, *glove* s.Stf.

vu in *book*, *look* n.Stf. ne.Der., *cook* n.Stf., *took* ne.Der.; *done* e.Stf. ne.Der.

œu in *book*, *foot* s.Chs., *took* s.Chs. e.Stf.

œ in *look* Or.I. s.Sc., *nook* Or.I., *good* Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. w.Som., *foot* w.Som.; *blood* Per. Ayr., *done* Or.I.

ū in *book* Lth. Edb. e.Dev., *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *took* e.Dev., *look* e. & sw.Dev., *good* wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev., *hood* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. e.Dev., *soot* wm.Sc.; *blood* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb., *flood* wm.Sc., *done* Per. n.Cum.

ū

§ 170. The principal words belonging here are: *about*, *bounce*, *brown*, *cloud*, *clout*, *down* adv., *drown*, *foul*, *house*, *louse*, *mouse*, *mouth*, *out*, *proud*, *shroud*, *south*, *thou*, *thousand*, *town*; *brow*, *cow*, *how*, *now*; *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*,

plum, rust, shove, suck, thumb, trust, tusk, up, us; our, shower; bow v., drought, rough. For the dialect forms of *could, droop, room, Thursday*, see Index.

§ 171. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ū* is :

ai Chs. (frequently **ɣu**), nw.Der. + **au**, e.Der. + **ā**.

au Ant. nw.Yks. + **ū**, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. + **ai**, Not. + **ā**, War. + **ɣu**.

aə n.Stf. (frequently **ai**).

ā sw.Yks. (often **eə**) s.Yks., s.Lan. + **ǣ**, ne.Der., e.Der. + **ai**, w. & s.Der., Not. + **au**.

ǣ m. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + **ā**.

eu Uls. but Ant. **au** + **ū**, s.Lin., Lei. Nhp. + **ɣu**, n.Wor. s.Pem., s.Midl. + **ɣu**, e.Cy. + **ɣu** (but ne.Nrf. **ɣu** + **əu**), s.Cy. w.Som. e.Cor.

ou nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ū Sc. but s.Sc. **ɣu** when final, Ant. + **au**, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + **au**, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

ɣu s.Sc. when final, Flt. Rut., Lei. Nhp. + **eu**, War. + **au**, s.Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + **eu**, e.Cy. + **eu** (but ne.Nrf. + **əu**), sw.Cy. (but w.Som. e.Cor. **eu**, e.Dev. **əü**).

əu Glo., ne.Nrf. + **ɣu**.

əü e.Dev.

But **au** occurs in *about* s.Wm. m.Lan. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *bounce* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. se.Lan., *cloud* s.Lan. Som., *clout* n.Dur. s.Lan., *down* adv. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. e.Der. m.Lin. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Som. w.Cor., *down* sb. Ayr., *drown* Lei. e.War. s.Som., *house* m. & se.Lan. s.Chs. e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei., *louse* Lei., *mouse*, *mouth* s.Lei. w.Som., *out* m.Lin. Lei. War., *proud* s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., *shroud* s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *thou* em.Lan. e.Lin., *thousand* e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cow* Inv. em. & s.Lan. e.Der., *how* s.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Lei. War. w.Cor., *now* Inv. em.Sc. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. m.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. w.Shr. w.Cor. The **au** in the above words is doubtless due in a great measure to the influence of the lit. language.

auə in *foul* s.Oxf.

æ in *about* em.Stf., *down* adv. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.War., *house* ms. & s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not., *out* ms. & s.Lan.

em. & s.Stf. Not., *shroud* s.Stf., *town* s.Stf. e.War., *now* s.Lan. em. & s.Stf. Not.

æ in *about* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not., *down* adv. sw.Yks. n. & e.Der., *drown* n.Der., *foul* ms.Lan., *house* sw.Yks. n.Der., *out* n.Der. m.Nhp., *town* s.Lan. n.Der., *how* n.Der., *now* w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ā in *down* adv., *out* e.Stf., *now* em.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. e.War.

æu in *down* adv., *house*, *how* m.Nhp., *foul*, *shroud* Lei., *cow* m.Nhp. s.Nrf.

ǣ in *about*, *brown* n.Stf.

eu in *proud* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.

ē in *out*, *brow* ms.Yks., *now* sw. & ms.Yks.

iu in *brow* Per. n.Stf.

iā in *house*, *now* sw.Yks.

ou in *down* adv. Dnb. m.Lin., *foul* e.Yks., *house* n.Dur., *out* s.Wm. m.Lin., *shroud* n.Cum., *south* n.Stf., *town* Dnb.

ōu in *about* n.Dur. m.Lin., *house*, *brow*, *cow* n.Wm., *now* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

œu in *about* I.Ma. n.Der., *bounce* w.Frf. e.Per., *brown* I.Ma., *down* adv. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *house* s.Lan. I.Ma. nm.Stf. n.Der. Sus., *louse* Sus., *mouth* n.Der., *out* s.Lan. n.Der., *town* s.Stf., *cow* I.Ma. Sus., *how* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sus., *now* n.Cum. n.Der. e.Sus. The **œu** in some of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

œü in *cow* e. & sw.Dev.

œu in *about* Uls., *down* adv. Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Dev., *foul* se.Lan., *house* Uls. se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *louse* ne.Dev., *out* Uls. e.Hrf. sw.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *proud* em. & se.Lan., *how* Uls. se.Lan. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., *now* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

jaī in *cow* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.

jau in *down* adv., *town*, *now* s.Der. Lei., *house* m.Nhp., *mouse*, *how* Lei., *cow* Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

jā in *cow* sw. & s.Lan.

jeu in *down* adv., *now* se.Hrt., *cow* m.Bck. e.Sus., *house* se.Hrt.

jœu in *cow* sw.Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

§ 172. The long vowel has often been shortened, especially in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. and n.Cum. In s.Lan. and parts of Der. *ā* (see above) has been shortened to *a* in a few words.

a occurs in *house* s.Lan. e. & w.Der., *out* s.Lan. ne. & e.Der., *now* nw.Der.

u in *about* Sc., *brown* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *clout* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *down* adv. Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *drown* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *foul* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., *house* Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *loud* Sc., *louse* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *mouse* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *mouth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant., *out* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *proud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Cum., *shroud* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *south* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin., *town* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., *now* me.Nhb.

ʊ in *cloud* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

§ 173. In such words as *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*, *plum*, *rust*, *shove*, *suck*, *thumb*, *trust*, *tusk*, *up*, *us*, the long *ū* was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171) in a few dialects. See below.

ai occurs in *rust* s.Chs.

au in *dust* w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *rust* ne.Der., *suck* snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ā in *dust*, *rust*, *trust* sw.Yks., *suck* w. & sw.Yks.

ǣ in *rust* ms. & s.Lan., *suck* s.Lan.

e in *but*, *dust* ne.Sc., *up* m.Hrt. n.Nrf. w.Cor., *us* Frf. Per. e.War. Hrf. s.Dev.

eu in *dove* se.Cmb.

i in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. sw.Dev., *dust* Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev., *hussy* Sc., *trust* ne. nm. & se.Yks. m.Lan. w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev., *us* ne.Sc. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb.

iə in *dove* m.Yks.

o in *but* Uls. m. & s.Lan. Dor., *dust* Uls. Dor., *plum* Dor.,

shove Ant. Dor., *suck* Uls., *thumb* Uls. s.Chs. Dor. e.Dev.,
trust Uls., *up* m.Nhp. s.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 e.Dev. se.Cor., *us* Uls.

ou in *plum* n.Lan.

oæ in *shove* se.Lan.

ō in *dove* I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

u in *but* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw. e. m. &
 se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dove* Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. &
 s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor.,
fuss s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut., *husband* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck.,
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. nw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *rust*
 Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
 Wm. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken., *shove*
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin., *suck* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
 Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
 w.Som., *thumb* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. w. & sw.Wm. Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin., *trust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *tusk* Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor.
 Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt., *up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem. m.Bck.
 n.Cmb. Ess., *us* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *but* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf., *dove* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm.
 se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck., *plum* Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Stf., *rust* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm., *suck* Abd.
 s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks., *thumb* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
 n. & sw.Wm.

û in *but* sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor., *dove*
 sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor., *dust* Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. &
 ne.Shr., *fuss* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *husband*
 m. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der.

Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf., *plum*
 sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *rust* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma., *shove* em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *suck* sm. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der., *thumb* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *trust*
 Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw.
 & s.Der. Lei. e.War., *tusk* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor., *up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der. Not. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. n. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck., *us* Ant. se. sw.
 & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. n.Nhp.

ʊ in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *dove* Inv.
 s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dust* Inv.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
 Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil., *fuss* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *husband*
 Or.I. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. &
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.,
rust s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *shove* Sc. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *suck* m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil., *thumb* s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Som., *trust* Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp.
 w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *tusk* Sc. m.Bck.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Cor., *up* Sc.
 m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *us* Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. wm. &
 s.Sc. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. &
 nw.Dev. e.Cor.

ʊu in *dove* s.Sc. e.Suf., *dust* Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som.,
rust s.Chs. nw.Oxf., *shove* s.Chs.

ū in *trust* nw.Wil.

œ in *dust* Sh.I., *suck* w.Som., *tusk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

œ̄ in *suck* nw.Som.

ü in *but* ne.Sc. Ayr., *trust* e.Dev.

ū in *plum*, *suck* e.Dev.

ə in *dust* ne.Sc., *us* Kcd. Lth. Edb. nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. e.Hrt. sw.Dev. w.Cor. This is the unstressed form of *us*.

əu in *dove* ne.Nrf.

§ 174. The development of OE. **ūr** in such words as *our*, *shower* is :

auə in *our* nw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor., *shower* snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

auər in *shower* I.Ma.

aə in *our* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *shower* sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

ā in *our* ms.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *shower* s.Lan. e.Suf.

æuə in *shower* Lei.

æə in *shower* ms.Lan.

ǣ in *our* se. sw. & s.Lan., *shower* sw.Lan.

euə in *our* s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken., *shower* s.Lin. se.Ken.

euər in *our*, *shower* Uls.

ouə in *shower* nw.Lan.

ouər in *our*, *shower* I.Ma.

uə in *our* n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., *shower* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.

uər n.Cum. sw.Wm., *shower* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ūr in *our* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *shower* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

vuə in *our* Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *shower* em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ū̄ in *our*, *shower* sm.Lan.

§ 175. OE. **ūg** and **ūh** have gen. had the same development as simple old long **ū** (§ 171). In *rough* the vowel has been shortened in most dialects.

au occurs in *bow* v. Inv. sm.Sc. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som., *drought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Lan. s.Stf.nw.Lin.Lei.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som.e.Dev., *rough* wm.Sc.

ā in *bow* v. sw.Yks., **æu** Lei., **æū** nw.Dev., **ǣ** sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

eu in *bow* v. nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drought* s.Lan.

iæ in *rough* m.Yks., o ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls.

ou in *bow* v. nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *drought* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

ō in *drought* se.Ken. me.Wil.

ō in *bow* v. Inv. Abd. s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor.

u in *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., *rough* Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *bow* v. Sc. but ũu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus., *drought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.

Û in *rough* se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

ŭ in *drought* Bch. Abd., *rough* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.

ŭu in *bow* v. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *drought* nw.Oxf., *rough* s.Sc. ne.Nrf.

œ in *bow* v. nw.Dev., œü e.Dev.

ȳ

§ 176. The principal words belonging here are : *bridal*, *bride*, *brine*, *dive*, *hide* v., *hive*, *lice*, *mice*, *pride* ; *dry*, *sky*, *why* ; *fire*, *hire* ; *chicken*, *filth*, *first*, *thimble*, *wish*. For the dialect forms of *little*, see Index.

§ 177. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ȳ (=i-umlaut of ū) is ī in Glo. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. Dev. Cor. This ī is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. There are reasons for supposing that ī from old ȳ through the intermediate stage of ē was formerly in gen. use in all the e. se. s. & sw. counties. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of England, OE. ȳ has gen. had the same development as OE. ī (§ 154).

§ 178. The development of OE. drȳg(e *dry*, ON. skȳ *sky*, OE. hwȳ *why* has been :

ae in *dry*, *sky*, *why* sm.Lan.

ai in *dry* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev. Cor., *sky* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *why* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m. & w.Wm. nm. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *dry* nm. m. & sw.Yks., *sky* m. & se.Yks., *why* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.

āi in *dry* Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev., *sky* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Rut. s.War. e.Suf., *why* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

ei in *dry* Uls. se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *sky* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks., *why* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. Chs. n.Stf.

ēi in *why* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *dry* Not., *sky* n.Nhb.

oi in *dry* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *sky* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *why* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

ūi in *dry* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev., *sky* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *why* e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.

ōi in *dry* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *sky* ne.Nrf., *why* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 179. The development of OE. $\bar{y}r$ in such words as *fire*, *hire* is :

air in *fire* Or.I. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *hire* Inv. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

aiə in *fire* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *hire* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

aiər in *fire* n.Cum. I.Ma., *hire* n.Cum.

aiə in *fire* m. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf., *hire* em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.

aiər in *fire*, *hire* s.Sc.

eir in *fire* Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb., *hire* Inv. Uls. me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *fire* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hire* se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.

eiər in *fire* s.Sc.

ēir in *fire* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *hire* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *fire* se.Yks.

oir in *hire* ne.Sc.

oiə in *fire* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken., *hire* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

viə in *fire* s.Pem. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. nw. w. & e.Som., *hire* me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

viə in *fire*, *hire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 180. The long \bar{y} became \bar{i} and was then shortened to i already at an early period in *chicken*, *filth*, *fist*, *thimble*, *wish*. The short vowel then gen. had the same further development as old short i (§ 68).

But \bar{i} occurs in *fist* e. & nw.Dev., *wish* em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

i in *kite*, *thrush* w.Som. nw.Dev.

u in *wish* n.Nhb.

\bar{u} in *wish* Ant. I.Ma.

\bar{v} in *chicken* Bch. Abd., *filth* Inv. n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som., *thimble* Inv. n. & em.Sc. n.Ayr., *wish* em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

$\bar{v}i$ in *fist* w.Som.

3. THE DIPHTHONGS

$\bar{e}a$

§ 181. The principal words belonging here are: *beam*, *bean*, *beat* inf., *cheap*, *cheek* (the dialect forms point to an OE. $\bar{e}o$ rather than to $\bar{e}a$), *dream*, *east*, *great*, *heap*, *leaf*,

sheaf, steam, stream, team; flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh; dye, eye; dew, flew, hew, raw, show, straw (the dialect forms partly go back to OE. *strēaw* and partly to *strēa*, Anglian *strē*); *ear, near; again, bread, chap, dead, deaf, death, head, heifer, lead* sb., *red, threat*.

§ 182. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ēa* is:

ei nnw. Yks. + *iə*, n. Stf. + *eə*, e. Dev. + *ē*, *iə*.

eiə s. Chs.

eə n. Stf. + *ei*, e. Suf.

ē I. Ma., s. Stf. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ī*, Glo., m. Bck. + *iə*, e. An. but e. Suf. *eə*, Sus. + *ī*, sw. Cy. + *iə*, *ī*, but e. Dev. + *ei*.

iə sw. Nhb. + *ī*, ne. Yks., nnw. Yks. + *ei*, snw. e. m. & sw. Yks., se. Yks. + *ī*, Lan., Der. + *ī*, Not. Lin., Rut. + *ī*, Nhp. s. Midl. Sur., sw. Cy. + *ē*, *ī*, but e. Dev. + *ei*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. but sw. Nhb. + *iə*, Dur. Cum. Wm., se. Yks. + *iə*, s. Stf. + *ē*, Der. Rut. + *iə*, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ē*, s. Cy. (but Sur. *iə*, Sus. + *ē*), sw. Cy. + *ē*, *iə*, but e. Dev. + *ei*.

But *aī* occurs in *great* se. Ken.

ā in *sheaf* nnw. & e. Yks.

ē in *dream* Sus. Dor., *stream* Sus. w. Dor., *great* Uls. e. Dev.

ei in *bean* Ess., *dream* s. Som., *team* s. Chs. m. Nhp., *beat* Ant. Sus., *great* ne. & sn. Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan. Lei. m. & sw. Nhp. se. Shr. Bdf. se. Hrt. s. Nrf., *sheaf* Ant., *cheap* Ant. Dub. Dor., *cheek* Dor., *east* se. Lan. s. Som.

eə in *beam* me. Wil. Dor., *bean* m. Yks. sw. Nhp. m. Bck. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev., *dream* e. Dev., *stream* se. Lan., *beat* Dor. e. Dev., *great* Sh. I. me. Nhb. I. Ma. nw. & s. Lin. e. Hrf. w. Hrt., *leaf* Sus.

ē in *beam* Abd. Per., *bean* Abd. Per. Uls., *beat* Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls. s. Lan., *great* Inv. Cai. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & s. Sc. ms. & s. Lan. s. Chs. ne. Der. Nhp., *leaf* s. Ayr., *sheaf* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., *cheap* wm. Sc. Kcb., *heap* s. Ayr., *east* e. Oxf.

iə in *beam* Ant. Dur. Lei. m. Shr., *bean* Ant. Wm. s. Chs. War. ne. Shr. n. Hrf. w. Sus., *dream* sw. Wm., *stream* n. Cum. *team* sw. Wm. s. Stf. Lei. Sus., *beat* n. Wm., *leaf* n. & m. Shr. *sheaf* n. Nhb., *cheap* Wm. Lei., *heap* sw. Wm.

ī in *bean* s.Lan. Not. ne.Nhp. Ess., *dream* s.Lan., *team* m.Not. m.Bck., *great* nnw.Yks., *leaf* s.Lan. ne.Nrf., *cheek* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *east* sm. & sw.Lan.

je in *beam* Oxf., *bean* e.Oxf., *beat* s.Lan., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.

jø in *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *heap* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

ō in *bean* ne.Sc.

ū in *gēt* *great* ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.

ē in *gēt* *great* s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 183. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become *e* (é) and in the latter case *i* (î).

a occurs in *sheaf* m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks., *cheap* Bdf.

e in *bean* m.Shr., *steam* s.Stf., *team* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr., *great* n.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. s.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess., *leaf* m.Shr. Oxf., *sheaf* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf., *cheap* Sh.I. sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. me.Wil., *east* sw.Lan., *leek* sw.Yks.

é in *beam*, *dream*, *stream*, *team* w.Frf. e.Per., *beat* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per., *leaf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cheap* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *heap* w.Frf. e.Per., *east* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

î in *great* Sh.I. n.Cum. es.Yks. wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sheaf* s.Sc. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. w.Som., *cheap* n.Cum. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som., *heap* s.Lan. Dor. w.Som., *steep* Dor., *cheek* I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *leek* e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. Dev.

ï in *beam* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *bean* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dream* n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *steam* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *stream* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *team* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *leaf* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *sheaf* Ayr., *cheap* Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *cheek* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.

Kcb., *east* Ayr. Kcb., *heap* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc., *steep*, *leek* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

ɚ in *great* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf., *cheap* s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

ə in *beam* Fif., *stream* I.Ma., *great* Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Cum. Wm.

§ 184. The OE. combination *ēah* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *flea*, *high*, *lea*, *neighbour*, *nigh*.

ai occurs in *high* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *lea* Abd., *neighbour* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *nigh* n.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

æ in *flea* Dor., *neighbour* e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Lan. e.Dor.

e in *flea* (flex) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., (flef) w.Yks. Chs., (flek) n.Der., (fleþ) Chs., *neighbour* nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.

ei in *flea* s.Nhb. se.Lan. e.Dev., (fleik) e. em. & sw.Lan., *high* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan., *lea* Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev., *neighbour* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. s.Lei. e.Dev., *nigh* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

eə in *flea*, *lea* n.Stf., *neighbour* m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.Dev.

ei in *lea* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

ē in *flea* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev., *lea* Dor. w.Som., *neighbour* Uls. n.Wm. nnw. es. & s.Yks. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. w.Dor. sw.Dev.

iə in *flea* sw.Nhb. n.Yks. (fiæg), w.Yks. nw.Lin., *neighbour* nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.Sus. w.Wil.

ï in *high* (hīχ) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *neighbour* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ī in *flea* n.Sc. (fīχ), s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm. & s.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *high* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. (hīχ), Edb., Ant. (hīχ), me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *lea* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev., *neighbour* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum. em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr., *nigh* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

oi in *high* w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken., *nigh* n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

vi in *high* me. & w.Wil. Dor., *neighbour* nw.Wil., *nigh* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor.

æi in *high*, *nigh* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 185. The development of ēag in *dēagian* to *dye* and *ēage* *eye* is :

ae in *eye* sm.Lan.

ai in *dye* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *eye* Inv. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

ài in *dye* Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei., *eye* nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Hnt.

æi in *eye* m.Nhp.

ei in *eye* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nw.Yks. sw.Dev.

ī in *dye* ne. & sn.Sc.

ī in *dye* sw.Yks., *eye* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *dye* n.Stf. se.Ken., *eye* em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

vi in *dye* Dor. Som., *eye* n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. s.Dev.

æi in *eye* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 186. The OE. combination ēaw has given rise to a

great diversity of forms, which is partly due to the loss or the retention of the *w* already in OE. The principal words belonging here are : *dew, few, hew, raw, show, straw.*

au occurs in *raw* Inv. n.Nhb. Wm., *show* em.Lan. se.Ken.

ā in *raw* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *show* Or.I., *straw* Sh.I. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Wor. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. I.W. e. & w.Dor. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

āu in *raw* em.Lan.

ā in *raw* s.Sc. Uls., *show* s.Sc., *straw* Uls.

æ in *raw* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev., *straw* Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ei in *straw* Ant.

eu in *dew* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der., *few* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., *hew* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *show* sw.Yks.

eə in *few* se.Yks., *straw* m.Yks.

ē in *straw* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir. n. & se.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev.

ia in *straw* me.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

iau in *few* sn.Sc.

iu in *dew* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., *few* Sh.I. Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *hew* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

iəu in *few* ne.Sc. nw.Wil. Dor.

iü in *few* e.Suf. n.Dev.

iə in *few* m.Yks., *raw* ne.Yks., *straw* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *straw* w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs. e.An.

jau in *dew* Bch. Abd., *few* ne.Sc. Glo.

jeu in *few* nnw.Yks.

jou in *hew* sw.Lan.

jō in *dew* n.Hrf.

jō in *dew* nw.Oxf., *hew* w.Som.

jū in *dew* Ayr. me.Wil., *few* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *hew* Stf. me.Wil.

jōu in *dew* m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs. m.Shr. e.Hrf., *hew* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs.

jū in *hew* e.Dev.

ou in *raw* m.Cum., *show* n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

oæ in *raw* m. se. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *straw* n.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Ess.

ō in *raw* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som., *show* wm.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Dor., *straw* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ōæ in *raw* e.Suf. Ess., *straw* nw.Lin.

ō in *raw* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Der., *show* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr., *straw* sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

ū in *dew* Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne.Shr. Sus., *few* Lei., *hew* n.Der.

ūu in *dew* nw. m. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., *few* nw.Lan. s.Nrf., *show* me.Wil.

œu in *dew*, *few* s.Sc.

œū in *few* e.Suf.

ē in *few* sw. & s.Dev.

ī in *dew* e.Dev., *few* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *few* ne.Nrf.

§ 187. The development of ēar in ēare *ear*, nēar *near* is:

ā in *ear* ne.Nrf., *near* m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ār in *near* ne. & sn.Sc.

ǣr in *near* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

eæ in *ear* n.Stf. s.Nrf., *near* n.Stf. Lei. e.Suf.

eær in *near* n.Nhb.

iæ in *ear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor.,
near s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.

iär in *ear* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *near* Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
 sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

īr in *ear* Ayr. Kcb., *near* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

jiə in *ear* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.

jɔ̃ in *ear* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jā in *ear* s.Lan. s.Som.

§ 188. In such words as *again*, *bread*, *chap*, *dead*, *deaf*,
death, *head*, *heifer*, *lead* sb., *red*, *threat*, the long vowel was
 gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as
 in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
 had the normal development of ēa (§ 182) in several
 dialects. See below.

ā occurs in *bread* Dor., *chap* Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
 nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. w. &
 s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *deaf* se.Ken. Dor., *heifer* I.Ma.
 Sus. Dor., *threat* s.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *chap* Edb. Peb.

æ in *bread* ne.Nrf., *chap* s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *death* e.Suf.
 Dor. w.Som., *heifer* Sus., *lead*, *red* e.Suf., *threat* w.Som.

e in *again* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. &
 wm.Sc. Dub. m. w. & s.Wm. ne.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. n. &
 s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. Hnt. m.Cmb. ne.Nrf. n.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. Dev. e.Cor., *bread* Sh.I. Inv.
 wm.Sc. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
 Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
 e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *chap* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 em.Lan. e.Ken. Sus., *dead* Inv. es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus.
 Som. n.Dev., *deaf* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. em.Stf.
 Not. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. n. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *death* ne.Sc. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *head* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev. Cor., *heifer* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken., *lead* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *red* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Cor., *threat* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. se.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

ê in *again* Or.I. ne. sn. em. & s.Sc., *bread* w.Frf. e.Per., *dead* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *deaf* Sh.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Uls., *death* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Uls., *head* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc., *lead*, *red* w.Frf. e.Per.

î in *again* em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. Glo. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & se.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. n.Dev., *bread* n.Dur., *dead* ne.Der. Sus., *deaf* Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. n.Wor. s.Pem. se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. e.Cor., *death* n.Dur. nw.Der., *head* n.Cum. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. Suf. e. & w.Dor., *lead* n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *red* Ant. ne. e. & m.Yks. s.Pem. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *threat* n.Cum. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.

ï in *bread* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dead* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *deaf* Beh. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *death* Edb. n.Cum., *head* Or.I. ne. nm. sm. & s.Sc., *lead* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *red* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (ī) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after the ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ɪ in *heifer* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf., *lead* w.Som., *red* s.Som.

ə in *bread*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *lead*, *red* Uls., *threat* Uls. n.Lan.

ja Cor., *jā* nw.Dev., *jæ* nw. & sw.Dev. in *heifer*.

jæ in *again* snw.Yks. n.Der.

je in *again* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *dead* e. & w.Oxf., *head* w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

jē ne. & wm.Sc., *jē* nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma. in *again*.

jiə in *head* n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jɪ in *again* e.Hrf. nm.Brks., *dead* n. & e.Hrf., *head* w. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jə in *dead*, *death*, *head* w.Wor.

ai in *heifer* me.Wil.

ā in *chap* nw.Hrt., *heifer* n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

æ in *again* n.Der., *bread* em.Lan. w.Wil., *dead* w.Wil.

ei in *bread* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *dead* n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Som. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *death* Ant. nnw.Yks., *head* nnw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nhp. e.Dev., *lead*, *red* nnw.Yks., *threat* Ant. nnw.Yks.

eə in *again* sm.Sc. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *bread* e.Suf., *dead* e.Suf. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Stf. nw.Hrt., *head* e.Suf., *red* nw.Hrt.

ē in *again* Frf. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. sw.Dev., *bread* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *dead* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *deaf* I.Ma. Lei., *death* Inv. Abd. em. wm. & sm.Sc., *head* Inv. sm.Sc. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *heifer* e.An., *lead* Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., *red* n.Dur. nw.Dev., *threat* Lth. Edb. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia in *again* e. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

ie in *dead* nnw.Yks., *deaf* nnw. & snw.Yks., *death* nw.Yks.

iə in *again* s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Lan. e.Der. n.Lin. Glo. nw.Hrt.

nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bread* Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *dead* Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.War., *deaf* Ant. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Glo. e.Dev., *death* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War., *head* sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. w. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. s.War. n.Bck., *lead* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *red* ne. nnw. & se.Yks., *threat* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ī in *bread* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *dead* Or.I. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Nrf., *deaf* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *death* Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf., *head* Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som., *heifer* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., *lead* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.Der., *red* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *threat* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. ne. Yks.

ēo

§ 189. The principal words belonging here are: *beat* pret., *been*, *cleave*, *creep*, *deep*, *dreary*, *fiend*, *fleece*, *freeze*, *priest*, *sneeze*, *thief*, *weed*, *wheel*; *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*, *she*, *three*, *tree*; *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *clew*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*; *fly* sb., *fly* v., *lie* 'fib', *thigh*; *beer*, *dear*, *deer*; *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, *sick*. For the dialect forms of *between*, *choose*, *farthing*, *forty*, *shoot*, *thirteen*, see Index.

§ 190. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ēo is:

ei n.Stf., Nhp. Sus. + ī.

ē sw.Cy. + iə, ī.

iə nw.Lin. s.Oxf. + ī, sw.Cy. + ē, ī.

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. but nw.Lin. + iə, Rut. Lei., Nhp. + ei, War.Wor. Shr. s.Midl. but s.Oxf. + iə, e.An. s.Cy. but Sus. + ei, sw.Cy. + ē, iə.

But ai occurs in *freeze* Ess.

ǣ in *priest, weed* Dor.

ei in *beat* pret. nnw.Yks., *cleave* s.Som., *creep* s.Som. e.Dev., *freeze* em. & se.Lan., *weed* s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

eə in *beat* pret. n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *cleave* e.Dev., *dreary* I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev., *freeze* n.Stf., *thief* se.Lan.

ēi in *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *beat* pret. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.War. ne.Nrf., *cleave* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *priest* s.Stf.

iə in *beat* pret. s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *cleave* Ant. em. & sw. Lan., *creep* nw.Lan. n.Der., *dreary* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken., *deep* se.Lan., *fiend* s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. em.Lan., *priest* se.Lan., *sneeze, weed* n.Der.

je in *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan.

əi in *freeze* ne.Nrf.

§ 191. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in the dialects. In the former case, it has gen. become e (è) and in the latter case i (ì).

æ occurs in *beat* pret. s.Sc.

e in *beat* pret. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. sm.Sc. Edb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. m.Shr. ne.Cmb., *cleave* Per., *creep, deep* s.Stf., *fiend* ne.Sc.

è in *beat* pret. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ì in *beat* pret. m.Yks. ne.Shr. Dor., *creep* Dor., *deep* n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som., *fiend* I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *fleece* n.Hrf. Glo. Sus., *freeze* sw.Nhb. Sus., *thief* e.Hrf., *wheel* m.Shr. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

ï in *beat* pret. ne.Sc., *creep, meek, reek* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. em. & sm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma., *deep* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *fiend* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc., *fleece* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma., *priest* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *thief* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *wheel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 192. When the *ēo* was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant, it has had the normal development in most dialects, but in many dialects it has become *ei* or *ē*. See below. The principal words are : *be, bee, flee, free, knee, see, she, three, tree.*

ē occurs in *see* ne.Der., *tree* ne.Der. Dor.

ei in *be* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & m.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *bee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. e.Dev., *flee* s.Sc. s.Nhb., *free* s.Sc. s.Nhb. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf., *knee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *see* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw. & m.Yks. m. & w.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. e.Suf. e.Som., *she* s.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. & m.Yks. n. & e.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *three* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., *tree* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. e. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

eā in *flee* n.Stf.

ē in *bee* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *flee* Dor. w.Som., *see* n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som., *she* sm.Sc. Lei. Dor., *three* nm.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. sw.Dev., *tree* ne.Shr.

i in *be* (unstressed form, see Index) ; *bee* snw.Yks., *see* w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *tree* ne.Wm. I.Ma.

iā in *bee* Ant. n.Lan. Brks., *free* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *see* m. & se.Yks. Lin., *she* ne. m. & se.Yks., *three* m. & se.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt., *tree* m. & s.Lin.

ī in *be* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *bee* Sc. but s.Sc. *bei*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *flee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *free* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *knee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *see* Sc. but s.Sc. sei, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. Flt. *wm.* & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *she* Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. *wm.* & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. e. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor., *three* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. *wm.* & sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. *wm.* & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev., *tree* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & *wm.*Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ū in *she* s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

œ in *she* Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

§ 193. The OE. combination *ēow* has given rise to a large variety of forms in such words as *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *claw*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*.

au occurs in *brew* Dor., *chew* Sh.I. sn. *wm.* & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev., *sew* se.Ken. nw.Wil., *truth* Bch. Abd.

ā in *chew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

eu in *chew* snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. se.Ken., *crew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan., *grew* n. & em.Lan., *knew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm. n.Lan., *new* Lth. n.Nhb. sw.Yks.

m.Bck. n.Ken., *sew* n.Nhb. n.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan.

eə in *truth* m.Yks.

iū in *blew* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som., *brew* s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Som., *chew* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. Som., *clew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Som., *crew* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., *grew* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *knew* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei. se.Hrt. Ess., *new* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som., *rue* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus., *sew* n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Cmb., *true* s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *truth* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken., *yew* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.

iü in *brew* ne.Nrf., *knew* e.Suf., *new*, *truth* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *true* ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

iə in *chew*, *new*, *true*, *truth* m.Yks.

jaū in *you* nne.Nhb. n. & m.Lan. e. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā in *you* m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

jeū in *yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *you* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.

jiū in *yew* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken., *you* s.Nhb. em.Lan. e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. e.Sus.

jiü in *you* n. sw. & s.Dev.

jou in *you* s.Sc. se.Nhb. snw. & w.Yks. sw.Lan. se.Cmb.

jō in *you* w. & sw.Yks.

jō in *you* Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

ju in *blew* Bch. Abd.

jū in *blew*, *clew* I.Ma., *knew* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. I.Ma., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *true* Or.I., *yew* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *you* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

jæu in *yew* s.Sc., *you* s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb. ne. me. & se.Nrf. Suf. w.Som.

jœ in *you* w.Som. sw.Dev.

jũ in *you* Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. Dev. se.Cor.

ou in *chew* ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. em. Lan. e.Suf., *sew* sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

ō in *chew* n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *sew* Wm. I.Ma. Dor. nw.Dev.

ōu in *sew* e.Yks., *true* n. & me.Nhb.

ō in *chew* s.Sur. w.Sus., *sew* me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. e. & w.Som.

u in *truth* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.

uə in *truth* me.Nhb. Glō. w.Suf.

ū in *blew* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. me.Nhb. n.Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *brew* Sc. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som., *chew* Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., *clew* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *crew* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *grew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf., *knew* s.Lei. se.Ken., *new* sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., *rue* Inv.

ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *sew* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *true* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *truth* sn.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

œu in *chew* e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *sew* me.Wil., *true* snw.Yks. e.Suf., *truth* Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

œ in *truth* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

œu in *brew* s.Chs. e.Suf., *new*, *rue* s.Sc., *true* s.Chs., *truth* s.Sc. s.Chs.

œ in *blew* Or.I. Edb., *new* sw. & s.Dev., *truth* s.Dev.

ü in *truth* em.Sc. n.Dev.

ũ in *blew* e.Suf. e.Dev., *brew*, *chew*, *rue* e.Dev., *crew* w.Som. e.Dev., *new* w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *true* e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *truth* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *brew* s.Nhb., *sew* ne.Nrf.

§ 194. The combination *ēog*, *ēoh* has gen. had the same development as OE. medial *ig* (§ 78).

æ occurs in *thigh* sm.Lan.

ai in *fly* sb. Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *fly* v. Inv. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus., *lie* 'fib' Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *thigh* ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *lie* m.Yks.

ai in *fly* sb. s.Sc. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf., *fly* v. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *lie* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. ne. nw. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e. & w.Suf., *thigh* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

e in *fly* v. (fleg, flek) Chs.

ei in *fly* sb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. sw.Dev., *lie* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *thigh* s.Sc. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks.

i in *fly* v. (**flīχ**) Cai., (**flīg**) n. ne. & w. Yks. Chs., *lie* (**līg**) Sc. w. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e. Oxf. Bdf.

ī in *fly* sb. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & s. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Dor. s. Som., *fly* v. Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. sw. & s. Yks. me. Wil. Dor. Som., *lie* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin., *thigh* Or. I. wm. & sm. Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.

oi in *fly* sb. n. Stf. Rut. w. War. se. Ken., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m. Nhp. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken. Sus., *thigh* n. Stf. Lei. w. War. se. Ken.

œi in *fly* sb. s. Oxf. n. & w. Wil. e. Som. e. Dév., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* n. Ken. Dor. me. & w. Wil. e. Dev., *thigh* me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som. e. Dev.

œi in *fly* sb., *lie*, *thigh* ne. Nrf.

§ 195. The combination **ēor** has gen. become **iə(r, ĩr** in such words as *beer*, *dear*, *deer*.

eiə occurs in *beer* nnw. Yks. s. Chs. ne. Shr., *dear* nnw. Yks. s. Chs.

eə in *beer* n. Stf. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf., *dear* n. Stf. e. Der. Nrf. e. Suf., *deer* n. Stf.

iə in *beer* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & s. Oxf. Bdf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev. w. Cor., *dear* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *deer* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

iər in *beer* Inv. Abd. Per. Peb. s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma., *dear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma., *deer* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

īr in *dear*, *deer* Edb.

īr in *beer* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *dear* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *deer* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. Sc. Wm.

§ 196. In such words as *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words have had the normal development of $\bar{e}o$ (§ 190) in several dialects. See below. For the dialect forms of *sick* see below.

a occurs in *fellow* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

â in *fellow* Ayr. Lth.

æ in *devil* e.Suf., *fell* pret., *friend* se.Ken., *fellow* n.Nhb. se.Ken.

e in *breast* n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *devil* Sh.I. ne.Sc. snw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *fell* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *fellow* Bch. Abd. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *friend* wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. n. & e.Dev., *hips* (*berries*) Lan. Chs. Der. Dor.

i in *breast* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & w.Som., *devil* Per. Kcb. Irel. mc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. nw.Dev., *friend* sn. nm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Dor. sw.Dev., *sick* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls. n.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

î in *breast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *devil* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *friend*

Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc., *sick*
ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (*î*) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ʊ in *fellow* em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *breast* Uls. nw.Lan., *fellow*, *friend* Uls.

æ in *breast* em.Lan. I.Ma.

eɪ in *devil* nnw.Yks.

ē in *breast* s.Sc. e.Dev., *friend* w.Som., *sick* me.Wil.

iə in *breast* ne. & m.Yks. em. & s.Lan., *devil* n. & ne.Yks.,
fell pret. n.Cum., *sick* m.Yks. se.Hrt.

ī in *breast* Or.I. Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. &
e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus., *devil* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.
Der., *friend* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.
n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.Dor., *sick* Inv. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

ē in *friend* n.Lan.

CHAPTER III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 197. In the treatment of the French element, the most satisfactory plan is to start out in most cases from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

a

§ 198. Words which in the lit. language have æ (written a), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. æ, a in closed syllables (§ 23). Such words are: *barrel, cabbage, camel, carrot, carry, catch, marry, mass, radish, rat; facts; fashion, gash, passion; plank, alum, gallon, value.*

But æ occurs in *barrel* em.Lan., *catch* I.Ma.

e in *carrot* em.Lan. ne.Nrf., *carry* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *catch* se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *facts* em.Lan., *marry* Inv. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. n.Dur., *mass* Abd. Kcb. n.Nhb.m.Cum.em.Lan., *plank* se.& sw.Yks. em.Lan., *radish* ne.Sc. Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.Wil.

é in *carry* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *marry* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

i in *catch* Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

o in *catch* em.Lan. w.Wor., *plank* s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *rat* s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ɔ in *catch* ne.Nrf.

ə in *carry* Inv. se.Lan.

ja in *carrot* n.Der., *catch* sm.Lan.

je in *carry*, *catch* n.Der.

ā in *carrot* Edb. w.Wil., *facts* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.,
mass n.Nhb., *rat* w.Som.

æ in *carry* I.Ma., *radish* se.Ken.

ē in *camel* s.Sc., *carry* Abd. Ayr., *catch* em.Lan., *marry*
Ayr. Kcb., *radish* w.Frf. e.Per.

The monosyllabic forms of *barrel*, *carrot*, *carry* have :

ar in *barrel* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *barrel* I.W. sw.Dev.

ā in *barrel* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *carrot* e.Suf.
Sus., *carry* Cum. Der. Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ken. Sus.
I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

jā in *carry* n.Der. w.Som.

jer in *carry* ne.Sc.

ōr in *barrel* Lth. Edb.

§ 199. The **a** in the combination **af** in such words
as *fashion*, *gash*, *passion*, &c., has gen. had the normal
development, but

ai occurs in *fashion* sm. & s.Lan., *gash* w.Som., *passion*
sm.Lan.

æi in *fashion* me.Wil.

e in *fashion* sw.Yks. se.Lan.

ei in *fashion* em.Lan.

On the diphthongization of the **a** in this position, see
§ 27.

§ 200. The **a** in the combination **al** has gen. had the
normal development (§ 23) in such words as *alum*, *gallon*,
value. But

ā occurs in *alum* Edb.

e in *gallon* se.Lan., *value* ne.Sc. Ant.

é in *value* s.Sc.

ē in *value* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ja in *gallon* n.Der.

o in *alum* I.Ma.

The **al** in *alum* has become **ā** in Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. s.Ayr. and **ā** in Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 201. **ar** in the combination **ar**+cons. has gen. had

the same development as OE. *ear* + cons. (§ 37). Examples are: *barber*, *bargain*, *card*, *garden*, *part*, *quart*, *warrant*.

But *aə* occurs in *card*, *part* w.Wm., *garden* se.Ken.

â in *quart* Sus., *warrant* s.Sc.

æ in *barber* em. & sw.Lan., *bargain* Lei., *garden* sw.Lan., *part* sw.Lan. Lei. w.Wil. e.Som., *quart* sw.Lan.

er in *part* n.Cum.

eə in *barber* sw.Yks., *bargain* sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan., *card* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. me.Wil., *garden* sw.Yks. e.Dev., *part* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *card* Inv. Ant., *part* n.Cum.

ēr in *card* s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *part* ne. & s.Sc.

ē in *part* se.Yks.

ēr in *bargain* se.Nhb., *part* me. & se.Nhb.

iə in *card* Dor., *garden* Wil. Dor. nw.Dev., *part* me.Wil.

ō in *part* Glo., *quart* Dor., *warrant* (wōn) w.Som.

jar in *card* Abd.

jā in *card* n.Der. w.Som., *garden* n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Hrf.

§ 202. Words which in the lit. language have *ān* (written *an*, *aun*) + cons., have a great variety of forms in the dialects in such words as *aunt*, *branch*, *chance*, *chant*, *dance*.

ā occurs in *aunt* wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. I.W. e.Dor. w.Som., *branch* e.Yks. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., *chance* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *chant* Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *dance* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

â in *aunt* Edb., *dance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* me.Wil., *branch* I.Ma. me.Wil., *chance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *chant* me.Wil., *dance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

ei in *branch* wm.Sc.

eə in *aunt* e.Hrf., *dance* w.Cor.

ē in *aunt* s.Lan. n. ne. & w.Der. m.Shr. w.Wil., *branch* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil., *chance* nm.Brks., *chant* em.Lan., *dance* n.Shr. e.Dor.

œ in *branch, chance* se.Lan.

ō in *aunt* Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw.Lan., *chance* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Hrt., *chant* Lth. Edb., *dance* sn.Sc.

ōā in *dance* em. & se.Lan.

ā in *aunt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus., *branch* sn.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin., *chance* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Som., *chant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dance* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Shr. w.Som.

â in *aunt, chant* s.Sc., *branch* nnw.Yks., *chance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *branch, chance, dance* w.Wil. Dor.

e in *branch* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus., *chant* se.Lan., *dance* n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

o in *aunt* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *branch* n.Stf., *chance* se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf., *chant* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *dance* snw. sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.

§ 203. Words like *ball, balm*, &c. have gen. had the same development as OE. *eal* + cons. (§ 38).

§ 204. Words which in the lit. language have *ei* (written *a*), have gen. had the same development as OE. *æ, a* in open syllables (§ 43). Examples are: *able, age, ague, apron, baby, bacon, bale, blame, brace, cage, case, chafe, chase, contrary, face, fade, gage, lace, lazy, mason, paste, place, plate, rage, rate, safe, slate, table, taste, wages*.

But *ā* occurs in *apron* ne.Sc., *case, face* e.Dor., *fade* Sh.I., *safe* w.Som.

â in *apron* Edb.

ā in *contrary* sm.Lan.

ja in *able* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf., *apron* snw. & m.Yks.

jæ in *able* w.Wil. e.Som., *apron* w.Wil.

je in *able* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Lan., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum., *apron* Wil., *bacon* n.Dur., *case* n.Stf. nw.Der. Oxf., *fade*, *taste* se.Nhb., *mason*, *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jeə in *able* n.Cum.

jē in *able* Dur. Cum. Wm., *ague* Kcb., *apron* nw.Som., *cage*, *gage* n.Der., *case* n.Der. s.Nrf.

jiə in *age* se.Wm.

jiə in *able* m.Yks.

a in *apron* sn.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. n.Lin. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo., *baby* gen. in Eng., *chafe* Abd. Kcb. se.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *chase* s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan., *contrary* Inv. Ayr. Kcb., *slate* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

à in *baby* s.Sc.

æ in *apron* m.Bck. Hmp. Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

e in *apron* Lth. Rut. Lei. me.Wil., *able* Abd., *blame* ne.Sc., *case* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *chase* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der., *mason* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *safe* sn.Sc. n.Stf. nw.Der. e.War. n.Shr., *taste* nw.Der.

é in *able* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *bale* w.Frf. e.Per., *blame* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *brace* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. nw.Der., *case* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *chase* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *face* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *fade* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lace*, *mason*, *table* w.Frf. e.Per., *lazy* Inv. sn.Sc., *paste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *place* sn. & wm.Sc. Flt. nw. & e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt., *rate* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *safe* sn.Sc. Peb., *taste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ə in *contrary* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

§ 205. Words which in the lit. language have *ei* (written *ai*, *ay*, *ei*), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as ME. *ai* (§ 48). Such words are: *acquaint*, *bait*, *chain*, *dainty*, *delay*, *fail*, *faint*, *faith*, *fray*, *gain*, *gay*, *grain*, *jay*, *pay*, *plain*, *pray*, *rail*, *rein*, *train*, *vein*, *wait*.

But *ai* occurs in *gay* Abd. Lth., *rein* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

ā in *faint* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *faith* w.Som. nw.Dev., *pay* e.Suf.

ài in *acquaint* s.Der.

æi in *rein* n.Cum.

ē in *bait*, *pay* ne.Nrf., *gay*, *jay*, *pray* w.Wil.

ei in *acquaint* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. Sus., *faith* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *pray* m.Yks., *rein* n.Cum. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

èi in *gay* ne. nw. & s.Sc., *rein* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

iə in *acquaint* m.Yks., *fail* s.Sc., *rein* Lin.

ī in *rein* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

oi in *wait* w.Som.

jē in *gain* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gay* n. & nw.Der.

a in *acquaint* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *faint* Abd. snw.Yks. ne.Nrf.

e in *acquaint* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. snw. & e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der., *dainty* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., *faint* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *faith* nw.Dev., *rein* sn.Sc., *train* Peb.

è in *bait* Kcd. Frf. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., *faith* Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *vein* s.Sc., *wait* Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *bait* e.Der., *train* Lei.

î in *chain*, *rein* s.Sc.

ϑ in *dainty*, *faint* sn.Sc.

ə in *acquaint* n.Lan.

§ 206. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a) + nasal + consonant, have a large variety of forms in the dialects. Such words are: *ancient*, *chamber*, *change*, *danger*, *mange*, *stranger*.

ai occurs in *ancient* Ess. se.Ken., *change* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *danger* w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken., *stranger* w.Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

ā in *ancient* w.Frf. e.Per., *chamber* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ne. se. & ms.Yks. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess., *danger* se.Nhb., *stranger* e.Suf.

ài in *ancient* Lth. Edb., *chamber* s.Sc.

æi in *change* w.Wil.

ē in *change*, *stranger* me.Wil.

ei in *chamber* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *change* sm.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus., *danger* wm.Sc. Ant., *stranger* wm.Sc. sw.Nhp. Bdf.

eā in *ancient* e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Suf., *chamber* m. & sw.Yks. Lin., *change* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *danger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck., *stranger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken.

ēi in *change* wm.Sc. Kcb., *stranger* Kcb.

ē in *ancient* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus., *chamber* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor., *change* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf., *danger* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *stranger* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

iā in *chamber* nw.Der., *change* w.Som., *danger*, *stranger* m.Yks.

ī in *change* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.

oā in *chamber* se.Lan., *mange* sw.Yks.

ō in *ancient* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks., *chamber* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *danger* se.Lan., *mange* w.Som.

ā in *ancient* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *chamber* sn. & wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil., *change* s.Nrf. e.Som., *danger*, *stranger* ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

æ in *ancient* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *chamber* Lei. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *change* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *danger* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *stranger* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

e in *ancient* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *chamber* se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Dev., *stranger* Wm.

ē in *change* s.Sc., *danger* Inv. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ī in *chamber* Som.

î in *change* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ancient* wm.Sc., *change* sw.Lan. m.Nhp., *danger* sw.Lan.

§ 207. Words which in the lit. language have *eə* (written *air*, *eir*), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *chair*, *heir*, *pair*:

air occurs in *chair* Ant.

aiə in *chair* me. & w.Wil., *heir* w.Wil., *pair* me.Wil.

ā in *chair* ne.Nrf., *heir* n.Shr., *pair* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

æiə in *chair* w.Wil.

ǣ in *chair* se.Ken., *heir* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken., *pair* n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.Ken.

eir in *chair* wm. & s.Sc.

eiə in *chair* s.Chs. m.Nhp.

eior in *chair*, *pair* sn.Sc.

eə in *chair* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.War. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor., *heir* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *pair* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *chair* sn.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *pair* Inv. Ant. n.Cum.

ëir in *chair* s.Sc.

ē in *chair* w.Wm., *heir* sw. & s.Lan., *pair* snw.Yks.

ēr in *chair* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *heir* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm., *pair* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.

iə in *chair* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus. I.W. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *heir* Sus., *pair* ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

iər in *chair* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma., *heir* I.Ma., *pair* n.Cum. I.Ma.

īr in *chair* ne.Sc.

ō in *heir* w.Wil., *pair* se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

§ 208. For the dialect forms of *example* and *master* see Index.

e

§ 209. Words which in the lit. language have e (written e, ea), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. e in closed syllables (§ 51). Examples are: *celery*, *cellar*, *debt*, *directly*, *jealous*, *jelly*, *mend*, *pleasure*, *sense*, *tremble*, *trench*, *very*, *vessel*.

But a occurs in *celery* Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *cellar*, *trench* I.Ma., *very* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Oxf.

æ in *celery* s.Wor. n.Bck. Sus., *directly* Sus.

é in *trench* wm.Sc.

ï in *cellar*, *jealous*, *jelly* w.Som., *pleasure* Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Som., *sense* m.Yks. I.Ma., *tremble* n.Dur. ne.Yks. Oxf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *trench* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks.

î in *pleasure* s.Sc.

o in *celery* se.Wor. Glo.

ʊ in *sense* sn.Sc. e.Dor., *trench* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *very* w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

ə in *sense* Uls., *very* Uls. n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.

æ̃ in *celery* me.Wil.

ē in *sense* w.Som.

ī in *pleasure* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

§ 210. Words which in the lit. language have ē + cons. (written ear, er, ur + cons.), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ear, eor + cons. (§§ 37, 56). The principal words belonging here are: *clergy*, *concern*, *certain*, *herb*, *hurt*, *mercy*, *nurse*, *pert*, *purse*, *search*, *sermon*, *serpent*, *servant*, *serve*, *service*, *vermin*. Although *clerk* has ā in the lit. language, it follows the above rule in the dialects.

But æ occurs in *mercy* Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

æ̃ in *clerk*, *concern*, *serpent*, *servant*, *serve*, *service*, *vermin* sw.Lan., *certain* em. sw. & ms.Lan.

eə in *certain* Rut., *pert* m.Cum.

ēr in *clerk* s.Sc.

iā in *herb* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin., *pert* Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

iār in *herb* s.Sc.

ō in *hurt* m.Lan. nw.Dev.

ʊ in *clergy* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor., *nurse* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *purse* Rut. Brks. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ær in *certain* Sh.I. wm.Sc.

ē in *clerk* se.Ken., *certain* ms.Lan. n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *herb* n.Ken., *hurt* m.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil.

ær in *clergy* Uls., *pert* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ā in *clergy* Wm. snw.Yks., *herb* n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.Ken., *hurt* m.Bck., *pert*, *purse* n.Der., *serve* sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken., *service* se.Ken.

In *herb* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

i

§ 211. Words which in the lit. language have *i*, gen. have *i* in the dialects also. Examples are: *cinder*, *cistern*, *dinner*, *ink*, *linnet*, *liquid*, *pick(-axe)*, *quilt*, *spirit*.

But *æ* occurs in *pick* Sur.

e in *cistern* se.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *ink* me.Wil., *linnet* w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *pick* Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. nw.Dev., *spirits* s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

é in *pick* wm.Sc.

î in *spirit* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

o in *spirit* s.Nhb.

u in *cinder* Ant.

ʊ in *spirit* w.Som.

œ in *quilt* w.Som.

ə in *spirit* Wm. Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. n.Der.

iā in *cistern* sw.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. e.Dev.

ī in *cistern* se.Yks., *pick* Cor., *spirit* em.Sc. Ayr.

O

§ 212. Words which in the lit. language have *o*, have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. *o* in closed syllables (§ 82). Such words are: *coffin, cost, cotton, fond, honour, jolly, pot, rock*, &c. But in the s.Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects the *o* is often lengthened to *ō*. For the dialect forms of *Thomas* see Index.

§ 213. Words which in the lit. language have *oi* (written *oi, oy*), have in the dialects a great diversity of forms in such words as: *boil, choice, coin, join, joint, joist, loin, moil, moist, noise, oil, ointment, oyster, point, poison, soil sb., spoil, voice*.

ai occurs in *boil* Lth. Edb. Dub. Wm. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *choice* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *join* Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev., *joint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *joist* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *loin* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., *moil* sw.Lan. m.Shr. Dor., *moist* Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *noise* Ayr. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., *oil* n.Ayr. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor., *ointment* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. se.Ken. e.Dev., *oyster* Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *point* Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *poison* Edb. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *soil* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus., *spoil* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *voice* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

aiō *oil*, saiō *soil* me.Wil.

aiə in *moil* e.Dev., *oil* s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Dev., *spoil* s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ài in *boil* em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr. m.Bck., *choice* se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *join*, *joint* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *joist* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *loin* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus., *moil*, *moist* em.Lan. I.Ma., *noise* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., *oil* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. w.Sus., *ointment* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *oyster* em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., *point* I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf., *poison* I.Ma., *soil* em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der., *spoil* em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *voice* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.

ei in *boil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *choice* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *join*, *joint* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., *joist* se.Nhb. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *loin* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. nw.Der. s.Sur. w.Sus., *moil* wm.Sc., *moist* n.Stf., *noise* wm.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. w.Wil., *oil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp., *ointment* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der., *oyster* n.Stf., *point* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *poison* s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf., *spoil* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *voice* ms.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

èi in *choice* Inv., *join*, *joist* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., *moil* Abd., *moist* Abd. Per., *oil*, *ointment* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *oyster* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *point* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *soil* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb., *spoil* Inv. ne.Sc. Peb., *voice* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb.

ē in *joist* sm.Sc.

i in *joist* me.Nhb. w.Wil.

ï in *joist* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *joist* ne. & sm.Sc. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

oi in *boil* Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. Ess. e.Dor. n.Dev., *choice* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken. w.Som., *join* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf., *joint* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin., *joist* sn.Sc. Ant. nw.Wm. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *loin* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *moist* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev., *noise* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *oil* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.Ken. n.Dev., *ointment* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken., *oyster* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *point* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *poison* s.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken., *soil* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., *spoil* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *voice* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

boiô *boil* me.Wil.

oiæ in *oil* w.Som.

oæ in *boil* nm. & m.Yks.

oi in *boil* n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not., *choice* nw.Yks., *loin* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin., *moist* w.Som., *noise* sn.Sc. nw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der., *oil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Not., *ointment*, *oyster*, *voice* nnw. & snw.Yks., *point* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der., *spoil* snw. & m.Yks.

u in *poison* s.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ui in *boil*, *loin*, *oil*, *ointment*, *point*, *spoil* m.Yks.

ū in *poison* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd.

ù in *poison* Ant.

ɸ in *poison* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

ɸi in *boil* sn. & em.Sc. Flt. ne.Der. s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e. & s.Dev., *choice* s.War. w.Wil., *coin* nw.Oxf., *join* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken., *joint* s.Wor. me.Wil., *joist* s.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *loin* nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev., *moist* s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil., *noise* e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil., *oil* ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *ointment* s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil., *oyster* s.Sur. w.Wil., *point* em.Sc. e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *poison* e.Oxf., *soil* Bdf., *spoil* s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *voice* em.Sc.

əi in *boil* Uls. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *choice* ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *join* ne.Nrf., *joist* ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil., *loin* I.W., *moist*, *noise* ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *oil* ne.Nrf. I.W., *ointment* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *oyster* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor., *point* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *poison*, *soil*, *voice* ne.Nrf., *spoil* ne.Nrf. I.W.

wai in *point* w.Som., *spoil* Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

woi in *boil* s.Wor. w.Oxf. Dor. Som., *moil*, *moist*, *spoil* e.Som., *point* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *poison* me.Wil., *voice* e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

spwoiô *spoil* ne.Wil.

woiə in *boil* w.Som.

wɸi in *boil* nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., *point* nw. & e.Oxf., *poison* e.Oxf. w.Som., *spoil* n.Hrf.

wɸiə in *boil*, *spoil* w.Wil. w.Som.

wəi in *boil*, *spoil* e.Dor., *point* Glo. Dor.

§ 214. Words which in the lit. language have **ou**

(written *o*, *oa*, *oo*, *ou*), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. *o* in open syllables (§ 93). Examples are: *brooch*, *cloak*, *close* sb., *coach*, *coat*, *pony*, *poultry*, *roam*, *roast*, *rogue*.

But *au* occurs in *pony* ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Wm., *poultry* sm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *rogue* w.Wil.

eə in *close* snw. & m.Yks., *roam* m.Yks.

iə in *close* nm.Yks.

ou in *close* e.Sus., *pony* nm. & s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf., *poultry* sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

oə in *brooch* e.Yks. m.Bck., *cloak* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Dor., *close* n.Cum. m.Lin. Bck. Dor. w.Som., *coach* n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor., *coat* n.Cum. Glo. Bck. Ess., *pony* e.Dev., *poultry* Dor. e.Dev., *roam* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *rogue* e.Dev.

ō in *brooch* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *close* I.Ma. e.Hrf., *roam* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. w.Wor., *rogue* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

oi in *close*, *coat* s.Yks.

oə in *cloak*, *close*, *coach* s.Oxf., *coat* n.Stf. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf., *pony* w.Wor., *roam*, *rogue* s.Oxf.

uə in *close* ne.Der., *coat* Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *roast* e.Der.

ū in *brooch* s.Stf. w.Wil., *close* ms.Lan. ne. w. & s.Der., *coat* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Nrf., *pony* se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil., *poultry* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Yks. s.Stf., *roam* e.Suf.

ʊ in *poultry* nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

jō in *cloak* Kcb.

wài in *coat* Abd.

wo in *coat* w.Cum. e.Oxf., *pony* Dor.

woə in *coat* e.Hrf. n.Ken.

wō in *coat* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

wua in *close*, *coat* e.Cum.

wuə in *brooch* snw.Yks., *close* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. sm.Hmp. e.Som.

wɐ in *coat* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., *pony* n.Ken.

o in *brooch* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cloak* Or.I. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *close* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Hrf., *coach* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess., *coat* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *roast* sw.Yks., *rogue* e.Yks.

ó in *brooch* wm.Sc. n.Nhb., *close* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *coat* ne. & sn.Sc. n.Dev., *pony* w.Sus. w.Wil., *rogue* Bdf.

u in *brooch* e.Suf., *close* w.Der. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *coach*, *rogue* e.Suf., *coat* w.Der. e.Suf., *poultry* Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *roast* e. & s.Der.

ʊ in *brooch* Abd., *close* s.Lin. Lei., *poultry* ne.Sc.

§ 215. Words which in the lit. language have ū (written o, oo), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ō (§ 162). Examples are: *boot*, *fool*, *move*, *prove*.

But iu occurs in *boot* e.Ken., *move*, *prove* se.Ken.

ī in *move* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ōi in *boot*, *fool* ms.Yks.

ui in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* Ant.

uæ in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* s.Wm. m.Yks. nw.Wil.

ì in *boot* Ayr. sn.Sc., *fool* Cai. sm.Sc.

u in *boot* n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil., *fool* w.Wil., *move* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus., *prove* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

ʊ in *boot* sw.Dev., *fool* n.Hrf., *move* ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som., *prove* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.

§ 216. For the dialect forms of *poor* see Index.

§ 217. Words which in the lit. language have ô (written a, au, aw, or, oar, our), have a great diversity of forms in the dialects in such words as: *because*, *coarse*, *corner*, *course*, *false*, *fault*, *fawn*, *jaundice*, *jaunt*, *morsel*, *sauce*, &c.

aæ occurs in *fault* Ant.

ā in *because* Nhb. n.Dur. Chs. Cor., *corner* nm.Yks. Lei. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *fault* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev., *fawn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *jaundice* w.Som., *jaunt* me.Wil., *sauce* nw.Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ǎ in *because* Sh.I., *false* se.Ken., *fault* s.War. w.Wil., *fawn* n.Nhb.

æə in *corner* sm.Hmp., *false* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *because* Chs. Der. Shr. Dor., *fault* Wil., *jaundice*, *jaunt* me.Wil.

oə in *because* e.Dev., *coarse* ne.Nrf., *corner* n.Dur. snw. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *course* me.Wil. e.Dev., *false* n.Cum., *fault* s.Oxf. e.Dev., *jaundice* nw. & sw.Yks., *sauce* e. & sw.Yks.

ō in *because* Nhb. m.Cum. wm. & s.Stf. Der. w.Cor., *corner* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. s.Wm. snw. nm. se. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. Dev., *course* s.Nhb., *false* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *fault* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *fawn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev.

ōə in *coarse* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *corner* nnw.Nhb., *course* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* se.Nhb., *fawn* em.Lan., *sauce* e.Yks.

ō in *because* w.Cum. e.Wm. nw. e. em. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Dev., *coarse* Rut., *corner* w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks., *fault* w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf., *sauce* Cum.

ōr in *corner* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

uə in *coarse* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & s.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *corner* ne.Yks. se.Hrt., *course* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

uər in *coarse*, *course* I.Ma.

ūr in *coarse* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me.Nhb. n.Cum.

œ in *coarse*, *course* w.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

ū in *because* s.Dev., *course* sw.Dev.

ā in *because* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Dor. Som., *false* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., *fault* Inv. Abd. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *fawn* s.Nhb., *sauce* Sh.I. w.Som. Dev.

â in *fault, fawn* Kcb.

o in *because* Cai. Wgt. nne.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n. & se.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bdf. Hnt. Ess. Sur., *corner* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *false* Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* I.Ma. Lin. Rut. e.Suf., *morsel* s.Chs. e.Oxf. me.Wil. nw.Dev.

ô in *corner* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *course, fault* nw.Der.

u in *coarse* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. nw.Der., *course* Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

û in *because* Or.I. Frf. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. s.Lan. w.Som.

œ in *because* Wm. em.Lan. e.Hrt.

u

§ 218. Words which in the lit. language have u, have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. u (§ 98). Examples are : *bushel, butcher, cushion, put, sugar.*

But e occurs in *put* sn. & s.Sc.

è in *put* ne.Sc.

i in *bushel* me.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks. sw.Dev., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., *put* Inv. Bnff. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

ï in *butcher* sm.Sc. m.Nhp.

u in *bushel* s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev., *butcher* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil., *cushion* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *put* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken., *sugar* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

û in *bushel, butcher, put* Rut. Lei., *cushion* ne.Yks. Rut. Lei.

ü in *sugar* Lth.

œ in *put* ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

iu in *cushion* sn.Sc., *sugar* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lin.

iæ in *sugar* ne. & e.Yks.

ui in *bushel* sm.Lan.

û in *bushel* n.Der. Sus., *butcher* Kcb. n.Cum. e.Som., *cushion* Inv. n.Der., *sugar* Inv. Edb. Kcb.

wi in *cushion* Lan. Shr.

wu in *cushion* n.Cum.

§ 219. Words which in the lit. language have **ʊ** (written **o**, **ou**, **u**), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **u** (§§ 98, 99). Examples are: *brush*, *button*, *country*, *couple*, *cousin*, *cover*, *crust*, *dozen*, *grudge*, *judge*, *jug*, *just* adj., *just* adv., *number*, *stuff*, *supper*, *touch*, *uncle*. For the dialect forms of *onion* see Index.

But **e** occurs in *brush* Or.I. Brks., *cover*, *dozen* s.Sc., *judge* s.Oxf. Sus., *just* adv. Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

i in *brush* w.Som. nw.Dev., *country* em. & wm.Sc., *cousin* em. wm. & sm.Sc., *cover* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *crust* w.Som. nw.Dev., *dozen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev., *grudge* nw.Dev., *judge* w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *just* adv. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *touch* wm.Sc. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

o in *button* m.Nhp., *country*, *couple* Dor. e.Dev., *cover* I.Ma. Dor., *jug* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf. Dor., *number* Dor. e.Dev., *stuff* ne.Sc. Dor. e.Dev., *uncle* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

u in *cousin* Bch. Abd., *jug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Sus., *uncle* Bdf.

œ in *country* s.Sc., *cousin* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *just* adv. Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.

ü in *cousin* sn. & sm.Sc., *just* adv. ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

iə in *stuff* m.Yks.

ī in *judge* Bch. Abd. (obsol.)

jʊ in *country* Sh. & Or.I.

ui in *brush* sm.Lan.

ū in *jug* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ū in *brush* m.Nhp.

wi in *country* ne.Sc.

ī

§ 220. Words which in the lit. language have **ī** (written **ay**, **e**, **ea**, **ee**, **ei**, **eo**, **ie**), gen. have **ī** in the dialects in such

words as: *beak, beast, beef, breeze, cease, cheat, chief, conceit, cream, creature, deceit, deceive, eager, ease, easy, feast, feature, feeble, female, measles, neat, niece, peace, peel, people, piece, please, preach, reason, receive, season, secret, teat, treacle, treat, veal*; *agree, quay, tea*. For the dialect forms of *clear, fierce, chemise*, see Index.

But *ai* occurs in *conceit* e.Suf., *treacle* nw.Dev.

ài in *treacle* s.Sc.

æ in *measles* wm.Stf., *treat* Sh.I.

ei in *beast* m.Nhp., *beef* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *breeze* snw.Yks. se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei., *cheat* Lei. Sus., *chief* n.Stf. Lei., *conceit* Lei., *cream* m.Nhp., *creature* s.War., *deceive* nw.Yks. Lei., *eager* Ant., *ease* Ldd., *feast* Ldd. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *feeble* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf., *female* n.Stf. se.Ken., *measles* Ant., *neat* Ant. n.Stf., *niece* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *peace* Ldd., *people* e.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *piece* n.Stf., *preach* Ldd. sw.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *reason* Ant. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bdf., *receive* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *season* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *treat* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *veal* Ant. n.Stf. Lei., *agree* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei. e.Suf., *quay* ne.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. se.Yks., *tea* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. War. n. & m.Bck.

eiə in *cease* se. Yks.

eə in *beak* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beast* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n.Stf. e.Suf., *breeze*, *cease* e.Suf., *cheat* se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf., *chief* se.Lan. e.Suf., *conceit* m. & sw.Yks., *deceive* n.Stf. e.Suf., *eager*, *ease* n.Stf., *feast* se.Lan. e.Suf. me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Wil., *measles* n.Stf. e.Suf., *niece* e.Suf., *peace* n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf., *preach* se.Lan., *reason* n.Nhb. e.Suf., *receive* se.Lan. e.Suf., *season* e.Suf., *treacle* w.Som., *treat* n.Lin. e.Suf., *veal* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *quay* n.Stf., *tea* e.Suf.

ē in *beak* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor., *beast* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Som. Dev., *breeze* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., *cease* Sh.I. ne.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *cheat* I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev., *chief* I.Ma. s.Stf., *conceit* Uls. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

m.Shr. me.Wil., *cream* m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som., *creature*
 ne.Sc. I.Ma. m.Shr., *deceit* Ant. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
 m.Shr. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *deceive* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Uls. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. m.Bck. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
 n.Dev., *eager* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Yks. n. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *ease* w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *feast* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n. &
 m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *feature*
 me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. Rut. n.Wor. n.Shr.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., *female* ne. sn. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. w.Sus. w.Wil. e.Som., *measles* s.Ayr. se.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *neat* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.,
niece s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Dor., *peace* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *please* Uls. War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *preach* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.,
reason Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. &
 e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
 me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *receive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
 ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.,
season w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor.
 Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *secret* m.Shr. me.Wil. w.Som. w.Cor., *treacle*
 n.Dur. me.Wil., *treat* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *veal* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.War. n.Wor. n. &
 m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som., *quay* Inv. n. & m.Cum. n. nw.
 m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev., *tea*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

ie in *beast* nnw. & snw.Yks., *feast* nw.Yks.

iə in *beak* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *beast* n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *beef* se.Lan. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., *breeze* m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil., *cease* Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf., *cheat* s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *chief* m. & se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *conceit*, *creature* s.Sc., *cream* sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *deceit* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *deceive* n.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *eager* m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *ease* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *feast* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *feeble* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *female* e. m. & se.Yks., *measles* e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *neat* sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *niece* m. & sw.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *peace* n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *peel* m.Yks., *piece* n.Der. Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf., *please* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp., *preach* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt., *reason* s.Sc. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *receive* s.Sc. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *season* s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *secret* s.Sc. sw.Yks., *treacle* sw.Yks., *treat* sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *veal* Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *agree* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil., *quay* m. & se.Yks. s.Lin., *tea* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ja in *eager* nnw.Yks.

je in *beast* e. & w.Oxf., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *easy* Oxf., *feast* e. & w.Oxf.

jē in *easy* s.Pem.

jiə in *ease* se.Lan.

a in *measles* sw. Yks.

æ in *measles* e. Dor.

e in *beast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Oxf., *cheat* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Oxf. Bdf. me.Wil., *chief* Oxf., *cream* s.Stf. e.War. Oxf., *female* se.Nhb., *measles* Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. Lei., *reason* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Bdf. e.Sus., *season* ne.Sc. Peb., *teat* me.Wil. w.Som., *treat* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

è in *beast* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cease* w.Frf. e.Per., *cheat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deceit* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *feast* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *neat* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *peace* w.Frf. e.Per., *preach* s.Chs., *treat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *veal* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beak* w.Som., *beast* nw.Der., *beef* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor., *cease* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cheat* n.Cum. n.Der., *chief* ne.Nrf. Dor., *deceive* s.Sc. e.Stf., *eager* Bch. Abd., *feast* nw.Der., *feeble* ne.Sc., *female* nw.Lan. w.Chs. e.Sus. w.Wil., *measles* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *peel* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Suf., *piece* Dor. w.Som., *preach* Dor., *reason* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der., *season* Bch. Abd., *teat* e.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *treat* w.Dor. nw.Dev.

i in *beak* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *beast* Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *beef* Sc., *cease* Ayr. Kcb., *cheat* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *chief* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deceit* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb., *deceive* Edb., *feast* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *niece* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *peace* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb., *peel* s.Sc., *piece* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *preach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *season* Ayr. n.Cum., *treat*, *veal* Kcb.

ɪ in *measles* ne.Sc., *season* sn.Sc.

ə in *measles*, *receive* Lth.

ū

§ 221. Words which in the lit. language have ū (occurring chiefly after l, r) or ū'i (written u, ue, ui) have

had the following development in the dialects in such words as *blue, flute, fruit; cruel, gruel, suet*.

eu occurs in *flute, fruit* se.Lan.

ē in *blue* Abd.

iu in *blue* Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *flute* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus., *fruits*.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

iuri in *cruel* snw. & sw.Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf., *gruel* m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *suet* n.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

iuə in *gruel* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.Lin., *suet* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan. Lei.

iə in *flute, fruit* m.Yks.

juə in *suet* s.Ayr.

jū in *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma.

jū in *flute, fruit* ne.Nrf.

ū in *blue* Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *flute* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *fruit* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.; *cruel* Uls., *gruel* w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *suet* ne.Sc.

ūri in *gruel* Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der., *suet* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.

ūə in *gruel* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *suet* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.

uə in *cruel, gruel* s.Sc.

œu in *blue* s.Sc., *fruit* s.Chs.

œ in *blue* n.Ken.

üə in *suet* ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

ū in *blue* w.Som. e.Dev., *flute* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev., *fruit* em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ū·ə in *cruel* w.Som., *gruel* ne.Nrf.

i in *flute, fruit* wm.Sc. Ayr.

î in *fruit* ne.Sc.

u in *blue, flute* w.Wil., *fruit* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Shr. w.Wil.

œ in *flute* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *fruit* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *suet* sn.Sc.

ü in *flute* sm.Sc. n.Dev., *fruit* sm.Sc.

§ 222. For the dialect forms of *sure* see Index.

ai

§ 223. Words which in the lit. language have **ai** (written **i**, **ui**, **y**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **ī** (§ 154). Examples are: *advice, advise, cry, delight, fine, guise, nice, oblige, pie, pint, rice, sign, tiny, try, viper, &c.*

But **ae** occurs in *cry* sm.Lan.

ài in *advise* n.Cum., *cry* s.Sc., *fine* nw.Hrt. w.Suf., *nice* nw.Hrt. Sus.

i in *delight* sn.Sc. Peb. Kcb., *oblige* Glo. Sus.

î in *oblige* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *advise* Lth., *delight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan., *guise* w.Cor., *oblige* Beh. Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. w.Som., *tiny* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.

§ 224. Words which in the lit. language have **aiə** (written **ia**, **ie**, **io**), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *friar, quiet, riot, violet, &c.*:

ai in *quiet* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *violet* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

aiə in *quiet* Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Sus. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *riot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf., *violet* wm.Sc. n.Cum.
s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.

aə in *quiet* se.Lan.

ā in *quiet* m. sw. & ms.Lan., *riot* s.Lan., *violet* m. &
se.Yks.

āə in *quiet, riot* m.Yks.

àiə in *quiet* em. sw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. m.Nhp.,
riot n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *friar* wm.Sc., *quiet* Cai. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.,
violet sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eiə in *quiet* e. & nm.Yks. Chs., *riot* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eə in *quiet* ne.Sc.

èi in *quiet* Bch. Abd.

éiə in *quiet* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *quiet* Inv. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
s.Lan. I.Ma.

iə in *friar* n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

ī in *quiet* Chs.

īr in *friar* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

oi in *violet* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. n. &
w.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

oiə in *violet* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *riot* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf.
se.Ken.

vi in *quiet* n.Bck., *violet* m.Bck. w.Wil. Dor.

viə in *quiet* nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.,
riot me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *violet* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.

əi in *quiet* Uls. ne.Nrf., *violet* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

əiə in *quiet* e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.Dor., *riot* ne.Nrf.
e.Dor.

au

§ 225. Words which in the lit. language have **au**
(written **ou**, **ow**), have gen. had the same development
in the dialects as OE. **ū** (§ 171). Examples are: *allow*,
bounty, *doubt*, *gown*, *lounge*, *ounce*, *round*, *vow*; *flower*, &c.

But **aʊ** occurs in *round* s.Stf. me.Wil.

eə in *doubt* sw. & ms.Lan.

ja in *gown* n. & nw.Der.

jau in *gown* nw.Nrf.

ou in *allow*, *gown*, *vow* snw.Yks., *doubt* es.Yks.

ɒ in *bounty*, *vow* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ounce* ne.Sc.

u in *bounty* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *doubt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *gown* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. n.Cum. se.Yks., *lounge* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Wm., *ounce* s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin., *round* ne. & nw.Sc.

ù in *ounce* Ant. n.Wor.

ɜ in *bounty* ne.Sc., *lounge* s.Ayr., *ounce* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

jū

§ 226. Words which in the lit. language have jū (written *eau*, *ew*, *iew*, *u*, *ui*, *ue*), have had in many dialects—especially in the Sc. n.Cy. Midl. e. & sw.Cy.—the same development as OE. *ō* (§ 162) in such words as *beauty*, *dubious*, *due*, *duke*, *duty*, *music*, *pew*, *stupid*, *suit*, *union*, *use*, *view*, &c. For the dialect forms of *cucumber* see Index.

CHAPTER IV

THE VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 227. Diphthongs and short and long vowels in unaccented syllables have regularly been weakened to *ə*, *i*, or the vowel has disappeared altogether. In the latter case, when an *l*, *m*, or *n* followed, it has become vocalic.

I. *ə*

§ 228. *a*. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

about, *above*, *acquaint*; *advice* (but **a** Sh.I. ne.Sc. me.Nhb. e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. nw.Der.), *advise* (but **a** Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.), *afford* (but **a** sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *afloat*, *afore*, *again*, *ago*, *agree*, *ahind*, *allow*; *almost* n.Dur. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *alone*, *along*; *among* (but **a** Bch. Abd. Lth. s.Sc. n.Nhb.), *aneath*, *anent*, *atween*, *away*, *ayont*; *begin* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor., *begun* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf., *behave* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. e.Suf., *behind* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus. nw.Som., *belief* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. sw.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor., *believe* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lin. Brks. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *beneath* s.Nhb. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. s.War., *between* sw.Yks. n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beyond* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *conceit* (but **o** s.Sc. m. & sw.Yks. e.Suf.), *concern* (but **o** Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. ms. &

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. m.Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.), *delay* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor., *delight* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. Dor., *eleven* (but e Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. se.Lan., i Inv. em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf.), *enough* (but i ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.War. n.Shr. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som.), *enow* (but i sw.Yks. n.Der. nw.Som.), *receive* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. See § 230.

§ 229. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent: *celery*; *every* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. s.Lei., *holiday* (but i Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.), *Saturday*.

almost sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lej. n.Shr., *always* (but i s.Chs. ne.Der. n.Nhp. e.Hrf. w.Som.), *barrel* (but i Kcb. n.Cum. Yks. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.), *breeches* (but i Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bullock* (but i sw.Nhb. Sus. Som.), *carrot* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Yks. em. & se.Lan. m.Shr. s.Oxf.), *Christmas*; *emmet* (but i em.Lan. Lei. e.Dev.), *harvest* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.An. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev., *herring* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Sus., *morning* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor., *ointment* (but i Kcb. m.Yks.), *service* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *shilling* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *spirit* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *value* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. w.Wm. Yks., *violet* (but i n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. me. & w.Wil.). See § 231.

barley Peb. nnw.Yks., *bury* Peb. ne.Nrf., *country* wm.Sc., *silly* n.Nhb., *very* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan. *arrow* (but i Edb.), *barrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellows* (but i ne.wm. & s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. Sus. Som.), *billow*; *borough* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *borrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.), *fallow*; *fellow* (but i Bch. Abd. sn. nm. & em.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan.), *gallows* (but i s.Som.), *harrow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *marrow* (but i nm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *meadow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *shadow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *swallow* (but i Lth. Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor.), *tallow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *widow* (but i ne. nm. & em.Sc. Brks. Sus.), *window* (but i ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Brks. Wil.), *yellow* (but i Lth. Edb. w.Wor.). See § 231.

barber, chamber, cinder, creature, danger, eager, either, ever, father, feather, fodder, gander, gather, heifer, leather, monger, mother, murder, neighbour, never, shower, &c., have *ə* or *ər* (Bch. Abd. *ir*) according as the final *r* has remained or disappeared. See § 231.

The vowel or diphthong in the second element of compounds is often weakened to *ə* as in *bakehouse, washhouse, brimstone, hearthstone, &c.* *də* occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week in Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Hrt.

2. *i*

§ 230. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

begin, begun, behave, behind, belief, believe, beneath, between, beyond, delay, delight, eleven, enough, enow, receive; but see § 228.

§ 231. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:
ague se.Yks. nw.Lin., *breeches*; *harvest* (but *ə* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev.), *service* (but *ə* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.), *spirit* (but *ə* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.), *value* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n. m. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

any, baby, barley (but *ə* Peb. nnw.Yks), *beauty, belly, berry, body, bounty, bury* (but *ə* Peb. ne.Nrf.), *busy, carry,*

country, dainty, dairy, daisy, directly, dizzy, donkey, dreary, empty, every, fifty, forty, heavy, holly, ivy, lady, lazy, many, merry, only, penny, pony, poultry, pretty, ready, silly, steady, tiny, twenty, ugly, very (but ə Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan.).

bargain (but vocalic n Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus. I.W. me.Wil. Dor.), *bottom* Bch. Abd., *burden* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der., *certain* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Ldd. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. e.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., *chicken* Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *cousin* Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Sus., *cushion* sm.Sc. Ant. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Shr. w.Wil. e.Som., *dozen* Bch. Abd. Kcb., *farthing, fathom* Bch. Abd., *garden* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. nw.Oxf., *herring, morning* (but ə ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.), *nothing; season, seldom* Bch. Abd., *serpent* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. n.Shr., *servant* Bch. Abd., *shilling* (but ə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bundle* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin., *bushel* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf., *castle* Kcb. Dub., *devil* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *evil* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. See § 233. Words ending in *er* as in *cinder, ever, father, feather, gather, leather, mother, rather*, &c., have *ir* in Bch. Abd.

di gen. occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week; but see § 229.

3. Loss of Vowel or Syllable

§ 232. *a*. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

The initial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *about, above, acquaint, agree, allow, among, aneath; assuage* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ken. I.W., *asylum* Cum. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Brks. Dor.

Dev. ; *away* ; *because* (**kōz**, **koz**, **kos**) Abd. s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & e.Der. m.Not. n.Lei. e.War. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Som. n.Dev., *believe* ; *deliver* sw.Yks. me.Wil., *desire* w.Som., *directly* ; *disturb* me.Wil., *eleven* ; *enlist* Yks. Lan. n.Der. me.Wil., *enough* ; *except* Sc. Chs. Lin. War. Lon. w.Som. Cor., *inquest* w.Som., *occasion* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Som., *epidemic* (**demik**, **demək**) Yks. Not. Lin. ; *entice* (**tais**, **teis**) gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. For those words in the above list, where no geography is given, see Index.

§ 233. *b*. In syllables preceded by the principal accent :

The medial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *actually*, *celery*, *company*, *different*, *evening*, *every*, *general*, *natural*, *nobody*, *pennyworth*, *somebody*, &c.

The final syllable has sometimes disappeared in *ague*, *barrow*, *carrot*, *carry*, *donkey*, *empty*, *furrow*, *harrow*, *harvest* ; see Index.

Vocalic **l** : *able*, *apple*, *axle*, *bramble*, *bridle*, *bristle* ; *bundle* (but **il** w. Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin.), *bushel* (but **il** m. & se. Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.), *castle* (but **il** Kcb. Dub.), *couple*, *cradle* ; *devil* (but **il** Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *dwindle* ; *evil* (but **il** Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.), *example* ; *female* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken., *fiddle*, *kettle*, *little*, *nettle*, *squabble*, *uncle*, *whistle*, &c.

Vocalic **m** : *besom*, *blossom*, *bosom* (but **um**, **ùm** sw. Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf.) ; *bottom*, *fathom*, *seldom*, *wisdom*, &c. (but **im** in Bch. Abd.)

Vocalic **n** : *bacon*, *bargain*, *bitten* ; *burden* (but **in** Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der.), *button*, *certain*, *chicken*, *chosen*, *cousin*, *cushion*, *drunken*, *eleven*, *fasten*, *garden*, *happen*, *heaven*, *mason*, *open*, *poison*, *reckon* ; *serpent* (but **in** Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. m.Shr.), *seven*, *spoken*, *wagon* ; *warrant* (but **in** n.Dur. nw.Wil. w.Som.). Vocalic **n**, preceded by a labial or guttural, has often become **m** or **ŋ** respectively, especially in the northern dialects, as **evm** *heaven*, **opm** *open*, **beəkŋ**, **biəkŋ** *bacon*, **wagŋ** *wagon*, &c.

Svarabhakti

§ 234. A vowel, gen. ə, has often been developed between two consonants, the first of which is usually r or l. Examples are : *arib herb* Irel., *marəbl marble* Sh.I. w. Yks. nw. Der. ; *gərəl girl* nw. Wil., *arəl hurl* e. Dor., *wərəld world* sn. & s. Sc. nne. Nhb. Cum. n. & m. Wm. w. Sus. ; *arəm, erəm arm* sm. Sc. n. Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. I. Ma., *bərəm barm* Per. Dor., *farəm farm* I. Ma. Sus., *storəm storm* n. Cum. nnw. & snw. Lan. I. Ma. Lei., *wərəm warm* sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. I. Ma., *wūrəm* Edb. Lth., *wūrəm* I. Ma., *wərəm worm* n. Der. ; *akərən acorn* Wm. nw. Lan., *apərən apron* n. Cum. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. I. Ma., *barən barn* n. Nhb. Dor., *borən born* s. Nhb. n. Dur., *siəspərin cistern* se. Yks., *korən corn* n. Nhb. nnw. & snw. Yks. Lei., *orən horn* nnw. & snw. Yks. Lei., *airən, eirən iron* Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. & m. Yks. n. & se. Lan. I. Ma., *lārən learn* n. Cum. ; *fōrəst first*, *worəd word* nne. Nhb. ; *eləm elm* Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. nnw. snw. e. & se. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Stf. Lin. Lei. s. War. n. & nw. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e. Suf. e. & se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. I. W. Dor. w. & s. Som. e. & sw. Dev., *filəm film* Abd. em. Sc. Wm. I. Ma. s. Stf. s. Oxf. w. & s. Som. e. & sw. Dev., *h)eləm helm* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Wm. em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Dor. ; *kənei knee*, *kənəd knead*, *kənā know* s. Sc. obs. ; *ʃərəb shrub*, *ʃərɪmp shrimp* s. Pem., *ʃərūd shroud* s. Sc. Ant. n. Cum. nw. Yks. ; *wərət wart* w. Sc., *wərətʃ wretch* s. Sc., *wəreɪt wright*, *wəreit write*, *wərəŋ wrong* Sh. I. sn. em. sm. & s. Sc.

Weak Forms and Particles

§ 235. For the unaccented forms of *and, be, been, but, by, can, could, do, has, have, he, him, me, my, on, shall, she, should, so, them, there, they, thou, us, we, when, will, would, ye, you*, see Index. The weak forms of *as* are əz, əs, z, s ; of *at* : ət Sc. often it ; of *to* : tə, tɒv, tɪv (when the next word begins with a vowel). Other weak forms will be found under the headings of pronouns.

CHAPTER V

THE CONSONANTS

THE SEMI-VOWELS

W

§ 236. OE initial **w** has gen. remained before vowels. But it has disappeared in *want* (*mole*) War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Wil., *we* em.Sc., *week* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *will* (unstressed form, see Index), *with* m.Shr. Hrf. e.Suf., *within* n.Ken. e.Sus., *wolf* s.Sc. Glo. e.Oxf., *woman* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w. & s.War. Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *women* Glo. Dor., *womb* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. w.Som., *wonder* Glo. e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *won't* Lei. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Dor. Som., *woo* s.Sc. m.Shr., *wood* n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.War. n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *worsted* m.Shr. Oxf., *wound* sn. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *would* (unstressed form, see Index). From the above examples it will be seen that **w** has chiefly disappeared before a following **u**.

There are no examples in the dialects of initial **w** being changed to **v** before a following vowel.

An initial **w** has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are : *hoard* nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *hold* e.Dor., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Dor., *home* e. se. & es.Yks. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bck. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *hope* m.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks., *hot* w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. Chs.

ne. & nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *oak* w.Yks. n. & m.Shr. Glo. Hmp. Dor. Som., *oar* e.Som., *oats* ne. e. se. & m.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. Bdf. Dor. e.Som., *old* Dor. e. & s.Som. s.Dev., *one* see Index, *only* n.Ken., *orchard* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks., *over* s.Hmp., *whole* ne. e. m. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Çhs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. m.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. No dialect has **hw** or **w** in *whore*.

§ 237. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. s.Frf. w.Som. and also occasionally in sn.Sc. Lth. and n. & nw.Dev. in such words as *wrap*, *wreath*, *wreck*, *wren*, *wrench*, *wrestle*, *wretch*, *-wright*, *write*, *wrong*, *wrought*. Initial **wr** has remained among the older generation of dialect speakers in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. except in the parts mentioned above. The loss of initial **w** in this combination is rapidly gaining ground in Sc. The **w** has disappeared in Eng. except in w.Som. and occasionally in n. & nw.Dev.

§ 238. Initial **sw** has gen. had the same development as in the lit. language. But it has remained in *sword* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. nw. & ne.Oxf. The **w** has disappeared in *sweep* (*sūp*) Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.Som. (*zœp*), *swim* (*sum*) w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb., *swipple* (*supl*) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ne.Lan., *swoon* (*sœund*, *zœund*) nw.Oxf. Wil., *swore* sm.Sc. Ant. es.Yks. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *swum* (*sūmd*) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

§ 239. Initial **dw** has gen. remained in the dialects, as *dwarf*, *dwell*, *dwindle* (but w.Som. *dœndl*).

§ 240. Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. in such words as *what*, *wheat*, *wheel*, *whelp*, *when*, *where*, *whew*, *which*,

while, whine, whistle, white, why. It has also become **f** occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc., especially in *what, when, where, which, who, why.* Initial **hw** has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. (except in the parts mentioned above) Irel. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. I.Ma. In many Sc. dialects the **hw** is **xw** or nearly so. In the remaining parts of Eng. initial **hw** has become **w.** *Who* has **w** in se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. m. and parts of sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Dnb. e.Der.; in the rest of Eng. it is gen. **ū, uə**, see Index.

Initial **hw** has disappeared in *what* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *when* (unstressed form **on**) w.Som. It has become **tw** in *whine* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Nhp., **kw** in *whims* n.Yks., *whig* Nhb., *whiff* Yks. Lan.

§ 241. Initial **kw** has gen. remained, as *quake, quart, queen, queer, quick, quilt.* But it has often become **hw, w, pw**, or **tw**, especially in Sh.I. Sc. and n.Cy.

hw, w occurs in *quack* Sc., *quaint* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., *quake* (obs.) n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *quaker* Wm. n. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quarrel a stone quarry* Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., *quarrelsome* Cum., *quart* Cum. Yks., *quarter, quartern* Sh.I. w. & sw.Yks., *queak to squeak* Sc. w.Yks. ne. & e.Lan. Wor. Glo. e.Cy. Hmp., *quean* n.Cy. Dur. Yks. Lan. n.Dev., *queem pleasant* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin., *queer* Sh.I., *querken to choke* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quey* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *quick (alive)* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp., *quicken mountain ash* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. War. Shr. Dev., *quicken v.* Lakel. Yks. Lan., *quiet* Sh.I. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan., *quilkin a toad* Cor., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *quit* Sh. & Or.I., *quit: to requite* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs.; *squeamish* has **sw** Lakel. Yks. Lan. Hrf. Dor. Som.

pw in *quaker* Lakel., *querken to choke* Rxb. obs.

tw in *queak to squeak* War., *queek to squeeze* Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Dev., *quill* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *quilt to beat, flog* Cum. Yks. Lan. Der.

Lin. e.An., *quilt bed-cover* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. e.An., *quinsy* Lakel., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *quite to requite* Lakel., *quitch* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. w.Som.

k in *quilt (kilt)* Abd. n.Cum.

§ 242. Initial **tw** has gen. remained in such words as *twelve, twenty, twice, twig, twine, twitter, &c.*

But **hw, w** occurs in *twiddle* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei. Nhp. Cor., *twig* Chs., *twinter a sheep two years old* Sc., *twitter* Sc. Eng.

kw in *twenty* Chs., *twiddle* Wor. Glo. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Cor., *twig* Chs. Not., *twist* Chs.

§ 243. Initial **þw** has seldom remained unchanged in the dialects.

þw occurs in *thwaite a forest clearing* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *þwaŋ* (OE. *þwang*) *thong* Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *thwite* (OE. *þwitan*) *to cut* n.Cy. Lan. Der. Shr. Glo. Dev., *þwitl* v. (ME. *þwitel* sb.) *to whittle* n.Cy. Cum. Yks. Lan. Der. Nhp.

hw, w in *whack* Sc. Eng., *thwaite* Cum., *thwart* Wm. obs. e.An., *thong* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Dor. w.Som., *thwite to cut* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *whittle* gen. in Eng. except in the parts mentioned above.

kw in *thwart* Yks. e.An.

tw in *thong (twaŋ)* Sh. & Or.I., (*twoŋ*) Glo. Sus., Dor. obs., *thwite* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Chs.

§ 244. A **w** has often been developed before a back vowel preceded by a consonant especially a labial, more rarely when preceded by a guttural, dental, nasal or liquid. This **w** is chiefly confined to the south Midl. s. & sw. dialects when the preceding consonant is a labial.

w occurs in *bind* sw.Dev., *boar, board, bode* Dor., *boat* s.Dur. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Dor., *boil* v. s.Wor. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., *bold, bolster, bolt* Dor. s.Som., *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & w.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som., *both* e.Oxf. Dor. Som., *boy* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *build* nw.Oxf., *by* e.Dor., *afford*, *ford* n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *folk* Cum. Wm., *force* e.Dor., *foam*, *fold* Dor.; *point* Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. nw.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *poison* e.Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som., *pony* n.Ken. Dor., *post* s.Wor. e.Oxf. Brks. nw.Wil., *spoil* n.Hrf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.; *goat* Dor., *going* (see § 121), *gone* m.Shr. s.Som., *good* ne.Sc. (gwīd), snw.Yks.; *choke* ne.Wm.; *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coal* me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *coat* Abd. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Som., *coin* (kwain) Chs. Wor. Glo. Ess. I.W. Wil. Som., *cold*, *colt* Dor. s.Som., *comb* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *cool* ne.Sc. (kwil), s.Oxf. Dor., *corn* n.Cum., *country* (kwintri) ne.Sc., *cud* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev. but in this word OE. had *cudu* beside *cwidu*, *cweodu*, *cwudu*, *cushion* (kwifn) n.Cum. Lan. Shr., *school* (skwil) ne.Sc.; *sold* n.Ken. e.Som.; *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., *stool* Dor., *toad* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor., *told* n.Ken. e.Som.; *mine* Glo., *moan* Dor., *moist* e. & w.Som., *most* w. & s.Oxf. Dor., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.; *alone* Dor., *close* Wm. snw.Yks., *clothes* e.Hrf., *lane* Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *lord* n.Cum., *brooch* snw.Yks., *road* nnw. & snw.Yks., *rose* sb. s.Wil. In many of the above examples the **w** has arisen from the change of a falling into a rising diphthong.

§ 245. Medial **w** + final vowel has become **ə**, rarely **i**, after consonants in such words as *swallow* sb., *sparrow*, *yarrow*, *widow*, &c. See § 229.

§ 246. Medial **w** preceded by a vowel or diphthong.

For the development of **aw** see § 49, **āw** see § 127, **eow**, **ew** see § 66, **ēaw** see § 186, **ēow** see § 193, **īw** see § 159, **ōw** see § 168.

§ 247. Medial **w** has gen. disappeared in words compounded with **ward** and **worth**, as in *awkward*, *backwards*, *forward*, *towards*, *pennyworth*, &c. It has also gen. disappeared in *always* except in s.Chs. and w.Som., where it has become **v** (ōvis), and in *somewhat*, *midwife*.

j

§ 248. OE. initial *j*, mostly written *g*, has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. But it has disappeared in *year* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. Dor. Cor., *yearn* Dor., *yeast* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *yes* Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & s.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *yesterday* s.Chs. n.Shr. e. w. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *yet* Nhp. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *yield* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som., *yonder* Rut. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. Ess., *yule* (ī) Bch. Abd.

An initial *j* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *able* (jabl) me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf. w.Wil. e.Som., *ache* (jek, jeæk) Dor. nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb. Dor. s.Som., *acre* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *adze* (jadz) s.Nhb. n.Dur., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Wm., *ague* Kcb., *ail* m.Yks., *ale* Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. Dor. e.Som., *all* ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., *apron* snw. & m.Yks. Wil. nw. & w.Som., *arm* I.W. Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., *each* Glo., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *ear* se. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *earn* Kcb. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Glo. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *earnest* Kcb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Midl. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.Som., *earth* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. se.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. w.Cor., *ease* se.Lan., *eat* m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf., *eel* w.Som., *emmet* w.Som. e.Dev., *errand* Kcb., *hair* (jā(r)) Cum. Wm. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil., *head* (jed) n. m. w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Wil., *heal* m.Yks. s.Lan., *health* Glo.,
heap s.Lan. m. & s.Lan. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *hear* m. &
 nm.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Brks.
 nw. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w.Som. Dev., *hearth* m.Shr.
 s.Pem. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heat* m.Yks. se. ms. & s.Lan.
 s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs.
 s.Stf. n. & m.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen*
 m.Yks. s.Lan., *heel* Sus. e.Dev., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. Dev.
 Cor., *here* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. e.Sus. me. Wil. w.Som.
 Dev., *heron* (jān) s.Chs., *herring* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *herb* Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. & s.Cum. Wm. n. w. & ms.Yks. em.
 sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. w. & se.Wor.
 Shr. Bdf. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *hew* sw.Lan.
 s.Chs. Stf. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur.
 w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Glo.,
hot ne. me. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *house* m.Nhp. se.Hrt.,
how Lei., *is not* (jent) s.War. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Wil.
 Som., *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan., *one* em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *once*
 nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.
 & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *orchard* w.Yks., *oven* sw.Nhb.
 Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. (*obsol.*), *owe* ne.Sc., *whole*
 (jal) e.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. e. m. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

§ 249. A medial *j* has often been developed after
 a consonant. In many cases the change has been caused
 by a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong.
 Examples are :

hew (hjū) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *home* s.Sc. se. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 s.Nhb., *whole* (hjēl) se.Nhb.; *again* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. snw.Yks. nw. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. & wm.Stf.
 Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
 n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *ague* (ēgjū) Ayr. I.Ma., *gage* n. ne.
 & nw.Der., *gallon* s.Chs. n.Der., *gallows* Oxf., *gander*
 Kcb., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e.Oxf.,
garden n.Der. Lei. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *gate* ne.Sc. se.Nhb.
 n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.
 s.Stf. n. ne. & e.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 Shr. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf.

Ess. w.Dor. s.Som., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *gave* ne.Sc., *gay* n. & nw.Der., *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *get* Kcb. nw. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf., *ghost* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *girl* I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Nhp. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf. e.Ken., *give* ne.Sc. Kcb. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & w.Der. Not., *go* ne.Sc., *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Der., *good* sn. em. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb., *goose* ne.Der., *gown* n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.; *cake* n.Der., *cake* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Nhp., *calf* m.Nhp. e.Oxf. w.Som. n.Dev., *call* e.Stf. w.Som., *can* sb. sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei., *candle* sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *cap* sm.Lan. ne.Der., *card* Abd. n.Der. w.Som., *care* Cai. s.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der. m.Lin. e.Oxf. Nrf., *carrot* n.Der., *carry* ne.Sc. n. & ne.Der. w.Som., *cart* sm.Lan. em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *case* n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. s.Nrf., *castle* n.Der., *cat* m.Lan. n.Der. Not. w.Som., *catch* sm.Lan. n.Der., *cold* n.Stf. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *comb* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook*, *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Der., *country* Sh. & Or.I., *cow* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus., *cucumber* n. & nw.Der. nw.Oxf. e.Som., *keep* s.Chs. em.Stf. Der. Lei., *kettle* Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf., *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf., *kiln* Kcb. n.Der., *kin* Kcb., *kind* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Der. Ess., *king* n.Der., *kirk* nnw.Yks., *kiss* Sh.I. Kcb. n. & ne.Der., *school* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & ne.Der. ne.Shr., *sky* Sh.I. nw.Der.; *back* se.Hrt., *bacon* n.Dur., *bake* ne.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Dur., *bark* em.Lan., *beam* Oxf., *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *beard* m.Shr., *beast* Hrf. e. & w.Oxf., *beat* inf. s.Lan., *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan., *beauty* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil., *bone* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *book* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *bough* ne.Sc.; *face* Nhb. n.Dur., *fade* se.Nhb., *feast* e. & w.Oxf., *fern* s.Chs. Dnb. m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. sm.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *fold* m.Nhp., *fool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr., *ford* ne.Sc., *found* pret. & pp. se.Hrt., *fowl* s.Ayr., *nephew* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sm.Lan. I.Ma. e.Hrf. Dev.; *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.,

spoon se.Nhb. ; *blew* Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *blood* se.Nhb., *blow* v. ne.Sc., *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *clew* I.Ma., *flew* Bch. Abd. Lth. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Nrf., *lane* se.Nhb., *last* se.Hrt., *laugh* Sh.I. se.Hrt., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. se.Nhb., *love* se.Nhb., *low* ne.Sc., *slew* I.Ma. ; *drew* Or.I., *ground* sb. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *dead* w.Wor. Hrf. e. & w.Wor., *death* w.Wor., *dew* Bch. Abd. Ayr. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. me.Wil., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *down* adv. s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *steak*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *taste* se.Nhb., *stone*, *stool*, *toad* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tongs* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *took* ne. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tough* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se.Nhb., *town* s.Der. Lei. ; *safe*, *same*, *soak* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake*, *soon*, *soot* se.Nhb. ; *shame* n.Dur. w.Oxf. ; *almost* n.Dur., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mason*, *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mean* v. e.Oxf., *milk* w.Wil., *moon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *moor* ne.Sc., *most* se. & s.Nhb., *mouse* Lei. ; *enough* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb., *enow* Bch. Abd., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *neighbour* se.Nhb. s.Nrf., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *none* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *nook* wm.Sc., *noon* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *now* s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt., *snow* ne.Sc.

§ 250. Medial **j** has remained in *beyond* Ant. Dub. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.

THE LIQUIDS

1

§ 251. **l** has gen. remained unchanged initially, medially, and finally.

§ 252. *flail* has become *frail* by dissimilation in Sc. Dur. Yks. Chs. Not. Lei. Nhp. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som.

§ 253. Medial **l** has disappeared in *almost* n.Dur. sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *already* sm.Lan. me.Wil. w.Som., *always* s.Chs. w.Som., *although* Or.I., *alum* Inv.

Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *elm* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *only* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. e. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *plough* Per., *stolen* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *wiænt* *will not* sw.Yks.

Medial I has often disappeared, especially in the combinations *ld*, *lf*, *lh*, *lk*, *lp*, *ls*, and *lt*, as *bald* Wm. nnw. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *bold* n. & s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., *cold* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. w. & s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr., *gold* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *hold* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. ne.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *raskæd*, *raskæt* from **raskæld* *rascal* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. nw.Der. s.Not., *shoulder* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil., *sold* Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., *told* Or.I. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., *self* n.Ken. Dor., *hau* *hollow* Or.I. wm.Sc., *bulk* Sc. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.Yks. ne.Der., *miök* *milk*, *siök* *silk* me.Wil., *help* s.Chs., *pulpit* s.Sc. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *bolster* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Sus. s.Som., *bolt* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. e.Suf., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *fault* Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Wil. e.Som., *malt* Sc. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *poultry* Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Yks. sw.Lan. e.Suf., *salt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. nw.Wil.

§ 254. Final **l** has remained in *mikl much* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks.

§ 255. Final **l** has often disappeared after a guttural vowel, especially in the Sc. Ir. n.Cy. and north Midl. dialects, as *all* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., *awl* w.Wil., *ball* Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *call* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *cool* sw.Lan., *fall* Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *fool* sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *foul* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., *full* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *gall* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *pole* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *pool* m. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *pull* Sc. e. & w.Cum. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *school* m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *small* Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. n.Der. Sus., *stool* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil., *toll* n. se. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., *wall* Sc. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

§ 256. **l** has often become **o** in me.Wil., as *bió bill*, *tuó tool*, *tweóf twelfth*, *nibó nibble*, *seŋgó single*. According to Dr. Kjedervist, *The Dial. of Pewsey in Trans. Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, p. 110, the original rule for the vocalization of **l** seems to have been that vocalization took place (a) finally before consonants or a pause; (b) medially before other consonants than the dentals (especially **d** and **t**);

(c) in syllables which had not the principal accent, except in the position after **d** and **t**.

§ 257. Vocalic **l** has become **ə** in *apple* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and it has disappeared in *shovel* (fū) sw.Nhb. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

§ 258. *till* is **tin** w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

r

§ 259. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Northumberland *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the south and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t**, **d**, **l**, **n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects. See Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. of Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, pp. 19-20, 110-11.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English.

Upon the difficult question of the various kinds of **R**s in the modern dialects, see Dr. Ellis, *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 84*-5, 830-2.

§ 260. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and small parts of Dur. Cum. Wm. **r** has remained in all positions—initially and medially before vowels, medially before consonants, and finally after vowels. In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** has only remained intact before a following vowel, as *rise*, *very*, *fearing*, but *fea(r)*.

With the exception of the parts of Eng. mentioned above, medial **r** has entirely disappeared before a following

consonant, gen. with lengthening or diphthongization of the preceding vowel. For examples see §§ 37, 56, &c.

Originally final **r**, or **r** which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects, has remained in the sentence when the next word begins with a vowel, as *I fear it*, but, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, it has disappeared when the next word begins with a consonant, as *I fea(r) them*.

When a word containing final **r** is used alone or stands at the end of a sentence, the **r** is still slightly trilled—but not so strongly as before a following vowel—in the northern and north Midl. dialects. In the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects it has become a mere voice-glide, written **ə** in this grammar, as **niə** *near*, **moe** *more*, but this **ə** has disappeared after **ā**, as **fā** *far*, **stā** *star*.

When a word ends in **r** and the next word begins with a vowel, a 'euphonic' **r** is gen. inserted to avoid a hiatus, in the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, as **aidiər əv** *it idea of it*, **sērər ən** *Sarah Ann*, **lōr əv ɪŋglənd** *law of England*. And an **r** is sometimes inserted medially, as **drōrin** *drawing*.

This insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is not confined to dialect speakers; it is quite common among educated people in the south Midl. and southern counties, and seems to be spreading gradually further north.

§ 261. **r** has been inserted in *thistle* (**prisl**) ne.Sc. Fif. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Dev. (**drizl**).

§ 262. **r** has disappeared in **kən** *currant* sw.Yks., **fē**, **fē** from *fra* *from* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. except s.Sc., **pimrōz**, **-ruəz** *primrose* sw.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der., **kwōdl** *quarrel* sw.Cy., **wān(d)**, **wand** *warrant* n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.Wil. w.Som.

§ 263. **r** has often undergone metathesis, especially in the south-western dialects, in *apron* (**apən**) sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *bird* (**brid**) sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *borough* (**broʊ**) Abd.

s.Sc., *board* (**brod**) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Cum., *bridge* (**bēdg**) nw.Oxf. Som. Dev., *bruise* (**birz**) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *burn* (**brøn**) s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. e.Suf., *burnt* (**brunt**, **brūnt**) n.Dur. Stf., **brast** (*burst* pret.) s.Ayr. n.Ir. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Shr., *children* (**tʃildən**) I.Ma. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw. & e.Dev., *christen* (**kesn**, **kōsn**) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. n.Ayr. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *Christmas* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *cistern* (**sestrən**) Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *cress* (**kars**) wm.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., *curdle* Sc. Irel. n. & Midl. counties to Glo. also Cor., *curds* (**krudz**) Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. n.Shr. Glo. Wil. Som., *grin* (**gærn**, **gōn**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Der. (*obsol.*), Lin. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *grass* (**gars**, **gās**) Sh.I. Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Dev., *great* (**gēt**) s.Dur. n. & e.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *gristle* (**girsl**, **gōsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *hundred* (**hundəd**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *pretty* (**pēti**) I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Som. nw.Dev., *wart* (**rat**) Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. e.An., *wrestle* (**warsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Examples from the sw. dialects are: *bread* (**bēd**), *brindle* (**bēndl**), *brush* (**bēʃ**), *cringe* (**kēndz**), *crutch* (**kētʃ**), *grudge* (**gēdz**), *ready* (**ēdi**), *red* (**ēd**), *ridge* (**ēdz**), *risk* (**ēsk**), &c.

§ 264. Final **r** has become **n** by dissimilation in *garter* (**gartən**, **gertən**) Sc.

THE NASALS

m

§ 265. **m** has gen. remained unchanged in all positions, except where after consonants it has become vocalic. **mt** has become **nt** in *entī empty* Glo. me.Wil. In

brunstn *brimstone* s.Ayr. Peb. and in **seldn** *seldom* sw. Yks. the **n** is original. The **m** in *come* has disappeared in Cum. Wm. and parts of n. nnw. m. & w. Yks.; it has also disappeared in the combination *come up!* a call to animals, esp. cows and horses, as **kup**, **kùp** s.Chs. e.Der. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. e.An. Hmp.

m has gen. become vocalic after consonants in all dialects, as **bodm**, **botm** *bottom*, **kindm** *kingdom*, &c. **m** has become vocalic in the combination **lm** in such words as *elm*, *film*, *helm* s.Sc. sw.Cy.

n

§ 266. Initial **n** has gen. remained. It has also remained in **nadder** (OE. **næd(d)re**) *adder* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. Chs. Der. War. Hrf. Rdn. Cor.; **napron** (O.Fr. **naperon**) *apron* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Nhp. War. Hrf. Cor.; **nauger** (ME. **nauger**) *auger* Lan. Chs. Der. Shr.; for the various forms of these words in the dialects see E.D.D.

In the various dialects there is a large number of words which have an inorganic initial **n**. In many words it has arisen partly from the **n** of the indef. art. **an**, and partly from the **n** of the poss. pron. **mine**; the latter is especially the case in words denoting relationship: **n-ain** Sc. n.Cy., **n-own** Yks. Lan. Oxf. *own*, only used after poss. pronouns; **n-aunt** n.Cy. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Som.; **n-awl** Irel. Stf. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Suf. sw.Cy.; **n-if** sw.Cy.; **n-oration** gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **n-uncle** n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lei. Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy. Also the following words and many others which will be found in the E.D.D. with the geographical area over which the forms with initial **n** are used: **n-absy** *abscess*, **n-ackerel** *acorn*, **n-adge** *adze*, **n-amble** *to amble*, **n-angnail** *agnail*, **n-eam** (OE. **ēam**) *uncle*, **n-een** *even*, **n-egg** *egg*, **n-elsin** *elsin*, **nicker**, **n-ickle** *hickwall*, **n-idget**, **n-idiot** *idiot*, **n-ile** *hile*, *part of a flail*, **n-ope** *alp*, **n-ounce** *ounce*, **n-unk** *hunk*, **n-urchin** *urchin*.

Initial **n** has disappeared in **etl** *nettle* Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

§ 267. When **n** has remained medial in the dialects, it has gen. undergone no change.

In ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. *Monday* is **mənəndē** from OE. **mōnandæg**, all other dialects have the form corresponding to OE. **mōndæg**. In a few words **n** has been developed before medial **dz**, as **porindzə(r)** a coarse pot or mug, used for porridge, broth, &c. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt.; **sosindzə(r)** *sausage* Dur. e.Yks. e. m. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Glo. Som.; cp. lit. Eng. *messenger, passenger*, &c. for *messenger, passenger*, &c.

The **n** in e.An. **caunsey** *causeway* is old; cp. **cawnceway** *Prompt.* (Winch. MS.), **cauncè** *ib.* (Heb. MS.), M.Lat. **cancetum**.

In Brks. Hmp. and sw.Cy. medial **n** has become **m** before or after a labial, as **gramfə(r)** *grandfather*, **ēpmi**, **eəpmi** *halfpenny*, **ēvmin** *evening*.

In the north and north Midl. dialects medial **n** has disappeared in unaccented syllables without compensation lengthening, as **æsted**, **æstiəd** *instead*, **Liŋkifə(r)** *Lincolnshire*, **Robisn** *Robinson*, &c.

In s.Stf. and a small portion of n.Wor. the negative **not** in combination with aux. verbs has lost its **n** and sometimes the **t** also, as **ài dō** *want I don't want*, **kō** or **kōt** *can't*, **fē** or **fēt** *shan't*, &c.

The palatal **n** in *onion* has become **ŋ** in Sc. Glo. Bdf. Lon. Cmb. e.An. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. Dev. Cor. For the various forms of the word in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 268. **n** has gen. remained when it has come to stand finally after vowels or was already final in OE.

In a few words final **n** occurs contrary to the usage of the lit. language, **aivin** (OE. **īfīg, īfegn**) *ivy* me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.; **h)olin** (OE. **holen, holegn**) *holly* s.Sc. me.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.; **miln** (OE. **mylen**) *mill* sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.; **ratn** (O.Fr. **raton**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & w.Chs. Der. Shr.; **sinən** *sinew* Sc.; **slōn** (OE. **slāh, slā**, pl. **slān**) *sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

For the various forms of **slōn** in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 269. Final **n** has become vocalic after dentals and sibilants just as in the lit. language, as **ritn** *written*, **faj̃n**, **fāj̃n** *fashion*, **fezñ** (*t pheasant*), &c.

In the northern and south-western dialects, and also often in those of the midlands, **n** has become vocalic **m** after labials by assimilation, as **apm** *happen*, **ebm**, **evm** *heaven*, **sebm**, **sevm** *seven*, **opm**, **ōpm** *open*, **uvm**, **ɛvm** *oven*, **wepm** *weapon*, &c.

In the northern dialects **n** has become vocalic **ŋ** after gutturals, as **brokŋ** *broken*, **spokŋ** *spoken*, **wagŋ**, **wegŋ** *wagon*, &c.

§ 270. In the s.Sc. dialects the palatal **n** written **gn** has regularly become **ŋ**, as **bineŋ** *benign*, **kondeŋ** *condign*, **mæleŋ** *malign*, **reŋ** *reign*.

§ 271. Final **n** has disappeared in **kil** *kiln* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks., Lan. also **kiln**, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Shr. ne.Nrf. Suf. Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

The **n** in *one* has disappeared when it stands before a noun, as **ē** or **jā** *man*, but **give us jan**, &c. wm. sm. em. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. On the various forms of *one* in the dialects see E.D.D.

Final unstressed **n** has often disappeared, especially in the south-western dialects, as **aiə(r)** *iron*, **ōp** *open*, &c.

In Sc. n.Cy. n. & w.Midl. also s.Nrf. w.Suf. the final **n** has disappeared in **i in**, **ə on**, **upə**, **ɛpə** *upon*. **i**, **ə**, **upə**, **ɛpə** were formerly only used before a following consonant, but in the mod. dialects they are gen. used before a following vowel also. In some dialects a distinction is still made between the anteconsonantal and the antevocalic use of **in**. **iv**, rarely **in**, is used before a following vowel in Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. & sm.Yks. In the dialects of Eng. the **n** in **an** has gen. disappeared before a following vowel, as **ə apl**. When **n** is used it is gen. attached to the noun, as **ə napl**.

ŋ

§ 272. The guttural ŋ, written **n** in OE., only occurred before the gutturals **g** and **c**.

In stressed syllables medial ŋg has become **ŋ** in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. n.Midl. also se.Ken. Sus. w. & s.Som., as *fɪŋə(r)* *finger*, *hʊŋə(r)*, *uŋə(r)* *hunger*, *iŋliʃ* *English*, *miŋl* *mingle*, *siŋl* *single*, &c. In the other parts of England ŋg has generally remained, as *fɪŋgə(r)*, &c.

ŋ has become **n** before the following dental in *lenp* *length*, *strenp* *strength* in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. The **n** is also very common in other parts of Eng., but beside it there exist the forms *lenp*, *lenkp*; *strenp*, *strenkp*. See the Index. The forms with **k** are often used by educated people in the midlands.

dru(n)ken Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. but w. sw. & ms. Yks. also *drufn*, nw. & s. Lan. is probably a Norse loan-word (O. Icel. *drukenn*). In Sc. and most n.Cy. dialects the loss of original ŋ in the combination **ŋk** is confined to this word, but in some dialects it has been extended by analogy to other pp., as *slukŋ* *slunk*, *stukŋ* *stunk*, *sukŋ* *sunk*.

§ 273. Medial ŋ in unstressed syllables has gen. disappeared, as *Bāmīgəm* *Birmingham*, *Bebitn* *Bebbington*, *Dālītŋ* *Darlington*, *Notīgəm* *Nottingham*, *Welitn* *Wellington*, &c.

§ 274. Final stressed ŋ is gen. the same in the dialects as in the standard language, but in m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. it is ŋg, as *aŋg* *hang*, *brɪŋg* *bring*, *lʊŋg* *long*, *sɪŋg* *sing*, *θɪŋg* *thing*, &c. In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. there exist forms with **ŋk** beside ŋg in the above and similar monosyllabic words. The use of final ŋg for ŋ is widely spread among educated people in the midlands.

Final unstressed ŋ has gen. become **n** in all the dialects, *evenin(g)*, *farthin(g)*, *mornin(g)*, *sendin(g)*, and similarly in all present participles and verbal nouns in *-ing*.

In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. when dialect speakers try to talk 'fine' they gen. substitute **-ŋk** for ŋ in all present

participles and verbal nouns ending in *-ing*. The same thing can often be heard among educated speakers in those parts.

The final syllable in *anything* and *nothing* has often been influenced by the simplex *thing*; the final η in these words has become **n** in Sh. & Or.I. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. Stf. also $\text{-}\eta\mathbf{k}$, nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., e.Oxf. also $\text{-}\eta\mathbf{k}$, s.Oxf., m.Bck. also $\text{-}\eta\mathbf{k}$, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev. Cor. It has become $\eta\mathbf{k}$ in Chs. Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.

In ne.Sc. Frf. Per. the final η in *among* has become **n** or has disappeared.

THE LABIALS

p

§ 275. **p** has generally remained in all positions.

It has become **b** in **bibl** *pebble* s.Stf.; **abl** *apple* e.Dev.; **babtist** *baptist* wm.Sc. n.Cy. Midl.; **debþ** *depth* w.Yks. Bdf.; **kabtn** *captain* w.Sc.

b

§ 276. **b** has generally remained.

It hardly ever occurs in any of the dialects between **m—l** or **m—r** in such words as *bramble*, *thimble*, *chamber*, *number*, &c.

It has disappeared in **sumdi** sw.Yks., **sũmdi** sm.Lan. *somebody*; **filõt** *filbert* nw.Der.

b has become **p** in **lapstør** wm.Sc., **lopstø(r)** n.Midl. *lobster*; **nĩpør** *neighbour* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Most of the dialects have medial **b** in *pebble*, but **pipl** occurs in Wor. Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Cor.; in Dor. Dev. **p** forms exist beside forms with **b**. Cf. OE. **papol** beside ME. **pibble**-, **pobble**.

The word *marble* appears in almost all dialects as **marvl**, **māvl**, **māvil**, sm.Lan. **māvl** beside **mābl**; in Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. s.Hmp. beside the forms **māvl**, **māvil**, there also exists the form **māl**.

b has become **v** in **distōv** *disturb* s.Midl. Som.

f

§ 277. OE. **f** was used to represent both the voiceless (= Mod. Eng. **f**) and the voiced (Mod. Eng. **v**) spirant.

1. Initially it was voiceless and corresponded to Germanic **f**.

2. Medially it was voiced, except in the combinations **ff**, **ft**, **fs**.

3. Finally it was voiceless in the historic period even when it corresponded to Germanic **b**. But when OE. **f** came to stand medially through being followed by a case or personal ending, &c. it was voiced, thus **wīf** *wife*, gen. **wīfes**; pret. sing. **geaf** *he gave*, pl. **gēafon**. In this case the dialects, like lit. Eng., have sometimes generalized the one form, sometimes the other. We shall here treat the sounds in the above order.

§ 278. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial **f** must have become **v** at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find **v** for **f** it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of **v** for **f** is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. See §§ 310, 320.

There is no evidence that *vixen* ever has **f** in any dialect. **fat** exists beside **vat** in Abd. Cum. em.Lan. n.Der.

With the exception of what has been stated above, initial **f** is used in all the dialects just the same as in lit. Eng.

§ 279. 2. In this position the dialects rarely deviate from lit. Eng. The following points require to be noted: **v** has become **b** through the influence of a following **l** or **n** in **nēbl**, **neābl** *navel* e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. e.An., (**ə**)**lebn** *eleven*, **sebn**, **sebm** *seven* s.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw.Lan. Rut. w.War. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som. Dev., **ebn** *even* m.Cum. Wm., **ebānin** *evening* n.Cum. Wm. w.Cor., **ebn**, **ebm** *heaven* Wm. e.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *oven* Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Cor.

Intervocalic **v** has become **b** in *ebæt* (OE. *efeta*) *newt* w.Som. Dev. Cor., *rebit rivet* Dur. Cum. Yks. s.Wor. (*ribæt*).

v has also become **b** in the Fr. words *kūb* (but cf. OF. *courbe*) *curve*, *vālb* *valve* w.Som.

v has become **f** in *shovel* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *jøel*, Lth. Edb. + *sjūl*, Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma., *graf* *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp.

Many dialects have **f** in *nephew*. See Index.

Medial **f** has become **v** in the south-western dialects in such words as *afford*, *afloat*, *afore*.

v has disappeared over an extensive area in *above*, *devil*, *dove*, *evening*, *fipæns* *fivepence*, *gave*, *give*, *given*, *harvest*, *have*, *leave*, *love*, *never*, *oven*, *over*, *serve* (see also E.D.D., s. v. Sarrow), *salve* (Sc.), *silver* (Sc. n.Cum.), *twelve* (Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.). See Index.

f has disappeared before **t** in *ātə(r)* *after* in the eastern, midland, southern, and south-western counties. In Glo. Hmp. and the south-western counties it has also disappeared in the combination *oft* in such words as *croft*, *loft*, *soft*.

§ 280. 3. The inflected forms with **v** have been generalized in *kāv* *calf* Abd. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.; *dev* *deaf* sw.Cy.; *āv* *half* Lan. w.Chs. Der. w.Som.; also in *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *loaf*, *roof*, *sheaf*, *wife* sw.Cy.

The unstressed form of *if* is *iv*, *əv* in all the dialects.

f has disappeared in *sel*, *sen* *self* in many dialects. See Index. It has also disappeared in *sheriff* Sc. n.Cum., *halfpenny* Sc. Irel. Eng.

V

§ 281. Initial and medial **v** has gen. remained in the dialects.

Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus., as *wentə(r)* *venture*, *witlz* *victuals*, *wiksn* *vixen*, *konwē*, *-wai* *convey*.

veich is gen. the same in the dialects as in the lit. language, but it is *fitj* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Oxf. e.Sus.

f for v occurs in *fitōz* me. Wil., *fetlz* w. Som. *victuals*, *fōg* *vogue* me. Wil.

to is *tiv*, *təv* before a following vowel in se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. ne. nw. e. se. m. nm. sm. w. & sw. Yks.

THE DENTALS

t

§ 282. Initial t has gen. remained.

Initial *tū* (*tiu*) has become *tʃū*, rarely *tʃū*, through the intermediate stage of **tjū*, in s. Ayr. em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. wm. & s. Stf. n. Der. m. Shr. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Som., as *tʃūn*, w. Som. *tʃūn* *tune*, *tʃūzde* *Tuesday*. Similarly we have *tʃem* from older **tjem* *team* in s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. w. & s. Der. War. Wor. Shr. nw. Oxf. For initial *tw* see § 242.

The initial combinations *tr* and *str* have become *tʃr*, *stʃr* or *ʃr*, *sʃr* in Irel. Wm. e. & se. Yks. e. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. It has not been possible to ascertain the exact delimitations of the use of *tʃr*, *ʃr*; the former seems to be predominant in Irel. Wm. I. Ma. and the latter in Yks. and Lan., as *tʃrī*, *ʃrī* *tree*, *stʃrīt*, *sʃrīt* *street*, &c.

§ 283. Medial t (tt) has gen. remained.

Between vowels and vowel-like consonants t has become *d* in *ādə(r)* *after* e. & w. Som. e. Dev.; *beetle* nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. I. Ma. Ess. Sus. w. Wil. n. & e. Dev.; *better* Sus. w. & s. Som.; *bitter* s. Som. e. Dev.; *bōdl*, *bodl* *bottle* w. Som.; *butter* w. & s. Som. e. Dev.; *kedl* *kettle* I. Ma. s. Sur. w. Sus. Wil. e. Dor. Som. e. Dev.; *lidl* *little* I. Ma. s. Pem. w. Suf. Ess. e. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev.; *nedl* *nettle* Sus. n. Dev.; *sadədə* *Saturday* n. Wor. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. w. Som. Dev. This change seems to have been carried out more fully in the south-western dialects than elsewhere. *bodan* existed beside *botm* *bottom* already in OE. (Sweet, *Ag. Dict.*) In the modern dialects we find in some dialects *d* and in others *t* forms. The following dialects have *d*: *bodm* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. Lan. Lin. w. & s. Som. Dev.

kidl exists beside *kitl* *tickle* in Ken. Sus. t has

become **k** before a following **l** in **brikl**, **brækl** *brittle* Hmp.; **likl** *little* se.Lan. Shr.

§ 284. In Irel. n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. medial **t** has become **tʰ** or **þ** in the following combinations:

(1) Intervocalic **t** followed by **r** in the next syllable, as **betʰə(r)**, **bepə(r)** *better*, and similarly in *bitter*, *butter*, *Saturday*, *water*, &c.

(2) The combination **tr**, as **kontʰræəri**, **konþræəri** *contrary*, and similarly in *country*, *distrain*, *poultry*, &c.

(3) The combination **ter**, as **aftʰə(r)**, **afþə(r)** *after*, and similarly in *bolster*, *cistern*, *daughter*, *halter*, *oyster*, *sister*, *slaughter*, *yesterday*, &c.

§ 285. The **t** in French words which has become **tʃ** in lit. Eng. through the influence of the following **ü** has remained unchanged in the dialects, as **piktə(r)** *picture*, **fætə(r)** *feature*, **nētə(r)**, **neətə(r)** *nature*.

§ 286. OE. **antefn** *anthem* has become **antm** in n.Cy. sw.Yks. Sus. e.Dev. and **andm** in se.Ken.

§ 287. In wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. intervocalic **t** (**tt**) with **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch, such as is common in German words beginning with a vowel, as **bə:əl** *battle*, **ke:əl** *kettle*, **ne:əl** *nettle*, **bə:ər** *better*, **bə:ər** *butter*, **se:ərði** *Saturday*, **wə:ər** *water*.

§ 288. Many dialects have dropped the dental in *little*, especially Cum.Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Glo. Ess. sw.Cy. See Index.

§ 289. Medial **t** has sometimes disappeared after consonants, as **brimsn** *brimstone* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Sus.; **empi** *empty* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.. Ant. Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. w.Som. ; **emp** v. *empty* w.Wor. Glo. sw.Cy.; **lixnin**, **læxnin** *lightning* ne.Sc. Ayr. Ant.; **faks** *facts* Sc. Irel. Eng.; **gasli**, **gasli**, **gjäsl** *ghastly* Dur. Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev. *Notbut* has become **nobət**, **nobəd** *nothing but, only*, in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Hmp.

§ 290. The dialects agree with the lit. language in the

loss of **t** between **s—l**, **s—n**, and **f—n**, in such words as *thistle*, *listen*, *soften*, &c.

§ 291. Final **t** has gen. remained.

þ appears where the lit. language has **ght** in *draup drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Oxf.; *fortnight* Lth. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.; **aip** *height* I.Ma. s.Stf. Oxf. Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. This change may partly be due to a confusion of suffixes.

§ 292. In Lan. Chs. Shr. final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ged get*, *wod what*.

§ 293. The stressed form of *it* is **hid** Or.I. Cai., **id** m. sm. & s.Lan. The unstressed form of *but* is **bud**, **bəd** Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. w.Som. And the unstressed form of *it* is **-d**, especially when used enclitically after voiced sounds, in Sc. Nhb. Dur.

§ 294. The change of final **t** to **r** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel occurs sporadically in most parts of Eng., when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ger æm get them*, *ler it bī*, *ser it*, *wor iz it?* It occurs far more frequently in Yks. Lan. and n.Midl. than elsewhere.

§ 295. Final **t** has disappeared in many dialects after voiceless consonants, especially in the combination **st**; finally after **k** and **p** it has disappeared in all Sc. dialects, as **fak(t)**, **strikt(t)**, **korek(t)**, **temp(t)**, **bankrup(t)**; preterite forms like **kep** *kept*, **krep** *crept*, **lep** *leapt*, which are widely diffused in the Midl. and also occur in the northern dialects, have not lost a **t** but are analogical formations. The loss of **t** after **f** occurs chiefly in I.Ma. and sw.Cy., as **drif(t)**, **lif(t)**, **wef(t)**, &c. Examples of the loss of **t** after **s** occur in all parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng., especially in such words as *beast*, *betwixt*, *fast*, *joist*, *last*, *next*, &c.

Final **t** after **n** is often omitted in such words as *sergeant*, *serpent*, *servant*, *warrant*, especially in Sc. Irel. and sw.Cy. On the other hand few, if any, dialects have added a **t** in *ancient* (Fr. *ancien*), *pheasant* (O.Fr. *faisan*). In a few instances a **t** has been added after **n**, **f**, or **s**, as **sāmənt**, **zāmənt** *sermon* Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor.;

sudənt, **sədənt** *sudden* Sc. Irel. Cum. War. Brks. e. An. Ken. Sus. sw. Cy.; **vāmint** *vermin* n. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. e. An. se. Ken. Sur. Sus. sw. Cy.; **scuft** *scruff* n. Cy. w. & s. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.; **taligraft**, **teligraft** *telegraph* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Dor.; **aist** *ice* em. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.; **naist** *nice* es. Yks. ne. Der. Not. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.; **ōst** *hoarse* Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei.; **wənst** (**janst**) *once* n. Ir. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. m. Lin. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e. An. Sus. w. Dor. e. & sw. Dev.; **twaist** *twice* Sc. Irel. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Sus. Dor.

d

§ 296. Initial **d** has gen. remained.

Initial **dū** (*diu*) has become **dzū**, **dzū** in the same dialects in which **tū** (*tiu*) has become **tjū**, **tjū**, as **dzū**, **dzū** *dew*, *due*. In like manner those dialects which have **tj** from ***tj**, have under similar conditions **dʒ** from ***dj**, as **dʒed** from ***djed** *dead*, **dʒef** *deaf*, **dʒel** *deal*, **dʒep** *death*. And those dialects which have changed initial **tr** to **tpr**, **pr** have also changed initial **dr** to **dḡr**, **ḡr**, as **dḡrag**, **ḡrag** *drag*; **dḡrenʃ**, **ḡrenʃ** *drench*; **dḡrop**, **ḡrop** *drop*, &c. (§ 282).

§ 297. Medial **d** has gen. remained.

Intervocalic **d** followed by **r** in the next syllable became in the first instance **ḡ** in all dialects, as **aḡə(r)** *adder*, **blaḡə(r)**, **bleḡə(r)** *bladder*, **konsi·ḡə(r)** *consider*, **foḡə(r)** *fodder*, **laḡə(r)** *ladder*, **pūḡər**, **pəuḡə(r)** *powder*, &c., in addition to the words which have **ḡ** in the lit. language, as *father*, *gather*, *mother*, *weather*, &c. Where exceptions seem to occur they are due either to the influence of the lit. language or to the sound-change given below.

This **ḡ** from **d** (OE. *fæder*, &c.) fell together with OE. **ḡ** in the same position (OE. *feḡer*, &c.), and underwent all further changes in common with it. It has thus become (1) **d** beside **dḡ** in n. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma., (2) **d** in Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. Lth. Nhb. s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. m. Yks. ne. nw. & m. Lan. nw. Lin. n. & se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. At first sight it might seem as if forms like **fadə(r)**, **gadə(r)**, **mudə(r)**, &c. had

retained OE. *d*, and that forms like *faddæ(r)*, *muddæ(r)*, &c. represent the intermediate stage of the development of OE. *d* to *ð* in this position, but from the fact that words like *brother*, *feather*, *leather*, *other*, *rather*, *wether*, &c. have had the same development in these dialects, it is clear that the *d*, *dð* in the former class of words started out from *ð*. See § 314.

In Sc. and n.Cy. dialects the above law also holds good when an *l* or *r* has disappeared before the *d*, as n.Cy. *ōðæ(r)*, *oæðæ(r)* *order*; *souðær*, *soðæ(r)* *solder*; *fūðæ(r)* *shoulder*.

burden (OE. *byrþen*), *murder* (OE. *myrþran*) had a spirant already in OE. The forms with *ð* are still very common in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. I.Ma. Der. Stf. e.An.

§ 298. In the south-western dialects a *d* has been developed between *l—r*, *r—l*, *n—r*, as *pāldæ(r)* *parlour*; *tāildæ(r)* *tailor*; *zmōldæ(r)* *smaller*; *kēdlz* *curls*; *ēdl* *hurl*; *mādl* *marl*; *kwōdl* *quarrel*; *wēdl* *world*; *kōndæ(r)*, *kāndæ(r)* *corner*, &c.

§ 299. Medial *d* has become *r* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. and w.Som. in *anibri* *anybody*, *nōbri* *nobody*, *sūmbri* *somebody*; and a few other words.

§ 300. Medial *d* very seldom occurs in any of the dialects between *n—l* or *n—r*, in such words as *bundle*, *candle*, *dwindle*, *handle*; *gander*, *thunder*, &c. But in Ant. Dub. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. medial *d* between *l—r* or *n—r* has become *dð*, *ð*, as *tʃildðæ(r)*, *tʃilðæ(r)* *children*; *sindðæ(r)*, *sinðæ(r)* *cinder*; similarly in *gander*, *hinder*, *hundred*, *thunder*, *under*, *wander*, *yonder*.

§ 301. Medial *d* has regularly disappeared after *n* in the Sc. dialects except in those of the south, as *sinær* *cinder*; *hinær* *hinder*; *hænær*, *hænir* *hundred*; *wænær* *wonder*, &c.

The *d* has disappeared in the word *London* in the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties. It has also occasionally disappeared after *l* and *r*, as *tʃilæ(r)* *children* s.Cy. nw.Dev.; *ālær* *older* ne.Sc.; *bīrn* *burden* ne.Sc.; *gern*, *gān*, *giæn* *garden* Sc. Glo. s. & sw.Cy. The *d* has disappeared before *l* in *nīl* *needle* Wxf. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. *d* has undergone

metathesis in *nīld needle* w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Shr. w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

§ 302. Final *d* has gen. remained.

OE. final *d* and the medial *d* which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects have become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tʃaīlt child*, *fīlt field*; similarly in *fold*, *hold*, *band*, *blind*, *hand*, *land*, *wind*, *beard*, &c. In these counties final *d* has also become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs, as *adlt addled*, *kilt killed*, *sīmt seemed*, *flæt feared*, &c.

§ 303. Final *d* has often become *t* in words of more than one syllable, especially after *n* and *r*, as *bi-jont*, *bi-ont beyond*, *behind*, *errand*, *husband*, *wizened*, *backward*, *custard*, *forward*, *orchard*, &c. Although examples of this change are to be found in Sc. n.Ir. Dub. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Bck. Hrt. Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., the change has not been carried out consistently in any of the dialects. It is also important to note that this sound-change does not seem to have taken place in the eastern and south-eastern counties. There was in O. and ME. the same tendency to change final *d* to *t* in unstressed syllables; but *behind* and *beyond* show that in the modern dialects the change is not confined to unstressed syllables.

§ 304. In Sc. the final *d* had become *t* already at an early period in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs. The modern Sc. dialects have preserved this change, except that in the southern counties the final *t* has become *d* after a liquid, nasal, or a vowel in a monosyllable or accented syllable, as *krabit crabbed*, *profitit profited*, *wændært wondered*; *dīt*, s.Sc. *deid died*, *telt*, s.Sc. *tæld told*, s.Sc. *bilænd belonged*, &c.

§ 305. In the word *breadth*, the final *ðp* has become *tp* in n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Bck. e.Suf. w.Som., and simply *p* in ne. & sm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. ne.Nrf.

adze (OE. *adesa*) has become *ītf*, *ītf* in Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

salit, salət (O.Ital. *salata*) *salad* is the usual form in all the dialects.

§ 306. A final **d** has occasionally been developed after **l, n, r**. This excrescent **d** is seldom, if ever, found as far north as Yks. except in the words *drown, gown, yon, scholar*. Examples are: **fild** *feel* Rut. me. & w.Wil.; **aidld** *idle* nw.Lin.; **maild** *mile* ne.Nrf. w.Som.; **sküld** *school* s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Hrt.; **söld** *soul* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; **bænd** *born* nw. & me.Wil.; **draund**, &c. *drown* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. e.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. s.Som.; **galænd** *gallon* s.Chs. Not. Lin. se.Wor.; **gaund** *gown* Irel. Yks. Chs. Flt. Der. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev.; **zünd** *soon* nw.Wil.; **sænd** nw.Oxf., **zænd** Wil. *swoon*; **waind** *wine* m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.; **jond** *yon* sw.Yks. m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.; **miləd** *mill* Brks. Wil. Dev.; **skoləd, skolərd** *scholar* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

§ 307. Final **d** has often disappeared after **l**, especially in Sc. (except in the southern counties), I.Ma. and the south-western counties. In other counties the loss of **d** in this position is not so frequent, but in a few words however it extends over a large area. Examples are: **bal(d)** sm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Som., **bol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. & w.Som., **buil(d)** s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. w.Som., **chil(d)** ne.Sc. Lth. I.Ma. e.Der. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., **col(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma. nw.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., **fiel(d)** Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., **fol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., **gol(d)** I.Ma. w.Som., **hol(d)** Ant. I.Ma. e.Ken. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. s.Dev., **mil(d)** n. & s.Ayr. I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev., **ol(d)** Cai. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. n. & w.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Pem. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrf. se.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. w.Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., **shiel(d)** Abd. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som., **sol(d)** ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., **tol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev., **wil(d)** ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., **worl(d)** Cai. ne.Sc. also **wardl**, wm.Sc. also **warlt**, Lth. Edb.

sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. m.Bck. nw.Wil. e.Dor. s.Dev., *yi(d)*
wm.Sc. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som.

Final *d* has generally disappeared after *n* in Sc., but in the southern counties of Sc. it has only disappeared in the cj. *and*, the present participles, and in the pret. and pp. of strong verbs whose present ends in *-nd*. This loss of final *d* in the pret. and pp. of verbs like *bind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* is quite regular in Sc. Irel. and the north and north midl. counties. Otherwise final *d* is seldom dropped in the n. and n. midl. counties. In I.Ma. Glo. w.Brks. w.Hmp. and the sw. counties final *d* has gen. disappeared after *n*. In the other counties the loss of *d* in this position occurs occasionally. Examples are : *an(d)* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng., *ben(d)* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm. I.Ma. w. & s.Som., *bin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *blin(d)* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *boun(d)* pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. m. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Dor. Som. Dev., *bran(d)* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *Englan(d)* Beh. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. me.Wil. s.Som., *en(d)* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Som. Dev., *erran(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *fin(d)* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Pem. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *foun(d)* pret. and pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. War. Oxf. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Cy., *frien(d)* Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. Ess. nw.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *grin(d)* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *groun(d)* sb. Sc. except s.Sc., Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. m.Bck.se.Hrt.w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *han(d)* Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & se.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Pem. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *houn(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. Lei. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *husban(d)* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. m. & s.Wm. Yks. nw. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.

& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. sw.Cy., *kin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *lan(d)* Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Ken. e.Sus. Som. Dev., *min(d)* sb. and v. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. Wil. Som. Dev., *poun(d)* Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. nw. & n.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *sen(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.Stf. Dor. w.Som., *stan(d)* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. ne. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *thousan(d)* Or.I. Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *win(d)* sb. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc. (occ.) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *win(d)* v. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Final **ndz** has become **nz** in nouns and verbs, as **h)anz hands**, **senz sends**.

§ 308. In the following two words the **d** is excrescent in the lit. language, so that **d** may never have existed in the dialects which do not have it.

len(d) (OE. *lǣnan*) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.Oxf. me.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *soun(d)* (ME. *soun*, Fr. *son*) ne. & wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. s.Stf. w.Som.

þ

§ 309. OE. **þ**, also written **ð**, was a voiceless spirant like the **th** in lit. Eng. **thin**, initially, finally as also medially except between voiced sounds. Between voiced sounds it was voiced like the **th** in lit. Eng. **breathe**.

We shall here adopt the following order: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound or its further development has remained medial in the modern dialects. 3. Finally or when it has become final in the modern dialects. In this

case two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced sound.

§ 310. 1. Initial *þ* has gen. remained voiceless except in pronouns and the adverbs derived from them.

In e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. initial *þ* has become *ð*, as (*ð*ank) *thank, thatch, thaw, thigh, thin, thing, think, third, thirteen, thistle, thong, thought, thousand, thumb, thunder, Thursday.* *Thistle* has become *disl* in e.Hrf. Som. Dev.

§ 311. In pronouns and the adverbs derived from them the dialects have gen. had the same development as the lit. language. But in Sh. & Or.I., Pem. *obsol.*, Ken. *obsol.*, Sus. the initial *ð* has become *d*, as *dat that, dem them, den then, dī thee, dis this, &c.* In Cai. the *ð* has disappeared in these and similar words. It has also disappeared in *æn than* ne. e. nw. nm. & sm.Yks. s.Der. n.Hrf. e.Suf. w.Som. It has remained voiceless in *though* in Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. sm.Hmp. w.Som. It has become *t* in *tin than* s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.

In w. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. nw. m. & e.Der. nw.Lin. the *ð* in the pronoun *thou* has become *t* when the pronoun is used interrogatively and in subordinate sentences, as *kan tæ kum? canst thou come? kum wen tæ kan come when thou canst.*

§ 312. The def. art. has undergone various changes. In those dialects in which it has lost its vowel altogether, the consonant (*t, þ*) is usually attached to the following, rarely to the preceding word, as *tman, þman the man, tapl, þapl the apple.* But when the preceding word is a preposition, the consonant is often combined with it, as *wit, wid, wip apl with the apple, similarly ont, ond, onþ on the.* Simple *d* for the def. art. is only used in combination with prepositions (as *id in the, ond, wid, &c.*) and when the following word also begins with a vowel, *id ūs in the house.* In those dialects which have both *t* and *þ*, the former is used before consonants (*tman, &c.*) and the latter before vowels (*þapl &c.*) and when the sentence begins with the definite article. Those parts

of Yks. which border on Lan. agree with the Lan. dialects in the form and use of the def. article. The following are the various forms which the def. art. has assumed in the different dialects :

It has become (1) *t* in me.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.

(2) *þ* in m. & se.Lan. wm.Stf.

(3) *t*, *þ* sm. & w.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not.

(4) *də* Sh. & Or.I. Ken. Sus.

(5) *d*, *t* w.Dur. ne.Yks.

(6) *d*, *t*, *þ* nw. & e.Yks.

(7) *e* Cai. Bnff.

In all other dialects it has had the same development as in lit. Eng., viz. *ðī*, *ðə*.

§ 313. Initial *þ* has become *t* in Sh. & Or.I. n.I.Ma., as (*taŋk*) *thank*; similarly in *thief*, *thigh*, *thing*, *thin*, *think*, *thumb*, *thunder*, &c.

For initial *þw* see § 243.

Initial *þr* has gen. remained, but it has become (1) *ðr* beside *dr* in se.Ken. Sus. and occasionally in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. As however there are many words in se.Ken. and Sus. which have *dr*, and few words in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. which have *ðr*, it is highly probable that the normal development of initial *þr* is *dr* in all these dialects, and that the forms with *ðr* are due to an attempt to pronounce the *þr* of literary English.

(2) *dr* in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., as *drī three*; similarly in *thread*, *threat*, *thresh*, *throat*, *throng*, *through*, *throw*, *thrush*, &c.

(3) *tr* in Sh. & Or.I., snw. m. & nm.Yks. and em.Lan. (beside *þr*), n. & m.I.Ma. Nrf. Suf., as *trī three*, &c.

The use of initial *f* for *þ* and *v* for *ð* is not uncommon as an individualism in any part of Sc. Irel. Eng., but this sound-substitution is not confined to dialect speakers; it often takes place among educated people who have never spoken a dialect.

§ 314. 2. Intervocalic *ð* followed by *r* in the next syllable has gen. remained in the dialects, but it has become (1) *d*

beside **dð** in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. (2) **d** in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., as **wedða(r)**, **wedðæ(r)**, **wedæ(r)** *wether*, and similarly *brother*, *either*, *feather*, *leather*, *neither*, *other*, *rather*, &c.

In **wē(r)**, **wæ(r)** *whether* Wil. Dor. Som. the **ð** was probably lost at an early period; cf. ME. *wher*.

§ 315. Medial **ð** has become **d** in **fardin**, **fādin** *farthing* Sc. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; **fadm** *fathom* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.; **īdn** *heathen* se.Ken.; **nædn**, **nædin** *nothing* se.Ken. Sus.; **smidi** *smithy* Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. Sus. Medial **ð** has regularly become **d** in Sh. & Or.I., but it appears as **t** in **altō** *although*. Medial **ð** has become **þ** in **h)īþn** *heathen* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. em.Lan. The word *nostril* (OE. **nosþy̅(e)rl**) is not used in many dialects, in its stead *nose-hole* is the usual expression. A few dialects have preserved the **þ** in this word, as **nosþræl** Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. In s.Lan. & I.Ma. the **þ** may not be the retention of OE. **þ**, but have arisen from **t** through the influence of the following **r**. See § 282.

§ 316. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of OE. final **þ** and of medial OE. **þ** respectively **ð**, which have become final in the lit. language and the dialects. That is to say the former is gen. **þ** in the lit. language and the dialects (**smiþ**, &c.) and the latter **ð** (**brīð**, **briæð**, *breathe*, &c.).

The following points require to be noticed:

Final **þ** has become **t** in Sh. & Or.I., as **ert** *earth*, **lent** *length*, **strent** *strength*, &c.

Final **þ** has occasionally become **t**, as se.Lan. **mot**, n.Der. **meut** *obsol.*, Glo. **māt**, nw.Oxf. **mōt** *moth*; **siut** nnw.Yks., s.Lan. s.Chs. **sūt** *sooth*. On the ending **t**, as **tent** *tenth*, &c., see the ordinals.

lat *lath*, which is in gen. dial. use in Sc. n. and midl. counties to Lin. Shr. also used in Sus. Som., represents

OE. *lætt*, and is therefore not an example of the change of final *þ* to *t*.

The large area over which *pad path* is used points to there being a form with *d* already in OE.; it is used in sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. n.Cmb.

Final *þ* has occasionally been lost, as *fro froth* Abd. Lth. Edb.; *moχ* (cp. OE. *mohþe* beside *mopþe*) *moth* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.; *mū* *mouth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. snw.Yks.

§ 317. The dialects have occasionally final *ð* where the lit. language has *þ*. This is due to the fact that the final *þ* of the mod. lit. language was not always final in Middle Eng.; examples are: *binīð* *beneath* me.Nhb. se.Yks. sw.Dev.; *both* has *ð* beside *þ* in a large number of dialects, see the Index. This final *ð* is especially common in the sw. dialects.

Final *þ* has become *d* after *r* in *erd earth* Sc. Nhb. Cum. n.Yks.

Final *ð* has become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., as *blaid blithe*.

Final *ð* has occasionally become *þ*, as *lēþ* beside *lē* *lathe* n.Ayr.; also in *smooth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.; *bathe* wm.Sc. s.Dur. se.Yks. em.Lan. Lin. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., but *d* occurs in sw.Yks. s.Stf. ne.Der.; *blithe* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. I.Ma.; *booth* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som.

Final *ð* has rarely disappeared. *bū* *booth* e.Som.; *lē* *lathe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

wiþ, *wið* *with* has gen. become *wi* (Sc. also *wə*) in all dialects. *wi* was formerly used in the dialects before a following consonant and *wiþ*, *wið* before a following vowel. But most dialects now have *wi* in both positions. A few dialects have *wid* when the next word begins with a vowel, m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw.Yks. Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.; and also a few have *wiv* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks. *wiþ*, not *wið*, is the form used among educated people in Sc. Irel. and the north of England. In Sc. Irel. and most parts of Eng. dialect speakers use *wiþ* in reading.

§ 318. In the Sc. and in many n.Cy. dialects the plural of nouns ending in *th* is always *þs*, never *ðz* as is sometimes the case in standard English.

SIBILANTS

S

§ 319. Initially and finally as also medially (except between voiced sounds) OE. *s* was a voiceless spirant like the *s* in mod. Eng. *sin*. Medially between voiced sounds it was voiced like the *s* in mod. Eng. *rise*.

The development of *s* in the modern dialects is parallel with that of *f* (§ 277) and *þ* (§ 309), so that we shall here distinguish the three positions: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound has remained medial in the mod. dialects. 3. When the sound was already final in OE. or has become final in the mod. dialects. Here two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced spirant.

§ 320. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *s* before voiced sounds must have become *z* already at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *z* for *s* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *z* for *s* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use before vowels in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. But even in these counties it is now *obsol.* in combination with the voiced consonants *l*, *m*, *n*, *w*, and there is therefore great fluctuation in the representation of initial *sl*, *sm*, *sn*, *sw* in printed books.

§ 321. In a few words initial *s* has become *ʃ* through the intermediate stage of *si*, *sj*, as *ʃinder cinder* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.; *ʃū sew* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.; *ʃin soon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *ʃæn* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc., *ʃün* nm.Sc., *ʃün* Lth. Edb.; *ʃuit ʃū it suet* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., w.Wil.

also zūit; fiut, fūt, &c. *suit* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. w. & s.Wil.

§ 322. The initial **s** in *sugar* and *sure* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but the **s** has remained in *sugar*, siugə(r), &c. s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin.; and in *sure*, siuə(r), &c. Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. ne.Nrf. Suf.; it has become **z**, zuə(r) *sure* in e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & me.Wil. n. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

§ 323. There is in the dialects a large number of words beginning with **s** plus a consonant where in most cases the **s** is not original. A selection of such words is given below. Many more will be found in the E.D.D. It occurs most frequently in the combinations **sk** and **sq**. In fact nearly all **sq** words in the E.D.D. have forms with and without initial **s**. It will be clear from the examples that no rule can be laid down about the geographical distribution of the words belonging to this category: **scaffle** to *equivocate* Lin. Cor. beside **caffle**; **scant** to *cant* s.Wor.; **scatter-corner** *diagonally* Shr. beside **cater-corner**; **selasp**, **sklash**, **selatch** Sc. beside **clasp**, **clash**, **clatch**; **selaw** *claw* Dev. Cor.; **selimb** (**sklim**) to *climb* Sc. Nhb.; **scoance** a *paved footpath* Cor. beside **caunse**; **scocker** a *rift in a tree* e.An. beside **cocker**; **scog** to *boast* Irel. Lan. Wor. Hrf. Glo. beside **cog**; **scogger** a *footless stocking* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Nhp. beside **cogger**; **scorkle** *core of an apple* War. Wor. beside **corkle**; **scram** to *cram* War. Hmp. Dev.; **scratching** *refuse of lard* n.Cy. Midl. w.Cy. beside **cratching**; **scrawl** to *crawl* Midl. sw.Cy.; **scringe** to *cringe* Sc. Irel. Wm. Yks. Midl. e.Cy. Ken.; **scrinkle** to *crinkle* e.An. Cor.; **scrisum** an *insignificant-looking person* Der., cf. **chrisom**; **skritch** *crutch* Cor.; **scroffle** to *shuffle* War. beside **croffle**; **scrome** to *arrange roughly* e.An. Cor. beside **crome**; **scrooch** to *crouch* Yks. Not.; **scroodle** to *crouch* Yks. Not. Wor. Glo. beside **croodle**; **scroot** a *weakly child* Nhp. beside **croot**; **scrump** to *crunch* Sc. War. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. beside **crump**; **scrump** to *shrink, shrivel* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor.

Brks. Bdf. s. & sw.Cy. beside **crump** ; **scrunch** to *crunch* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. ; **scrush** to *crush* Nhb. Not. Ess. I.W. Dor. ; **scuff** to *cuff* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. ; **sculch** *rubbish* Ess. Ken. beside **culch** ; **sker** *left-handed* Sc. n.Cy. beside **car** ; **skist** a *chest* Sc. beside **kist** ; **slanget**, **slinget** a *narrow strip of ground* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **langet** ; **sloonge** a *heavy blow* e.Yks. beside **lunge** ; **slounge** to *lounge* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. ; **smatter** *matter* Cum. Wm. Yks. ; **smeagre** *meagre* e.An. ; **smelt** *spleen, roe* Yks. Der., cf. **milt** ; **smeuse** a *gap or hole through a fence, wall, &c.* used by hares and other small animals to pass through Yks. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Suf. beside **meuse** ; **smite** a *mite* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Wor. e.An. ; **smush** to *crush, mush* Sc. Irel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. ; **snaste** the *burning wick or snuff of a candle* Nhp. e.An. s.Cy., cf. ME. **knast** or **gnaste** of a *kandel, emunctura* (*Prompt. Parv.*) ; **snawp**, **snop** to *thump* Yks. Chs. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., cf. **n-aup** in E.D.D. ; **snicker** to *giggle, sneer* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Brks. e.An. s.Cy. Wil. Som. beside **nicker** ; **snock** a *knock* Brks. Dor. Som. ; **snooze** a *noose* n.Cy. Yks. Glo. e.An. ; **snotch** a *notch* Chs. e.An. Sus. Hmp. sw.Cy. ; **spink** the *pink* Sc. Nhb. ; **spang** *pang* Cum. ; **spise** to *exude* Dev. Cor., cf. **pease** ; **splaice** *plaice* Nhb. ; **splat** a *plot of ground* Yks. sw.Cy. beside **plat** ; **splatch** *splash* Sc. Cum. beside **platch** ; **splatter** to *splash, bedaub* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Brks. Cor. beside **platter** ; **sploy** a *frolic, ploy* Sc. ; **splunge** *plunge* Not. Rut. Bdf. ; **sprize** to *prize open* Chs. ; **squackle** to *suffocate* Nrf. beside **quackle** ; **squaddy** *short of stature* e.An. beside **quaddy** ; **squaich** to *scream* Sc. Irel. beside **quaich** ; **squalm** *qualm* Yks. Lin. ; **squeech** a *corner overgrown with bushes* Suf. beside **queach** ; **squench** to *quench* gen. Irel. and Eng. ; **quilt** a *pimple* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **quilt** ; **quince** a *quince* Rut. Dev. ; **squiches**, **squinges**, **squinsy** *quinsy* n.Cy. Lan. sw.Cy. ; **squitch** *couch-grass, quitch* Irel. Chs. Stf. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. ; **squiz** to *quiz* Dev. ; **squizzle** to *choke* Nrf. beside **quizzle** ; **srake** to *rake* e.Yks. ; **strample** *trample* Nhb. ; **strollop** a *trollop* Yks. Lan. Flt. ; **swacking** *large* Sc. Yks. Der. Nhp.

Hnt. e.An. beside **whacking** ; **swacker** a *whacker* Der. e.An. ; **swang** *flat, wet ground* n.Cy. Chs. Stf. Ess. beside **wang, wong**.

§ 324. 2. Medially between voiced sounds the dialects gen. have **z** like the lit. language. **z** has become **s** in **bism**, **bism** *besom* I.Ma. nw.Lin. ; **busm**, **buæsm** *bosom* Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Wm. nw.Lin. ; *dizzy* I.Ma. ; *gesling* s.Chs. n.Lin. It has become **f** in **pufn** *poison* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.

§ 325. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and the north of Eng., and also in parts of the north Midlands, the medial **z** has remained in **lezə(r)** *leisure*, **mezə(r)** *measure*, **plezə(r)** *pleasure*, **trezə(r)** *treasure*.

siðəz, which is in gen. dialect use in Irel. and Eng., can hardly be the same word as lit. Eng. *scissors*.

§ 326. In combination with voiceless sounds the dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the retention of **s**. But we have **blozm** *blossom* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev. ; **krizn** *christen* I.Ma. ; **lizn** *listen* se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil. ; **ðizl** *thistle* e.Hrf. me. & w.Wil. n.Dev. ; **gafli** *ghastly* n.Dur. m.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

The intervocalic **s** in such lit. Eng. words as *gusset*, *mussel*, *officer*, *vassal*, *vessel*, &c. has remained in the dialects except in Sc. where it has become **f**, as **gufæt**, &c.

§ 327. The **z** in **iznt** *is not* has gen. remained in the Sc. Ir. and n.Cy. dialects, but has disappeared in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Midl. e. se. & s.Cy. also Wil. Dev. ; and it has become **d** (**idn(t)**) in Dor. Som. w.Cor. In like manner **woznt** *was not* has become **wodnt** in Dor. Som. w.Cor. The **z** in **haznt** *has not* has gen. disappeared in the s.Midl. e. se. & s. dialects and also occasionally in the south-western dialects. See the forms of **Be** and **Have** in E.D.D.

§ 328. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** in this position. The following are the chief points in which they differ. We find **z** where the lit. language has **s** in **sīz**, **sēz** *cease* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil. ; **tfaiz** *choice* Bch. Abd. ; **klōz** *close* adj. m.Lin. Glo. ne.Nrf. ; **tūməz** *Thomas* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ; **ʒz**, **əz**

unstressed form of *us* is gen. in Sc. Irel. and England. This **z** for **s** is very common in the south-western dialects, as **vli^z** *fleece*, **gī^z** *geese*, similarly *goose*, *hoarse*, *house*, *household* (**vuzl**, **euzl**), *mouse*, *noose*, *place*, *puss*, *since*, *this*, &c. In most of the above examples the **z** is no doubt due to the levelling out of the inflected forms.

§ 329. **s** has become **ʃ** in **kraʃ**, **kreʃ** *cress* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan.; **flīʃ** *fleece* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb.; **likəriʃ** sw.Yks. w.Som. but n.Lin. **likəri^z** *liquorice*. This change of **s** to **ʃ** is very common in the s.Sc. dialects, especially after **l**, **n**, **r**, as **farʃ** *farce*, **menʃ** *mince*. Similarly in *grease*, *grilse*, *hearse*, *hoarse*, *notice* (w.Som. **nōtid^z**), *pincers*, *scarce*.

It has become **tʃ** after **n** in **tʃantʃ** *chance* n.Lin. Lei. but nm.Brks. **tʃēnts**; **rentʃ** (ME. *rensen*, *ryneshen*) *rinse* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Hnt. Dev.

§ 330. Final **st** has become **zd** in **hērzd** *harvest* w.Frf. e.Per. and **ʃt** in **brīʃt** *breast*, **prīʃt** *priest* ne.Sc.

§ 331. In Glo. and the southern and south-western counties **sp** has gen. become **ps** by metathesis, as **aps** *asp*, **klaps** *clasp*; similarly in *crisp*, *hasp*, *rasp*, *wisp*, &c. **wæps** and **wæsp** *wasp* existed in OE., so in the modern dialects there are double forms; the following dialects have **ps**: Lth. Edb. n. & w.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. e.An. and all the south and south-western counties. But in s.Dev. it is **wap**.

§ 332. **unbeknownst** for *unbeknown* is in gen. dialect use in Sc. Irel. and Eng. Final **s** has disappeared in **brī** (OE. *briosa*, *breosa*) *a gadfly* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **jimi** *chemise* gen. in Sc. and Eng.

§ 333. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** respectively **z** in this position. In Ant. and I.Ma. the sibilant is gen. voiceless after vowels, as **blēs** *blaze*, **nois** *noise*, **nōs** *nose*, **rōs** *rose*, &c. It is also voiceless in **belis** *bellows* ne.sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.; **nois** *noise* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

THE GUTTURALS

C

§ 334. Germanic **k**, generally written **c** in OE., remained a guttural initially before the guttural vowels **a**, **ā**, **o**, **ō**, **u**, **ū**, and their mutations **e**, **æ**, **e**, **ē** (**ǣ**), **y**, **ȳ**, but became a palatal before the palatal vowels **æ**, **ǣ** (=Germanic **ǣ**), **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ī**, and their mutations **e**, **ie** (=i-umlaut of **ea**, **eo**), **īe** (=i-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**).

Medial **c** and **cc** remained a guttural before a following **a**, **o**, **u**, but became palatal when an **i** or **j** originally followed, as OE. **sēc(e)an**=Gothic **sōkjan** *to seek*, OE. **þecc(e)an** from older ***þakjan** *to cover*, OE. **bryce** from older ***brukiz** *breach*.

But already at an early period the palatals became gutturals again in many cases in the Anglian dialects, e. g. **sēcan** *to seek*, **þencan** *to think*, **cāld** *cold*.

§ 335. Initial **c** before consonants.

c has remained before **n** in such words as *knave, knead, knee, knife, knit, knock, know*, &c. in Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. In the remaining parts of Sc. it has disappeared in the dialect of the younger generation. In the early part of the last century it was preserved in all Sc. dialects. **tn** from older **kn** is still used by old people in w.Frf. e.Per. A generation ago this **tn** was also common in the dialects of Cum. and Wm., but it is now quite obsolete. **c** has disappeared before **n** in all the dialects of Irel. and Eng.

Initial **c** has remained before **r** just as in the lit. language in such words as *crab, cradle, creep, crow, crutch*, &c.

Initial **cl** has become **tl** in many of the dialects of Eng. especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects in such words as *clad, clap, clay, claw, clean, clear, cleave, clergy, clerk, clew, cliff, climb, cling, clip, cloak, close, clot, cloth, clothes, cloud, clout*. This change of initial **cl** to **tl** is not confined to dialect speakers; it occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of England. No Sc. or Ir. dialect has changed initial **cl** to **tl**.

§ 336. Initial *c* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. See Index.

But *k* occurs in *chaff* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *kēv* to separate chaff from corn Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Dev., *caffincher* chaffinch Sur. Sus., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Der. Lin. e.An., *charlock* Yks. Not. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Sus., *keslop* the dried stomach of a calf used in making cheese Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *chest* (*kist*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor., *kincough* whooping-cough Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Not. sw.Lin., *cope* to barter Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Not. Lei. e.An. Som., *church* (*kirk*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin., *churl* Bch. Abd. Edb. Lth. s.Sc., *churn* (*kirn*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *kittl*, *kidl* to tickle Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Glo. e.An. Ken. Sus.

tf in *cackle* War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev., *catterwaul* e.Yks., *cat* Dor. Dev. Cor.

f in *chaft* (*jaft*) jaw Sh.I. ne.Sc., *cheap* Sh.I., *child* Sh.I. Cai., and similarly in other words.

§ 337. Initial *sc* has become *f* in native Eng. words just as in the lit. language, as *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *share*, *shear*, *shell*, *shin*, *ship*, *shop*, *shove*, *shut*, &c.; whereas in words of foreign origin it has remained in the dialects just as in the lit. language, as *scab*, *scaffold*, *scale*, *scatter*, *school*, *scoff*, *skull*, *skill*, *skim*, *skin*, *skip*, *skirt*, *sky*, &c.

Excluding all *sc*- words which are of various origins and which are common both to the lit. language and the dialects—such as the words in the above list: *scab*, *scaffold*, &c.—it is a remarkable fact that the *Eng. Dialect Dictionary* contains no less than 1,154 simple *sc*- words. This points to one of two things: either the dialects contain a far larger number of Norse words than is generally supposed, or else it is not certain that initial *sc* has under all circumstances become *f* in native words in the dialects.

In some words *sc* and *f* exist side by side even in the

same dialect, as **skift**, **skelf** beside *shift*, *shelf* Sc. Irel. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **skrūd** *shroud* beside **frūd** wm.Sc.

Initial **se** has become **s** in *shall*, *should* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. e.Stf.

Initial **f** has become **tf** in *shop* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

In parts of Glo. and the south-western dialects there is a tendency to change initial **f** into **g** in such words as *ship*, *shepherd*, *shrimp*, *shrink*, &c.

§ 338. Initial **fr** has become **sr** in the Midland dialects and also occasionally in others; see below.

sr occurs in *shrimp* m. sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus., *shrink* m. & es.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus., *shrivel* em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Wor. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *shroud* sw.Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf., *shrub* s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. Shr. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb., *shrug* em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

s in *shrimp* (**simp**) se.Yks. n.Lin.

§ 339. When medial **c** has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the development in the dialects has gen. been the same as in the lit. language in such words as *fickle*, *flicker*, *kitchen*, *made*, *mix*, *mussel*, *sicken*, *taken*, *waken*, &c.

But **k** occurs in **mikl** *great* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Nhp. War. Brks. Hmp. Wil., **mukl** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *threshold* (**draksl**, **dreksl**) Dev. Cor.

tf in *acorn* s.Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf.

k has disappeared in *axle* (**asl**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**azl**) wm. & s.Sc. n.Yks., *taken* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr.

§ 340. When **c** or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. Those words which have **k** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as

bake, book, break, brook, flock, hook, lick, lock, look, make, neck, prick, rake, sack, sake, soak, speak, speck, take, thick, week; talk, walk; bark, fork, mark, work; drink, hank, sink, think, &c.

But **tf** occurs in *ache* Chs. s.Stf. Shr., **batf** (OE. *bæc*) *a river or stream* Yks. Chs. Der. Wor. Som., *eke* (*ītf*) sb. and v. Der. Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ken., *reek* (*rītf*) *smoke* Yks. Lan. Chs. War. Shr., *seek* (*sītf*) em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der., *smeeek* (*smītf*) *to smoke* Wor. Hrf. s. & sw.Cy., **wāt** (OE. *weore*) *ache, pain* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

k has disappeared in *look* Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. Chs. Not. n.Lin., *make* w. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Shr., *take* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. e.Stf. Dor. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

§ 341. Words which have **tf** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as *bitch, bleach, breach, crutch, flitch, hitch, much, pitch, reach, stitch, such, watch, which, &c.* But in the dialects of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and parts of the north Midlands assibilation has not taken place to the same extent as in the lit. language.

k occurs in *besech* Sc. Nhb., *breeches* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm., *reach* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Wm. m. w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., **reek** *smoke* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Nhp. Hnt. e.An. s.Cy. Dor. Dev., *screech* (**skrik**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. Nhp. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. I.W., **smeeek** *smoke* Sc., *stretch* (**stri**k) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., **pīk** *to thatch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks., Lan. pek, Sh.I. tek, Lin. Nhp.; *belch* (**belk**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Som. Dev. Cor., *bench* (**ben**k) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Nhp., *birch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der. Not. Lin., *bitch* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth., *flitch* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. e.An. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som., *stitch* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *such* (**saik, sik**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Der., *thatch* (**pa**k) Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ken., *which* Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. ne. & nnw.Yks., and a large number of other words.

k has disappeared in **fl** *which* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per, *fetch* is **fes** beside **fej** Sc., **fet** Oxf. nw.Wil.

§ 342. Palatal **nc** has become **ntʃ**, which in nearly all dialects has been simplified to **nʃ**, in such words as *bench*, *drench*, *inch*, *wench*. It is probable that **ntʃ** occurred medially and **nʃ** finally, thus **bentʃiz** but **benʃ**.

§ 343. Final **sc** has remained in the dialects in words of foreign origin, as *bask*, *busk*, *cash*, *task*, &c. It has become **ʃ** in native words, as *ash* (*of fuel*), *dash*, *fish*, *flesh*, *fresh*, *rash*, *wash*, *wish*, &c.

But **s** occurs in *ash* (**as** *of fuel*) Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Shr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *ask* (**as**) s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. m.Nhp. and with excrescent **t** (**ast**) s.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. s.Som., *bush* Sc., *cash*, *flask* (**kās**, **flās**) w.Som., *leash* (**liās**, **līs**) e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tusk* (**tus**) Yks. Der., *wish* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & s.Sc.

ʃ in *tusk* Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

ks in *ask* (OE. **āxian** beside **āscian**) Sh.I. Cai. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

g

§ 344. OE. initial **g** was a voiced spirant before both vowels and consonants. Before guttural vowels and their mutations it was a guttural spirant, as also before **æ**, but before the palatal vowels **e** (= Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ie**, it was a palatal spirant. At a later period the guttural spirant became an explosive before consonants, guttural

vowels, and \check{y} (=i-umlaut of \check{u}), \check{e} (=i-umlaut of \check{o}); but the palatal spirant remained.

Medially between vowels it was a voiced spirant. After n (=ŋ) it was an explosive. And when geminated (written *cg*) it was also a voiced guttural or palatal explosive according as it was originally followed by a guttural or palatal vowel.

During the OE. period final *g* became *h* after long guttural vowels and *r*, *l*.

§ 345. Initial *g* before consonants.

It has remained before *n* in *gnat*, *gnaw* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., but it has disappeared in the remaining parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng.

It has remained before *r* in all dialects just as in lit. Eng. *grain*, *grass*, *great*, *green*, *ground*, *grunt*, &c.

Initial *gl* has become *dl* in many dialects of Eng., especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects. The change does not occur in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. and probably not in Dur. and Wm. The change occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of Eng. Initial *gl* has remained in the dialects, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, just as in the lit. language, *glad*, *glass*, *glisten*, *gloom*, *glove*, *glow*, &c.

§ 346. Initial *g* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, as *begin*, *gallows*, *gander*, *gape*, *gate*, *gather*, *get*, *ghost*, *girl*, *give*, *goat*, *gold*, *good*, *goose*, *guest*, &c.; *yard*, *yarn*, *yarrow*, *yawn*, *yearn*, *yellow*, *yelp*, *yesterday*, *yield*, *yolk*, &c.

But *j* occurs in *forget* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. Wxf., *gabble* ne.Sc., *garb* Wor., *gate* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n. & sw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Hmp. Wil. n.Dev. Cor., *geld* (*barren, used of animals*) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Som., *gilt* (*a young sow*) Nhb. m.Yks. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Ess. Hrt.

g in *yarn* (*garn*, *gān*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf.

§ 347. When *g* or its further development has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48 (but *g* has remained in *hail*, OE. *hagol*, *hægl* ne. e. & se.Yks.), *ag* § 49, *āg* § 128, *eg* § 64, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ug* § 106.

§ 348. When *g* or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. In this position *g* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language.

1. The *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48, *ag* § 49, *āg* § 128, *æg* §§ 133, 139, *eg* § 64, *ēg* § 147, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ōg* § 167, *ug* § 106, *ūg* § 175, *yg* § 117, *ēag* § 185, *ēog* § 194.

But *χ* occurs in *borough*, *bough*, *dough*, *plough* Sc., *low* Sc. Ant., *quey* (ON. *kvīga*) Or.I. Sc., *fly* v. Cai., *pegh* (to *cough*) Sc. Irel.

f in *bough* ne. e. se. & m. Yks., *dough* s.Nhb. Dur. w. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der. War. Shr. m. Bck. e. Suf., *plough* Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. n. ne. nnw. e. se. & m. Yks. sw. Lan. nw. Der., *pegh* Wm. Yks. n. Lin., *sough* (a *drain*) Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. w. Wor. Shr. Bdf., *low* m. Yks.

g in *haw* Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. & ms. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Shr. Bck. Brks. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil. Som., *gnaw* sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan., *maw* sw. Yks., *saw* sb. w. Wm. (*obsol.*) sw. Yks. e. & s. Lan., *flay* (*frighten*) Sc. n. Cy., *quey* Sh. I. Cai., *lie* (OE. *lyge falsehood*) sb. and v. Sc. w. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e. Oxf. Bdf.

k in *elbow* ne. Sc., *fly* v. Chs., *pegh* w. Yks., *plough* Der., *quey* Sh. I. Sc.

v in *haw* (ōv, āv) se. Wor. n. Ess. Ken. Dor. Som. Dev.

2. The dialects gen. have *f* in those words which have *f* in the lit. language, as *enough*, *trough*. But Sc. and Ant. have *χ* and the spirant has disappeared in *trough* in sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. m. & s. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. s. Oxf. Brks. s. Nrf. n. & s. Suf. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w. Wil. Som. Dev.

§ 349. The development of *g* after *l* and *r* has gen. been in the dialects similar to that in the lit. language, that is where the lit. language has *-ow*, *-y* the dialects gen. have *-ə*, *-i* in such words as *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *follow*,

swallow, tallow; berry, borrow, bury, marrow, sorrow, worry.
But *felloe* is **felk** w. Yks. ne. Lan., **felf** n. & e. Yks. + **felve**,
m. Yks. n. Lin., *tallow* is **talg** nnw. Yks.

§ 350. Final **ig** in unaccented syllables has become **i** just as in the lit. language in such words as *any, body, heavy, many, ruddy, &c.*

§ 351. Words which have final **g** in the lit. language, have retained it also in the dialects; examples are: *bag, big, brag, dig, dog, drag, egg, flog, pig, rag, shag, wag, &c.*

§ 352. Palatal **ng** became **ndz**, which has gen. remained in the dialects when medial, as **krindziz** *cringes*, **h)indziz** *hinges*, **sindziz** *singes*, &c., but when final it has often been simplified to **nz**, as **krinz**, **h)inz**, **sinz**. And similarly in French words, as *danger, engine; change, strange.*

The regular development seems to have been that **ng** became **ndz**. Then the **ndz** remained when medial, and became simplified to **nz** when final. And that where **ndz** now occurs finally or **nz** medially they are new formations due to levelling.

§ 353. OE. geminated **g**, written **cg**, has gen. become **dz** in the dialects in such words as *bridge, edge, hedge, midge, ridge, sedge, &c.* But **g** occurs in *bridge (brig)* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne. Der. m. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e. An., *midge (mig)* sw. Yks., *ridge (rig)* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e. An., *sedge (seg)* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bck. e. An., *fledged (flegd, fligd)* Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Hnt. Cmb. e. An. And also in words of Norse origin, as **big** (ON. *byggja*) *to build* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **big** (ON. *bygg*) *a kind of barley* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. Lan. Der. e. An.

§ 354. The modern dialect forms of such verbs as *buy* (OE. *byegan*), *lay* (OE. *lecgan*), *lie* (OE. *licgan*), *say* (OE. *secgan*) have gen. been developed from the ungeminated forms just as in the lit. language.

But **g** occurs in *lie (lig)* Sc. n. Ir. s. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s. Wor. e. An.

h

§ 355. OE. **h** was an aspirate initially nearly like modern Eng. **h** in *hand*. In other positions it was a voiceless spirant χ like the **ch** in German *ich*, *nach*.

§ 356. Initial **h** has disappeared in the dialects in the combinations **hl**, **hn**, **hr** just as in the lit. language, as *ladder*, *loaf*, OE. *hlæder*, *hlāf*; *nil*, *nut*, OE. *hnitu*, *hnutu*; *ring*, *rook*, OE. *hring*, *hrōc*. For the initial combination **hw** see § 240.

§ 357. Initial **h** has remained before vowels in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and perhaps also in portions of n.Dur. and n.Cum. In the remaining parts of Eng. it has disappeared, but words originally beginning with a vowel or **h** often have an **h** prefixed when the dialect speaker wishes to express a strong emphasis. The emphatic form of *it* has retained the **h** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel. The emphatic form of *us* is **hez** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *How* is **fū** (pointing to an OE. *hwū*) in Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. See § 240.

§ 358. Medial and final **h**= χ has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel., but in s.Sc. the χ has developed in front of it an **i** or **u** consonant according as the preceding vowel is a palatal or a guttural vowel, except when the preceding vowel is **i** or **u**, in which case the χ has not been affected by the vowel, as **heix** *high*, **æixt** *eight*, **lāux** *laugh*, **rēux** *rough*, but **fix** *faugh!*, **hux** *ugh!*

Examples of the retention of χ in the above dialects are: *aught*, *bought*, *bright*, *brought*, *daughter*, *dight*, *draught*, *eight*, *fight*, *flight*, *fought*, *fright*, *height*, *light* sb. and adj., *might*, *night*, *nought*, *ought*, *right*, *sight*, *slaughter*, *slight*, *sought*, *straight*, *taught*, *thought*, *tight*, *weight*, *wright*, *wrought*; *cough*, *faugh* (OE. **fealh* *fallow ground*), *flea*, *high*, *hough*, *laugh*, *rough*, *saugh* (OE. *sealh* *willow*), *seal* (OE. *sealh*), *sigh*, *tough*.

§ 359. Medial and final χ has gen. disappeared or become **f** in the dialects of Eng., especially in those words which have **f** in the lit. language, as *cough*, *draught*, *laugh*, *rough*, *tough*.

f occurs in *bought* (*a bend or curve*) w.Yks. ne.Lan., *bought* pret. (**boft**) Cor., *daughter* (**daftə(r)**) ne.Yks. Nrf. Dev. Cor., *ought* (**ōft**) e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *slaughter* (**slaftə(r)**) Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan., *thought* (**poft**) n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.; *flea* (**flef**) w.Yks. Chs., *hough* (**of**) Nhb. Lakel. Wm. Yks. ne.Lan., *shoe* (**fūf**) Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *though* (**ðof**) ne. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.Lin. sm.Hmp. w.Som. s.Dev., *through* (**pruf, prif**) Yks. sm.Lan. n.Chs. n. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., *faugh* (**faf, fif**) *fallow ground* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *saugh* (**saf**) *willow* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *sigh* (**saif**) Yks. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

v in *saugh* (**sōv**) Dur.

þ in *faugh* (**fōþ**) e.Yks., **fleiþ** *fleas* sm.Lan. In these words the **þ** is from an older **f**.

§ 360. The spirant has disappeared in *cough* (**kau**) nnw.Yks., *rough* (**rœu**) ne.Nrf., *tough* (**tœu**) Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

k occurs in *frighten* (**frikən**) s.Chs., *height* (**ekþ**) e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess., *heifer* (**ekfə(r), ēfkə(r)**) e.An., *flea* (**fleik**) e. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *hough* n.Ir. e. & w.Yks. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Mid. e.An. Ken. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *seal* (**selki**) Sh.I. Sc., *sigh* (**saik**) se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr.

g in *flea* (**fliæg**) n.Yks., *hough* (**ug**) w.Yks.

§ 361. **hs** has become **ks** in all dialects, as in *next*, *ox*, *six*, *wax* v., &c.

But **k** has disappeared in *next* (**neist**) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. sw.Dev., *oxen* (**ausn, ousn**) Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks. Lan.

Betwixt is **ætwiʃ** Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *next* is **nist** ne.Sc.

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 362. Most of the consonants of the French words occurring in the dialects have already been treated along with the other consonants.

The following remarks are confined to **k**, **g**, **ʃ**, **dʒ**, **tʃ**.

k

§ 363. **k** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *cage*, *card*, *carrot*, *case*, *coat*, *cost*, *country*, *cover*; *scaffold*, *scald*, *scarce*, *scream*; *ink*, *rank*; *fact* (but pl. gen. **faks**). **ks** has remained in *example* in Sc. and I.Ma., but in the other dialects it has become **gz** as in the lit. language. For the initial combinations **kl** see § 335, **kw** § 241.

g

§ 364. **g** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *gage*, *gain*, *gallon*, *garden*, *gay*, *gown*, *grant*, *gruel*, *guard*; *agree*, *bargain*, *eager*, *rogue*, *sugar*; *jug*. But **g** has disappeared in *signify* (**sinifai**, **sinifi**) Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Brks. Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

ʃ

§ 365. The dialects gen. have ʃ where the lit. language has this sound in such words as: *fashion*, *passion*; *blemish*, *finish*, *parish*, *radish*; *ancient*, *branch*, *haunch*, *trench*; *sugar*, *sure*, *surely*. On the initial sound in the three last words see § 322. *Radish* is **reditʃ** in em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dʒ

§ 366. **dʒ** has gen. remained in words where the lit. language has this sound, as in *jam*, *join*, *joint*, *joist*, *joke*, *joy*, *judge*, *jump*, *just*; *barge*, *cabbage*, *cage*, *charge*, *clergy*, *damage*, *gage*, *large*, *oblige*, *porridge*, *rage*; *change*, *danger*, *engine*, *strange*.

Initial **dʒ** has become **tʃ** in Or.I. *Cabbage* is **kabitʃ** sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der., **kabiʃ** m.Cum. and parts of Yks. *Porridge* is **pàritʃ** wm.Sc. *Damage* is **dèmiʃ** s.Sc., **damif** Wm.

On **ndʒ** see § 352.

tʃ

§ 367. The dialects gen. have **tʃ** in the same words in which the lit. language has it, as in *chair*, *chamber*, *chance*, *change*, *chapel*, *charm*, *cheat*, *cherry*, *choice*; *butcher*, *merchant*;

attach, brooch, catch, coach, march, perch, preach, search, touch, &c.

Forms like **caff** (**kaf**) to *chafe* Yks., **callenge** to *challenge* Glo. I.W. Dor. Som., **cannel, kennel** *channel* Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. War., **cant** *chant* Sc. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. Cor. &c., are not from the same French dialects as the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. Initial **tj** has become **f** in Sh.I. Cai. parts of Bwk. and of m.Nhb.

ACCIDENCE

CHAPTER VI

THE ARTICLES

A. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 368. *ə* is used before vowels and consonants, as: *ə apl an apple*. Very few dialects follow the rule of the literary language according to which *an* is used before a vowel or *h* mute. See § 271.

In Sc. and I.W. the full form of the numeral adjective *one* is used where the literary language has the indefinite article, as: *many one time*.

§ 369. In all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. the indefinite article is used redundantly before numerals and nouns of multitude and quantity, as: *more than a twenty of them; a many; a plenty*; cf. lit. Eng. *a few*.

In Sc. and Nhb. it is often used with nouns in the plural, as: *what a books he has*.

In Ken. and Hmp. it is used before nouns which in the literary language are considered as belonging to the impersonal class of unformed objects, as: *a bread and butter; a good hair*.

In Lei. a redundant indefinite article is almost always placed before *such* when followed by *a* or *an*, as: *there's a such a tremendous lot of them*.

§ 370. In w.Som. the indefinite article is in many cases omitted:

(a) before an adjective or adverb: *Mr. Jones is mortal viery man*.

(b) before *bit* or *quarter* when used as a fraction: *thick there idn quarter zo good 'tother*.

(c) after *for*: *nobody ont do nort for man like he*.

B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 371. For the dialect forms of the definite article see § 312.

It is to be observed that in those dialects where the definite article has the form *t*, should the following word begin with a dental, the only trace of the article is the suspension of the dental. A clear distinction is made between *teabl* *table* and *t'eabl* *the table*, *dlium* *gloom* and *d'lium* *the gloom*. These same dialects owing to liturgical influence use the full form *ðə* before *loəd* *Lord* when applied to God, save in off-hand speech and in the phrase *loəd nōz* *the Lord knows*, where the article is omitted altogether. *ðə* (never *t*) is also used in such phrases as *uə ðə divl did ðat?* *who the devil did that?* *wot ðə enjment duz ə wont?* *what the hangment does he want?*

The ending of the OE. neuter form of the definite article survives in *tōn* *the one* (OE. *ðæt ān*), and *tuðə(r)*, *təðə(r)* *the other* (OE. *ðæt oðer*). These words are in general use in the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng.; their origin being forgotten, the ordinary form of the definite article is often used redundantly before them.

§ 372. The definite article is used in many dialects in cases where it would be omitted in the lit. language:

(a) In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. before the names of all diseases, as : *he has got the fever, the rheumatics*.

(b) In the Sc. Midl. and sw. Cy. dialects before the names of trades and occupations, generally with a frequentative force implying the practice or learning of the trade. This use further suggests that the person addressed is unfamiliar with the trade.

(c) In Sc. before the names of sciences and commodities, as : *he studies the botany; the sugar is cheap*.

(d) In the Sc. and Midl. dialects before the names of days, months, seasons, especially when speaking of any particular circumstance connected therewith, as : *he died in the Christmas*.

In Sc. the phrase *ðə nū immediately*, also occurs, and it is to be noticed that *ðə dē*, *ðə niht*, &c. are used for *to-day*, *to-night*, &c. Cf. also the form *ðəgiðər together*.

(e) In the dialects of Sc. and n.Cy. before certain words, as *church, school, grace, bed*, when these are used absolutely or indefinitely, as: *it's wearisome lying in the bed.*

(f) In the Sc. n.Cy. and Midl. dialects before ordinals used adverbially, as: *Tom came in the second and Jack the third.*

(g) In Irel. and most parts of Eng. before *both*, as: *I will have the both of them.*

(h) In w.Yks. before proper names and in the south-western dialects whenever a proper name or title is preceded by an adj., as: *T'Skipton, T'Hawes; the young squire Jones.*

(i) In I.Ma before an adj. when special stress is required, generally with inversion of verb and adj., as: *the sick I am.*

§ 373. In Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. the definite article is put before the names of weights used in a distributive sense where the indefinite article would be found in the lit. language, as: *how much the pound?*

§ 374. The definite article is omitted in the dialects in many cases where it would be required in the lit. language:

(a) In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. it is frequently omitted after prepositions implying motion to or from a place, as *to, into* when a locality is denoted which it is unnecessary further to distinguish. It is omitted also after the preposition *at*, and in w.Som. before the names of public-houses.

(b) In the northern and midland dialects it is often omitted before a noun to which attention is called, as: *Look at neck, why 'tis all bare!*

(c) In the midland and south-western dialects before *same*, as: *'Tis same's I always told 'ee.*

§ 375. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and n.Cy. the definite article is frequently used instead of a poss. adj. *my, his, their, &c.*, especially in the phrase *the wife*.

In the south-western dialects there is a preference for the use of *he-of*—instead of the poss. adj., as: *the head of him = his head.*

NOUNS

A. FORMATION OF THE PLURAL

1. Plurals in -əz, -z, -s.

§ 376. Nouns ending in *s*, *ʃ*, *tʃ*, *z*, *dʒ* form the plural by adding *əz*, rarely *iz*, as *face faces*, *dish dishes*, *watch watches*, *nose noses*, *edge edges*.

But *house* makes *hæuziz* as in the literary language except in Sc. where it appears as *hūsəz*; see also § 379.

§ 377. Nouns ending in a vowel or voiced consonant other than *z*, *dʒ* add *z*, as *day days*, *toe toes*, *lad lads*, *dog dogs*.

§ 378. Nouns ending in a voiceless consonant other than *s*, *ʃ* add *s*, as *cap caps*, *lock locks*, *death deaths*, *month months*, *roof roofs*, *dwarf dwarfs*.

But nouns ending in *þ*, which in the lit. language change *þ* to *ð* and take *z* in the plural, as *pāþ pāðz*, *bāþ bāðz*, gen. retain the *þ* and take *s* in the plural in the dialects.

Nouns ending in *f* preceded by a vowel or diphthong which was long in OE., and nouns originally ending in *lf*, gen. change the *f* into *v* and add *z* in the plural as in the lit. language, as *loaf loaves*, *wife wives*, *calf calves*, &c. Some dialects deviate from this rule owing to the *f* in the singular having been taken over into the plural; this is especially the case in the Sc. and south-western dialects with nouns ending in *lf* (*wolf*, *calf*, &c.). In s.Sc. the plural of *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *thief*, *wife* is gen. the same as in the lit. language, otherwise all nouns ending in *f* in the Sc. dialects retain the *f* in the plural and take *s*.

Nouns ending in *st* form their plural in *əz*, *iz* in the Midl. s. & sw. dialects, as *bīst beast bīstəz*, *pōst post pōstəz*.

Very frequently, however, such nouns take a double plural, as *bīstəzəz*, *pōstəzəz* (see § 383). A triple plural *nestəzəz nests* is found in Sus.

2. Plurals in -n.

§ 379. The only plurals in -n in the literary language are *oxen* and the archaic form *hosen*. *Brethren*, *children*, and *kine* are double plurals.

The list is much longer in the dialects and comprises :

(a) Words which belonged to the weak declension in OE.: **æfŋ** *ashes* Wxf. Pem. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **bīn** *bees* Irel. Chs.; **īn** *eyes* in gen. use in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **flīn** *fleas* Wxf. se. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **pīzn** *peas* Wxf. Eng. gen. (also **pīn** s.Chs. from new sg. **pī**); **tōn** *toes* Wxf. s.Chs.

(b) Words which originally belonged to the strong or irregular declensions : **brūðræn** *brothers* Lei.; **tʃīzn** *cheeses* e.An. Dor.; **klūtn** *clouts* e.Yks.; **vōzn** *furze* Dor.; **h)æuzn** *houses* gen. in Eng. except n.Cy.; **kīn** *keys* Wil., **līzn** *pastures* Rut. (*obs.*); **mæuzn** *mice* Glo. e.Suf. (*obs.*) e.Dev.; **nīzn** *nests* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. e.An.; **ōkn** *oaks* Hrf.; **pōzn** *posts* Nhp. Shr. Glo. Hnt.; **riksn** *rushes* sw.Cy.; **fūn** *shoes* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **sistræn** *sisters* Cai.; **trīn** *trees* Fif. Wxf.; **tærvn** *turfs* Sc.; **wopsn** *wasps* Hmp.; **wenŋn** *wenches* Glo.

(c) Romance words to which the weak ending has been added : **botln** *bottles* sw.Dev.; **klōzn** *fields* Lei. m.Nhp. e.An.; **feārīn** *fairies* e.Lan.; **plēzn** *places* Midl. Shr. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **primrōzn** *primroses* Glo. Dev.

3. Plurals in -r.

§ 380. **tʃildə(r)** *children* gen. in Irel. and Eng., almost *obs.* in Sc.; **kār** *calves* is occasionally heard in w.Frf. and e.Per.

4. Umlaut Plurals.

§ 381. Certain nouns form their plural by change of vowel as in the literary language; these are : *foot feet*, *goose geese*, *louse lice*, *man men*, *mouse mice*, *tooth teeth*, *woman women*; **brūðæ(r)**, **brūðæ(r)** *brother* makes **brēðæ(r)** n. & nm.Sc., s.Sc. (*obsol.*) n.Yks. Lan.; **kau** *cow* makes **kaī** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. w.Som. Dev. On the other hand **fut** *foot* makes **futs** e.Suf., **læus** *louse* **læusæz** Abd. e.Sus. n.Dev., **mæus** *mouse* **mæusæz** m.Bck. e.Sus.

5. Singular and Plural alike.

§ 382. Certain nouns have the singular and plural alike, as: **as** *ash, ashes* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Wor. Shr.; **batin** *a truss of straw, trusses* s.Chs. Shr.; **tjik** *chicken, chickens* e.Sus.; **tjikn** *ib.* Glo. Oxf. Ken. m.Sus. Som.; **fəul** *fowl, fowls* Sc. Shr.; **fot** *foot, feet* n.Wor.; **gēt** *goat, goats* ne.Per. s.Sc. (*obs.*); **gràiz** *pig, pigs* Sc.; **hors** *horse, horses* Sc.; **kai** *cow, kine* Chs.; **naut** *an animal of the ox tribe, cattle* Sc.; **pəip** *pipe, drainage pipes* Som.; **jilin** *shilling, shillings* ne. & w.Yks.; **swain** *pig, pigs* Abd. Gall. Cum. Der.; **preiv** *a certain number of sheaves* s.Chs. Shr.; **bist** *an animal of the ox tribe* has a collective plural; **bīs** (*biəs*) in Sc. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Der. Not. Lei. n.Wor. Shr. n.Bck. and sw.Cy.; in e.An. the *t* remains in the plural also. On the other hand *corn* has a plural **kornz** *oats* in Sc.; **fip** *sheep* makes **fips** in War. Shr. Glo.

Nouns expressing time, space, weight, measure, and number when immediately preceded by a cardinal number gen. remain unchanged in the plural in the dialects of Sc. and Eng.

Certain of these nouns also remain unchanged when used with a collective meaning: thus in e.An. *coomb, floor* (a measure of earthwork), *last, strike, tun* remain unchanged, but not *bushel, peck, quart; rood, perch*, but not *acre; pound* and all weights above it, but not those below, as *ounce, dram; mile, foot, span*, but not *yard, inch; month, week, day, hour* take *s* even when preceded by a cardinal number. In Som. all nouns when used collectively remain unchanged, and, with the exception of *inch*, all nouns of space, weight, and number, whether used collectively or not, except when emphasis is laid on the several parts forming the whole. In s.Chs. the use is further extended in such expressions as *a thousand brick, forty cheese, a dozen herring*.

6. Double Plurals.

§ 383. (*a*) **əz, iz** is added to the ordinary plural ending *s, z* in: **beləsəz** *bellows* n. & nm.Sc. Irel. n.Cy. em.Lan. Chs. War. Glo. Brks. sw.Cy.; **buədzəz** *boards* Sus.; **bəətsəz** *boats* Sus.; **brændəziz** *iron tripods* w.Som.; **brəksəz** *brooks* Brks.; **koətsəz** *coats* Sus.; **əlēvnzəz** *food*

taken by labourers in the forenoon e.An. Ken.; *galəsəz braces* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. sm.Lan.; *æmzəz hames* Hrf. Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *inzəz makeweights* n.Yks.; *kekəsəz a plant* Stf. Der. War. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *fūzəz shoes* Nrf. Dev.; *sōtsəz sorts* Brks.; *stepsəz steps* w. & sw.Yks. w.Som.; *prīzəz threes* Brks. e.An.; *toŋziz tongs* w.Wil. w.Som.; *tūzəz twos* Brks. e.An.

(b) **z** is added to the plural **-n**: *briknz breeches* Sc.; *oksnz oxen* w.Som.; *plēznz places* Not.; *riksnz rushes* Dev.; *fūnz shoes* Sc.; *slōnz sloes* s.War. se.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Suf. Ken. and sw.Cy.

(c) **s, əz** is added to umlaut plurals: *fīts feet* Sc. se.Yks. Glo.; *gīzəz geese* Nhb.; *mīzəz mice* Ess.

(d) *tfieldəz children* occurs in w.Yks.

(e) The weak plural ending **-n** is sometimes added to the ordinary **s, z**: *ōzn haws* Glo.; *ipsn hips* Oxf. n.Wil.; *œksn hocks* Ken. Dev. Cor.; *nīzn knees* s.Chs.

(f) The weak plural ending is sometimes added to the umlaut plural *fītn feet* e.An.; *gīzn geese* Suf.; *kain kine* Ayr. Gall. Wxf. n.Cy. Ken. Dev.; *mīzn mice* Cmb. Suf.

Triple plurals occur in: *ōznz haws* Glo.; *ipsnz hips* Oxf. n.Wil.; see also § 378.

§ 384. In some nouns the plural form is used for the singular, as: *ōz a haw* Oxf. Suf. Ess. Ken.; *inz an inn* Sc. n.Ir.; *ōzn a haw* Glo.; *hōzn a single stocking* Sc.; *œuzn a house* Glo. s.Wil.; *fūn a shoe* n.Yks. Lan. (*obs.*); *slōn a sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *tīp a tooth* Ayr. Wgt. Ant. (in ne. & nm.Sc. *tīp* represents both *tooth* and *teeth*).

In Sc. the expression *a tongs* is met with.

§ 385. In certain words the **s** of the stem has been taken as the sign of the plural and a new singular formed without it, as: *karitʃ catechism*, Fr. *catéchèse*, Sc. n.Yks.; *fē chaise* Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck. e.Sus.; *hō a single stocking* Sc.

piʒ a single pea in Bch. Abd. is a survival of OE. *piʒe*; in the literary language a new singular has been formed, but cf. *pease-pudding*.

§ 386. The following nouns, though remaining singular in form, take the plural form of the verb and pronoun and

are used after *few*, &c., as: *brōz* a kind of porridge Sc. ; *broþ* broth Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Midl. e.An. sw.Cy. ; *brou* is a kind of gruel s.Chs. Shr. ; *grū·əl* gruel e.An. ; *poridz* porridge n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Nhp. ; *sūp* soup w. Yks. Shr.

B. FORMATION OF THE GENITIVE CASE

§ 387. The sign of the genitive, both singular and plural, is generally omitted when one noun qualifies another in all the north Country dialects and occasionally in the north Midlands, as *the Queen cousin, my father boots, the lad father stick*.

§ 388. The ME. practice of placing the genitival *s* at the end of an attributive clause survives in most dialects of Sc. and Eng., as *Thomson the miller's cart ; I've just seen Jim Dutton him as went to America's wife ; that's the woman what was left behind's child*.

§ 389. In Shr. when place-names are compounded of two words, the first, if a proper name, takes the sign of the genitive, as *Wenlock's Edge*.

§ 390. In Sc. when speaking of inferior animals there is a preference for the use of the preposition *of* to form the genitive, as : *the head of the beast*, or, ludicrously, *look at the hands of the body*.

§ 391. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. to express the genitive plural by means of an additional syllable suffixed to the nominative plural, as : *the farmerses cows*. This is especially the case with the word *folk*, nom. pl. *fōks*, gen. pl. *fōksəz*.

§ 392. The OE. weak genitive plural ending *-ena* survives in *Hallantide the season of All Saints* in Irel. I.Ma., n.Lin. (*obs.*), Nhp. s.Wor., Shr. (*obsol.*), Glo. Bck. Hrt. I.W. sw.Cy.

C. GENDER

§ 393. The gender of nouns grammatically speaking can only be ascertained by means of the pronouns referring to them. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc.

Irel. and Eng. to personify inanimate objects. In Sc. Irel. and the dialects of the northern counties the feminine pronoun is used, in Sh.I. the masculine, while in the Midlands, the e. s. and sw. counties, the use is variable.

In the south-western dialects inanimate objects are divided into two classes. The first or personal class consists of formed, individual objects, as *a tool, a tree*; for these masculine or feminine pronouns are employed. The neuter pronoun is used when referring to nouns contained in the second or impersonal class of unformed objects, as *water, dust*.

In w.Som. the possessive *his* is used of feminine objects. (*He* is used of feminine objects in the Midlands, the e. s. & sw. counties, but this is probably a survival of the feminine OE. *hēo*; see § 406.)

In Cum. *she* is used familiarly or contemptuously of a man.

In Sus. *her* used as a nom. (see § 402) can refer either to a masc. or fem. noun.

In Sc. Wal. Glo. the possessive *her, hers* is sometimes used where one would expect *his*.

ADJECTIVES

§ 394. In the dialects the practice of forming adjectives denoting material from the substantive by means of the suffix *-en* is carried out to a much greater extent than in the literary language, as *tinnen pots, glassen bottles*. This is especially the case in the southern and south-western dialects. In e.An. adjectives may be formed by adding the suffix *-ly* to two or more words forming a loose compound, as *a toss-potly stuff-gully vagabond*.

§ 395. In many dialects two adjectives of kindred meaning are often combined to express intensity, as *ancient old*; *great big*.

§ 396. A trace of the old inflection of adjectives survives in Som. and Dev. in *halfendeal a moiety*, OE. [*ðone*] *healfan dǣl*.

In *samen same* (only used substantively or with the

definite article) in Sh.I. Inv. w.Sc. Rnf. Wgt. the **n** may represent the old weak declension.

§ 397. In Sc. and Irel. **all**, meaning *every*, is followed by a noun in the singular, as *a' body, a' man, a' thing*.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

§ 398. In the dialects the comparative suffix **-er** and the superlative **-est** are added to practically all adjectives, polysyllabic as well as monosyllabic. **More** and **most** are as a rule only used to supplement or intensify the regular comparison, as *more beautifuller, most worst*. In s.Sc. **most** is used before a monosyllable, as *most old*.

In Cum. **most** is sometimes put before an adjective to signify the possession in a high, but not necessarily the highest, degree of the particular quality, as *most sowan good*.

The superlative absolute is usually formed in the dialects by means of similes, as *as*, or *so*, *black's a crow*; or by comparing the positive with itself, as *as white as white*; another common method is by prefixing an intensitive to the positive, as *main, real, &c.*

In Dor. a periphrasis is often used, as *the great one of all*.

In s.Chs. **only** is used before a superlative where the literary language has **very**, as *the only best thing to do*.

The following adjectives, irregular in the literary language, are compared regularly in the dialects:

badder, baddest Cum. w.Yks. Lin. Lei. War.; **farer, farest** Sc. n.Cy. and the Midlands; **gooder, goodest** Cum. m.Yks. Dev.; **iller** w.Yks. e.An., **illest** Fif. n.Cy.; **liker** Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Irel. Cum. m. & w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Brks. Hnt. w.Som.; **littler, littlest** in gen. use in n. & ne.Sc. and Eng.; **mickler, micklest** m.Yks.

In certain words the comparative ending **-mer** and the superlative **-mest**, which has often become by analogy **-most**, are added to the positive. Cf. lit. English *former, foremost*. These endings are often suffixed to substantives, adverbs, and even prepositions, thus: **farmost** Slg. Yks. Lan.; **lowmer** Lakel. w.Yks.; **lowmost** Dmf. n.Cy.

w. Yks. Lan. ; **neathmost** ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Slk. ; **topmer** Cum. Wm. w. Yks. ; **undermer** Cum.

On the other hand instead of literary English *foremost*, **forest** is used in Nhp. Oxf. w. Mid.

Very frequently the force of these suffixes being no longer felt they are added in the form of **more**, **most** to the regular comparative or superlative, as : **bettermore** Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Shr. Ken. Sur. ; **bettermost** (= *better*) m. Yks. Stf. sw. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Brks. Sus. Hmp., Som. (implying something just short of the best), Dev. Cor. ; **bettermost** (= *best*) Irel. Nhb. n. e. & m. Yks. Stf. Der. s. Not. n. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Dur. Cor. ; **eldermer** Wm. ; **furthermost** (not quite the furthest) w. Som. ; **neistmost** Sc. Bnff. ; **toppermost** w. Wor. Dor. ; **uppermer** Cum. Wm. w. Yks. ; **youngermer** Lakel. w. Yks. ne. Lan.

The comparative **-er** is added to **back** in e. Yks. (**backer-end**) Lan. Som. Dev. but without adding any additional meaning to the positive ; similarly **backmost** is used in m. Yks. and Lan.

A form **wester** *more towards the west* is used in w. Som. ; it may, however, be merely a corruption of *western*.

The old comparative **near**, treated as a positive in the literary language, retains its force in n. Yks. & nw. Der. ; similarly, **far further** is retained in Yks. Lan. and the Midlands.

Mae, the ME. comparative of *many*, is used in Sc. Nhb. e. Yks. Stf.

The comparative ending is added to the superlative in **laster** w. Yks. (only in **Laster Lee a fair**), and in **nexter** Wor., where it has the meaning of *next but one*.

The superlative form with a comparative meaning occurs in **best** Lan. Chs. s. Not. Lei. Hmp. ; **rathest rather, sooner** Sc. Wm. w. Yks.

In the following words the superlative is formed by adding **-est** to the comparative, as **betterest** Yks. ; **lessest** m. Yks. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. ; **worsest** n. & e. Yks. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e. An. Sus. Som. Dev.

Uppist in w. Wor. has the superlative ending added to the adverb, which is thus transformed into an adjective ; it may, however, merely be a contraction of **upmost** ; see

Julius Caesar, II. i. 24; similarly **toppest** is used in w.Yks. and Lan.

In Sc. **auld** and **young** are used in the sense of *eldest*, *youngest*; and in e.An. **auld** is a term used in games, especially of bowls, meaning *first*, *best*.

Double comparatives occur in **betterer** Cum. m.Yks. Dev. Cor.; **morer** Shr.; **worser** in gen. use in Sc. and Eng. A triple form **worserer** is heard in e.An.

Double superlatives occur in **bestest** Glo. Som. Dev. Cor.; **leastest** Sh.I. e.Lan. Glo. e.An. Dor. Som. Dev.; **mostest** Shr. Ken. w.Som. Cor.

NUMERALS

I. CARDINAL

§ 399. In the dialects of the western and south-western counties it is usual to place the lower digit before the higher, as *five and fifty*. In Shr. this rule is invariable when speaking of sums of money under £2, as *six and thirty shillings for a pig*.

In Shr. there was in some localities a practice, now obsolescent, of expressing *nineteen*, *twenty-nine*, &c. by *twenty save one*, *thirty save one*, &c.

In w.Som. the reckoning is almost always by scores; in this part of the country it is very common after numerals to omit the description of price, weight, quantity, as *you can't buy very much of a horse for less than forty*.

2. ORDINAL

§ 400. In the dialects, especially of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lei. Wor. Shr., the ordinals after **third** take the suffix **t** instead of literary English **th**.

In Dev. **twoth** is used for *second*, as *the twenty-twoth of April*.

In w.Som. the ordinal suffix is added to the higher rather than the lower digit, as *seven and seventieth*.

In Sc. it was formerly the custom to add the ordinal suffix to all parts of a compound number, as *hundredth*, *fortieth* and *ninth Psalm*.

The old ordinal *erst* *first in order* survives in Sc. and n.Yks.; a form *firster* with the comparative suffix occurs in w.Yks.

3. FRACTIONAL AND OTHER NUMBERS

§ 401. In w.Som. fractions are expressed by a periphrasis; thus *two parts out of three* = $\frac{2}{3}$; *three quarters*, &c. would only be used of three several parts, as of an apple cut into four.

In Shr. *two* is used in the place of *both*, as *I took it in my two hands*; and with the definite article in s.Chs. also, as *I'll take the two of them*.

In Myo. and the dialects of sw.Eng. it is usual to put the definite article before *both* when not followed by a substantive, as *he took the both*.

PRONOUNS

I. PERSONAL

§ 402. General remarks on the personal pronouns.

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. there is a tendency to introduce a redundant personal pronoun after a noun when emphasis is required; this is especially frequent after a proper name, as *Mr. Smith, he came to my house*.

In the northern dialects the personal pronoun is often repeated in recriminatory talk, as *thou great lout, thou*.

In Sc. and the northern dialects a pronoun is often used to introduce a statement, the specific subject being added later, as *it runs very well, does that horse*.

In the southern and south-western dialects the pronoun, whether personal or impersonal, is often omitted at the beginning of a sentence, as *was not able, was he?*

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. the objective form of the personal pronoun is used for the nominative:

- (1) After the substantive verb, as *it was her that did it*.
- (2) When standing alone, as *who did that? Her*.
- (3) When the verb refers to different persons, as *him and me did it; Jack and us went together*.
- (4) When antecedent to a rel. pronoun and therefore

separated from its verb by a subordinate sentence, as *him that did that ought to be hanged*.

The objective forms are often used for the nominative when the pronouns are unemphatic, especially in the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties.

Conversely in all the dialects of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the nom. of the personal pronoun is used as the emphatic form of the objective case.

In Irel. the impersonal phrase *it is* often occurs redundantly at the beginning of a sentence, as *it's sorry you will be; it's sleepy I am*.

It is not uncommon to hear the reflexive pronoun used as an emphatic form of the nom. especially in Irel., as *it's myself that did it*.

§ 403. (a) The nom. of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. the same as the normal development of old long \bar{i} (§ 154). But in some of the n. Midland dialects \bar{o} is used.

The unstressed forms are gen. a or ə . But in the n. Midland dialects o is the gen. form. In Yks. the unstressed form is i in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The forms *itʃ* (*ich*), *ʊtʃ* (*utch*), *ʊtʃi* (*utchy*), and the contracted form *tʃ* (*ch*), as *tʃam = I am*, were formerly used in Wxf. Dor. Som. and Dev. These forms are still used by old people in a small district of Som. close to Yeovil on the border of Dor.

In Suf. *he* (\bar{i}) is used for the first pers. singular when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful. And in the Highlands *her* is in regular use for the nom. *I*.

(b) The obj. case of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. $m\bar{i}$, rarely *mei*.

The unstressed form is $m\text{ə}$.

In most dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. *us* is used for the indirect object *me*, as *give us a few; send us some of them*.

§ 404. (a) The nom. of the second pers. singular. The stressed form gen. contains the normal development of old long \bar{u} (§ 171). But in the northern and north-midland

counties the ð has gen. become t in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The unstressed form is gen. ða . But in the northern and north-midland counties the unstressed form is $t\text{ə}$ in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the second pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. ði , rarely ðei .

The unstressed form is ðə .

The pronoun of the second pers. singular is in use in almost all the dialects of Eng. to express familiarity or contempt, and also in times of strong emotion; it cannot be used to a superior without conveying the idea of impertinence.

In s.Sc. this pronoun has entirely disappeared from the spoken language, and is only very occasionally heard in other parts of Sc. It is still in gen. use in the Sh.I.

In Glo., owing probably to Quaker influence, it can be used without rudeness even to a superior. In Nrf. it is only used in a few stereotyped salutations, as *fare-thee-well*. In e.Dor. it is only used to children or in recriminatory language. In the dialects of the northern counties, Lan. Chs. and Wil. it is frequently added to an imperative when special emphasis is required, as *thee mind thy own business*.

§ 405. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is gen. $h\text{i}$, rarely $h\text{ei}$.

The unstressed form is gen. i or ə . In the northern and some north-midland dialects the i is used in affirmative sentences and the ə in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is $h\text{im}$ and the unstressed form im . But in Lei. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hrt. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor. ən , gen. written en , un (OE. *hine*), is the regular unstressed form for im . It is also used of inanimate objects and in w.Som. of feminine animals, though never of a woman.

§ 406. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. feminine.

The stressed form is gen. $f\text{i}$, rarely $f\text{ei}$. But in some of the north-midland dialects it is $f\text{ū}$.

The unstressed form is gen. *fə*, but *fu* is also used in those dialects which have *fū* as the stressed form.

OE. *hēo* *she* survives as *ū*, *u*, gen. written *hoo*, in parts of w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Wor.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. feminine is gen. *h)ə(r)*, *h)ə(r)*.

In some dialects of the western and south-western counties *her* is used as the unemphatic or interrogative form of *he* and occasionally of *him*. In w.Som. it is also used in interrogative sentences for *I*, *we*, *you*, *one*.

§ 407. The nom. of the third pers. sing. neuter. The stressed form is gen. *it*, but in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *hit*.

The unstressed form is gen. *it* or *ət*.

In Oxf. Dor. and Som. *it* is frequently used instead of the plural pronoun when animals or objects are referred to collectively. In Wil. *it* is often used interrogatively referring to a previous statement where the lit. language has a personal pronoun, as *we'd best be agoing, hadn't it?* In parts of w.Yks. I.Ma. and e.An. *that* is often used in place of the personal pronoun, as *how that do* or *does snow*.

§ 408. (*a*) The nom. of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is *wī*, rarely *wei*.

The unstressed forms are *wī*, *wə*. In many north-country and north-midland dialects *wī* is used in affirmative sentences and *wə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is gen. *ʊs*, but in some of the north-country and north-midland dialects it is *uz*, Sh. & Or.I. Sc., parts of Ireland and Nhb. *hʊz*.

The unstressed forms are *əs*, *əz*. But in Sh. & Or.I. the stressed form *wiz* and the unstressed form *wəz* occur.

§ 409. The second pers. plural.

Few dialects discriminate between *you* and *ye*; on the whole the use of *ye* for the nom. and obj. cases singular and plural is the more general. For the dialect forms of *ye* and *you* see Index.

In s.Chs. *you* is always singular in meaning though it

takes the verb in the plural, as *you thinken*; *ye* is always plural.

In the dialects of the north, and in Lan. Chs. and Suf. *he* is often used for *you*. In w.Yks. this is only used when addressing children; in Chs. it is sometimes used by a superior to an inferior, while conversely in Suf. it is used when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful.

In Irel. and Nrf. the curious form *yous*, in Irel. also *yees*, is used when more than one person is addressed.

§ 410. (a) The nom. of the third pers. plural.

For the dialect forms of *they* see Index. In Lin. War. Shr. *ə* (OE. *hīe*) is used for the unstressed form of *they*.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. plural.

The stressed form is *ðem*, rarely *ðēm*.

In all the dialects of Irel. and Eng. the unstressed form is *əm* (OE. *heom*), gen. written *em* or *'em*. In Sc. the unstressed form is *ðem* or *ðəm*.

In Cum. and ne.Lan. the conjunctive possessive *their* is used instead of *of them*, especially in the phrase **all their all of them**.

2. POSSESSIVE

A. Conjunctive

§ 411. General remarks on the conjunctive possessive pronouns.

In many dialects there is a tendency to add the genitival **s** to the personal pronouns both nom. and obj. in order to form the conjunctive possessive, as : **we's** Oxf. Ess., **us's** m.Yks. Glo. Oxf., **thoo's** Ayr., **you's** Sur., **him's** w.Sc. Hrf., **she's** Sur. Wil., **them's** Dev.; in e.An. **that's** is used for *his*, *her*, *its*, as *that wagged that's tail*.

The use of the personal pronoun, nom. or obj., instead of the possessive is common in many dialects, especially when unemphatic or in addressing children :

we s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Ess.

us m. & w.Yks. Lan.s.Chs. e.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.

thee Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Som.

ye w.Som. Dev.

you w.Som.

he w.Som.

In Nrf. the disjunctive possessive *hisn* and in Sur. the disjunctive *theirn* are used conjunctively, as *hisn old woman*; *too proud to tell theirn name*.

In n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. the old uninflected *it* is still used instead of the modern *its*. In m.Yks. the latter form is used where it would be impossible otherwise to make one's meaning clear; in Shr. *its* is only occasionally heard, generally when addressing a very young child; at other times the genitive is used, as *the legs on it*. In Hmp. the still older use of *his* for the neuter possessive is preserved. In ne.Lan. *her* (OE. *hiera*) is used for *their*.

Throughout England the use of *our*, *your* before a proper noun to denote that the person spoken of belongs respectively to the family of the speaker or the person spoken to is very common.

wə(r) is in gen. dialect use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. and Eng. for the unstressed form of *our*.

§ 412. The stressed forms of *my* and *thy* gen. contain the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). The unstressed forms are *mi*, *ði*.

The stressed forms of *our* and *your* gen. contain the normal development of old *ūr* (§ 174). The unstressed form of *our* is *wə(r)*, and of *your* it is *jə(r)*.

The stressed forms of *his*, *her*, *their* gen. are *h)iz*, *h)ə(r)*, *ðeə(r)*, and the unstressed forms are *iz* rarely *əz*, *ə(r)*, *ðə(r)*.

B. Disjunctive

§ 413. General remarks on the disjunctive possessive pronouns. In the midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the disjunctive possessive pronouns are gen. formed from the conjunctive by adding *n* or *ən*, thus *mine*, *thine*, *hisn*, *hern*, *ourn*, *yourn*, *theirn*.

A double form is used in *mine's* Sc. m.Yks., *hersen* (*əzn*) s.Chs. This double ending is added to the nom. in *weez'n* Glo., *shizn* War. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.

The conjunctive *my* is used disjunctively in Lakel. Suf. Ess., as *that is my*.

In w.Yks. **that's** is used as the disjunctive possessive of the third person, as *Whose is that bonnet? It's that's.*

§ 414. Apart from the deviations mentioned above, the dialects gen. express the disjunctive possessive pronouns in the same manner as the lit. language.

3. REFLEXIVE

§ 415. The reflexive pronouns are gen. formed by adding *self*, *sel*, *sen*, or *seln* for the sing. and *selves*, *sels*, *sens* (rarely *sen*) for the plural, to the conjunctive possessive pronouns, usually the unstressed forms: **mi**, **ði**, **wə(r)**, **jə(r)**, &c. The endings *sen*, *seln*, *sens* are chiefly confined to the north-midland dialects. The endings *self*, *selves* are hardly ever used in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and n.Midlands.

The forms *himself*, *themselves* (*themselfs*) are seldom used in genuine dialect speech except occasionally in Sc. and Irel.

In some dialects the reflexive of the first and second persons is formed by means of the obj. case of the personal pronoun joined to *self*, *selves*, &c., as **usselves**, **ussens** w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Som. Dev., **thee self** (sing. and plural) Brks.

The nom. form of the pers. pronoun also occurs before *selves*, &c., as *we selves* Yks. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Sur., *they selves* Nrf. Sur. Dor. w.Som. Dev.

Frequently the obj. case of the simple pers. pronoun is used with a reflexive meaning, especially in Sc. n.Cy. and n.Midlands, as *get thee dressed while I wash me*. In s.Chs. and probably in other dialects this usage is less common in the third than in the other persons and does not occur for the third pers. neuter.

In the Highlands *herself* has the meaning *myself*.

In Sc. *themsel* is used with a singular meaning, as *every one for themsel*. It is also to be noted that in Sc. *theinsel* is used when the idea is collective, *theirsels* when it is segregate.

4. DEMONSTRATIVE

THIS

§ 416. *This* is expressed by :

(1) *This*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *This here* (*here*, gen. in Eng.; in w.Som. the use of this phrase not as an actual demonstrative is quite common and implies something new, as *this here mowing of wheat isn't a quarter so good as the old-fashioned reaping*.)

(3) *That* Sc. and n.Ir., as *that is a fine day*.

(4) **Thease** Hrf. Glo. and sw.Cy., used of objects having a definite shape; Lat. *hic*; in w.Som. when the noun, whatever its quantity or number, has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the same sentence, it is referred to as *that, this*, not as **thick, thease**.

(5) **Thease yerimy** [ðiæz jərimi] Glo.

(6) **Thick here** sw.Cy.

Disjunctive use :

(7) **Thisn, thisna** n.Cy. Der. Not. War. Wor. Hrf. Suf. Sur.

(8) **Thease here** (*here* w.Som.)

(9) **Thissum** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

In s.Lan. *this* is used elliptically for *this one*, as *his father wouldn't have stood it as this does*.

In Lei. and War. a genitive **this's** is used, as *I like this's head best*. The same form is used in w.Yks. by attraction after **whose**, as **whoses thises?** *whose is this?*

THAT

§ 417. *That* is expressed by :

(1) *That*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *That there*, gen. in Eng.; a second *there* is often added.

(3) **Thack** (ðak), **thacky** Glo. sw.Cy.

(4) **Thick there** (*there* Glo. I.W. sw.Cy.)

(5) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur., used to identify an object remote from both speakers.

(6) **Thonder** Chs. Hrf.

(7) **Yon** Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev. Especially used of a person or thing a little way off, but within sight.

(8) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

(9) **Yonder** Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs. Nhp. w.Wor. Nrf.

Disjunctive use :

(10) **Thatn** Lakel. Der. Not. Wor. Hrf. Sur.

(11) **Thickumy** (there Som.

(12) **Thilk** Glo., as *I suppose I could have told thee thilk.*

In Sc. Cum. and w.Yks. *that* is used emphatically to avoid the repetition of a previous word or sentence, as *he was once a thief and he'll aye be that.*

In Sc. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. War. Lon. Suf. Ken. it is used in emphatic reiteration of an assertion, as *I suppose you are in a hurry. I am that.* The form **at** is used in the same sense in the n.Cy. after an assertion, with an inverted clause, as *they were, at were they.*

In w.Yks. I.Ma. and Suf. *that* is used in place of the pronouns of the third person, as *Patty called on Monday and I gave that, what belonged to her.*

In all the dialects *that* is used adverbially with the meaning to such a degree, as *I was that bad.* It is also used before a substantive with the meaning *such*, as *in that fear that I couldn't move.*

In w.Yks. after *whose* it takes by attraction the form **thatses**, as **whoses thatses?** *whose is that?*

THIS, THAT

§ 418. *This, that* are both expressed by :

(1) **Thick, thicky, thuck, thucky** Wxf. Wor. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. and sw.Cy. In n.Hmp. **thick** is always used for *this*, and **thuck** for *that*; in Dor. **thick** is only used for the personal class of formed individual objects; in w.Som. **thick** corresponds to the Latin *iste*: of a knife it would be said, *thicky is mine*, but when the noun has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the sentence, the pronouns *this, that* are used.

Disjunctive use :

(2) **Thickun, thuckun** Hrf. Glo. Wil. Som.

THESE

§ 419. *These* is expressed by :

(1) *These*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *These here* w.Yks. Midl. Brks. Nrf. Ken. Som. n.Dev.

(3) **These yerimy** Glo.

(4) **Theasum, theasamy** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

(5) *This* ne.Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e. & s.Lan. Glo. w.Som. Dev. Especially used with plural nouns denoting time, as *this three weeks*.

Disjunctive use :

(6) **These 'ans, theseun** Cum. Hrf. Brks. Wil.

(7) **Thism** Glo.

THOSE

§ 420. *Those* is seldom or never heard in genuine dialect speech. Its place is supplied by :

(1) *Them* in all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. In Sc. it is esp. used as the antecedent of the relative, as *them at did it*.

(2) *Them there* w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Sur. Dor. Som.

(3) **Themmin** (*there* Glo. Wil.

(4) **Themmy** sw.Cy.

(5) *They* Rut. War. Oxf. Brks. e.Hrt. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. Especially used as the antecedent of the relative.

(6) *They there* Ken. w.Som. Dev.

(7) *That* ne.Sc.

(8) *These* Sc. Cum. Yks., as *these who were present chose it*.

(9) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur.

(10) **Yon** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev.

(11) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

Disjunctive use :

(12) **Them 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

(13) **Yon 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

THESE, THOSE

§ 421. *These, those* are both expressed by :

(1) **Thae** (ðē) Sc. Uls. n.Cy.

(2) **Thick, Thuck** (? obs.) Wor. Dev.

(3) **Thir** Sc. (s. of the Grampians) Uls. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.

Disjunctive use :

(4) **Thirs, thors** Sc. Nhb.

(5) **Thir 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

5. INTERROGATIVE

§ 422. Masc. and fem. nom. and obj. *who*, genitive *whose*. Neuter *what*, *which*. For the dialect forms of *who*, *which*, and *what*, see Index.

Whom is hardly ever used in any dialect; its place is taken by *who*.

In Sc. and n. & ne.Yks. *whose* is seldom used as an interrogative pronoun, a periphrasis being used instead, as **who is aught the bairn?** *whose is the child?* **who belongs this house?** *whose house is this?*

In Shr. and Wil. **whosen** is used for *whose*.

In Cum. *which* is used of persons as well as animals and things.

6. RELATIVE

§ 423. The relative pronoun is gen. expressed by *as*, *at*, *that*, or *what* for all genders and numbers, when the antecedent is expressed. In other cases *who* is used for the masc. and fem. nom. and obj., and *what* for the neuter.

Whom is never used in the dialects.

As (æz) is occasionally used in Dur. Wm. nw. & w.Yks., it is in gen. use in Lan. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Sur. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e.Som. Dev. Cor.

At (æt) is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and a small portion of the north-midland counties.

What can be used when it refers to persons as well as to inanimate objects in some of the north-midland counties and in nearly all the counties south of the north midlands. In w.Som. it is only used when special emphasis is required.

The relatives are, however, often omitted in the dialects, not only in the obj. case as in the lit. language, but also in the nom., as *I know a man will do for you*.

In s.Not. Hrf. Glo. and Nrf. the relative *which* is used redundantly in a conjunctive sense, as *ghosts, which I can't bear talking about*.

In Brks. **whosen** is used for *whose*, but as a rule the possessive relative cannot be expressed by a single word in the dialects; instead a periphrasis or parenthetical

sentence is substituted. Especially frequent is the use of *as* or *what* coupled with a possessive pronoun, as *that's the chap as his uncle was hanged*. In Sc. **at** is similarly used, as *the man at his coat's torn*.

VERBS

A. THE CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS

§ 424. These lists only include, as a rule, such forms as deviate in some way from the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. In the lists 2, 3, 4 of the preterites and 4, 5 of the past participles, the dialect forms are not spelt phonetically.

a. Preterites

I.

§ 425. Old strong verbs which have preserved their strong preterites; and weak verbs to which new strong preterites have been formed.

arrive (ǣrōv) Shr.; *bake* (buk) Sc. (*obsol.*); *beat* (bet, bæt) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Not. Lei. Ken.; *begin* (bægūn, bægūn) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *bid*=to invite (bod) Yks. e.An.; *bid*=to offer (bed) ne.Lan.; *bide* (bad, bēd, bōd) Sc. Cum. Yks., (baid, bid) Nhb. Sus. Wil. w.Som.; *bind* (ban(d)) Sc. Dur. Yks. ne.Lan. Shr.; *bite* (bēt, bōt) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin.; *bleed* (blēd) ne. & m.Yks.; *break* (brak) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin., (bruk) Beh. Abd. Not. Ess.; *bring* (braŋ, brōŋ) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., (brūŋ, brōŋ) Irel. m.Yks. Lan. Lei. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *burst* (brast) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (klēv, klov, klōv) Yks. Shr.; *climb* (klam, klom) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., (klim) Rnf.; *cling* (klaŋ) Dur. Yks.; *come* (kam, kom, kum) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *contrive* (kontreāv) w.Yks.; *creep* (krap, krēp, krop, krōp) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *crow* (kriu) Sc. Yks.; *dig* (dag, deg) Yks. e.Suf.; *ding* (daŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan., (duŋ, dōŋ) Ayr. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. e.An.; *dive* (dēv, dōv) Yks. s.Lan.

s.Wor. Nrf. Ken. Wil., (div) Nrf.; *drag* (dræg) Som.; *dread* (drad, dræd) Sc. e. & m.Yks. Lan.; *drink* (druŋk, dręnk) Cum. m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *drive* (drēv, druv) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (drif, driv) s.Not. sw.Lin. e.Cy.; *eat* (at, ēt, it) Sc. Wxf. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. w.Som.; *fall* (fil) m.Yks.; *feed* (fōd) Abd.; *fetch* (fotf) Lon., (fat, fot, fut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Bck. Wil.; *fight* (fet, fēt, fit, fīt) Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Cmb.; *find* (fan(d) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *fling* (flaŋ, fleŋ) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.; *flit* (flōt) m.Yks. s.Lan.; *fly* (flā, flō) Sc. I.W.; *forget* (fərgat) Sc. Sh.I.; *freeze* (frēz, frez) Yks. ne.Lan. Nhp., (friz) Lei. War. e.An. Wil., (fruz) Sc. Lan. Lei., (frōə(r)) Suf. Wil.; *fret* (frēt, fret) m. & w.Yks.; *get* (gat) Sc. n.Cy. Yks., (gēt, gīt) w.Yks. Lan. Chs.; *give* (ga(v), gov) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. e.Lan. I.Ma. War. Shr. Glo. e.An. Sur. Cor., (giv) m.Yks. Lin. Lei. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *glide* (gleəd) w.Yks.; *gnaw* (niu) Abd. Yks. Suf.; *grin* (gran) Lan.; *grind* (gran(d) Sc. Dur. Yks. Shr.; *grip* (grap, grēp, grōp) Sc. Nhb. ne. & m.Yks. e.Lan.; *heat* (at) Shr.; *heave* (h)ōv, h)uv) Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Dor. Cor., (iv) Lan.; *help* (olp, ōp) Sc. (obs.), Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus.; *hide* (h)od, h)ōd, h)ud) n.Sc. Per. Cum. w.Yks. Lan. Wil.; *hit* (h)at) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (h)ot, h)ut) Irel. Nhb. Cum. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Wil. Som.; *hoe* (iu) e.An. (? obs.); *hold* (h)āld, v)uld) Frf. e.An. w.Som. e.Dev.; *knead* (nad, ned, nod) Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Shr.; *knit* (nat) Wm. w.Yks.; *laugh* (liuχ; lof) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Lan.; *lead* (lad) Lan., (lod) Hmp. Wil.; *leap* (lap, lop, lōp, lup) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *let* (lēt, līt, lūt) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *make* (muək) Ess.; *mow* (miu) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lin. e.Cy.; *oblige* (əblōdz) Wil.; *pick* (puk) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwat, kwot) Sc. m.Yks.; *reap* (rōp) Midl. Nhp. Shr.; *reek* (ruk) Suf.; *reign* (raŋ) Sc.; *ride* (red, rēd, riəd, rid) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Shr. e.An. Ken. Sur.; *ring* (ruŋ) Shr.; *rise* (rēz) Yks., (riz) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt. e.An. Cor.; *rive* (rēv, riv, rōv, ruv) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. e.An.; *row* (riu) e.Yks. e.An.; *run*

(run, rən) n.Ir. s.Chs. Lin. Shr. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur., (ēn) Som.; saw (siu) Sc. ne. & m.Yks.; scrape (skrōp) Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor.; see (sī) w.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. w.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. Ess. s.Cy. Wil., (siu) n.Lin.; set (sot) s.Pem.; sew (siu) Yks. e.An.; shake (jek, fōk, fuk) Dmf. Irel. Cum. Yks. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ess. Sus. w.Som.; shape (fūp) Abd.; share (jōæ(r)) Glo. Shr.; shear (jeæ(r), jōæ(r)) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. Shr.; shed=to divide (jod) Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; shoot (fūt, fut) n.Cy. n.Lin. w.Som. Cor.; show (jeu, jiu) Sc. Lei. Nrf. Suf. Ess.; shriek (jruk) e.An.; sing (soŋ) w.Wil., (suŋ, sœŋ) e. & se.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; singe (saŋ) n.Sc., (suŋ) Nhb.; sink (sœŋk) Shr.; sit (set, sēt, sit, sīt) Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. n.Lin. War. Sus., (sot, sut) Irel. Chs. s.Stf. Der. War. w.Wor. Shr. e.An. sw.Cy.; sleep (slēp) e.Yks.; slide (slēd) Sc. Yks., (slaid) Dur. w.Som., (slod) Hmp. Wil.; sling (slaŋ) Sc. Yks. War.; slink (slaŋk) Sc. Yks.; slit (slat, slēt) Sc. w.Yks.; smite (smēt, smit) m.Yks. e.An.; snow (sniu) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Ess. s.Hmp.; sow (siu) Sc. n.Cum. Yks. e.An.; spare (spōæ(r)) Nhp. Ess.; speak (spak, spēk) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Ess. n.Dev., (spiak) Wm.; spin (span) Sc. e. & w.Yks.; spit (sput) m.Yks. Chs.; split (splat, splet, splēt) Sc. Cum. Yks.; spread (sprod) Ker. s.Chs. Shr.; spring (sprœŋ) Shr.; squeeze (skwōz) n.Cy. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; stack (stæk) Shr.; stand (sted, stīd) ne.Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., (stant) Cum.; steal (stēl, stiæl) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; stick (stak) Sc. n.Cy. Yks.; sting (staŋ) w.Yks.; stink (stœŋk) Shr.; stride (strēd) Sc. Cum. Yks., (strid) Lan. e.An.; strike (strēk, strōk) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.; string (straŋ) Sc. Yks.; strive (strēv) Sc. Lakel. Yks., (striv) ne.Nrf.; swear (sweæ(r)) Cai. Cum. Yks. nw.Der.; sweat (swot) m.Yks. Lei.; sweep (swap) m.Yks.; swell (swōl) Inv. w.Yks.; swim (swom) w.Yks., (swœm) s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; swing (swaŋ) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; take (tiæk) ne. & m.Yks.; tear (teæ(r)) Yks.; thaw (þiu) Sc. Yks. ne.Lan. n.Lin. Lei. e.An.; think (þuŋk) m.Yks.; thrive (þrēv) Sc. Cum. Yks.; thrust (þrast, þrost) Dur. Lakel. Yks.; tread (trad, trēd) Sc. Yks., (trōd) w.Yks. e.Lan. n.Lin.; twine (twuæn)

m.Yks.; *wake* (**wok**) Wil.; *wash* (**wef, wəf**) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (**weə(r)**) ne.Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *weave* (**wēv**) m. & w.Yks.; *win* (**wan**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**win**) Nhb.; *wind* (**wan(d)**) Sc. Dur. Cum. Yks. ne.Lan.; *wring* (**w)raŋ**) Sc. w.Yks.; *write* (**w)rēt**) wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. Yks. n.Lin., (**rit**) se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Chs. nw.Der. Shr.; *writhe* (**rið**) s.Chs.; *yield* (**jald**) Sc.

2.

§ 426. Verbs which have a weak ending added to a strong form.

bear (**borned**) Irel. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som.; *begin* (**begunned**) w.Som.; *bespeak* (**bespoked**) w.Som.; *break* (**broked**) w.Som. w.Cor.; *climb* (**clombed**) Beh. Abd. w.Som.; *creep* (**croped**) Som. Cor.; *dig* (**dugged**) w.Som.; *dive* (**doved**) Wil. w.Cor.; *drink* (**drunked**) w.Som.; *drive* (**droved**) w.Som.; *fall* (**felled**) Brks.; *find* (**funded**) Hrf.; *flee* (**floed**) Brks.; *fly* (**flewed**) Dor. w.Som., (**floed**) Wil.; *forsake* (**forsookt**) w.Som.; *give* (**gaved, guved**) Sc. Nhb. w.Wor.; *go* (**goned**) m.Yks.; *grind* (**grunded**) Yks.; *grip* (**grapt**) Nhb.; *hang* (**hunged**) w.Som.; *heave* (**hoved, huved**) Sh.I. w.Som.; *help* (**holped**) Ess. Ken.; *hide* (**hodded**) Frf. Per.; *hold* (**helded**) Sc. (*obs.*); *know* (**knewed**) n.Yks. Lei.; *leap* (**lapt**) w.Sc. Edb., (**luppit**) Per.; *rise* (**rosed**) w.Som.; *run* (**runned**) s.Chs. Not. Lin. s.Wal. Brks. Nrf. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., (**ūnd**) Som. Dev.; *see* (**sawed**) Nhp. w.Som.; *shake* (**shooked**) Shr., s.Pem. (*obsol.*), Sus. sw.Cy., (**shuked**) se.War. Brks.; *shear* (**shored**) w.Som.; *shoot* (**shutted**) e.Yks.; *sing* (**sunged**) Lei.; *sink* (**sunked**) w.Som.; *speak* (**spokt**) w.Som.; *spin* (**spunned**) w.Som.; *spring* (**sprunged**) w.Som.; *steal* (**stold**) w.Som. Dev.; *sting* (**stunged**) w.Som., (**stanged**) Sc.; *strike* (**straked**) Sc., (**stricked**) Wm. Cor., (**strookt**) Cum. w.Som.; *string* (**strunged**) w.Som.; *strive* (**stroved**) w.Som.; *swear* (**swored**) ne.Nrf. w.Som., (**swared**) Slk. e.Yks. Lan. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *swim* (**swammed**) w.Som., (**soomed, swummed**) Sc. w.Som.; *take* (**tookt**) Cum. sw.Cy.; *tear* (**tored**) Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *wake* (**wokt**) w.Som.; *wear* (**wored**) w.Som.; *weave* (**woved**) w.Som.; *win* (**wand**) m.Yks.; *wind* (**wounded, wundit**) Sc.; *write* (**wroted**) Lei.

3.

§ 427. Old strong verbs which have acquired weak preterites.

bake (**bakit**) ne.Sc.; *bear* (**beared**) Bch. Abd. Yks. s.Chs. I.W. Wil. w.Som. Cor.; *beat* (**beated**) w.Frf. e.Per.; *begin* (**beginned**) w.Som. Dev., (**begood**) Sc.; *bide* (**bided**) Sc. Wm. Yks. Glo. Dev.; *bind* (**binded**) e.Yks.; *bite* (**bited**) w.Som.; *blow* (**blowed**) Kcb. Nhb. s.Chs. War. Wor. Shr. Brks. I.W. w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (**bursted**) Sc. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lin. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Dev., (**brusted**) Ayr. Nhb.; *choose* (**choosed**) Sc. Yks. Sus.; *climb* (**climbt**) Bch. Abd.; *come* (**comed**) Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Glo. e.An. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. Yks.; *draw* (**drawed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Brks. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. I.W. w.Som.; *drive* (**drived**) Dev., (**dreft**) Ess.; *eat* (**eated, etted**) Sc. Brks.; *fall* (**falld**) Nhb. Lan. s.Chs. w.Som. Dev.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**fliəd**) n.Yks.; *fling* (**flinged**) w.Som.; *fly* (**flied**) Nhb. n. & ne.Yks. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Dor. Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**freezed**) w.Som.; *give* (**gived, gied=gīd**) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.Suf. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.; *go* (**gade, geed, gode**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. Glo. Nrf. w.Som. Dev., (**yede, yode**) Sc. n.Cy. Der.; *grind* (**grinded**) s.Not.; *grow* (**growed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. I.W. Dor. w.Som.; *hang* (**hanged**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**heft**) Hrf. Glo. Cor.; *hold* (**holded**) Ant. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. I.W. Wil.; *know* (**knowed, knawed**) n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. I.W. sw.Cy.; *let* (**letted**) s.Chs. (*rare*); *lie* to recline (**lied**) Yks. Lan. Not. Shr. w.Som.; *lose* (**losed**) Slg. (*obs.*), w.Yks. Wil. w.Som. Dev.; *mistake* (**mistaid**) s.Chs.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *see* (**seed**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Midl. Shr. Glo. Hrf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *shake* (**shaked**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Lan. Lin. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (**sheeded**) Lan. Lei. Nhp. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) Slg. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Shr.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Lnk.; *sleep* (**sleeped**,

sleepit) Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks.; *slide* (slided) Dor. w.Som.; *sling* (slinged) w.Som.; *slink* (slinked) Wgt. w.Som. Dev.; *slit* (slitted) Brks.; *speak* (speaked) Som.; *spin* (spinned) w.Som.; *spring* (springed) w.Som. Dev.; *stand* (standed) w.Yks.; *steal* (stealed) Sc. n.Lin. Oxf. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *sting* (stinged) I.W. w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *sweep* (sweaped) Sc. Dwn. Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swim* (swimmied) w.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. e.An. Dev.; *swing* (swinged) Abd. n.Cy. w.Som. Dev.; *take* (tade, taked) Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. Shr.; *tear* (teared) w.Yks. Stf. Shr. Brks.; *throw* (threwed, thrawed) Bwk. Nhb. w.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. War. s.Wor. Shr. Sur. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tread* (treaded) Sc. Yks. Midl. Brks.; *weave* (weaved) n. & e.Yks. w.Som., (weft) e.An.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Ayr. Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

4.

§ 428. Verbs which have remained weak in the preterite.

bend (bended) w.Yks. n.Midl. Brks.; *beseech* (beseeched) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (bethinked, bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bled) Per. w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builded) w.Yks. Dor.; *buy* (buyed) Dev.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Brks., (kest) Sc. w.Yks.; *catch* (catched, ketched) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lin. Lei. War. w.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Dor. w.Som., (cotch) Ayr. Wxf. Ess., (cotched) Lan. Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks.; *cheat* (chet) w.Wm. w.Yks.; *cost* (costed) Sc. w.Yks.; *cut* (cutted) Sc. Cum.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. Yks. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *dig* (digged) w.Som.; *drown* (drownded) n.Cy. n.Midl.; *feed* (feeded) e. & w.Yks.; *feel* (feeled) s.Wm. e. & w.Yks. I.W. Dev.; *fetch* (fet) Lon. Wil., (fees(h)) Sc.; *hear* (heard=*iæd*) Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin. War. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *heat* (het) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Suf. Ess. Cor.; *hide* (hided) Sh.I. ne.Sc. e. & m.Yks. Brks. Dor. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurted) Sc. Yks. Glo. Brks. Dev.; *keep* (keepped) Sc. n.Cy. Som. Dev.; *kneel* (kneeled) Sc. Yks. w.Som.; *lead* (leaded) e. & w.Yks. I.W. w.Som.; *lean*

(*leaned*) Bch. Abd. w. Yks.; *light*=alight (*let*) n. Cy. Chs.; *light*=kindle (*let*, *leeted*) w. Yks.; *mean* (*meaned*) m. & w. Yks.; *mend* (*ment*) Sc. n. Ir. Shr.; *need* (*ned*) Lan. s. Chs. n. Der. Not. Som.; *plait* (*plat*, *plet*) Slk. m. Yks. n. Lin.; *plead* (*plad*, *pled*, *plid*) Sc. m. Yks. Shr.; *pull* (*pult*) Sc.; *put* (*putted*) Sc. w. Wor.; *read* (*readed*) Brks. w. Som.; *reach* (*raught*) Sc. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I. W. Som., (*retch*) Ess., (*roached*) Nhp. (*obs.*); *save* (*seft*) e. An. (*obs.*); *seek* (*soughted*) w. Som., (*seeched*, *seeked*) w. Yks. Lan. Chs. e. An. Som. Dev. Cor.; *sell* (*selled*, *sellt*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Brks. e. An.; *send* (*sended*) w. Yks.; *set* (*setted*) Brks.; *shoe* (*shoed*) Sc. m. & w. Yks.; *shut* (*shutted*) e. Yks.; *smell* (*smelled*) w. Yks.; *spend* (*spended*) Sc. n. Cy. I. W.; *spread* (*spreaded*) Sc. (*obs.*), m. Yks.; *stick* (*sticked*) Sc. Cum. s. Lan. Dev. Cor.; *string* (*strengt*) s. Lan.; *strive* (*strived*) Peb. ne. Nrf. w. Som. Cor.; *sweat* (*swet*, *swate*) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. Shr.; *teach* (*teached*) Sc. se. Nhb. w. Wm. w. Yks. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Brks. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tell* (*telled*, *tellt*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e. An. sw. Cy.; *think* (*thinked*) Lei. Brks.; *treat* (*tret*, *trit*) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (*wearied*) Sc. n. Yks. Nhp. Wor. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (*wed*) Sc. s. Chs. Lei. Shr. w. Som.; *wet* (*wat*, *wet*) Sc. w. Yks.; *work* (*wrought*) Sc. Irel. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

b. Past Participles

I.

§ 429. Verbs which have strong past participles ending in *ən*, *n*.

bake (*bēkn*) Sc.; *begin* (*bəgūnən*) s. Chs. (*rare*); *be-reave* (*bərivn*) m. Yks.; *beseech* (*bəsoutn*) m. Yks.; *bid*=to invite (*bidn*) w. Yks., (*bodn*, *būd*) Rxb. Nhb. n. & m. Yks.; *bide* (*beđn*, *bidn*) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. & w. Yks., (*bodn*) Nhb. Yks.; *bind* (*bundn*) n. Yks., (*bindn*) Nhb. e. Yks.; *bleed* (*blīdn*) ne. & m. Yks.; *bless* (*blesn*) m. Yks.; *breed* (*brīdn*) m. Yks. s. Chs.; *brew*

(*briun*) w.Yks.; *bring* (*broŋən, bruŋən*) Nhb. m.Yks.; *build* (*bīldn*) Nhb.; *burst* (*bərsn, bəsn, bōsn*) Sc. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Shr. e.An., (*brosn, brusn, brəsn*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr.; *buy* (*boutn*) n.Cum.; *call* (*kōln*) Nhb. e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.; *calve* (*kōvn*) Dur. n. & e.Yks. Chs.; *cast* (*kasn, kesn, kəsn*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Der. n.Lin.; *catch* (*katsn*) e.Yks.; *cheat* (*tjetn*) w.Yks. Chs. Der.; *chew* (*tjeun*) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (*klovn*) Cum. Yks. Shr.; *climb* (*klomən*) Nhb. Shr.; *clothe* (*klodn*) m.Yks.; *come* (*kumən, kəmən*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. m.Yks. Chs. Shr.; *contrive* (*kontrivn*) w.Yks.; *cost* (*kosn*) Nhb. Yks.; *creep* (*krōpn, krəpn*) Sc. n.Cy. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr., (*krəpn, krijn*) m. & w.Yks.; *crow* (*krān, krōn*) Sc. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs., (*kriun*) Sc.; *crowd* (*krədn*) e.An.; *curse* (*kəsn*) m.Yks.; *cut* (*kutn*) Nhb. Cum. Yks. Not. Lin. Hrf.; *deal* (*diəln*) m.Yks.; *die* (*dī-ən*) Nhb. w.Yks.; *dig* (*dugn, dūgn*) n.Ir. Yks. s.Chs.; *ding* (*dunən*) Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *dive* (*divn*) e. & w.Yks. Sus.; *draw* (*driun*) Sc.; *dread* (*driədn*) e. & m.Yks.; *dress* (*dresn*) m.Yks.; *drink* (*druŋkən, drokn, drukn*) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *drive* (*drovn, druvn*) Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. Shr.; *eat* (*etn*) m. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Sus.; *fall* (*feln*) s.Chs. (*intrans.*), Shr.; *feed* (*fedn, fīdn*) e. & m.Yks. s.Chs.; *feel* (*filn*) e.Yks.; *fetch* (*fetsn, fəsn*) Sc.; *fight* (*foxtn, fotn*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lei. Shr., (*fəxtn, fitn*) Sc. Nhb. n.Yks. s.Chs.; *find* (*fundn*) Nhb. n.Yks.; *flay*=to put to flight (*fleən*) w.Yks.; *flee* (*flīdn*) m.Yks.; *fling* (*fluŋən*) e.Yks. s.Chs. Der.; *flit* (*flitn*) Sc. Yks. Lin., (*flotn*) m.Yks.; *flood* (*flodn*) Sc.; *fly* (*fleun, fləxn*) Sc. m.Yks.; *forbid* (*fəbōdn*) n. & ne.Yks.; *forecast* (*fəkesn*) n.Yks.; *forget* (*fəgetn, fəgetn*) Sc. Sh. & Or.I. n.Cy.; *forsake* (*fəseən*) w.Yks., (*fəsukn*) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *freeze* (*frīzn*) m.Yks. Wil., (*frōrən*) Hrt. e.Cy. Wil.; *fret* (*fretn, fritn*) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks.; *get* (*gotn*) Sc. Sh.I. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Shr. Glo. Sur., (*gatn, getn, gotn*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin.; *gild* (*gildn*) m.Yks.; *gird* (*gādn*) m.Yks.; *give* (*gan, gen, gīn, gon*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. s.Wor. e.An., (*gidn*) Som., (*govn*) Nhb. (*rare*); *glide* (*glīdn*) w.Yks.; *go* (*wentn*) Nhb.;

grind (**graundn**, **grundn**) Nhb. n. & e.Yks. Shr.; *grip* (**gripn**, **grøpn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *grope* (**gropn**) Cum. ne.Yks.; *hang* (**aŋən**) e.Yks., (**ūŋən**) s.Chs.; *have* (**adn**) Nhb. w.Yks., (**edn**) ne.Lan., (**hæŋ**) Sc. n.Ir.; *hear* (**iən**) m.Yks. Lon. Sur.; *heat* (**etn**) Nhb. w.Yks.; *heave* (**h)ovn**, **h)uvn**, **h)øvn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. n.Lin. Shr. Glo. e.An.; *help* (**olpn**) s.Chs. Rut., Shr. (*obsol.*), (**elpn**) e.Yks.; *hide* (**h)odn**, **h)ødŋ**) Abd. Cum. Lan.; *hit* (**h)itn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lei., (**hatn**, **hotn**, **høtn**) Sc. Nhb. Cum.; *hoe* (**oun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *hold* (**h)adn**, **h)odn**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ken. Hmp. Dor. Som.; *hurt* (**h)ōtn**, **otn**) Nhb. Yks. n.Lin.; *keep* (**kepn**, **kīpn**) n.Cy. Shr.; *kiss* (**kusn**) w.Yks.; *knead* (**nedn**) m.Yks., (**nodn**) n.Cy. w.Yks. Nhp.; *kneel* (**nīln**) m.Yks.; *knit* (**netn**, **nitn**) Yks. Lin.; *laugh* (**lāχn**) Sc.; *lead* (**ledn**, **liədŋ**) e. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *leap* (**lopn**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der., (**lipn**) Lan.; *leave* (**liəvn**) e.Yks. (*obsol.*); *let* (**latn**, **letn**, **litn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Nrf., (**lotn**, **lōtn**) Sc.; *lie* (**liən**) Sc. Lan. Shr., (**lign**) m.Yks.; *light*=to alight (**letn**, **litn**) Yks. s.Chs. sw.Lin.; *light*=to kindle (**letn**, **litn**) e.Dur. Yks. sw.Lin.; *load* (**lōdn**, **luədŋ**) Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. ne.Der. Lin. e.An. Cor.; *lose* (**losn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *make* (**makn**) Cum. e.Yks.; *meet* (**metn**) m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *mend* (**mendn**) e.Yks.; *mind* (**maindn**) e.Yks.; *mistake* (**mistukn**) s.Chs.; *need* (**nedn**) s.Chs.; *pay* (**peən**) m.Yks.; *pick* (**pikn**, **pūkn**) Lei.; *plead* (**pledŋ**) m.Yks.; *prove* (**provn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *put* (**potn**, **putn**, **pøtn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs., (**pitn**) Sc.; *quit* (**kwitn**, **kwøtn**) Sc. m.Yks., (**kwotn**) m.Yks.; *reach* (**reitŋ**) e.Yks., (**rokn**) w.Yks.; *read* (**redn**, **ridn**) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *reap* (**repn**) s.Chs.; *rid* (**ridn**) m.Yks.; *ring* (**rūŋən**) s.Chs.; *rive* (**rovn**, **ruvn**) n.Cy. Yks. n. & e.Lan.; *row* (**roun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *rue* (**riun**) w.Yks.; *say* (**seən**) Yks.; *scald* (**skadn**) Nhb. Der.; *scratch* (**skratn**) e. & w.Yks.; *seek* (**sīkn**) e.Yks., (**soutn**) Yks.; *sell* (**seln**) Nhb. m.Yks.; *set* (**setn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. e.An., (**sotn**) Sc.; *sew* (**seun**) w.Yks.; *shake* (**fukn**, **føkn**) Slk. s.Sc. s.Chs. Lei.; *shape* (**ŋapn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *shave* (**fovn**) Yks. Shr.; *shear* (**ŋiərən**) m.Yks.; *shed* (**ŋadn**, **ŋedn**, **ŋidn**) m.Yks.

s.Chs. Shr.; *shoe* (ʃodn) ne. & m.Yks.; *shoot* (ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃetn) Sc. n.Ir. Lakel. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Shr. Ken.; *show* (ʃeun) Yks. Lei.; *shred* (ʃridn) m.Yks.; *shrink* (ʃruŋkən, ʃrukn) w.Yks.; *shut* (ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃetn) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. e.Dev.; *sing* (sùŋən) s.Chs.; *sink* (suŋkən, sukən) w.Yks.; *sit* (sitn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Shr., (satn) Yks., (sæt) Sc. Shr.; *sleep* (slipn) Yks. Shr.; *slide* (sledn, slidn) Sc. Nhb. Yks.; *slink* (sluŋkən, slukn) Yks., (sliŋkn) e.Yks.; *slit* (sliitn) Sc. Nhb. Yks. nw.Lin., (slotn) Chs.; *snow* (snān, snōn) Sh.I. Cum. Yks. e.An., (sniun) Sc. (obs.), m.Yks. (obsol.); *spare* (sporn) Mry.; *speed* (spedn) m.Yks.; *spend* (spendn) m.Yks.; *spill* (spiln) m.Yks.; *spit* (spitn) Lakel. Yks. I.Ma., (spatn, spæt) Sc. m.Yks.; *split* (spletn, splitn) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (spredn, spridn) Sc. (obsol.), Cum. Yks., (sprodn) Yks. s.Chs.; *spring* (spruŋən, sprùŋən) e.Yks. s.Chs.; *squeeze* (skwozn) w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lei. Shr.; *stand* (studn, stød) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. Shr., (stidn) Yks.; *starve* (stāv) s.Chs.; *steep* (stīpn) e.Yks.; *stick* (stikn) m.Yks., (stukn, stək) Sc. Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *sting* (stùŋən) s.Chs.; *stink* (stuŋkən, stùŋkən) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *stride* (stridn) Sc. Yks. n.Lin., (strodn, strudn) Cum. Yks. s.Lan.; *strike* (strikn) w.Yks. Lan. Shr., (strukn, strək) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. Shr.; *string* (struŋən) e.Yks.; *strive* (strivn) w.Yks., (struvn) Cum. Yks.; *suit* (siutn) m.Yks.; *sweat* (swetn, switn, swæt) Sc. Yks.; *sweep* (swepn) Yks. Shr.; *swell* (sweln) m.Yks.; *swim* (swimən) e.Yks.; *swing* (swùŋən) s.Chs., (swiŋən) e.Yks.; *take* (tokn, tukn) Lnk. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Stf. n.Lin. Shr. e.An. e.Dev. Cor., (teən) w.Yks.; *teach* (toutn) e.Yks.; *tell* (teln) w.Yks. e.Dev.; *thaw* (pān, pōn) Sc. Yks. Lin., (piun) Lei.; *think* (poutn) Kcb. Nhb. e.Yks. Shr., (piŋ) e.Yks.; *thrash* (prəʃn) Sc.; *thrive* (provn, pruv) Yks. Shr.; *throw* (priun) Sc.; *thrust* (prusn) n.Cy. w.Yks.; *toss* (tosn) m.Yks.; *tread* (tredn, tridn) Sc. Yks.; *treat* (tretn, tritn) m. & w.Yks.; *understand* (-studn, -stød) Sc. n.Cy.; *use* (iüz) e.Dev.; *wash* (wafn) Sc., (weʃn) Dmf. w.Yks., (wəʃn) Sc. Sh.I.; *weave* (wavn) m.Yks.; *wed* (wedn) w.Yks.; *weed* (widn)

s.Chs.; *weep* (wepn) Shr.; *wet* (wetn, witn, wæt) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *wind* (wun(d)ən) Nhb. n.Yks.; *wring* (rūŋən) s.Chs.; *write* (wrōtn) Lth. Edb.; *writhe* (w)riðn) Sc. m.Yks. s.Chs.; *yield* (jauðn) Sc.

2.

§ 430. Strong past participles which have not the ending *en*.

bear (bōə(r)) Shr.; *beat* (bīt, bet) Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Cmb.; *begin* (bəgun, bəgən) Sc. w.Yks., (bəgiən) m.Yks.; *bind* (bun) w.Yks., (bond) Shr.; *bite* (bit) I.Ma. Shr., (bōt) Lan.; *break* (brōk) Irel. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. sw.Cy., (bruk) I.Ma. s.Not.; *choose* (tʃōz) I.Ma.; *climb* (klom) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Chs. Nhp. Shr.; *cling* (klun) w.Yks.; *creep* (krōp) Shr. Som.; *crowd* (krid, krəd) e.An.; *ding* (duŋ, dɛŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Rut., (daŋ) Sc. n. & ne.Yks.; *dive* (dōv, duv) s.Wor. Wil.; *dread* (drað, dræð) Sc. Lan. n.Lin.; *drink* (draŋk) Ayr.; *drive* (drōv, druv) n.Ir. Der. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. s.Cy.; *eat* (et, it, yæt) War. Shr. Glo. I.W. n.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.; *fall* (fel) Brks.; *find* (fund) w.Yks.; *fight* (fit) Lei.; *fling* (fluŋ) w.Yks.; *fly* (flū) Lei.; *forget* (fəgot) Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *forsake* (fəsuk) Shr. Brks.; *freeze* (frōz, fruz) Nhb. n.Lin. Lei. Shr. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Wil., (frez, friz) Lei. War. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. Wil., (frōə(r)) Glo. Bdf. Hrt. e.Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *get* (gat) n.Yks., (əgot) w.Som.; *give* (gēv) s.Not. War. s.Wor. e.An., (giv) Brks. e.An., (gov, gōv) I.Ma. e.An.; *grind* (grond) Shr., (grind) Edb.; *hang* (uŋ, ɛŋ) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (h)ōv) Nhb. Nhp. Glo.; *help* (olp) Nhp. e.An. Ken., (elp) e.An. Sus.; *hold* (h)alt, h)old, h)əld) Wxf. I.Ma. s.Chs. Hnt. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev.; *knead* (nad, ned) n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Der. Shr. e.Suf.; *know* (niu) I.Ma.; *lade* (lēd) Sc., (lod) Sh.I. Ess.; *let* (lot) Irel.; *lie*=to recline (əlai) Wor.; *mistake* (mistuk) Shr.; *mow* (miu) e.Suf.; *reap* (rōp) Shr.; *ride* (red, rid) Sc. Cum. Lan. n.Lin. Shr. Dor. Dev., (rōd, rod) Sc. Cum. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *rise* (riz) Irel. Cum. w.Yks. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Hnt. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dev., (rōz) Cum. Shr. Dev.; *rive* (rēv, rōv, ruv) Sh.I. Frf. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. s.Wor., (*riv*) s.Not. n.Lin. Nrf.; *see* (*sī*) Lei. e.An.; *set* (*sot*) Ayr. Irel. Wor. s.Pem. Glo. e.An. s.Hmp. sw.Cy.; *shake* (*shuk*) Ayr. Bwk. Gall. n.Ir. w.Yks. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Pem. Shr. sw.Cy.; *shear* (*ʃōə(r)*) Sc. Wxf. Suf.; *shed* (*ʃod, ʃəd*) se.Wor. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (*ʃet, ʃīt, ʃət*) Abd. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *sit* (*set, sit*) Lnk. (*obs.*), w.Yks. s.Lan., (*sot*) Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Som. Dev.; *speak* (*spōk*) Sc. Dwn. s.Stf. Shr. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *split* (*splet, splīt, splət*) Sc. n.Yks. Ken.; *stand* (*stiəd*) n.Yks.; *steal* (*stōl*) Sc. Irel. Der. Shr. n.Wal. s.Oxf. Brks. sw.Cy.; *swear* (*swōə(r)*) se.Sc. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Brks. Ess. Dor.; *sweat* (*swat*) Sc. s.Chs.; *swell* (*swōl*) Inv.; *swim* (*swam*) Ker.; *take* (*tuk*) Midl. e. & s.Cy.; *tear* (*tōə(r)*) Sc. Irel. I.W. Dor. Dev.; *thrive* (*pruv*) Lan. Not. Lei. War. Ken.; *tread* (*trod*) Shr. w.Som.; *wake* (*wōk*) Der. Nrf. n.Dev. Cor.; *win* (*won*) w.Yks., (*wan*) Sc. n.Yks.; *wind* (*wun*) w.Yks., (*win*) Dmf.; *write* (*rōt*) Lth. Edb. War. Som.

3

§ 431. Verbs which have the weak ending added to the strong past participle in *n*.

bear (*bōnd, bānd*) Irel. Der. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.; *burst* (*bosnd*) Stf., (*brusnd*) Yks.; *do* (*dūnd*) w.Som. Dev.; *freeze* (*friznt*) Chs.; *fret* (*fretnd*) e.An.; *get* (*gitnd*) n.Yks.; *go* (*gond*) s.Pem. w.Som.; *help* (*elpnd*) n.Yks.; *hide* (*idnd*) n.Lin.; *seethe* (*sodnd* ppl. adj.) Irel. Nhb. Dur. Yks. Not. Lei. War. Wor.; *squeeze* (*skwoznd*) Lin.; *take* (*tēnd*) Sc.; *use* (*iuznd*) Lan.; *fall* (*feldn*) s.Pem.

4

§ 432. Strong verbs with weak past participles.

bear (*beared*) s.Chs. w.Som.; *become* (*becomed*) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lin.; *begin* (*beginned*) w.Som. Dev., (*əbigənd*) w.Som., (*bəgūd*) Abd.; *bespeak* (*əbispōkt*) w.Som.; *bind* (*binded*) Dev.; *bite* (*bited*) nw.Lin. w.Som.; *blow* (*blowed*) s.Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *break* (*broked*) w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (*bursted*) Bch. Abd. Lei. Glo. Sus. e.Dev., (*brusted*) w.Yks.; *choose* (*choosed*) ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.;

climb (**clombed**) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *cling* (**clinged**) w.Som.; *come* (**comed**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e.Lan. Lei. Glo. Ess. w.Som. Dev.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. w.Yks., (**cropped**) w.Som.; *dive* (**doved**) Wil. w.Cor.; *do* (**diūd**) Dev.; *draw* (**drawed**) Nhb. s.Chs. Lei. War. Shr. Som. Dev., (**dræd**) Brks.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. w.Som., (**ædran̄kt**) w.Som.; *drive* (**dreft**) Ess., (**droved**) w.Som. Dev.; *eat* (**jetid**) Brks.; *fall* (**falled**) s.Chs. (trans.), n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (**felled**) Brks.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**fleed**) ne.Lan.; *fling* (**flinged**) Som., (**flūŋd**) Edb.; *fly* (**flied**) w.Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) m.Yks. Brks. w.Som., (**forsookt**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**froezed**) w.Som., (**frozed**) n.Dev. Cor.; *give* (**gived, gīd**) Gall. w.Yks. s.Not. War. Shr. Brks. e.Suf. Som. Cor.; *go* (**gōed**) Per. w.Som., (**went**) Irel. n.Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Dor. w.Som. Dev.; *grind* (**grinded**) m.Lan. s.Not., (**grounded**) Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei.; *grip* (**grapt**) m.Yks.; *grow* (**growed**) Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Som. Dev.; *hang* (**ə-ŋd**) w.Som.; *heave* (**hoved**) Sc. n.Ir. w.Som.; *help* (**holpt**) Sc. Nhp. e.An. I.W.; *hold* (**holded**) Yks. Wil. w.Som.; *know* (**knowed**) Sc. Ant. Not. Lei. War. Shr. Brks. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *lade* (**laded**) Edb. Cum. w.Som.; *let* (**letted**) Der.; *lie* (**əlaid**) w.Som.; *lose* (**loosed**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *mow* (**mowed**) ne.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *rise* (**rised**) w.Yks., (**rosed**) w.Som.; *run* (**runned**) Yks., s.Chs. (trans.), Lin. sw.Cy., (**rinned**) Dev., (**ŕnd**) Som. Dev.; *see* (**seed**) n.Ir. Nhb. Yks. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Gŕo. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. sw.Cy., (**sawed**) Rut. w.Som.; *shake* (**shaked**) Lakel. Yks. n.Der. Shr. w.Som., (**shookt**) Shr. w.Som.; *shear* (**sheared, shared**) Shr. w.Som. e.Dev., (**shored**) w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (**ſīdæd**) Lei. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) w.Yks. n.Wil., (**shoned**) m.Yks.; *shoot* (**shooted**) w.Yks. Brks.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) Sc. w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Dev.; *sleep* (**sleeped**) Sc. Yks.; *slide* (**slided**) w.Som.; *sling* (**slinged**) w.Som., (**slanged**) War.; *slink* (**slinked**) Dor. w.Som.; *slit* (**slitted**) Brks.; *sow* (**sowed**) nw.Der. Lei. w.Som.; *speak* (**æspōkt**) Som.; *spin* (**spinned**) w.Som., (**æspænd**) w.Som.; *spring* (**springed**) w.Som., (**sprunged**) w.Som.; *stand* (**stooded**) Dev.;

steal (stealed) Sc. Oxf. Dev. Cor., (stoled) w.Som.; *sting* (æstiŋd) w.Som., (stanged) Sc., (æstəŋd) w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *strike* (strookt) w.Som.; *swear* (swearred) e.Yks. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., (æswuəd) w.Som.; *sweep* (sweeped) Sc. w.Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swell* (swelled) w.Yks., (swalled) Sc.; *swim* (swimmed, swummed) Sc. Brks. w.Som. Dev., (æswamd) w.Som.; *swing* (swinged) w.Som., (æswəŋd) w.Som.; *take* (tēd) Shr., (ætækt) w.Som., (tuk) w.Som. Dev.; *tear* (tared) Shr. Brks., (tored) Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *thrive* (thrived) Dor.; *throw* (throwed) Gall. n.Ir. Lan. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor., (prut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *tread* (treaded) Brks.; *understand* (understanded) Sc.; *wake* (wōkt) w.Som.; *weave* (weaved) Sc. w.Som., (æwōvd) w.Som.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Sc. m.Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

5.

§ 433. Weak verbs which have remained weak in the past participle.

bend (bended) Sc. m. & w.Yks. Brks.; *beseech* (beseeched) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bleded) m. & w.Yks., (blooded) w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builded) w.Som.; *burn* (burned) w.Yks.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Rut. Brks.; *catch* (catched, ketched, cotched) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Oxf. e.An. Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.; *cheat* (chet) w.Yks. Lan.; *cost* (costed) w.Yks.; *cut* (cutted) Sc. n.Lin.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. w.Yks. Brks. w.Som.; *dig* (digged) e.Suf. w.Som., (ædɔgd) w.Som.; *dream* (dreamed) w.Yks.; *feed* (feeded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *feel* (feeled) w.Yks. Som.; *fetch* (fet) Lan. n.Dev.; *go* (go) w.Som. n.Dev.; *hear* (iəd) Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. Wil. w.Som.; *heat* (h)et) Sc. w.Yks. e.An.; *hide* (hided) Sh.I. Bnff. m.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurted) Sc. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Glo. Brks. Ken. Dev. Cor.; *keep* (keepped) Sc. n.Cy. Wil. w.Som.; *kneel* (kneeled) Sc. m. & w.Yks. w.Som.; *knit* (net, nit) Ayr. Not. nw.Lin. Shr.; *lead* (leaded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *lean* (leaned) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *leave* (leaved) w.Yks. Cor.;

lend (**lenit**) Abd.; *light*=to alight (**let**) s.Chs.; *light*=to kindle (**let**) w.Yks.; *mean* (**meaned**) m. & w.Yks.; *meet* (**əmit**) w.Som.; *mend* (**ment**) n.Ir. Hrf.; *mind* (**əmɪn**) w.Som.; *need* (**ned**) Lan. n.Der.; *plait* (**plat, plet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *plead* (**plæd**) s.Sc.; *pull* (**pult**) Bch. Abd.; *quit* (**quit**) Irel., (**quattit**) Ayr.; *reach* (**raught**) s.Chs. Shr. Glo. Som., (**reikt**) w.Yks.; *read* (**readed**) Brks. w.Som.; *saw* (**sawed**) Sc.; *scratch* (**scrat**) s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. w.Cy., (**scratted**) w.Yks.; *seek* (**soughted**) w.Som., (**seeked, seecht**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. w.Som. Dev.; *sell* (**selled, sellt**) Sc. Dwn. me. & se.Nhb. e.Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (**sended**) w.Yks.; *set* (**setted**) Brks.; *sew* (**sewed**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks. w.Som.; *show* (**showed**) Yks. Lei. Glo. Som. Dev.; *shut* (**shutted**) Abd.; *singe* (**singit**) Sc.; *smell* (**smelled**) w.Yks.; *spell* (**spelled**) w.Yks.; *spend* (**spended**) Sc. w.Yks.; *spit* (**spitted**) w.Som.; *spread* (**sprīd**) Not.; *squat* (**skwat**) s.Chs.; *squeeze* (**skwez**) Lei., (**skwedz**) Shr.; *stick* (**stickit, stickt**) Sc. s.Lan., (**stucked, stuckt**) Hrt. Dev.; *stretch* (**straught**) Irel. Yks. w.Cy.; *string* (**stringed**) Frf. s.Lan. Dev., (**strunged**) w.Wor. w.Som.; *strive* (**əstrāivd**) w.Som., (**stroved**) w.Som.; *sweat* (**sweated**) w.Yks., (**sweat**) Cum. w.Som., (**swat**) Sc. s.Chs.; *teach* (**teached**) Sc. Dwn. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. e.An. w.Som.; *tell* (**telled**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Glo. Brks. e.An. e.Sus. Dev.; *think* (**thoughted**) Cai. Dor. Dev., (**thinked**) Lei.; *thread* (**præd**) s.Sc.; *train* (**trōnd**) e.An.; *treat* (**træt, tret**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (**warded**) Gall. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. I.W. Dor. w.Som. Dev., (**wored**) Der. w.Sus. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (**wæd, wed**) Sc. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (**wat, wet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (**wrought**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

6.

§ 434. Weak verbs which have change of vowel in the past participle without suffix.

blind (**blond**) Bdf.; *bring* (**braŋ, bronŋ, bruŋ, brønŋ**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *catch* (**kotf**) Irel. se.Wor. Oxf. s.Hmp.; *distract* (**distraught**) Sc. Yks. War. Dev.; *fetch* (**fof**) s.Hmp., (**fof**)

w. Yks. Lan. Der. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. Som. Dev.; *heat* (at) Midl. nw. Der.; *hide* (h)od, (h)ød Frf. Per. w. Yks. s. Lan.; *hit* (at) w. Som. Dev., (ot, øt) Lei. War. Glo. e. Suf. Som.; *lead* (lad) Lan.; *pick* (pük) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwait) n. Cy., (kwät) Sc. n. Ir.; *reek* (røk) Suf.; *reign* (røŋ) Sc.; *singe* (søŋ) Sc. Nhb.; *spare* (spóə(r)) Nhp. Cmb.; *spit* (spøt) Lon.; *spread* (sprod) Lan. Shr.; *squeeze* (skwōz) s. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.; *stick* (stuk) w. Yks., (stak) Lnk.; *string* (strəŋ) e. Sc.; *strive* (strōv) Shr. Som. Dev., (striv) Dwn.; *think* (puŋk) m. Yks.; *twine* (twun, twøn) Sc. m. Yks.; *wear* (wóə(r)) Sc. Uls. Brks. e. An. Sur. w. Sus. Dor. Cor., (wēr) Ayr.

B. VERBAL ENDINGS, ETC.

§ 435. Present: In Sh. & Or. I. Sc. Irel. n. Cy. and most of the north-midland dialects all persons, singular and plural, take **s**, **z**, or **əz** when not immediately preceded or followed by their proper pronoun; that is when the subject is a noun, an interrogative or relative pronoun, or when the verb and subject are separated by a clause. The **s** is used after voiceless and **z** after voiced sounds, and **əz** is used after the spirants **s**, **z**, **ʃ**, **ʒ**. When the verb is immediately preceded or followed by its proper pronoun, the first pers. sing. and the whole of the plural gen. have no special endings in the above dialects, except occasionally in parts of Yks. Lan. and Lin. In the other parts of Eng. the first person sing. gen. has no special ending except in some of the southern and south-western dialects, which have the ending **s**, **z**, or **əz**. Most of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, have **s**, **z**, or **əz** for all persons of the plural. But the plural gen. ends in **n**, **ən** in se. em. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly all Der., Shr.; and also often in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.; this is especially the case with *have*.

In Som. and Dev. the plural often ends in **ð** among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In e. & s. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Hmp. I. W. w. & s. Som. Dev.

Cor. 'm *am* is gen. used for *are* after the pronouns *we*, *ye*, *they*, as *wəm we are*.

In a few verbs the first pers. sing. ends in *ən*, *n*, as *bin am* s.Stf. War. Shr., *gin give* s.Stf., *h)an have* Lan. Midl., *livən live* Lan., *ʃan shall* Der. Lei.

In Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. *is* is often used for *am*.

The second pers. sing. gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*. The third pers. sing. also gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*, but the ending is often dropped, especially in the s.Midl., eastern, and southern dialects. In Som. and Dev. the third person sing. often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In Lei. Hrf. s.Wal. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. sw.Cy. *have* is gen. used for *has*.

NOTE.—The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use in the south-western dialects.

§ 436. Preterite: The sing. and plural of strong verbs gen. have no special endings. The sing. and plural of weak verbs gen. end in *əd*, *d*, or *t* for all persons. But the plural sometimes ends in *n*, *ən* in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr. See Perfect, below.

§ 437. Present Participle: In the dialects of Eng. the present participle ends in *in* except in parts of n.Nhb. and n.Cum. where the ending is *ən*. In the dialects of s.Sc. and also in a few other Sc. dialects the pres. participle ends in *ən*, from older *and*, and the verbal noun ends in *in* from older *ing*. In the imperfect and perfect continuous tenses, as *I am striking*, *I have been striking*, the present participle takes the prefix *ə* (*ʋ*) in s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

§ 438. Past Participle: The past participle of strong verbs gen. ends in *ən*, *n*. And the past participle of weak verbs gen. ends in *əd*, *d*, or *t*. In War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Sur. Hmp. and sw.Cy. the past participle has the prefix *ə* (*ʋ*).

§ 439. Infinitive : The infinitive gen. has no special ending just as in the lit. language. But in the south-western dialects, especially in Dor. Som. Dev., intransitive verbs gen. have the ending *i* written *y*.

In s.Chs. and parts of e.Lin. *to* is often omitted, especially after verbs of motion, as *the wheelwright's come mend the cart*.

In s.Lan. *to* is sometimes inserted where it would be omitted in lit. English, as *I heard him to say*.

In Cum. Wm., n.Yks. (*obsol.*), n. & ne.Lan. *at* is used as a sign of the infinitive, and in Frf. *till* is similarly used.

In s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Som. *for* is used as the sign of the infinitive of purpose, as *hast gotten a bit for mend it with?*

§ 440. Future : The future is formed the same way as in lit. English except that in Sc. Irel. and Wal. *will* is used for the first pers. sing. and plural. For the dialect forms of *shall*, *will* ; *should*, *would*, see Index.

§ 441. Perfect : The perfect is gen. formed the same way as in lit. English. But in those dialects of Eng. which have preserved the old strong past participles, the aux. *have* is gen. omitted in affirmative sentences when the subject is a personal pronoun immediately followed by the verb, as *we done it, I seen him, they been and taken it*. In the midland, eastern, and southern dialects, this construction is sometimes used to express the preterite.

In the Sh.I. *be* is used for *have*, as *ye're burnt the broth*. This construction is sometimes heard in Rut. Nhp. War. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. For the dialect forms of *have* and *had*, see Index.

§ 442. Passive Voice : The passive voice is formed the same way as in lit. English.

§ 443. Subjunctive Mood : In the dialects of Irel. Eng. and Wal. the subjunctive has entirely gone out of use. In the dialects of Sc. the subjunctive is still sometimes used and then the verb has no personal ending, as indicative *the bird or birds sings*, but subjunctive *if the bird or birds sing*.

ADVERBS

§ 444. In all the dialects it is common to use the adjectival form for the adverbial, as *you might easy fall*.

It is to be noticed that the adverb *whither* is not used in the dialects, its place being taken by *where*.

In sw.Eng. *so* (**zo**) instead of literary English *as* is used in a comparison, as *so straight's a gun*.

In s.Chs. the adverbial phrase *all the more* is expressed by *more of all*, as *I shall do it more of all*.

§ 445. Comparison of Adverbs: The following is a list of adverbs which deviate in their comparison from the literary language; for further explanations see § 398.

Comparatives: **far** *further* n.Yks.Lan.; **farer** Sc. n.Cy. Nhb. e. & w.Yks.; **laster** *more lately* Abd.; **nearer** n.Yks.; **undermer** Wm.; **weller** w.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. w.Wor.

Superlatives: **fares** n. & m.Yks.; **lastest** Abd.; **likerest** *more likely* m.Yks.; **near** *nearest* w.Yks.; **nearderest**, **neardermost** *nearest* m.Yks.; **nearest** n.Ir. m.Yks. nw.Der.; **rathest** *rather, sooner* Sc. Wm.; **ratherest** Gall. w.Yks.



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Yks., s. Stf. + *eibl*, nw. & s. Lin.

m. Nhp. s. War. e. Suf. w. Som.

ēbl Bch., Abd. + *ēbl*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. s. Ayr.

ēbl Inv. Abd. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

Kcb., snw. Yks. + *jabl*, se. Yks.

m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.

ne. Nrf. Sus.

ēbō me. Wil.

iabl m. Cum.

iabl se. Yks., w. Wil. + *jæbl*.

jabls. Dur., Cum. + *jēbl*, but n. Cum.

jēbl, *jeabl*, m. Cum. *iabl*, Wm. +

jēbl, Yks., but snw. Yks. + *ēbl*,

m. Yks. + *jīabl*, se. Yks. + *eabl*, *ēbl*,

iabl, sw. Yks. *eabl*, nw. Lan. +

jēbl, e. Hrf.

jæbl w. Wil. e. Som.

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+ *abēt*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *abaat*,

nw. Der., m. Lin. + *abōut*, Lei.

ne. & m. Nhp. s. Oxf. w. Cor.

abavt em. Stf.

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abēt, s. Stf., n. Der. + *abvut*, nw.

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Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.

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Hnt. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *abaut*, e.

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Sus., e. Cor. + *abvut*.

abeat ms. Yks.

About (contd.)—

- about* nw.Lan. + *əbaut*, I.Ma. + *əbout*.
əbóut n.Dur. + *əbūt*, m.Lin.
əbut Sc. + *əbūt*, but ne.Sc. + *abut*.
əbūt Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *əbóut*, Cum. Wm., but s. Wm. + *əbaut*, ne. snw. nm. & se. Yks. n. Lin.
əbūt I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. Der. Rut. sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *əbaut*, nw. e. & w. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. nw. Nrf. Ess. nw. & w. Wil. s. Som. e. Cor.
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əbin ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *əbān*, *əbiūn*, Ayr. + *əbān*.
əbiūn sw. Nhb.
əbov Uls., I.Ma. + *əbōv*.
əbōv I.Ma.
əbōv ne. Nrf. s. Som.
əbuin snw. Yks. + *əbuv*.
əbuən m. Yks. nw. Lan.
əbuv me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. nw. Yks., se. Yks. em. Lan. + *əbiūn*, Stf., n. Der. + *əbūv*, s. Lin. nw. Oxf. m. Bck.
əbiūn n. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *əbiun*, w. Wm. *biən*, *əbiən*, e. se. & w. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. +

- əbiun*, *əbuən*, em. Lan. + *əbuv*, s. Lan. ne. Der. + *əbūv*.
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əbūv s. Lan. s. Chs. n. & ne. Der. Lei. n. Wor. se. Shr.
əbuv Edb. s. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. n. Cmb. e. Suf. se. Ken.
əbān Sh. I. Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.
əbā w. Som.
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jesk Dor.
Acorn, 43, 44, 45, 234, 248, 266, 339—*aikān* se. Ken.
akorn Inv.
akoən sw. Yks. em. Lan.
akōn s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *akrən*, n. Lan. s. Stf.
akrən s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
akərən Wm. nw. Lan.
akēn m. Cum. sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. m. Not. Lei.
atfōn s. Lan.
atfən s. Chs.
ākorn Bch. Abd.
ēkərən I. Ma.
ekān Sus.
ekorn w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ēkərən*, Edb. Kcb.
ēkōn s. Oxf. e. Dev.
ēkan me. Wil.
ēkərən s. Ayr.

- ēfən* Chs., but s.Chs. *atfən*, Shr.
Hrf.
jākān s.Som.
jekorn sw.Nhb.
jekān Dor.
- Acquaint**, 205, 228, 232—*kwaint*
w.Som.
kweint Sus.
kwent w.Wm.
əkwait se.Ken. w.Wil.
*əkwant*ne.sn.&wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.
əkwait s.Der.
əkweint s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
əkwent Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. Peb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb.
Dur. n.Wm. n. & m.Cum. snw.
Yks., e.Yks. + *əkweənt*, I.Ma.
n.Der.
əkweənt e.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
əkweənt em. & se.Lan.
əkwiənt m.Yks.
əkweənt n.Lan.
- Acre**, 44, 248, 382—*aikə(r)* se.Ken.
əkə(r) sw.Yks. n.Nhp., me.Wil.
+ *jekə(r)*, w.Som.
əkər n.Cum.
ēkə(r) s.Nhb.+*jekə(r)*, Lan., but n.
Lan.+*jakə(r)*, s.Stf.n.Der. Lei.
s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
ēkər Sc. I.Ma.
iakə(r) m.Cum.
īkə(r) n.Stf.
jakə(r) n.Lan.+*ēkə(r)*, s.Som.
jakər Wm.
jekə(r) Wil., but me.Wil. *əkə(r)*,
jekə(r).
*jekə(r)*s. Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.
Wil. e.Som.
jekə(r) Dor.
- Actually**, 233.
- Adder**, 135, 266, 297—*adðə(r)*
n.Lan., s.Lan.+*eðə(r)*.
adə(r) nw. em. & sw.Lan. Stf.
- adðə(r)* Lei.+*eðə(r)*.
adər Dub. I.Ma.
ādə(r) Sus.
ādər Lth. Edb.
ædə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.
Dev.
æðər s.Sc.
edə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*eðə(r)*.
edər Bch. Abd. Frf. Per., Ayr.+
eðər, w.Wm.
*eðə(r)*s. Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. s.Chs.
Lei.
eðər Ayr. Kcb.
iadə(r) m.Cum.
- Addle**, 302.
- Advice**, 223, 228—*advais* Sh.I.
nw.Der.
advās m.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
adveis me.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.
advois ne.Sc.
ədvais w.Yks.
ədvaīs s.Lin.
ədvois Lei.
ədvois w.Hrt. me.Wil.
ədwaīs e.Suf.
ədwaīs ne.Nrf.
- Advise**, 223, 228—*advais* Bch.
Abd. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
advais Inv.
advīs Lth.
advois n.Stf. se.Ken.
ədvais w.Wm. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
ədvaīs n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma.
ədveīs w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
ədvois se.Lan.
ədvois w.Wil.
vais Sus.
- Adze**, 43, 44, 45, 248, 266, 305—
adz Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*jadz*,
n.Dur.+*jadz*, m.Cum. Wm.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf.

Adze (contd.)—

ædz Ayr. + *itf*, s. Lei. se. Ken. Sus.
 e. Som. e. Dev.
edz Lth. Edb.
eidz Ant.
etf Abd., Per. + *itf*, Peb.
itf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Kcb.
itf Inv. Frf., but w. Frf. *itf*,
 Ayr.
jadz s. Nhb. n. Dur.
Afford, 87, 228, 244, 279—*afūrd*
 sm. Sc. + *afūrd*, but s. Ayr. *æfērd*,
 Kcb. *æfōrd*.
afērd sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *afūrd*, but
 n. Ayr. *æfērd*.
afūrd wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Peb.
æfād se. Ken.
æfērd Ayr. + *æfērd*.
æfod e. & w. Yks.
æfoed s. Dur. m. Yks. Rut. s. Lei.
 ne. Nrf. e. Som.
æfōd e. Suf.
æfōed s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. +
æfwuærd, s. Lan. + *æfuæd*, n. Der.
 n. Lin.
æfōd n. Stf.
æfōrd Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
æfuæd m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Yks. Lan.,
 but s. Lan. + *æfōed*, s. War. n.
 Wor. Oxf. e. Sus.
æfuærd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb. Wm.,
 but w. Wm. *æfuæd*, I. Ma.
æfūrd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *æfuærd*,
 Edb.
æfērd Ayr.
æfwuærd n. Cum.
ævōed s. Som.
ævuæd w. Wil. Dev.
Afloat, 93, 228, 279—*æflot* Bch.
 Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb.
æflōat w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.
 s. Oxf. Sus., e. Dev. + *æflōt*.
æflōt Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm., but w. Wm. *æflōat*, sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Dev.
æfluæt m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.
ævloæt Dor.
ævlōat s. Som.
Afore, 92, 228, 279—*æfōæ(r)* s.
 Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. + *æfuæ(r)*,
 n. Der.
æfōær Peb.
æfōr Sc., but Peb. *æfōær*, s. Sc. *æfuær*,
 Ant. m. Nhb. n. Cum.
æfuæ(r) sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
æfōæ(r).
æfuær s. Sc. Wm.
ævōæ(r) s. Som. e. Dev.
ævuæ(r) nw. Wil.
After, 23, 279, 283, 284—*æftæ(r)*
 se. Yks. + *æfþæ(r)*, *eftæ(r)*, *efþæ(r)*,
 sw. Yks. + *eftæ(r)*, s. Yks., nw.
 Lan. + *eftæ(r)*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +
æfþæ(r), Chs. Stf. Der. m.
 Lin., Lei. + *æftæ(r)*, *ætæ(r)*, but
 s. Lei. *æftæ(r)*, s. War. m. Shr.
 Hnt.
æftær Uls., but Ant. *estjær*, n. Cum.
 + *æfþær*, *estær*.
æfþæ(r) se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
æfþær Dub. n. Cum. I. Ma.
ætæ(r) Hrf. + *ætæ(r)*.
ædæ(r) e. Som. + *ætæ(r)*, w. Som. +
ætæ(r), e. Dev. + *æftæ(r)*.
æftæ(r) Lei. se. Ken.
ætæ(r) s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., sw.
 Nhp. + *ætæ(r)*, e. War. n. Shr. Hrf.
 Glo. Oxf. Brks., n. & m. Bck. +
eftæ(r), Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.
 Sus. I. W. Wil., but nw. Wil.
ætæ(r), *ætæ(r)*, me. Wil. *æftæ(r)*,
ætæ(r), w. Wil. *ætæ(r)*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. + *eftæ(r)*, w. Som. Dev., but
 e. Dev. *ædæ(r)*, *æftæ(r)*.
æftæ(r) Sus., but e. Sus. *ætæ(r)*, e.
 Dev.

æftar nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
eftar, s.Sc.

æta(r) nw.Wil. + *æta(r)*, w.Wil.

æfta(r) s.Lei., me.Wil. + *æta(r)*.

æta(r) n.Ken.sm.Hmp.nw. & me.
Wil. e.Som.

efta(r) n.Lan.

eftar Ant., Wm.+*efta(r)*.

efta(r) nne.& s.Nhb.Dur.e.m. & w.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.+

efta(r), se. Yks.+*afta(r)*, *afpa(r)*,

efpa(r), sw.& s.Yks.+*afta(r)*, nw.

Lan. n.Lin.

eftar Sc., but nm. & s.Sc. *æftar*, n.
& me.Nhb. n.Cum.

efpa(r) e.Yks.+*efta(r)*, se. Yks.

efta(r) n. & m.Bck., e.Dor. + *ata(r)*.

ota(r) sw.Nhp.

Again, 188, 228, 249—*agæn* n.

Der.+*agjæn*, *agjen*.

agen Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd.,

sn.Sc.+*agæn*, but Frf.*agæn*, nm.

Sc., em.Sc.+*agæn*, *agin*, but

Peb.*agæn*, wm.Sc.+*agæn*, *agin*,

agjæn, Dub., m.Wm.+*agæn*,

agian, w. & s.Wm. + *agæn*, ne.

Yks. s.Lan. + *agian*, Chs., n.

Stf.+*agjen*, s.Stf.+*agin*, m.Not.

m. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*agin*, e.

& w. War., n.Shr.+*agjen*, e.Hrf.

+*agjvn*, Gmg.s.Pem.nw.Oxf.

e.Oxf.+*agjen*, s.Oxf. Hnt. m.

Cmb. ne.Nrf., n.Ken.+*agin*,

Sus., but e.Sus. *agin*, w.Wil.

e.Som.+*egean*, s.Som.+*agian*,

n.Dev.+*agean*, *agin*, sw.Dev.

+*agæn*, s.Dev. e.Cor.

agean sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.Kcb.*agæn*,

n.Dur.+*agæn*, *agian*, *agjen*, n.

Cum.+*agian*, m.Yks.+*agian*,

nw.Lan.+*agæn*, *agjæn*, n.Lin.+

agian, me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n.

Dev., e.Dev.+*agian*.

agæn Or.I., ne.Sc.+*agjen*, *agjæn*,
but Bch.Abd.*agen*, sn. & em.
Sc., s.Sc.+*agian*.

agæn Frf., but w.Frf.*agen*, wm.Sc.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *agen*, Peb.

Kcb., s.Nhb.+*agian*, *agjen*, n.

Dur.m.w. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks.

+*agian*, snw.Yks.n. & nw.Lan.,

I.Ma.+*agjæn*, sw.Dev.

agian e. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm.+*agian*, m.Wm.*agen*, *agian*,

w. & s.Wm. *agen*, nnw.Yks.

agin em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.

Stf. Rut. Lei., s.War.+*agjen*,

Glo.+*agian*, se.Brks. m.Bck.

Bdf., se.Hrt.+*agjen*, ne. Cmb.,

se.Cmb.+*agjen*, s.Nrf.Suf.Ess.

Ken., but n.Ken.+*agen*, e.Sus.

sm.Hmp. n.Dev.

agian s.Sc.me.& s.Nhb.Dur., but n.

Dur.+*agean*, *agæn*, *agjen*, n. & w.

Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw.

& s.Yks. em. & s.Lan., e.Der.

+*agjen*, n.Lin.Glo.nw.Hrt.nw.

Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som.

e.Dev.

agjæn snw.Yks. n.Der.

agjen ne.Sc. s.Nhb., n.Dur. sw.

Lan.+*agen*, Flt. n. & wm.Stf.

Der., but n.Der.+*agæn*, *agjæn*,

e.Der.+*agian*, Not., but m.Not.

agen, s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.

Hrf. e. & w.Oxf.n.Bck.se.Hrt.

se.Cmb.

agjæn ne. & wm.Sc.

agjæn nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma.

agjvn e.Hrf. nm.Brks.

Age, 204, 248—*aid* se.Ken.

ædg se.Yks.+*eodg*, *edg*, *iædg*, e.

Som.

eodg n.Cum.+*jedg*, e. se. & s.Yks.

nw. & s.Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.

Som.

Age (contd.)—

edg Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. &
s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.Sus.
iadz m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
īdz Glo.
jedg me.Nhb. n.Cum.
jiadz se.Wm.
Agnail, 266.
Agō, 124, 228—*agō* ne.Shr.e.Oxf.
s.Nrf. s.Dev.
agūa sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil.
agū s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor., e.
Hrf. +*egvu*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp. e.Dor.
agvu e.Hrf.
Agree, 220, 228, 232, 364—*agrei*
e.Suf.
gri n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*grī*, snw.
Yks.+*agrei*.
grī nnw.Yks.
agrei snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei.
agriā m. & se.Yks.+*agrī*, w.Wil.
agrī sn. & wm.Sc. e. m. se. & s.
Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
n.Wor. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Ague, 204, 231, 233, 248, 249—
aigā se.Ken.
eigū e.Sus.
eagi se.Yks. +*ēgi*, nw.Lin.
eagiā m.Yks.
eagā s.Lin.
ēg Abd.+*ēgi*, *ēgā*, w.Wm. se.
Lan.
ēgi Bch. Abd. Edb. se. & s.Nhb.
se.Yks. n.Der. Rut. e.Som.
ēgiu Inv., sn.Sc.+*ēgā*, Lth. Nhb.,
but se. & s.Nhb. *ēgi*, n.Dur.
sw.Lan. s.Stf.
ēgju Ayr. I.Ma.
ēgā Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb. +
jēgā, m.Cum. nw.Yks. em.Lan.

n.Lin.Lei.w.Oxf.Bck. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf.

jēgā Kcb.

Ahind, 228—*ahent* w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Sc.

ahin Bch., Abd. Ayr.+*ahint*, Kcb.
ahint Abd. Per., but e.Per. *ahent*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Nhb. n.
Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

Ail, 64, 248—*ail* e.Dor.

aiā w.Som.

eil Rut. +*ēl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

eāl e.Yks. +*ēl*, sw.Yks. Lin. e.
Sus.

ēl ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.
Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. +*īl*.

īl s.Chs. Lei.

jeāl m.Yks. +*jiāl*.

jiāl m.Yks.

Ain't, 248.

Ale, 43, 44, 45, 248—*ail* w.Wor.
se.Ken.

eāl sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

ēl Bch., Abd. +*ēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.

ēl Inv. Abd. Frf., but w.Frf. *ēl*,
Edb., n.Lan. +*jal*, sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., m.Shr.+
jel, *jāl*, me.Wil.

ial m.Cum.

il ne.Shr. +*jiāl*.

iāl e.Dor.

jal Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jel wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jāl*, Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Shr., Glo. +*jiāl*, e.Som.

jeāl n.Cum. nw.Lan. Dor., but e.
Dor. *iāl*.

jiāl Per., but e.Per. *ēl*, s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiāl ne.Shr. Glo.

jāl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *jil*.

jāl m.Shr.

All, 40, 248, 255, 397—*a* ne.Sc.
 + *al*, *ā*, s.Ayr. + *à*.
al ne.Sc., me. & s.Nhb. + *ā*, *āl*,
 n.Cum.+*ā*, *oā*, *ō*, nm.Yks.+*āl*,
eal, *jal*, n.Dev. + *ōl*.
aal w.Som. + *āl*, *oal*, *ōl*.
ā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
 + *ā*, w.Frf. e.Per., sm.Sc.+*ō*,
 but s.Ayr. *a*, *à*, s.Sc.+*ā*, Ant.,
 n.Nhb.+*ā*, me. & se.Nhb.+*āl*,
ō, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*āl*, *āl*, *ōl*,
 n.Cum., n. & m.Wm.+*ō*, *ō*.
āl me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.
 Yks.+*ō*, nm.Yks.e.Stf., m.Shr.
 + *ol*, n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.
 Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *ōl*, w. &
 s.Som. sw. & s.Dev.
ā Frf., but w.Frf. *ā*, s.Ayr.
 Peb.
à Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
āl Uls., but Ant. *ā*, n.Dur. I.Ma.
 s.Wor.+*ōl*, se.Ken.
āēl Glo.+*ōl*, Wil. nw.Som., e.
 Som.+*ōl*.
eal nm.Yks., m.Yks.+*jal*.
ial sm.Yks.+*jal*, *oal*.
jal ne.Yks.+*oal*, *ō*, *ōl*, nm. m. &
 sm.Yks.
o nw.Fif., ne.Nhb.+*ō*, nw.Yks.+
oā, *ō*, *ō*, nw.Lan.+*ō*, *ō*, m.Lan.
 +*ō*, Chs.+*ō*, but ne.Chs.+*ō*,
 Der.+*ō*, *ōl*, *ō*.
ol s.Lin., Lei.+*ōl*, m.Shr.m.Bck.,
 e.Dev.+*oal*.
oā n.Cum. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*oal*,
ōl, *ō*, *ōl*, em.Lan.+*oal*.
oal ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ōl*, *ōl*, sm.
 & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*ōl*, *ō*, *ōl*,
 em.Lan., Rut. m.Nhp.+*ōl*, w.
 Som. e.Dev.
ō nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ā*,
 nw.Frf. *o*, em.Sc., but Peb. *ā*,
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ā*, sm.Sc.

Nhb., but n.Nhb. *ā*, *ā*, ne.Nhb.
 + *ō*, me.Nhb. *al*, *ā*, *āl*, se.Nhb.
ā, *āl*, *ō*, sw.Nhb. *ō*, *ōl*, s.Nhb.
al, *ā*, *āl*, s.Dur.+*ōl*, Cum.+*ōl*,
 but n.Cum.+*ā*, *oā*, e. & w.
 Cum.+*ō*, Wm., but n.Wm.+*ā*,
ō, e.Wm.+*ō*, m.Wm.+*ā*, *ō*, n.
 Yks.+*ōl*, ne. & nw.Yks., snw.
 Yks.+*ōl*, n. nw. m. & sw.Lan.,
 ms.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lan.+*ōl*, *ō*, Chs.
 n.Stf. Der., ne.Shr.+*ōl*.
ōl n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw.
 snw. e. w. & sw.Yks., s.Yks.+
ōl, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf., but
 n.Stf. *ō*, e.Stf. *āl*, Der. Not.
 Lin., but s.Lin. *ol*, Rut. Lei.
 Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*oal*, War.
 s.Wor. n. ne. w. & se.Shr.
 n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
 Bck., but m.Bck. *ol*, Bdf. nw.
 e. m. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
 Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus., but
 e.Sus. *āl*, sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.
 & w.Som. Cor.
ō me. & se.Nhb., sw.Nhb.+*ōl*, e. &
 w.Cum.+*ō*, n. Wm., e.Wm.+*ō*,
 m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.
 Yks. nnw. nw. sm. ms. & s.
 Lan. ne.Chs. Der.
ōl sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s. Yks.
 n.Dev.
Allow, 225, 228, 232—*lou* w.Som.
alai s.Chs.
alau nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*alou*,
 es.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan.+*alou*,
 n.Der. s.Oxf.
alā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
aleu Bdf. se.Ken.
alē sw.Lan.
alou snw.Yks. I.Ma.
alū Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Allow (contd.)—

alvu w.Hrt. e.Suf. me. & w.Wil.
Dor.

alvu se.Lan.

Almost, 228, 229, 249, 253—
almuast m.Bck. + *olmōst*, *amōv'st*,
amuv'st.

olmōst m.Bck.

omōs Lei.

omās sw.Yks. + *omast*.

omast sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.
Der. n.Shr.

amje'st n.Dur.

amō's w.Som.

amōv'st m.Bck. me.Wil.

amuv's nw.Wil.

amuv'st nw.Oxf. m.Bck.

Alone, 121, 122, 228, 244—*alaun*
se.Ken.

alein Ant.

alean nw.Lan.

alēn w.Frf. e.Per.

alēn Abd. + *alēn*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *alēn*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.

alian m.Cum. Wm.

alian ne.Sc., but Bch. *alēn*, Abd.

alēn, *alēn*, s.Nhb.n. Dur. n.Cum.

alēn Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.

alōan m.Nhp. m.Bck.

alōan s.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.
Wil. Som. e.Dev.

alōn sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
s.Wor. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

aluan sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.

alwōan Dor.

Along, 32, 228—*alāy* wm.Sc.

alēy sw.Yks.

alōy e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

alūy s.Stf.

alūng ne.Der.

alōy e.Hrf. nw.Dev.

Alp, 266.

Already, 253.

Although, 253, 315—*altō* Sh.I.
atō Or.I.

olōō m.Nhp.

Alum, 200, 253—*alūm* se. & sw.
Lan.

alām Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus.

ām Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr.

ālām Edb.

ām Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

ælām se.Ken. e.Dev.

olām I.Ma.

Always, 229, 247—*alis* n.Nhp.

ālwēz w.Som. + *ōvis*.

ælōz me.Wil.

ælwōz w.Wil.

olās sw.Yks. m.Cmb.

ōlis e.Hrf. + *ōliz*.

ōliz ne.Der. e.Hrf.

ōlōz m.Bdf.

ōlās ne.Chs. Rut. nw. & e.Oxf.,
Bdf. + *ōlōz*, but m.Bdf. + *ōlōz*.

ōlōz Bdf. m.Hrt. w.Cor.

ōvis w.Som.

ōvis s.Chs.

ōlōz sm.Lan.

Am, 435.

Amble, 266.

Among, 32, 228, 232, 274—*amāy*
s.Sc. + *emāy*.

amāy Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

amv Bch. + *amvōn*, Abd. + *amvōn*,
amo, *amon*.

amvōn Bch. Abd.

emāy s.Sc.

imāy Uls., but Ant. *emāy*.

may se.Yks.

mōy w.Som.

mōy e.Dev. + *emōy*.

amay Or.I. wm.Sc., Ayr. +*amoy*,
Peb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur. +*amāy*, n.
Cum. +*amuy*, m. Cum. Wm. ne.
nw. e. & m.Yks., sw.Yks. +
amey, *amūy*, n. & nw.Lan., s.
Lan. +*amūy*.

āmāy n. Dur.

amæy Sh.I., w. Wil. +*amoy*, nw.
Dev.

amey sw. & ms.Yks.

amo Abd., Per. +*amon*.

amon ne.Sc., but Bch. *amv*, *amvn*,
Abd. +*amv*, *amvn*, *amo*, Frf.
Per.

amoy es.Yks. m. Lin. s. Lei. n.
Wor. e. Hrf., n. Bck. +*amoy*,
m. Bck. ne. Nrf., e. Sus. +*amoy*,
w. Wil. e. Dev. w. Cor.

amuy n. Cum. m. Not. s. Lin. Rut.
Bdf.

amūy sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei., but
s. Lei. *amoy*, m. Nhp. War. ne.
Shr.

amūyng sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.
+*amūyk*, nw. Der.

amūyk ms. Lan.

amoy Ayr. n. Bck. e. Suf. se. Ken.
Sus., but e. Sus. +*amoy*, e. & s.
Som.

An, 271, 368, 369.

Anchor, 33—*aykə(r)* s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but em.
Lan. *eykə(r)*, n. Stf. n. Der.,
e. Dev. +*āykə(r)*.

aykər Sc., but n. Ayr. *āykər*, Lth.
Edb. *āykər*, n. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.

āykə(r) e. Dev.

āykər n. Ayr.

āykər Lth. Edb.

æykə(r) se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

eykə(r) sw. Yks. em. Lan. Dor.

eykər Ant.

Ancient, 206, 295, 365—*ainfut*
Ess. se. Ken.

ansnt ne. Sc., sn. & sm. Sc. +*ōnsnt*,
s. Nhb. n. Dur. +*ensnt*, n. Shr.
ne. Nrf. e. Som.

ānsnt w. Frf. e. Per.

ānsnt Lth. Edb. +*ōnsnt*.

ænsnt Glo. w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
e. Dev.

ensnt s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan.

ænsn sw. Yks. +*ænsnt*.

ænsnt e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. & s.
Lin. e. Suf.

ēnsn se. Nhb. Lei. +*ēnsnt*.

ēnsnt se. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
nw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.
Lan. *ensnt*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
Rut. Lei. Sus.

onsnt wm. Sc. +*ōnsnt*.

ōnsnt sn. wm. & sm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. ne. Yks.

Ancle, 33—*aykl* Sc., but n. Ayr.
āykl, Lth. Edb. *āykl*, s. Nhb.
n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
em. Lan. *eykl*, I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Der., e. Dev. +*āykl*.

āykl n. Ayr. e. Dev.

āykl Lth. Edb.

æykl se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

eykl Ant. sw. Yks. em. Lan. me.
Wil. Dor.

oykl s. Stf.

And, 235, 307—*an* Or.I. +*an*(*d*),
Frf. +*vn*, *ən*, Lth. +*in*, *ən*, Edb.
+*ən*, Peb. Kcb., Wgt. +*vn*, Ant.,
n. Dur. n. Cum. +*ən*, Wm. +*ən*,
but w. Wm. +*ænd*, nw. Yks. +*ən*,
I. Ma. +*àn*, *ən*, n. Stf. +*ən*, Oxf.
+*vn*, *ən*, Wil. +*æn*, *ən*.

and Ayr. +*en*, *vn*, *æn*, *ən*, s. Nhb.
+*ən*, m. Nhp. +*ænd*, *ən*.

àn I. Ma.

And (contd.)—

- æn* m. Shr., w. Ess. n. Ken. + *æn*,
Sus. Wil., e. Dev. + *æn*.
ænd m. Nhp. Brks., Hmp. + *vn*,
æn, *ænd*, e. Som.
en Bch. + *ün*, *æn*, s. Abd. + *vn*, *ün*,
æn, Ayr., s. Sc. + *vn*.
end e. Ken.
in Lth.
v Cai. + *vn*.
vn Sh. I. + *æn*, Cai. Inv. s. Abd.
Frf. Ayr. Wgt. s. Sc., me. Nhb.
s. Lan. + *æn*, Oxf., s. Nrf. + *æn*,
Hmp., Dor. + *æ*, *æn*, n. Dev.
æn Ayr.
ün Bnff., Bch. Abd. + *æn*, but s.
Abd. + *en*, *vn*, *æn*.
æ e. Yks. Lei. + *æn*, Dor.
æn Sh. & Or. I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.
Per. Fif. Cld. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Uls., but Ant. *an*, Nhb., but
me. Nhb. + *vn*, s. Nhb. + *and*, n.
Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *ani*,
Wm. n. ne. nw. e. m. w. & sw.
Yks., nw. Lan. + *ænd*, m. sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf., but n.
Stf. + *an*, Der. s. Not. Lin. Lei.
nm. & m. Nhp. War. n. Wor.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e. Hrt. s.
Nrf. Suf. w. Ess. n. Ken. Hmp.
Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. & s. Dev.
Cor.

ænd Or. I. w. Wm. nw. Lan. m.
Bck. Hmp.

Aneath, 63, 228, 232—*enæþ* s. Sc.
nief s. Lan.

æneþ Sc., but Or. I. *æniþ*, s. Ayr. +
æniþ, s. Sc. *enæþ*.

æniþ Or. I.

æniþ s. Ayr. + *æneþ*, s. Nhb. n. Wm.

Anent, 228—*ænent* Sc. s. Nhb.
m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em.
Lan. I. Ma.

Answer, 22—*ansæ(r)* s. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.

ansær Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per.,
s. Ayr. + *ansær*, Peb. Kcb. I. Ma.

ānsæ(r) s. Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dev. +
ēnsæ(r).

ānsær Ant.

ānsær Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *ansær*.

ānsær Lth. + *ōnsær*, Edb. + *ōnsær*.

ænsæ(r) Sus. e. Som.

ēnsæ(r) me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

ōnsær Edb.

ōnsær Lth.

Anthem, 286—*antm* w. Wm. sw.

Yks.

ændm se. Ken.

æntm Sus. e. Dev.

Any, 140, 231, 350—*ani* Dub., n.

Wm. + *eni*, *oni*, snw. Yks. sm.

& s. Lan. + *oni*, Chs. Dnb., n. Stf.

+ *eni*, w. Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. + *eni*,

oni, Lei. + *eni*, *oni*, m. Nhp. +

æni, *oni*, n. Shr. + *ēni*, e. Hrf.

nw. Oxf. + *eni*, Bdf.

æni m. Nhp. w. Wil., n. Dev. + *eni*,
oni, s. Dev.

eni Cai. + *ōni*, s. Nhb. e. Cum. + *oni*,

m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. + *ani*, *oni*, nnw. & se. Yks.

n. Lan. + *oni*, I. Ma. n. Stf., s.

Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. Lin., but n.

Lin. + *oni*, Rut. + *ēni*, *oni*, Lei.

+ *oni*, n. Wor. e. Hrf., Glo. + *oni*,

Oxf., but nw. Oxf. + *ani*, se.

Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur.

Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. Wil., e. Dor.

+ *ini*, e. Som., w. Som. + *vni*, n.

e. & sw. Dev.

ēni Rut. n. Shr. m. Bck.

ini e. Dor.

onē Bch. Abd. + *oni*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb.

- óni* Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *óni*, but Bch. Abd. + *oné*, sn. Sc. + *óni*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *oné*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *oné*, Lth. + *óni*, Edb. Peb. s. Sc. Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & e. Cum. n. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *eni*, snw. Yks. + *ani*, se. Yks. + *eni*, Lan., but n. Lan. + *eni*, sm. & s. Lan. + *ani*, wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *ani*, *eni*, n. Lin. + *eni*, Rut. Lei. n. & m. Nhp. e. War. Glo. n. Bck. n. Dev.
- óni* Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. *óni*, *óni*, Edb. Peb. *óni*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *óni*.
- óni* n. Ayr. Lth.
- óni* w. Som.
- oni* Uls., but Ant. *oni*.
- Anybody**, 299.
- Anything**, 140, 274 — *aniþin* s. Chs. + *aniþiyk*.
- aniþiyk* Chs., but s. Chs. + *aniþin*, n. Stf.
- eniþiyk* s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. n. Cmb.
- unidiþ* w. Som.
- Apple**, 23, 233, 257, 275—*abl* e. Dev. + *apl*.
- apl* Uls., but Ant. *epl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan. *apø*, s. Lan. + *apó*, I. Ma. + *āpl*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *apø*, Sus. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
- apó* s. Lan. + *apl*.
- apø* sm. Lan. n. Der.
- āpl* I. Ma.
- æpl* m. Shr. + *opl*, s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. & s. Som.
- epl* Ant.
- èpl* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf., but w. Frf. *ēpl*, n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
- ēpl* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *èpl*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
- opl* s. Stf. s. Wor. m. Shr. Hrf. Glo. e. Suf.
- apl* Hnt.
- Apron**, 204, 234, 248, 263, 266—*aipræn* se. Ken. + *aipæn*.
- aipæn* se. Ken.
- apræn* sn. Sc. s. Dur., n. Cum. + *ēpræn*, w. Wm. e. Yks., se. Yks. + *apøræn*, sw. Yks. n. Lan. wm. Stf.
- apæn* n. Lin.
- apøræn* nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *jaþøræn*, se. Yks.
- apæn* s. Lan. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. m. Not. w. War. n. Wor. n. Shr. Glo.
- āpræn* ne. Sc.
- āpræn* Edb.
- æpæn* m. Bck.
- æpæn* Hmp., Wil. + *jepæn*, but me. Wil. *epæn*, w. Wil. *æpæn*, *jæpæn*, e. Som. nw. Dev.
- æpæn* w. Wil. + *jæpæn*.
- epræn* Lth.
- epæn* Rut. Lei.
- epæn* me. Wil.
- eøræn* e. Suf.
- epæn* nw. & s. Lin. s. War. nw. Hrt.
- èpræn* Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. nw. & em. Lan.
- èpræn* n. Bck. ne. Nrf., sw. Dev. + *ēpæn*.
- ēpræn* n. Cum. I. Ma.
- èpæn* sw. Lan. s. Oxf. Sus. I. W. e. Dor. sw. Dev.
- jaþræn* m. Yks.
- jaþøræn* snw. Yks.
- jæpæn* w. Wil.
- jepæn* Wil.
- jēpæn* nw. Som.

Apron (contd.)—*np̄an* w.Som.**Are, 435.****Ark, 37—ark** Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

aak sw.Nhb. Som.*āk* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

Lan. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.

ērē Lth. Edb. s. Sc.**Arm, 37, 234, 248—arm** Uls., butAnt. *erm*, Dub., I. Ma. + *arəm*.*arəm* nnw. Yks. + *eəm*, snw. Yks.+ *ām*, I. Ma.*aəm* em. Lan. s. Som.*ām* s. Nhb. + *eəm*, n. Cum. + *erəm*,

m. Cum. Wm. snw. Yks., sw.

Yks. + *eəm*, Lan., but em. Lan.*aəm*, sw. Lan. *ēm*, Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei. + *ēm*, m. Shr. s.

Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil., w. Wil. + *jām*,

e. Dev.

ēm s. Dur. sw. Lan.*erm* Abd. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. s.Sc. + *erm*, Ant.*erəm* sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *erm*, *ērē*,Kcb. *ērē*, n. Cum.*eəm* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *arəm*, snw. Yks. *arəm*,*ām*, e. Yks. + *ēm*, sw. Yks. + *ām*,

Bdf.

ēm e. Yks. + *eəm*, Lei.*ērē* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Abd. + *erm*,

sn. nm. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s.

Ayr. + *erm*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.

iəm Dor. + *jeəm*, but e. Dor. + *jām*.*jām* Wil., but me. Wil. *ām*, w.Wil. + *ām*, nw. & e. Som.*jeəm* Dor.*jām* I. W.*jām* e. Dor. + *iəm*.**Arrive, 425.****Arrow, 23, 229—arə** Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

ārə w. Som.*ærə* me. Wil. e. Som.*ēərə* se. Ken.*erō* Or. I.*erə* Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *ērə*, Lth. Ant.*ēri* Edb.*ērə* Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.**As, 235, 444.****As, pron., 423.****Ash (tree), 27—ais** s. Lan. + *ef*, w.Wil. + *æif*.*af* Inv. Bch., Abd. + *ef*, sn. Sc., w.

Frf. e. Per. n. Dur. se. Yks. +

ef, sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei.

e. Suf.

āf I. Ma. Lei.; but s. Lei. *af*, w.

Som. e. Dev.

āf Lth. Edb.*æif* me. & w. Wil.*æf* s. Sc.*ēf* snw. Yks. + *ef*, Dor.*ei* nw. Lan. + *ef*, Sus., but w. Sus. *ēf*.*ef* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Peb.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +

af, n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., butsnw. Yks. + *æf*, se. Yks. + *af*, Lan.,but nw. Lan. + *ei*, em. Lan. *ef*,s. Lan. + *ais*, m. Not. Lin. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Som.

ef em. Lan.*ēf* ne. Sc., but Bch. *af*, Abd. *af*,*ef*, Ayr. m. Nhp. Glo. m. Bck.

s. Sur. w. Sus. e. Som.

if e. Ken., but se. Ken. *ef*.**Ash (of fuel), 27, 343, 382—ais**

e. Dev.

as Or. I. Kcb. me. & se. Nhb. Dur.

n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but

snw.Yks. + *às*, se.Yks. + *af*,
Lan.+*es*, ne.Der.
af Sh.I., se.Yks.+*as*, n.Dev.
às s.Ayr.
às s.Sc., snw.Yks. + *as*.
às Lth. Edb.
es Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Shr.
ef sn.Sc., but Frf. *ēs*.
ēs Beh. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *ās*, n.Ken. e.Dor.

Ashes, 379.

Ask, 129,343—*aikssm*.Lan.+*aks*.

aks Sh.I. Cai. em.Sc., but Edb.
àsk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *āsk*,
Kcb., Ant.+*eks*, Nhb., but me.
Nhb.+*ask*, se.Nhb.+*ēks*, n.
Dur., Cum.+*as*, but n.Cum.+
ask, Yks.+*as*, but nw.Yks.+
eks, se.Yks.+*ask*, ms.Yks.+
eks, Lan., but n.Lan.+*eks*, *esk*,
sm.Lan. + *aiks*, s.Lan. + *ast*,
I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e.
& wm.Stf. *eks*, Der., but w.
Der. *eks*, n.Not. Lin., but s.
Lin.+*ask*, Rut.+*āst*, Lei.+*āks*,
but n.Lei. *æks*, m.Nhp.+*as*,
āst, e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. n.
Hrf., e.Hrf.+*ask*, Oxf., but
nw.Oxf.+*eks*, s.Oxf. *ast*, Bdf.
+*æks*, s.Nrf.+*āsk*, *æks*, w.Suf.
I.W. Dor., but e.Dor.+*āsk*,
Som., but s.Som.+*ast*, n.Dev.
+*æks*, e.Dev.

as s.Dur. Cum. Wm., but m. &
s.Wm. *eks*, Yks. m.Nhp.

ask Inv. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Uls.,
but Ant. *aks*, *eks*, me.Nhb.+
aks, n.Cum.+*aks*, *as*, se.Yks.
+*aks*, s.Lin.+*aks*, e.Hrf., e.
Suf.+*ast*, se.Ken.

ast s.Lan.+*aks*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.+
æks, e.Suf. e.Sus., s.Som.+*aks*.

āks Lei. me.Wil.

āsk n.Ayr. Lth. s.Nrf., e.Dor.+
aks.

āst Rut. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck.
n.Ken.

āks Ayr., but n.Ayr. *āsk*, s.Ayr.
àsk, s.Sc.

àsk s.Ayr.

àsk Edb.

æks n.Lei., m.Shr.+*æst*, Glo.+
eks, m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+
jiaks, ne.Cmb. ne.& s.Nrf. Ess.
Sus., but e.Sus. *ast*, Hmp., but
sm.Hmp. *æsk*, Wil., but me.
Wil. *āks*, Dev., but n.Dev.+
aks, e.Dev. *aks*, sw.Dev.+*æks*,
eks.

æsk Dub.

æst m.Shr.

æks sw.Dev.+*æks*, *eks*.

æsk sm.Hmp.

eks Ant. m. & s.Wm., nhw.Yks.
+*aks*, snw.Yks.+*as*, ms.Yks.+
aks, n.Lan.+*aks*, *esk*, e. & wm.
Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo., nw.
Oxf.+*aks*, sw.Dev.

esk n.Lan.

ēks se.Nhb.+*aks*.

jiaks se.Hrt.

Asp, 331.

Ass, 26—*as* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. Per. me.Nhb. s.Dur. m.
Cum. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+
ās, wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., s.Lin.+
es, Lei., but s.Lei. *æs*, m.Bck.
Hnt., e.Dor.+*æs*, e.Som.+*æs*,
e.Dev.+*ās*.

ās n.Ayr., s.Lan.+*as*, I.Ma. s.
War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.
Ken. nw. & e.Dev.

às Peb. s.Sc.

às Lth. Edb.

æs Ant. Dub. s.Lei. Sus. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *as*, *æs*, e.Som.

Ass (contd.)—*ās* w. Wil. e. Dor.*es* s. Lin.**Assuage**, 232.**Asylum**, 232.**At**, 235.**At**, *prep.*, 439.**At**, *pron.*, 417, 423.**Attach**, 367.**Atween**, 228—*atwīn* Sc. Ant.Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan.
s. Stf. s. Som.**Auger**, 266.**Aught**, 127, 358—*aut* s. Nhb. +*out*, n. Dur. Wm. nw. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *out*.*āxt* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.*oxt* Frf., but w. Frf. *āxt*, Kcb.*ouxt* Sh. I.*outs*. Nhb. m. Cum. ms. Yks. Lan.,
but nw. Lan. *aut*, s. Lan. + *aut*.*ōxt* Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ōxt*, Lth.
Edb. Ant.*ōt* I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
& s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.*ōut* n. Der.*ōst* w. Som.*ōxt* s. Ayr.*ōt* s. Stf. s. Lin.**Aunt**, 202, 266—*ant* ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nw. & é. Yks. Lan., but

em. Lan. + *out*, sw. Lan. + *nōnt*,s. Lan. + *ēnt*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *ānt*,m. Not. m. & s. Lin., Lei. + *ānt*,

sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. Glo. e. Sus.

ānt wm. Sc. m. Yks. n. Stf. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. w. Wor.,

n. Shr. + *nēnt* (obs.), s. Oxf. ne.Nrf., e. Suf. + *xnt*, se. Ken. e.

Dor. w. Som.

ānt s. Sc.*ānt* Edb. + *ōnt*.*xnt* e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *ant*,
w. Wil. + *ēnt*, Dor.*ēnt* me. Wil.*ēnt* s. Lan. n. Der., ne. Der. + *nōnt*,
w. Der., m. Shr. + *nēnt*, w. Wil.*nant* s. Chs. s. Wor.*nānt* I. W.*neant* e. Hrf.*nēnt* (obs.) n. Shr.*nēnt* m. Shr.*nōnt* ne. Yks. sw. Lan.*nōnt* (obsol.) ne. Der.*ont* sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *ant*.*ōnt* Lth. Edb.**Away**, 64, 228, 232—*awai* s.Wor. + *awai*, n. & e. Hrf. nm.Brks., s. Nrf. + *awā*, *awē*, Ess.

sm. Hmp. nw. & me. Wil. w.

Som.

awā Sh. & Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +*was*, sn. Sc. + *awā*, nm. & em.

Sc. s. Nrf.

awā sn. Sc.*awēi* m. Nhp. + *awēi*, e. Dor.*awē* Uls., Cum. n. Wm. + *awē*, w.
Suf. w. Wil.*awēi* s. Stf. Lei., but n. Lei. *awē*,m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *awē*, s. Wor.

nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck., se. Hrt.

+ *awē*.*awē* nm. & sw. Yks., m. Lin. + *awē*,

se. Hrt. e. Suf.

awē w. Bwk. Rxb. se. Nhb. Cum.Wm., but n. Wm. + *awē*, Lan.

nw. Der. Not. n. & m. Lin. n.

Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. War. e.

Oxf. Bdf. nw. Hrt. se. Cmb. s.

Nrf. w. Cor.

awē Chs. n. Stf. Der., but nw. Der.*awē*.*awō* wm. & sm. Sc.*was* ne. Sc.

- Awe**—*ā* Abd.+*ā*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*ā*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.me.&s.Nhb. n.Dur.,nnw. Yks.+*jā*, snw.Yks., n.Lan.+*ā*.
ā Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
jā nnw.Yks.
jāv ne.Sc., but Bch. *ā*, Abd. *ā*, *ā*.
oa m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.
ā Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*ā*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks.n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken. Som.
- Awkward**, 247.
- Awl**, 49, 255, 266—*al* Frf. s.Ayr., s.Nhb.+*āl*.
ā w.Wil.
āl ne.Sc., but Bch. *āl*, Abd.+*āl*, sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*āl*, *uāl*.
āl Bch., Abd.+*āl*.
āel me.Wil.+*āl*.
nāl s.Chs. w.Som.
oāl m.Yks.,sw.Yks.+*āl*,em.Lan., e.Dev.+*āl*.
āl Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *al*, Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *oāl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s. Lin. s. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
uāl nnw.Yks.
- Axe**, 25—*aks* n. & m.Cum. n. & w. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *eks*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
āks Kcb., e.Dev.+*āks*.
āks Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
eks Inv., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*ēks*, Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *aks*, em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev.
ēks Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
- ēks* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- Axle**, 25, 233, 339—*aksl* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*ēksl*, Lan.+*asl*, but em. Lan. *eksl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.
asl Nhb., but s.Nhb. *aksl*, *eksl*, *ēksl*, Dur., but n.Dur. *aksl*, *ēksl*, Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks. *asl*, Lan.
asl n.Yks.
āksl Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
eksl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. em. Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev.
ēksl Frf., but w.Frf. *eksl*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *eksl*, Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. n.Dur.
ēsl wm. & s.Sc.
- Aye**—*ai* sn.Sc. s.Dur.+*ei*, n. Yks., ms.Yks.+*ei*, sw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*ā*, n.Lin.+*ē*, Rut. s. Wor., m.Shr. e.Dor.+*āi*, w. Som.
ā se.Yks.+*ei*, *ē*, sw.Lan.+*ā*, wm. Stf. nw.Der. Not. Bdf. se.Hrt.
āi s.Sc. m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Som.
ā nw. & sw.Lan. w.Wil.
ei ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur.+*ai*, n.Cum. m. se. & ms.Yks., e. Suf.+*ē*.
ē Cai. se.Yks. n.Lin. e.Suf.
ā e.War.
- Ayont**, 55, 228—*ajon* ne.Sc.+
ajont.
ajont ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan.
ajont sn.Sc.
- Baby**, 204, 231—*babi* gen. in Eng., but :

Baby (contd.)—*bābi* s.Sc.*bēbi* m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.Suf. w.
Som.*bībi* m. & s.Chs.**Back**, 24, 249, 398—*bak* Sc.+
bāk, Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
Wm. snw. m. & s.Yks. Lan.,
but sm. & s.Lan.+*bāik*, I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der., but n.Der.+
bāik, Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei.
e.War. Shr., but m.Shr. *bæk*,
n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*bæk*, Oxf.
Bdf. w.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.
Som.*bāik* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der.+*bak*.*bāk* Sc.*bæk* m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf.
e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., se.Ken.+
bek, sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *bak*, e. & s.Som. n. & e.
Dev.*bek* se.Ken.*bjæk* se.Hrt.**Backer-end**, 398.**Backmost**, 398.**Backward**, 303.**Backwards**, 247.**Bacon**, 204, 233, 249—*baikn*
se.Ken.*beikn* Ant.n.Stf., Lei.+*bēkn*, *bīkn*,
s.Sur.*bēkn*, n.Cum.+*bēkn*, e.Yks., se.
Yks.+*bēkn*, *biēkn*, Lin., Rut.+
bēkn, w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.
Shr., n. & m.Bck.+*biēkn*, e.Suf.
e. & w.Sus. Dor. w.Som.*beaky* sw.Yks.*bēkn* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n.
& se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. me.
Wil.*biēkn* m. & se.Yks. nw.Oxf. n. &
m.Bck. w.Wil.*bīkn* m. & w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*bjēkn* n.Dur.**Bad**, 140, 398—*bad* Sh.I., Abd.+
bād, Kcd. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bād*,
Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*bād*, Stf.,
but wm.Stf. *bod*, n. & w.Der.
n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf.
e. & s.Oxf. Sus.*bād* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. n.Nhb.
n.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Dev.*bād* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bad*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bæd* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., se.
Ken.+*bed*, me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Som. e. & s.Dev.*bed* se.Ken.*bæd* w. & s.Som.*bod* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.**Bade**—*bad* Bch., Abd.+*bed*, w.
Frf. e.Per., Edb.+*bād*, Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but
n.Wm.+*biad*, sw.Yks.+*bed*, n.
Der. s.Som.*bād* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bēd*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bed* sw.Yks. nw.Lan.*bæd* nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.*bēd* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bad*, n.
Ayr. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Som.*biad* n.Cum., n.Wm. +*bad*.**Bag**, 351—*bag* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+
bāg, Lan., but sm.Lan.+*baig*,
I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt.*baig* sm.Lan.*bāg* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bag*, Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb., n.Wm.+*bag*.*bāg* s.Sc.

- bæg* se.Ken. + *beg*, Sus. Dor.
beg sw.Yks. se.Ken.
bēg n.Der. Som.
- Bait**, *sb.* and *v.*, 205—*bait* ne.Nrf.
 + *bæit*, se.Ken. me.Wil., w.
 Wil. + *bæit*, Dor. s.Som.
bæit w.Wil.
bæit m.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *bēt*, n. &
 nw.Lan. ne.Nrf.
beit Ant., Lei. + *bīt*, Oxf.
beāt n.Cum. m.Yks., se.Yks. + *bēt*,
 sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. e.
 Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
bēt Kcd. Frf., but w.Frf. *bēt*, Lth.
 Edb., s.Sc. s.Nhb. + *bēt*.
bēt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.
 Peb.Kcb.s.Sc.me.se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw.
 sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut. m.Shr.
bit e.Der.
bīt s.Chs. Lei.
- Bake**, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 427, 429—*baik* se.Ken.
bak se.Yks. + *biak*.
beik n.Ayr. + *bēk*, Ant., m.Nhp. +
beak, *bēk*, ne.Nrf.
bek ne.Sc. + *bēk*, *bjak*, wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *beik*, *bēk*.
beak n.Cum. + *biek*, m.Yks. + *biak*,
 ms. & sw.Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. m.Nhp. w. & s. War.
 s.Oxf. n.Hrf. m.Bck. w.Hrt.
 e.Suf. e.Sus. me. Wil., Dor. +
biak, w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
bēk Lth. Edb.
bēk Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *beik*, sm.Sc.
 es.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.
 & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.
 & m.Nhp., sw.Nhp. + *biak*, s.
 Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *beak*, e.
 Som. n.Dev.
- biak* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.
biek me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
biak s.Sc., se.Nhb. + *bjek*, sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. ne.e. & m.Yks. sw.Nhp.
 I.W. w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
bīk s.Chs. Dnb.
bjak ne.Sc.
bjek se.Nhb.
bjēk n.Dur.
bjak n.Nhb.
- Bake-house**, 229.
- Bald**, 41, 253, 307—*bald* Kcd.
 Frf., but w.Frf. *beld*, Ant. me.
 Nhb.
bāl n.Nhb. w.Som.
bāld se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bæld s.Sc.
bæld w.Wil.
beld w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., sm.Sc.
 + *bōl*, but Kcb. *belt*, Edb. n.
 Cum.
belt Kcb.
bēlt ne.Sc.
boald m. & sw.Yks.
bō nnw.Yks. + *bōld*, n.Lan.
bōd Wm., but w.Wm. *bōld*, sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Sus.
bōl sm.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf.
bōld Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks., se.Yks. + *bōld*, em.
 Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
bōld se.Yks.
- Bale**, 204—*bail* se.Ken.
beil Lei.
bel Abd.
beal m.Yks. + *biel*, w.Yks., se.Yks.
 + *bēl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. w.Som.
bēl w.Frf. e.Per.
bēl ne.Sc., but Abd. *bel*, wm.Sc.

Bale (contd.)—

Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.
w. Wm. se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne. Nrf.

biäl m. Yks.

Balk, 38.

Ball, 203, 255—*bal* Inv., ne. Sc.
+ *bā*, *bāl*, s. Ayr. + *bā*.

bā ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Peb. Ant. n. Cum.

bāl ne. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor. w.
Som. nw. Dev.

bà Kcb.

bà n. Ayr. s. Sc.

bāl I. Ma. + *bōl*.

boäl sw. Yks.

bō Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w. Wm.,
snw. Yks. + *bōl*, n. & s. Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw. Der.

bōl snw. Yks. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw.
Lin. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

Balm, 203—*baēm* n. Stf.

bām Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb., Ayr.
+ *bōm*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. Wm.
em. Lan. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e.
Dev.

bām Kcb.

beēm w. Som.

boēm sw. Yks.

bōm Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw.
Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. n. &
nw. Lin.

bōm w. Frf. e. Per.

Band, 302.

Bane, 43, 45—*bain* se. Ken.

bein Bch., Abd. + *bēn*, Sus.

beən sw. Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin.
Dor. s. Som.

bēn Lth. Edb.

bēn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
em. Lan. *beən*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n.
Der. e. Som.

Bang—*bay* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.
Per. s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor.,
e. Dev. + *bāy*.

bay sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. Der.

bāy n. Ayr. Ant. sw. Nhb.

bāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāy*, s. Ayr.

bay, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāy Peb. n. Nhb.

bāy se. Ken. + *beŷ*, e. & s. Som.

bāy e. Dev.

beŷ sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *beŷy*, se.
Ken.

beŷy em. Lan.

boŷ s. Lan. n. Stf.

Bank—*banġk* Bch. Abd. Per., but
e. Per. *bōġk*, s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur.
n. & m. Cum. m. Lan., s. Lan. +
boġk, *boŷk*, I. Ma. n. Der., ne.
Der. + *boŷk*, Lei. Shr., but m.
Shr. *boġk*, s. Oxf., e. Dev. +
bāŷk.

bāŷk Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāŷk*, s.
Ayr. *banġk*, Ant. n. Nhb.

bāŷk n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāŷk Inv. Peb.

bāŷk se. Ken. + *beŷk*, Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bāŷk e. Som.

beŷk sw. Yks. em. Lan. Lon. se.
Ken.

boŷk s. Lan. s. Chs. Stf. e. War.
m. Shr.

bōŷk w. Frf. e. Per.

boŷk s. Lan. ne. Der.

Bankrupt, 295.**Baptist**, 275.

Barber, 201, 229—*barbər* Inv.
ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant.

baəb(ɹ) n. Stf.

bāb(ɹ) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. n. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
bābə(r) em. & sw. Lan.
beəbə(r) sw. Yks.
bābə(r) sm. Lan.
Bare, *adj.*, 46—*baɜ(r)* nw. Lan. n.
 Stf. Shr.
bā(r) ne. Nrf.
beir n. Ayr.
beə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *baɜ(r)*,
 em. & sm. Lan. *bā(r)*, n. Der. Lei.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
beə Ant.
bēr Lth. Edb.
bēr Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
 but n. Ayr. *beir*, Peb. Kcb. Nhb.,
 but s. Nhb. *beə(r)*, Wm.
bīər I. Ma.
bā(r) em. & sm. Lan.
Bargain, 201, 231, 233, 364—
bargen wm. Sc. + *bargin*.
bargin ne. Sc., but Abd. *bargn*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Cum.
bargjū Kcb.
bargn Inv. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. I. Ma.
bāgin m. Cum. w. Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *bāgn*, snw. & se. Yks. n. se. &
 s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.,
 Lei. + *bāgin*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Som.
bāgn s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but w.
 Wm. *bāgin*, nnw. & m. Yks. n.
 Stf. nw. Lin. Sus. I. W. me. Wil.
 Dor.
bāgin Lei.
beəgin em. & sw. Lan.
beəgy sw. Yks.
bērgin se. Nhb.

bāgin sm. Lan.
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Bark, *v.*, 56, 249, 340—*bark*
 Or. I., Abd. + *bārk*, w. Frf. Per.
 s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw. Nhb.
 n. Wm. I. Ma.
baek s. Lan. Som.
bāks. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.
bārk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bark, Ant. n. Nhb.
bærk s. Sc.
berk Inv. Lth. Peb.
bjek em. Lan.
bōk nw. Dev.
bāk sm. Lan.
Barley, 37, 229, 231—*barli* ne.
 Sc. + *bārli*, but Bch. Abd. *bārlē*,
 s. Ayr. me. Nhb. I. Ma.
baəli s. Lan. + *bāli* e. Som.
bālē Sus. + *bāli*.
bāli s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bālə*, Lan.,
 but sw. Lan. *bāli*, s. Lan. + *baəli*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne. & m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *beəli*, s. Som. n. & e. Dev.
bārlē Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. + *bārli*, but n. Ayr. *bōrli*,
 s. Sc. + *bārli*.
bārli ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. + *bōrli*, Ant. n. & sw. Nhb.
 n. Cum.
bārli Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
bārle Peb.
bāli sw. Lan. Lei.
bālə nnw. Yks.
beəli Rut. n. Bck.

Barley (contd.)—*bealoi* e. Dor.*bēli* Glo.*bērlī* n. Ayr.*bāli* sm. Lan.**Barm**, 56, 234—*barm* Bch. Abd.
s. Ayr. I. Ma.*barəm* Per., but e. Per. *bārm*.*baəm* e. Som.*bām* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
snw. & sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei.
Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.*bārm* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. + *bārm*, s. Ayr. *barm*, Ant.*bārəm* Dor.*bārm* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārm* Inv. Peb.*bāem* sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *beam*.*beəm* s. Lan.*bēm* s. Stf. s. Wor.*bēm* nw. Dev.*bēm* sm. Lan.**Barn**, 50, 234—*barn* sw. Nhb.
I. Ma.*baəm* e. Som.*bān* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
ms. & sw. Yks. Lan., but sm.
Lan. *bān*, sw. Lan. *bāen*, Stf. Lei.
Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som. e. Dev.*bārn* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. + *bārn*, Ant.*bārən* n. Nhb. Dor.*bārən* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārən* Inv.*bāen* sw. Lan.*beən* Sus.*bān* sm. Lan.**Barrel**, 198, 229—*baril* Kcb.,
n. Cum. + *barəl*, Yks., but nnw.
Yks. *barəl*, sm. & s. Lan. n. &
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*barl* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *barəl*,n. Ayr. Ant. me. & se. Nhb.,
I. Ma. + *barəl*.*barəl* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
n. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
Wm. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. I. Ma.
Lei. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.*baəl* I. W. sw. Dev.*bāl* s. Nhb. e. Suf. se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus.*bārəl* s. Sc.*bæril* em. Lan.*bæro* me. Wil.*bērl* Lth. Edb.*burl* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *barl*.(wheel) **Barrow**, 229, 233—*bari*
Bch., Abd. + *bōrrō*, Lth. Edb.*barō* n. Cum. + *barə*, w. Wm. sw.
Lan. n. Der.*barə* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bārə*.*barə* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s.
Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. *bārə*, n.
& m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.
barō, sw. Yks. Lan., but sw.
Lan. *barō*, I. Ma. Stf. ne. Der.
Lin. Lei. w. Wor.*bā(r)* Ken., but se. Ken. *bærs*, s.
Som.*bārə* n. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.*bārə* n. Ayr.*bārə* Peb.*bærs* se. Ken. Sus. e. Som. e. Dev.*bērō* Ant.*bēar* n. Ayr.*bōrō* Abd. Per., but e. Per. *barə*.*bōrə* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *bārə*.*bærə* sm. Lan.**Bask**, 343—*bask* Inv. Bch. Abd.
w. Frf. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
bāsk, Kcb. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.
n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n.
Der. Lei. nw. Lin. Sus.*baask* em. Lan.*bāsk* se. Ken. e. Som.

bàsk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bæsk Dor.

bāsk e.Dev.

besk sw.Yks.

bosk n.Stf.

Batch, 340.

Bath, 23, 378—*baþ* ne.Sc. Per.

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bāþ*, *bàþ*,

Kcb. s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum., Wm. + *bāþ*, m. & s.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *baþ*,

s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.

baþ em.Lan.

bāþ Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr.; but n.Ayr.

+ *bàþ*, s.Ayr. *bàþ*, Wm. nnw.

Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m. Bck. se.

Ken. e.Som. Dev., but e.Dev.

bæþ.

bāþ n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bæþ Dub. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor.

beþ, e.Dev.

bæþ Glo. Wil.

beþ e.Dor.

Bathe, 43, 45, 317—*bad* sw. Yks.

+ *bead*.

baið se. Ken.

bāð sn.Sc. + *bēð*.

bæð nnw. Yks. + *bēð*, me. Wil.

bæþ ne. Nrf.

beið Ant.

bead sw. Yks.

beþ se. Yks. + *bēð*, Lin. w. Hrt. w.

Som., e.Dev. + *bēð*.

bēð s. Stf. ne. Der.

bēð Sc., but sn.Sc. *bāð*, wm.Sc.

bēþ, se. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.

biþ, Cum. sw. Wm. nnw. & se.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bēþ*,

I.Ma. Rut. Lei. e.Som. e.Dev.

bēþ wm.Sc. em.Lan.

biað n. Wm.

bið w. Wil. nw. Som.

biþ s. Dur.

bīð e. Suf.

Batten = a truss of straw, 382.

Battle, 287.

Baulk—*baek* s. Nhb. + *bāk*.

bāk w. Frf. e. Per. Fif. Ant. s.

Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.

bāk Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.

bāk, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.

Nhb.

boæk n. Wm. w. Yks. em. Lan., e.

Dev. + *bōk*.

bōk Ayr. sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.,

but n. Wm. *boæk*, Lan., but em.

Lan. *boæk*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som.

Dev., but e. Dev. + *boæk*.

Be, 192, 235, 441—*bei* s. Sc. + *bī*,

s. Nhb. s. Dur. + *bī*, *bī*, n. Cum.

+ *bī*, nnw. Yks. + *bī*, snw. Yks.

+ *bī*, m. Yks., s. Chs. n. Stf. + *bī*,

ne. Der., Lei. + *bī*, *bī*, e. Suf. + *bī*.

bē Ant.

bī Or. I. Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd. + *bī*, *bā*,

but s. Abd. + *bī*, *bī*, wm. Sc. + *bī*,

s. Ayr. + *bī*, ne. sw. & s. Nhb.,

n. Dur. + *bī*, s. Dur. Cum., but n.

Cum. + *bei*, m. Cum. *bī*, w. Cum.

+ *bī*, Wm. + *bī*, n. ne. nw. snw.

nm. & e. Yks., w. se. & sw. Yks. +

bī, nw. Lan. + *bī*, *bā*, m. & s. Lan.

Chs. + *bī*, but s. Chs. + *bei*, n. &

wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *bī*,

ne. Der. *bei*, Lin. + *bī*, Lei. Nhp.

e. War. Wor. w. Shr., Hrf. +

bī, Pem., Glo. Oxf. + *bī*, Brks.

nw. & m. Bck. Bdf., but m. Bdf.

+ *bī*, e. Hrt. m. Cmb. e. Ess. e.

Ken. e. Sus., Hmp. Wil. Dor.

Som. n. Dev. + *bī*, sw. Dev., s.

Dev. + *bī*, e. Cor.

bī Sh. I. + *bī*, Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc.,

but Bnff. + *bī*, Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd.

bī, *bā*, s. Abd. + *bī*, Frf. e. Per.,

Be (contd.)—

- Ayr.+*bī*, but s.Ayr.+*bi*, Lth. Edb., Wgt.+*bī*, s.Sc.
bī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch., Abd. Per.+*bə*, but e.Per. *bi*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls., but Ant. *bē*, me. se. & s.Nhb., Dur., but n.Dur.+*bi*, s.Dur.+*bei*, *bī*, m. & w.Cum. Wm.nnw. w. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n. Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf.+*bei*, w.Suf. *bə*, n. & se. Ken.Sus., but e.Sus. *bi*, Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
bū Bnff. +*bī*, s.Abd.+*bi*, *bī*.
bə Abd. Per. nw.Lan. w.Suf.
Bead, 59, 60—*beid* sw. Yks.
bead n.Stf., Dor.+*bēd*.
bēd Abd.+*bid*, w.Frf. Per. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Dor., w. Som.+*biəd*.
biəd Ant. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bīd*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bid Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*bīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
bīd Inv. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *biəd*, se. & s.Lan. +*biəd*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e. Som.
Beak, 220—*beak* n.Stf., me. Wil. +*biak*, e.Dev.
bēk Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor.
bik w.Som.
biak sw. Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *bīk*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me. Wil.
bik w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
bīk Inv. ne.Sc. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb.

- n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
Beam, 182, 183, 249—*beimn*.Stf., e.Dev.+*bēm*.
beim s.Chs.
beam me. Wil.+*biəm*, Dor.
bēm w.Frf. e.Per.
bēm Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēm*, I.Ma. e.Dev.
biəm Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bīm*, Dur., but n.Dur. *bīm*, sw. Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*bīm*, nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Lei. m.Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. me. Wil. s.Som.
bīm Bch. Abd. Ayr.+*bīm*, Lth. Edb.
bīm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
bjem Oxf., but nw. & s. Oxf. *biəm*.
bəm Fif.
Bean, 182, 183, 249—*bein* nnw. Yks.+*biən*, Ess.+*bīn*, e.Dev.+*beən*.
bein s.Chs.+*biən*, *bīn*.
ben m.Shr.
beən m.Yks.+*biən*, n.Stf., sw. Nhp.+*biən*, m.Bck.+*bēn*, e.Suf. me. Wil., Dor.+*biən*, e.Dev.
bēn Abd.+*bīn*, *bīn*, Per., but e. Per. *bīn*, Uls., but Ant. *biən*, I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei., s.War. +*biən*, w. & s. Wor. Glo. m.Bck. se.Cmb. Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *biən*, e.Som.+*bīn*, Dev., but e. Dev. *bein*.
biən Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bīn*, nnw.e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.+*bīn*, sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan.+*bīn*, s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der.+*bīn*, e.Der., Not. +*bīn*, Lin., Rut.+*bīn*, m. & sw. Nhp. e.

& s. War., ne. Shr. + *bīn*, n. Hrf. nw. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur. w. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. w. & s. Som.

bīn ne. Sc. + *bōn*, but Bch. + *bīn*, Abd. + *bēn*, *bīn*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bīn*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc. n. Cum.

bīn Inv., Bch. Abd. + *bīn*, sn. & wm. Sc. Peb. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. Der., but n. Der. + *bīn*, e. Der. *bīn*, Not. Rut. ne. Nhp. ne. Shr. Ess. se. Ken. e. Som.

bjēn e. Oxf. + *bjūn*.

bjūn e. & w. Oxf.

bōn ne. Sc.

Bear, *sb.*, 65—*bar* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bēr*.

bā(r) s. Nhb. + *biā(r)*, m. Cum. e. Der. Dor.

beir n. Ayr. + *bēr*.

beā(r) nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som. e. Dev.

beār Ant.

bēr Lth. Edb.

bēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beir*, Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Wm.

biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but n. Wm. *bēr*, w. Wm. *bīr*, n. Lan. nw. Lin.

biār sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

bīr w. Wm.

bā(r) em. Lan.

Bear, *v.*, 65, 426, 427, 430, 431, 432—*bā(r)* w. Wor. m. Shr.

bā(r) e. Stf.

beā(r) s. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.

bēr Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bīr*, w. Frf. e. Per.

biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *biār*, w. Wm. *bīr*, sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. Lin. ne. Shr. s. Nrf.

biār Abd. + *bīr*, Per., n. Ayr. + *bīr*, Peb. Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.

bīr Lth. Edb.

bīr Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *biār*, Kcb. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. w. Wm.

bā(r) em. & sm. Lan. s. Stf.

Beard, 37, 249, 302—*beird* n. Ayr. + *bērd*.

beād n. Stf. ne. Nrf.

beārd Ant.

beat (obsol.) n. Der. + *biad*.

bērd Sc., but Inv. *biārd*, Fif. *bōrd*, n. Ayr. + *beird*, s. Sc. *biārd*.

biād s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *biāt*, s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

biārd Inv. s. Sc. Dub. sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.

biāt s. Lan. + *biād*.

bjād m. Shr.

bōrd Fif.

Beast, 220, 249, 295, 382—*beist* m. Nhp. + *biāst*.

best Sh. I. + *bēst*, *bēst*, ne. Sc. + *bēst*, *bēst*, *bīst*, *bīst*, but Abd. + *bēs*, w. Oxf. + *bjest*.

beāst sm. Sc. + *bēst*, *bīst*, *bīst*, n. Cum. + *biāst*, *bīst*, *bīst*, n. Stf., e. Suf. + *bīst*.

bēs Abd. + *bīst*.

bēst Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *bēst*, w. Frf. e. Per.

bēs I. Ma.

Beast (contd.)—

bēst Sh.I., Or.I. + *bīst*, ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls., se.Lan. + *biast*, s.Stf., Lei.+*bīst*, but n.Lei. *biast*, s.War. n.Wor., Glo.+ *biast*, m.Bck. + *bīst*, Nrf. w. Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor., but e.Dor. *biās*, *biast*, e.Som. + *biast*, Dev.

biest nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*biās*(*t*).
bīst nw.Der. + *biast*.

biās Yks.+*biast*, but nw.Yks. + *biest*, se.Yks. *bīst*, sm.Lan., s. Lin.+*biast*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+ *biast*, nw. & w.Som.

biast n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.+*bēst*, Chs., Der.+*bīst*, but nw.Der.+*bīst*, Lin., but s.Lin.+*biās*, Rut.+ *bīst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr., e. Hrf.+*bjūst*, Glo. nw.Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm. Hmp.I.W.me.&w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som.

bīst Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

bīs Not.

bīst ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum.+*beast*, *biast*, *bīst*, n. & w. Wm., se.Yks.+*biast*, Der. Rut. Lei. e. War. m.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.

bjest e. & w. Oxf.

bjūst Hrf., but e.Hrf. + *biast*.

Beastes, 378.**Beasteses**, 378.

Beat, *inf.*, 182, 183, 249, 425, 427, 430—*beit* Ant. Sus.

beat n.Stf. Dor., but e.Dor. *biat*, e.Dev. + *biat*.

bēt ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bēt*, *bīt*, Bch. Abd. *bīt*, sn.Sc. e.Per.

bēt Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *beit*, s.Lan. + *biat*, *bjēt*, I.Ma. Lei. Glo. nw. & sw.Dev.

biat n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bīt*, s.Lan.+*bēt*, *bjēt*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.me. Wil. e.Dor. w.&s.Som. e.Dev.

bīt Inv. Bnff. Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēt*, Dub. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt s.Lan.

Beat, *pret.*, 190, 191, 249—*bæt* s. Sc.+*biat*.

beit nnw.Yks.+*bet*, Sus.

bet Abd.+*bēt*, sn.Sc. Per., but e. Per. *bētīt*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *bēt*, Edb. Dub. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *bīt*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. ne. & se.Yks., m.Yks.+*bīt*, Lan.+ *biat*, but sw.Lan. *bjēt*, s.Lan.+ *bjēt*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Lin.+*biat*, Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *bēt*, m.Shr. ne.Cmb.

beat n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*biat*.

bēt Bch. Abd.

bētīt w.Frf. e.Per.

bēt wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. War. ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

biat Wm., but w.Wm. *bet*.

bīt m.Yks., ne.Shr.+*bīt*, Dor.

*biat*s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin., but n.Lin.+*bet*, nw. & w.Wil., e.Som.+*bīt*, s.Som. e.Dev.

bīt ne.Sc., but Bch. *bēt*, Abd. *bet*, *bēt*.

bīt Inv. sw.Nhb.nw.Der. ne.Shr. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt sw. & s.Lan.

bæt Fif. Peb.

Beauty, 226, 231, 249—*biuti* Inv.

wm.Sc.Lth.Edb.s.Nhb.Dur.,
n.Cum.+*bioti*,m.Cum.w.Wm.
e.&sw.Yks.Lan.n.&s.Stf.
nw.Der.Lin.,Lei.+*būti*,s.Oxf.
se.Ken.w.Wil.

bioti n.Cum. m.Yks.

bjauti Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.

bjāti ne.Sc.+*bjūti*, but Bch. Abd.

bjauti.

bjuti w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

bjūti I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.

bjūti ne.Sc.

butē Sus.

būti Lei.

būti ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Bebbington, 273.

Because, 217, 232.

Become, 432.

Bed, 51—*bæd* s.Sc.

bæd e.Som.

bed Bch. Abd., w.Frf.+*bēd*, Per.,
but e.Per.+*bēd*, Ayr. Lth.Edb.
Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm.sw.Yks.Lan.I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. Oxf. Dor.

beid s.Som. e.Dev.

bēd Inv.

bēd w.Frf.e.Per.se.Ken.w.Som.
sw.Dev.

bid Sus.

bød Uls., but Ant. *bed*.

Bee, 192—*bei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. s.Dur.

+*bī*, n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*bī*,
snw.Yks.+*bī*, s.Chs. n.&wm.
Stf.,Lei.+*bē*,*bī*, e.Suf., e.Dev.
+*bē*.

bē Lei. Wor. ne.Shr., Brks.+*biā*,
ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, w.
Som. e.Dev.

bi snw.Yks.

biā Ant. n.Lin. Brks.

bī Sc., but s.Sc. *bei*, Uls., but Ant.

biā, me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.
e.&s.Yks.Lan.I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf.
se.Ken. Wil.e.Dor.e.&s.Som.

Beech, 142—*beif* n.Stf.

bēif Dor. e.Som., e.Dev.+*bitf*.

bitf m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

biāif Ant., nw.Lin.+*bīif*, s.Oxf.

bīif Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.Lth.
Edb. Kcb.

bīif Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s.
Som.

Beef, 220—*beif* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.
ne.Der., e.Der.+*bīif*, s.Der.,
Lei.+*bīif*, ne.Shr.

bif Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. &
sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr.,
but ne.Shr. *beif*, Hrf. nw.Hrt.
Dor.

biāif se.Lan., n.Der.+*bīif*, nw. & m.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

bīif Sc., but Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
Kcb. *bīif*.

bīif Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.n.m.&sw.
Lan.I.Ma. w.Chs. s.Stf. n. &
e.Der. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. me.
Wil.

Been, 189, 235—Stressed form
bīn, gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.;
unstressed forms *bin* Eng., *bin*
Sc. and Irel.

Beer, 195—*beia(r)* nnw.Yks. +
bia(r), s.Chs. ne.Shr.

bea(r) n.Stf. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. e.Suf.
+*bia(r)*.

bia(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,
but nnw.Yks.+*beia(r)*, Lan. s.
Stf.Der.Lin.Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Beer (contd.)—

se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
e. Dev. w. Cor.

biar Inv., Abd. Per. + *bīr*, Peb.
s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.

līr ne. Sc., but Abd. + *biar*, sn. Sc.
w. Frf. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm.

Bees, 379.

Beetle (insect), 80, 283—*beidl*
nnw. Yks.

beitl n. Stf.

betl s. Chs. Bdf.

beatl e. Suf.

bētl ne. Nrf., e. Dev. + *bidl*.

bidl I. Ma. + *bitl*, n. & e. Dev.

bitl I. Ma., w. Wil. + *bīdl*, Dor.
Som. sw. Dev.

biatl Ant. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bītl*,
s. Lin.

bitl ne. Sc., but Abd. + *bitl*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

bīdl nw. Lan. Ess. Sus. w. Wil.

bītil Kcb.

bītl Inv., Abd. + *bitl*, Per., but e.
Per. *bitl*, Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. sm.
Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken.

Beg, 62—*bag* Glo. I. W. Dor.,
but e. Dor. + *bæg*, n. Dev.

bæg se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.

bæg s. Sc.

beg Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *bēg*,
Peb. *bæg*, s. Sc. *bæg*, Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e.
m. & s. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan.
beig, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

beig sm. Lan.

bēg w. Frf. e. Per. + *beg*, e. Suf.

bæg Peb.

Begin, 67, 228, 230, 346, 425, 426,
427, 429, 430, 432—*bēgin* Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *bəgin*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. w. Wm.

bigin Bch., Abd. + *bəgən*, s. Nhb. +
bəgin, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Lan.,
but nw. & s. Lan. + *bəgin*, I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e.
& s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.

bəgin w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Ant.
s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bēgin*,
sw. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
Dor.

bəgən Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bəgin*,
Peb.

Begun, 97, 228, 230—*bigun* Nhb.,
buts. Nhb. + *bəgun*, m. Cum. w.
Wm. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

bigun em. & sw. Lan.

bigun Bch., Abd. + *bəgən*, Lei.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
e. Som. e. Dev.

bigən Inv.

bəgun Ant., s. Nhb. + *bigun*, Wm.,
but w. Wm. *bigun*, sw. Yks.
nw. Lan. n. Stf.

bəgən Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behave, 44, 45, 228, 230—*bi-av*
se. Ken.

bi-æv ne. Nrf. + *bi-jēv*.

bi-eəv se. Nhb. + *bi-jēv*, nnw. Yks.
+ *bi-ēv*, *bi-iauv*, n. Lan. Lin., but
n. Lin. + *bi-ēv*, e. Sus. Dor. s.
Som.

bi-ev Rut. + *bi-ēv*.

bi-ēv me. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
w. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.
+ *bi-iauv*, se. Yks. + *bə-eəv*, em.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n. Der. +
bi-jēv, n. Lin. + *bi-eəv*, Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

bi-iauv nw. Yks.
bi-iauv w. Wil.
bi-jeuv se. Nhb. Sus., but e. Sus.
bi-euv.
bi-jeuv m. Yks. + *bi-jiuv*.
bi-jeuv n. Der. ne. Nrf.
bi-jiuv m. Yks.
bihēuv Inv., ne. Sc. + *bihiv*, but Abd.
+ *bəhēuv*, sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *bəhēuv*, Uls., but Ant. *bəheiv*.
bihiv s. Sc.
bihiv ne. Sc.
bə-euv se. Yks. n. Stf.
bə-ēv s. Nhb. e. Suf.
bəheiv Ant.
bəhēv Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
Behind, 75, 228, 230, 303—*bi-ain*
I. Ma. s. Stf. Dor. s. Som.
bi-aind nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e.
Som. e. Dev.
bihin Ant.
bi-ind n. Dur. s. Lan., n. Der. +
bi-int.
bi-int m. Cum. w. Wm., sw. Yks.
+ *bə-int*, n. & nw. Lan. s. Chs. n.
Der.
bi-oind em. Lan. + *bi-oint*, se. Ken.
bi-oint em. Lan.
bi-vind me. Wil.
bə-int sw. Yks.
bə-jaind Sus.
bə-oind n. Stf.
bə-vin nw. Som.
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Belief, 145, 146, 228, 230—*bēlif*
w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
bēlif Inv. n. Ayr. Kcb.
bileif Lei.
bilēf Sus.
bilif m. Shr.
biliaf Dub.
bilif Bch., Abd. + *bəlif*, Ayr., but

n. Ayr. *bēlif*, s. Ayr. *bəlif*, sw.
Nhb., s. Nhb. + *bəlif*, s. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. Lan., but s. Lan. +
bəlif, n. Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.
Som.
blif n. Dur.
bəleif n. Stf.
bəlif Dor.
bəliaf Ant. n. Nhb. sw. Yks., nw.
Lin. + *bəlif*.
bəlif Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bēlif*,
s. Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb., s. Lan. +
bilif, I. Ma. nw. Lin.
Believe, 145, 146, 228, 230, 232—
bēliv Inv.
bēliv Lth. Edb.
bēliv n. Ayr. + *bliv*, s. Sc. + *biliv*.
bileiv nw. Yks., Lei. + *biliv*, ne.
Shr. + *bilēv*.
bilēv Uls., but Ant. *bəliuv*, nm. &
s. Stf., Rut. + *biliv*, n. Wor. ne.
Shr. ne. Nrf. Sus., but e. Sus.
bluv, *bəlēv*, w. Sus. *bliv*, w. Som.
+ *blēv*, *bliv*.
biliv n. Wm. e. Yks., m. & se.
Yks. + *biliv*, w. Wil.
biliv Bch., Abd. + *bəliv*, wm. Sc.,
but n. Ayr. *bēliv*, *bliv*, me. Nhb.,
s. Nhb. + *bəliv*, s. Dur., n. Cum.
+ *bəliv*, w. Wm. m. & se. Yks.
Lan., but nw. Lan. *bəliuv*, s.
Lan. + *bəliv*, n. Der. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dor. e. Som.
+ *bliv*.
biliv ne. Sc., but Bch. *biliv*, Abd.
biliv, *bəliv*, sn. Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *bēliv*, *bliv*, s. Ayr. *bəliv*,
s. Sc.
blēv m. Bck. w. Som. e. Dev., w.
Cor. + *bliv*.
bliv s. Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.
bliv n. Ayr. n. Dur. e. Dor. e. Som.
w. Cor.

Believe (contd.)—*blwv* e.Sus. + *bælēv*.*bæleiv* n.Stf.*bæleəv* e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor.*biltv*, *bltv*.*bælēv* Brks. e.Sus.*bæliəv* Ant. nw.Lan.Lin., but nw.
Lin.+*bæltv*.*bæltv* Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr.Peb. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *biltv*,s.Nhb.+*biltv*, n. & m.Cum.sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*biltv*, I.Ma. nw.

Lin. me.Wil.

Bell, 50—*bælse*. Ken. Dor. e.Dev.*bel* Sc., but Peb. *bəl*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*bəl*,

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. Som.

bəl Peb., em.Lan.+*bel*.**Bellow**, 50, 229, 349—*bæls* se.

Ken. Dor.

beli Bch., Abd.+*bəlō*, Lth. Edb.*bəlō* Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per.*bəls*, sw.Nhb.sw.Lan., n.Der.+
bəls.*bəls* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks.

n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.+*bəls*,

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. Sus.me.Wil.e.&s.Som.

e.Dev.

bəls Peb. em.Lan.**Bellows**, 52, 229, 333, 349, 383—*bəlis* s.Lan.+*bəliz*, *bəls*, *bəliz*,*bəls*.*bəliz* sw.Lan.+*bəlōz*, s.Lan. n.

Der.

bəls s.Lan. Dor.*bælsis* e.Suf.*bælsəz* se.Ken.*belis* ne.Sc., but Bch.*bəls*, *bəlsis*,Abd. *bəls*, *bəlsis*, *bəlsəz*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bəls*, m.Cum.,w.Wm.+*bəlsis*, sw.Wm.,snw.Yks. Sus.+*bəls*, s.Som.*belisiz* s.Dur.+*bəls*.*belisəs* ne.Wm.+*bəlsəz*.*beliz* s.Sc. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan.*bəlōz* sw.Lan.*bəls* Bch.+*bəlsis*, Abd.+*bəlsis*,*bəlsəz*, sn.Sc.em.Sc., but Edb.*bəlsəz*, n.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.

Dur. n.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.

Yks., m.Yks.+*biləs*, se.Yks.+
bəlsisiz, *bəlsəz*, Lan., but n.Lan.+*beliz*, em.Lan.+*bəlsəs*, *bəls*,*bəlsəs*, s.Lan.+*bəlis*, *bəliz*,*bəls*, *bəliz*, sw.Lan. *bəliz*,*bəlōz*, I.Ma. Lin., but nw.Lin.*bəlsəz*, Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus.*bəlsis* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb.*bəlsisiz* w.Wm. ne. & se.Yks.,w.Wil.+*biləsiz*.*bəlsəs* em.Lan.*bəlsəsəz* Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*bəlsəz*,

n. & me.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.,

em.Lan.+*bəls*, *bəlsəs*, *bəls*,*bəlsəs*.*bəls* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bəls*, Lth. Edb. ne.Wm.

se.Yks. Stf. nw.Lin. ne.Cmb.

s.Nrf. e.Dev.

bilōziz me.Wil.*biləs* m.Yks. e.Som. nw.Dev.*biləsiz* w.Wil.*bvlis* w.Som.*bəls* Peb.*bəls* em.Lan.*bəlsəs* em.Lan.**Belly**, 52, 231, 349—*bali* Cum.,but n. & m.Cum. *beli*, e. sm.

& s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War.

Shr., but ne.Shr.+*beli*, m.Shr.*bæli*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bæli*.*bàli* em.Lan.

- bælim*. Shr. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
belè Bch., Abd. + *beli*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
beli Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *belè*, Abd. + *belè*, Kcd. Frf., but w. Frf. *belè*, Per., but e. Per. *belè*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. + *bili*, n. & m. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Lei., ne. Shr. + *balì*, s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bili m. Yks.
Belonged, 304.
Belt, 52—*bælt* se. Ken. Dor. *belt* Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bilt*, Per. + *bilt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bilt Bch. Abd. Per.
Bench, 55, 34^I, 342—*bæntf* e. Suf. se. Ken. *benf* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *bentf*, Wm., nnw. Yks. + *bentf*, Lan., but s. Lan. + *bentf*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. *bintf*, nw. Lin. + *bintf*, Lei. s. Oxf. s. Som. e. Dev.
bentf Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *benf*, me. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
bintf wm. Sc. + *bintf*, Ayr. Ant. m. Cum., nw. Lin. + *benf*, Sus. w. Wil. w. Som.
bintf sn. & wm. Sc. n. Lin.
Bend, 50, 307, 428, 433—*bænd* se. Ken. Dor. *ben* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bend*, Ayr. Kcb. w. Wm. + *bend*, I. Ma. s. Som.
bend Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *ben*, sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.
bēn w. Som.
Beneath, 63, 228, 230, 317—*benīþ* Inv. *bēneþ* Lth. *bēneþ* Kcb. *bēniþ* Edb. *bineāþ* em. Lan. Dor. *binēð* sw. Dev. + *binēþ*. *binēþ* Uls. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. nw. Som. sw. Dev. *binieþ* snw. Yks. *binieð* ne. Yks. *binieþ* e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lan. *binieð* me. Nhb. *binīþ* s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Der. Rut. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Som. *binēþ* wm. Sc. + *binīþ*. *binīþ* wm. Sc. *bāneþ* Lei. s. War. *bāniþ* Lin. *bāniþ* s. Nhb. I. Ma.
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Berry, 231, 349—*bari* s. Nhb. n. Dur. *bæri* s. Lan. se. Ken. *berè* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *beri*, n. Ayr. + *beri*, Kcb. *beri* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *berè*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev. *bvri* Brks. Dor. s. Som. *bəri* sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Beseech, 341, 428, 429, 433.

Besom, 58, 233, 324—*beizm* n.

Stf.+*beəzm*.

beəzm n.Stf.

bezm m.Nhp. Dor. e.Som. n.

Dev.

bism I.Ma.+*bizm*.

bīzm m.Yks., nw.Lin.+*bīsm*.

bizm Wm.+*bīzm*, nw.& sw.Lan.

s.Lin. w.War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

Brks. Sus. I.W. Wil.

bīzm Inv.+*bīzm*, Per., but e.Per.

bīzm, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

bīsm nw.Lin.

bīzm Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per., n.Dur.+*buzm*, m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.

& sw.Lan. *bīzm*, I.Ma. s.Stf.

n.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf.

buzm s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+

bīzm.

bvzm sn.Sc. n.Nhb.

Bespeak, 426, 432.

Best, 51, 398—*bast* Dor., but e.

Dor. *best*, *bīas*.

bās w.Som.

bāst s.Sc. se.Ken.

bās I.Ma.+*bes*.

bes I.Ma. nw.Wil.s.Som., e.Dev.

+*beast*.

best Sc., but Ayr.+*bēst*, Peb. *bōst*,

s.Sc. *bāst*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.,

but em.Lan.+*bōst*, Chs. Stf.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. s.

Oxf., Glo.+*bīast*, n.Ken. w.

Wil., e.Dor.+*bīas*, e.Som. n.

Dev.

beast e.Dev.

bēst Ayr.+*best*.

bīas e.Dor.

bīast Glo.

bōst Peb. Uls., but Ant. *best*, em.

Lan.+*best*.

Bethink, 428, 433.

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batər I.Ma.+*batþər*, *baþər*.

batþər I.Ma.

baþər I.Ma.

bæd(ər) w.Som.+*bæt(ər)*.

bæt(ər) se.Ken. w.Som.

bed(ər) Sus. s.Som.

betþ(ər) Wm., but w.Wm. *betər*,

Lan., but nw.Lan. *bet(ər)*, em.

Lan. *bet(ər)*, *beþ(ər)*, s.Lan.+

bet(ər).

betþər Ant. n.Cum.

bet(ər) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan.+

beþ(ər), s.Lan.+*betþ(ər)*, s.Chs.

+*beþ(ər)*, Flt. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Hrf. e.Som.

Dev.

betər Sc., but wm.Sc. *be-ər*, n.

Nhb. w.Wm.

beþ(ər) em.Lan. s.Chs.

beþər Dub.

be-ər wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *betər*.

beāt(ər) s.War.

but(ər) ne.Nrf.

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Between, 189, 228, 230—*betwīn*

Inv.

betwīn Lth. Edb.

bitwīn sw.Nhb. m.Cum. em. sm.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.

Som.

betwein n.Stf.

betwīn sw.Yks. me.Wil. e.Dev.

Betwixt, 295, 361.

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bi-wēnd w.Wil.

- bi-jand* s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf. se. Ken., e.Som. + *bi-jvnd*.
- bi-jant* Dub.
- bi-jænd* n.Hrf.
- bi-jænt* m.Bck. + *bi-jend*.
- bi-jend* m.Bck. Bdf., s.Sur. w. Sus. + *bi-jond*.
- bi-jond* Wm., but w. Wm. *bi-jont*, snw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. + *bi-jont*, s.Sur. w.Sus.
- bi-jont* Ant. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *bi-ont*, s. Lan. + *bi-jond*, n.Der. s.Lei. I.W. e.Dev.
- bi-jund* m.Yks.
- bi-jøn* w.Som.
- bi-jond* Ess. e.Som.
- bi-on* Dor.
- bi-ond* Inv. w.Yks.
- bi-ont* m.Cum. nw.Lan.
- bə-jond* s.Nhb. s.Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *bi-jont*.
- bə-jont* me. Nhb. Sus., but w. Sus. *bi-jend*, *bi-jond*.
- bə-ond* n.Stf.
- Bid**, *inf.*, 68—*bed* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor.
- bid* Bch., Abd. + *bəð*, w.Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *bəð*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
- bīd* w.Som.
- bəð* Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bid*, Ayr. Peb.
- Bid**, *pp.*—*bed* Dor.
- bid* Abd. + *bəð*, w. Frf., Per. + *bəð*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. e.Dev.
- bəd* Abd. Per.
- vbid* s.Som.
- Bid** = to invite, 425, 429.
- Bid** = to offer, 425.
- Bidden**, 67—*bedn* n. Ayr. + *bidn*, s.Oxf.
- bidn* Bch., Abd. + *bədn*, w.Frf., Per. + *bədn*, Ayr. + *bədn*, but n. Ayr. + *bedn*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. w. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n.Der. e.Som.
- bədn* Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. n.Nhb.
- Bide**, 154, 425, 427, 429—*baid* Ayr. + *beid*, n. & m. Cum. Wm., sw. Yks. + *bōd*, Lan., but sm. Lan. *bād*, s.Lan. + *bàid*, nw. Lin. Oxf. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
- bād* sm.Lan.
- bàid* Ant., s.Lan. + *baid*, I. Ma. Lei.
- beid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.
- boid* se. Ken.
- bōd* sw. Yks.
- bvid* wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *baid*, *beid*, Wil. s.Som.
- bvid* sm.Hmp. Dor.
- Bier**, 134—*biə(r)* s.Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum., Wm. + *bīr*, Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
- bīr* Inv. Bch., Abd. + *bīr*, I. Ma.
- bīr* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm.
- Big**, 68, 351—*beg* sm.Sc. w. Som. nw.Dev.
- big* n. Wm. sw. Yks. ms. Lan. Stf. Der. ne. Shr. e. Suf. me. Wil.
- Bigg** = barley, 353.
- Bigg** = to build, 353.
- Bill**, 68, 256—*bel* Dor.

Bill (contd.)—

bil Bch. Abd., Per. + *bvl*, but e. Per. *bəl*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb. + *bəl*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

bvl Inv. Per. n.Ayr.

bəl w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*bvl*, s.Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb. Peb.

Billow, 108, 229—*bilō* Inv., Abd. +*bilō*, Per., but e.Per. *bələ*, Lth. Edb. Wm. sw.Lan. n.Der. e. Som. e.Dev.

bilō Bch.Abd. s.Ayr.Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som.

bələ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bil*, Peb.

Bin, 68—*ben* Dor. e.Som.

bin Sc., but Abd. Per.+*bən*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e. Dev.

bīn w.Som.

bən Abd. Per. n.Nhb.

Bind, 75, 244, 307, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*bain* w.Som. +*bvin*, e.Dev. +*bvind*.

baīnd s.Lan.+*baīnd*, n.Der.,nw. Lin.+*bind*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. e. Suf. e.Som.

bānd sm.Lan.

bāin I.Ma. s.Stf.

bāīnd em. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei. +*boīnd*, Sus., but e.Sus. *bvin*.

ben nw.Dev.

bend s.Sc.

bēn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bīn*.

bin Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

bind w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n. Stf. nw.Lin.

boīnd s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

bvin ne.Nrf.+*bvind*, e.Sus. w. Wil. w.Som.

bvind w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

bvnd sn.Sc.

bānd Peb. n.Nhb.

bwaind sw.Dev.

Birch, 76, 341—*birk* Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bærk*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Wm.

bōk s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bōkf*.

bōtf s.Nhb. n.Dur.

bortf Ant.

bōtf me. Wil.

bærk w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *birk*, Peb. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *birk*.

bortf Inv. I.Ma.

bāk Dur., but n.Dur. *bōk*, *bōtf*, m. Cum. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der., but n.Der. *bōtf*, Not. Lin.

bōtf em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bird, 76, 263—*bad* s.Nrf. + *bvd*.

bād ne.Nrf., e.Suf. + *bvd*.

bod ne.Yks.

brid sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.

bvd m.Lan. Not. Lei. nw.Hrt. s. Nrf. e.Suf.

bōd nw.Oxf. me.Wil.

bōd sw.Yks.

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Birth, 115—*baþ* ne.Nrf. + *bvþ*.

berþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birþ*, s.Sc. n.Cum.

- beþ* nw. Der. s. Lin.
beaþ Rut. + *bēþ*, e. Som. + *bāþ*.
birþ Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
borþ Nhb., but s. Nhb. *boþ*.
boþ s. Nhb. n. Dur. ne. Yks., e.
 Yks. + *boþ*, m. Yks., se. Yks. +
bāþ.
borþ sn. & wm. Sc.
boþ e. Yks. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. Cmb.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
bōþ Rut. me. Wil. e. Dor.
borþ w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Dub. I.
 Ma.
bārþ Ayr., but s. Ayr. *birþ*, Lth.
 Edb.
bāþ s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. nw.
 se. & sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *bōþ*, Som., but e.
 Som. + *beaþ*, e. Dev.
- Bit**, 68—*bet* ne. Sc. + *bit*, *bat*, s. Sc.
 Dor.
bit Or. I. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb. +
bat, n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. se. Ken.
 Sus. Wil. e. Som. Dev.
- bit* s. Som.
bat Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bit*, n. Nhb.
- Bitch**, 68, 341—*bek* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *bik*, *bitf*.
betf Dor.
bik Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Lth. + *bitf*.
bitf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.
 & s. Som. e. Dev.
bitf w. Som.
- bitf* Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bitf*, n.
 Nhb.
- Bite**, 154, 425, 427, 430, 432—
baít Ayr. + *beit*, Ant. m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.
- bāt* sm. Lan.
bàit Lth. Edb. em. & s. Lan. w.
 Chs. Sus.
beit Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. n. Dur.
 I. Ma.
bēt w. Som.
boít n. Stf. se. Ken.
boít me. Wil. Dor. s. Som.
- Bitten**, 67, 233—*bitn* Bch. Abd.
 Per., but e. Per. *batn*, s. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.
- batn* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *bitn*, Peb. n. Nhb.
- Bitter**, 67, 283, 284—*betā(r)* Dor.
 w. Som.
bitā(r) s. Som. e. Dev. + *bitā(r)*.
bitþā(r) Wm., but n. Wm. *bitþar*,
 w. Wm. *bitā(r)*, n. em. & s. Lan.
bitþar Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.
bitā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.
 Wm. sw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
- bitar* Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb.
biþar Dub.
botar Inv. w. Frf. Per. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *bitar*, Peb.
- Black**, 24—*blak* sm. Lan. + *blak*.
blak Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd.
 + *blāk*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Black (contd.)—

- Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *blāk*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bleik*, sm. Lan. +
blaik, s. Lan. *blek*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.
Lin. Lei. s. Oxf., se. Ken. + *blek*,
Sus.
blāk Abd. Ant. n. Wm.
blàik n. Der.
blāk Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blak*, Peb.
Kcb.
blæk s. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
blēk e. Dev.
bleik em. Lan.
blek Lth. Edb. s. Lan. se. Ken.
- Bladder**, 135, 297—*bladð(r)* s.
Lan. + *bladæ(r)*.
bladæ(r) s. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.,
Lei. + *blaðæ(r)*, *bleðæ(r)*, s. Oxf.
bladær Lth. + *bledær*.
blaðæ(r) s. Chs., sw. Lin. + *bleðæ(r)*,
Lei. nw. Oxf., Dor. + *blæðæ(r)*.
blaðær Dub. I. Ma.
blàðær Edb. + *bledær*.
blæðæ(r) me. Wil. s. Som., e. Dev.
+ *blæðæ(r)*.
blæðæ(r) Dor. nw. & e. Som. e. Dev.
blæðær s. Sc.
bledðæ(r) Wm., but n. Wm. *bledðær*,
w. Wm. *bledær*, n. Lan.
bledðær n. Wm.
bledæ(r) n. Dur. + *bleðæ(r)*, m. Cum.
sm. Lan., n. Der. + *bleðæ(r)*, se.
Ken.
bledær Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm.
bleðæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.
m. & em. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
Lin., but nw. Lin. *bladæ(r)*, sw.
Lin. + *blaðæ(r)*, Lei. Dor.
bleðær w. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
n. Nhb.
- Blade**, 43, 45—*blaid* se. Ken.

- bled* n. & s. Ayr., Lth. + *bléd*, Ant.
+ *bleød*.
bleid s. Lei. Sus.
bleød Ant. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. me. Wil.
Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
bléd Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. +
bléd, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bled*, Lth.
Edb.
bléd Inv. w. Frf. Per., but e. Per.
+ *bléd*, Kcb. Nhb., but sw. Nhb.
bliød, n. Dur. n. Wm. m. & sw.
Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. e. Som.
bliad m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
bléd.
bliød s. Sc. sw. Nhb.
- Blain**, 64—*blain* se. Ken. e. Dor.
blan ne. Sc. + *blen*, but Bch. Abd.
blēn.
blàin Dor., but e. Dor. *blain*.
bleins. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.
blen ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per. *blēn*.
bleæn e. Yks. + *bliæn*, ms. Yks., se.
Yks. + *blēn*, *bliæn*, sw. Yks. nw.
Lan. Lin. Sus. s. Som. e. Dev.
blēn Lth. Edb.
blēn Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. Nhb. n. Dur.
Wm., but w. Wm. + *blian*, nnw.
& se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
blian w. Wm.
bliæn s. Dur. e. & se. Yks.
blīn s. Chs. Lei., but s. Lei. *blein*.
- Blame**, 204—*blaim* se. Ken.
bleim Ant.
blem ne. Sc. + *blēm*.
bleøm n. Cum. + *blīøm*, sw. Yks. n.
Lan. n. Stf. nw. & sw. Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.
blēm Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
blēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb.
n. Dur. em. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

- blām* m.Cum. Wm.
blām n.Cum.
blām Glo.
- Blast**, 135—*blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. *blāst*, Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
blās I. Ma., w. Som. + *blāst*.
blāst n. Nhb. s. Lan. se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. + *blās*, e. Dev. + *blāst*.
blāst Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blast*, Edb. Peb.
blāst Sus. Dor. e. Dev.
- Blaze**, 43, 333—*blais* se. Ken. e. Dor.
bleaz se. Yks. + *bliaz*, sw. Yks., nw. Lan. + *bliaz*, em. Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Suf. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *blais*, w. Som. e. Dev.
blēs I. Ma. + *blēz*.
blēz Inv., ne. Sc. + *blīz*, sn. Sc. e. Per., wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *blīz*, Uls., but Ant. *blīs*, se. Nhb. n. Wm., nw. Yks. + *blīz*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *bleaz*, *bliaz*, em. Lan. *bleaz*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Stf. Rut. m. Shr. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
blīz n. Cum. nw. Yks.
blīz e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan. w. Wil. nw. Som.
blīz ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *blēz*, Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *blēz*, n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. ne. Yks. Glo.
- Bleach**, 137, 138, 341—*blētf* Dor. *bleif* Dub. sw. Yks. m. Lan., s. Lan. + *blītf*, Stf. n. Der.
bleōtf Sus.
- blētf* Uls., but Ant. *blītf*, I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.
blītf m. Cum.
blīōtf n. nw. & s. Lan. n. Lin.
blītf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
blītf Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *blītf*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som.
blītf Fif.
- Bleat**, 131, 132—*blāt* s. Chs., Bdf. + *blīāt*.
bleit Lei. + *blīt*.
blet ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blīt*.
bleōt m. & se. Yks. + *blīāt*, sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *blēt*, Stf., n. Der. + *blēt*, e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor. *blīt*, w. Som. + *blēt*, e. Dev. + *blīāt*.
blēt s. Ayr. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *blīāt*, nw. & em. Lan., s. Lan. + *blīāt*, I. Ma. n. Der. n. Wor. m. Bck. Glo. ne. Nrf. Ess. Sus. w. Som. sw. Dev.
blīt n. Cum.
blīāt snw. e. m. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *blēt*, em. Lan. *bleōt*, *blēt*, s. Lan. + *blēt*, Lin. s. Oxf. Bdf. s. Som. e. Dev.
blīt Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
blīt Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *blīt*, s. Ayr. *blēt*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Rut. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.
- Bled**, 143—*blad* se. Ken. Dor.
bled Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e. Som. e. Dev.
- Bleed**, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—*blēd* Dor. + *blīd*.

Bleed (contd.)—*bleid* n.Stf.*bleəd* e.Dev. + *blid*.*blid* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.*blid* Sc., but Inv. Per. Peb.
blid.*blid* Inv. Per. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.**Blemish**, 365.**Bless**, 143, 429—*blæs* se.Ken.
Dor. w.Som.*bles* n.Ayr., Edb.+*blis*, s.Sc., n.
Dur.+*blis*, Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.,
but em.Lan. *bleas*, I.Ma. Stf.
Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.
Dev.*bleas* em.Lan.*blis* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Sus.*blws* Peb.*blæs* Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bles*,
s.Ayr. *blis*, n.Nhb.**Blew**, 193, 249—*bliu* Kcb. s.Sc.
s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*blū*, n. & m.
Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.
Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som.*blju* Bch. Abd.+*blū*.*bljū* I.Ma.*blū* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr.,
Edb.+*blā*, Peb. me.Nhb. n.
Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.*blā* Or.I. Edb.*blū* e.Suf. e.Dev.**Blight**, 50—*blait* Wm. n. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. e.Som.*blait* em. & s.Lan. s.Lei.*bleit* Inv. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *blit*,
n.Dur.+*blit*, I.Ma.*blixt* Bch.Abd.,s.Ayr.+*blit*,Kcb.
Ant.*blit* (obsol.) s.Ayr.*blit* sw.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.*bloit* n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.*blvit* me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.
Dev.**Blind**, 75, 302, 307, 434—*blain*
w.Som.+*blēn*.*blaind* sw.Lan., n.Der.+*blaint*,
blint, s.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.
Suf., sw.Dev.+*blvin*.*blaint* n.Der.*blānd* sm.Lan.*blāin* I.Ma., Rut.+*bloin*, *blvin*.*blāind* em. & s.Lan.+*blāint*, s.
Chs. nw,Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp.
Sus., but e.Sus. *blvin*.*blāint* em. & s.Lan.*blind* Inv. Uls., but Ant. *blin*.*blen* nw.Dev.*blend* s.Sc.*blēn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blin*.*blēn* w.Som.*blin* Bch. Abd.Per.wm.Sc.Ayr.,
Edb.+*blind*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.,
s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*blind*, n.Cum.
blind Edb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.,
but n.Dur.+*blin*, m.Cum.Wm.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.*blint* ms.Lan., n.Der. (obsol.)*bloin* Rut.*blōind* n.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but s.
Lei. *blāind*, Bdf. se.Ken.*blvin* Rut.,ne.Nrf.+*blvind*,e.Sus.
w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.*blvind* ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. & s.
Som. e. & sw.Dev.*blvnd* sn.Sc.*blānd* n.Nhb.**Bliss**, 67—*blis* gen. in Sc. and
Eng., but :*blæs* Ayr.

Blithe, 317.

Blood, 169, 249—*bliad* nw.Lan.
+ *blīad*.

blid wm.Sc.+*blæd*, *blūd*, Ayr.+
blōd, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

bliud n.Cum.+*blud*, m.Cum., n.
Wm. nnw.Yks.+*blud*.

blīad s.Dur.+*blud*, w.Wm., ne. &
e.Yks.+*blud*, m.Yks. nw.Lan.

blīd ne.Sc., but Bnff. *blīd*, Abd.
+ *blīd*.

blīd Bnff., Abd.+*blīd*.

bljud se.Nhb.

blod Uls., but Ant. *bluid*.

blud me. & s.Nhb.Dur., but s. Dur.
+ *blīad*, n.Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm.+*blīud*, w.Wm. *blīad*, ne.
& nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*bluid*,

e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei.

bluid Ant., snw.Yks.+*blud*, sw.
Yks.

blūd em.Lan.+*blūd*, m.Nhp.

blūd Dub. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Chs. nw.Der. s.Stf. Lei., but

s.Lei. *blud*, n.Wor. ne. & se.
Shr.

blvd Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

blæd wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev.

blōd Per. Ayr.

blūd Sh.I. nm. & sm.Sc. Peb.

blūd wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bloom, 162, 163—*blim* s.Ayr.

blium n.Cum., snw. & sw.Yks.+
blūm, em.Lan., s.Lan.+*blum*,

n.Stf.

blīam s.Dur., w.Wm.+*blūm*, m.
Yks.

blīm ne.Sc., but Bch. *blūm*, Abd.
blum, *blūm*.

blum Abd.+*blūm*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr. *blim*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. +
blūm, s.Lan.

bluam Dor.

blūm Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant.
Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*blum*, n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. +
blīam, ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *blium*,

s.Lan.+*blium*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som.
blæmsn. Sc., wm.Sc.+*blūm*, s.Sc.

blæūm e.Suf.

blām Per. w.Som.

blūm Kcb.

blūm wm.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

Blossom, 169, 233, 326—*blosm*

Bch. Abd.+*blōsm*, Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *blōsm*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
Lan., but em.Lan. *blosm*, sw.

Lan. *blosūm*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

e.Som.
blosūm sw.Lan. Stf.

blosm em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev.

blōsm Inv. w.Som.

blōsm Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.

blōsm s.Ayr. Edb.

Blot, 82—*blot* Inv., Bch. Abd. +

blōt, Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*blōt*,

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks.
nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

blōt w.Som.

blōt Bch. Abd.

blōt s.Ayr.+*blōt*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Blow, v., 127, 249, 427, 432—*bla*

Abd.+*blāv*, *blā*, *blō*, Per.+*blō*,

s.Ayr., s.Nhb.+*blā*.

blau Inv.+*blō*, n.Shr. se.Ken.

blā Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.

Blow (contd.)—

- Nhb. n. Dur., Wm. + *blō*, but w. Wm. *blō*, nw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
blāv Abd.
blà Bch. + *blō*, Abd. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc., Uls. + *blō*, but Ant. *blā*, w. Wil.
bljāv ne. Sc., but Bch. *blà*, *blō*, Abd. *bla*, *blāv*, *blà*, *blō*.
blou s. Stf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. s. Som.
blō em. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bla*, m. Cum. Wm. ne. & se. Yks. I. Ma. n. Lin., Glo. + *blou*, w. Som. Dev.
blō Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Lei. s. War. Sus.
blou Glo. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
Blue, 221, 249—*blē* Abd.
blū Lth. Kcb. s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *blū*, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan. *blū*, n. Stf., nw. Der. + *blū*, Not. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.
bljū Bch. Abd. + *blū*, s. Ayr. I. Ma.
blu w. Wil.
blū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Uls. n. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
blæu s. Sc.
blē n. Ken.
blū w. Som. e. Dev.
Blush, 118—*blif* w. Som. e. Dev.
blof Dor.
bluf Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *blūf*, sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *blūf*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
blūf n. Wm. s. Stf. n. Der.

blūf s. Lan. + *bluf*, I. Ma.

bluf Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. & s. Som.

Boar, 126, 244—*boə(r)* n. Stf. s.

- Lei. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōə(r)*.
boər Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bōr.
bō(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. se. Ken.
bōr Wm., but w. Wm. *bōr*.
bōə(r) em. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. Brks. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
bōər n. & sw. Nhb.
bōr Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. w. Wm.
buə(r) sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. s. Oxf. Sus. w. Som.
buər I. Ma.
buōə(r) Dor.
Board, 87, 244, 263, 383—*bjūrd* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *buərd*.
bord Uls., but Ant. *buərd*.
boəd Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōd*.
bōd s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōəd*, *buəd*, e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
bōəds Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei., e. Dor. + *buōəd*.
bōrd Sh. I. Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brōd*, *bāerd*, s. Ayr., Edb. + *brod*.
brod Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bōrd*, Edb., n. Cum. + *būərd*.
brōd w. Frf. e. Per.
buəds Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *buərd*, Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *bōəd*, ms. Lan. *buət*, s. Lan. + *buət*, s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Glo. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Sus. w. Wil. Som.
buərd Bch. Abd. Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *būrd*, s. Nhb. *bōd*, *bōəd*, *buəd*, n. Wm. I. Ma.

buət ms. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
būrd wm.Sc. + *bērd*, *būrd*, se.
 Nhb.
bæuəd s.Chs.
bērd w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.
būrd Kcb.
büerd n.Cum.
būrd wm.Sc.
bwoəd Dor., but e.Dor. *bōəd*,
bwōəd.
bwōəd e.Dor.
Boat, 121, 122, 244, 383—*biət*
 ne.Yks. + *buət*.
bī Sh.I.
bot sn.Sc., Per. + *boət*, n.Nhb.Bdf.
bout Ant., Lei. + *bōt*, m.Nhp., e.
 Som. + *bōt*.
boət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bōt*,
 Per. n.Cum. em.Lan. n.Bck.
 se.Ken. s.Som.
bōt n.Wm.
bōt nw.Der.
bōt s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *bōt*, n.Dur.,
 ms.Yks. s.Lan. + *buət*, n.Stf.
 n.Lin. Sus., me.Wil. + *būt*, e.
 Som., w.Som. + *buət*, e.Dev. +
bōt.
bōt Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb.
 Wm., but n.Wm. *bōt*, w.Wm.
buət, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. nw.
 Som. n. & e.Dev.
but e.Suf.
buət se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 Yks., but ne.Yks. + *biət*, ms.
 Yks. *bōət*, Lan., but em.Lan.
boət, sm. & sw.Lan. *bōt*, s.Lan.
 + *bōət*, s.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. Hnt. n.Ken. w.Som.
būt w.Chs. me.Wil.
bwoət Dor.
bwōət s.Dur.

bwət s.Wor.
bwət w.Oxf.
Bode, 92, 244—*boud* e.Som.
bod Abd. + *bōd*.
bōəd n.Nhb. n.Lan. nw.Lin. e.
 Dev.
bōd Sc., but Abd. + *bod*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Wm.em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
buəd m.Cum. s.Oxf.
bwoəd Dor.
Body, 94, 231, 350—*bàdi* w.Wil.
bodī Cai., Bch. Abd. + *bōdi*, *bvdi*,
 s.Ayr., Lth. + *bōdi*, Uls., but
 Ant. *bōdi*, Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. snw. nm. m. & s.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 e.Dor.Som., but w.Som. + *bōdi*.
bōdi Or.I.
bōdi Inv. w.Som.
bōdē Kcb.
bōdi ne.Sc. + *bvdi*, but Bch. Abd.
bodī, *bōdi*, *bvdi*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 + *bvdi*, em.Sc., but Lth. *bōdi*,
 Edb. *bōdi*, *bvdi*.
bōdi Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
bodī, Lth., Edb. + *bvdi*, Ant.
buədi s.Sc.
bvdi ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Edb. nw.Der. Dor., but e.Dor.
bodī, e.Dev.
Boil, v., 213, 244—*bail* Lth. Edb.
 Dub., Wm. + *boil*, s.Stf. + *bàil*,
 Rut. + *boil*, Lei. + *boil*, but s.Lei.
 + *bàil*, m.Nhp. + *boil*, w.War.
 w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 ne.Cmb., s.Nrf. + *bvil*, Suf., Ess.
 + *boil*, se.Ken. Sur., but s.Sur.
bvil, Sus. + *bvil*, e.Dor. + *boil*,
bwvil, e.Dev. + *bvil*.
bàil em. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *beil*,
boil, I.Ma., Chs. + *beil*, wm. & s.

Boil (contd.)—

- Stf., ne. Der. + *beil*, *boil*, *bvil*, w.
Der., s. Der. + *boil*, s. Lei. + *bail*,
ne. & se. Shr., m. Bck. + *bvil*.
beil ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *boil*, *bvil*, w. m.
Sc., sm. Sc. + *boil*, s. Lan. Chs.
n. Stf. ne. & nw. Der.
boil Sh. I. Cai. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. sm. & s. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.
Dur., n. Cum. + *bôil*, e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.
Yks. + *bôil*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. +
boæl, m. Yks. + *boæl*, *buil*, se. sw.
& s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. n. e. & s. Der. n. nw. &
m. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.
Nhp. e. War. Ess. e. Dor. n.
Dev.
boiô me. Wil.
boæl nm. & m. Yks.
bôil n. Cum. snw. Yks. Not.
buil m. Yks.
bvil sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Fif. *bvil*,
Lth. Edb. *bail*, Flt. ne. Der. s.
War. e. Hrf. Glo., nw. Oxf. +
bwvil, m. Bck. Bdf. s. Nrf. n.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus., I. W. + *bwvil*,
w. Wil. + *bwvial*, e. & s. Dev.
bvil Fif.
bvil Uls., but Ant. *boil*, ne. Nrf.
sm. Hmp.
bwoil s. Wor. w. Oxf., Dor. + *bwvil*,
but e. Dor. *bail*, *boil*, *bwvil*, e.
Som., w. Som. + *bwoial*, *bwvial*,
s. Som.
bwoial w. Som.
bwvil nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. I. W.
nw. Wil. Dor.
bwvial w. Wil. w. Som.
bwvil e. Dor.
Bold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*bal* ne.
Sc., but Bch. *böld*, Abd. *bäld*,
bold, *böld*.
- baud* n. Dur. + *bauld*, *bould*, s. Lan.
+ *boud*.
baul Ant.
bauld s. Nhb. + *bould*, n. Dur.
Wm., but n. Wm. *böld*, nnw.
Yks. + *bould*, nw. Lan. se. Ken.
bäld Or. I., Abd. + *bold*, *böld*, sn.
Sc., Per. + *bold*.
bäl Kcb.
bäld Peb., s. Sc. + *böld*.
beul Uls. + *beuld*, but Ant. *baul*.
beuld Uls.
bæud n. Der.
bold Abd. Per.
boud s. Dur., m. Yks. + *boæd*, se.
& sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
nw. Lin.
boul I. Ma.
bould Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bauld*,
n. Dur., n. Cum. + *boæld*, m.
Cum., nnw. & snw. Yks. n.
Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
boæd m. Yks.
boæld n. Cum.
bþl w. m. Sc. + *bþld*, s. Ayr. + *böld*.
bþld w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb. Brks.
böld Inv. s. Sc. n. Wm.
böæld s. Som. + *bwoæld*, e. Dev.
böd n. Lin.
böl s. Stf. nw. Som., w. Som. +
böld.
böld Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
+ *bþl*, e. Yks. Lei. e. Suf. w.
Som. n. Dev.
buæld s. Lin. w. Wil.
bwud ms. Lan. nw. Der. m.
Shr.
bwuld s. Chs. n. Shr. m. Bck. ne.
Nrf. Ess. me. Wil.
bwoæld Dor. + *bwöld*, s. Som.
bwöld Dor.
Bolster, 86, 244, 253, 284—
baulstæ(r) se. Ken.

baustþær(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *bòlsþær*, w.Wm. *baustær*.
baustær(r) nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bousþær(r)*.
baustær Bch. Abd.+*bolstær*, Per., but e.Per. *beustær*, Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*bòlstær*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm.
bæustær(r) n.Der.
beustær w.Frf. e.Per.
bolstær Bch. Abd.
boulstþær I.Ma.
boulstær(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *bousta(r)*, *bòlstær(r)*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som.
boustþær(r) n.Lan.
bousta(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin.
bousþær(r) s.Lan.
bòlstær Inv.
bòlsþær n.Wm.
bòalstær(r) e.Dev.
bòlstær(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf.
bòlstær Lth. Edb.
bwulstær(r) me.Wil.
bwolstær(r) Dor.
bwòlstær(r) s.Som.
Bolt, 86, 244, 253—*bault* Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *boult*, s.Nhb.+*boult*, *bòlt*, n.Dur.+*boult*, se.Ken.
baut w.Wm. nw.Lan.
bæut n.Der.
bolt Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*bòlt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc.+*bòlt*, snw.Yks.+*bout*, m.Yks.
boult me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks.+*bout*, I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som.
bout n. & m.Cum.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*bwult*, snw.Yks.+*bolt*,

m.Yks. *bolt*, se.Yks.+*boult*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *baut*, em.Lan. *bòalt*, s.Lan.+*bòalt*, n.Stf. nw.Lin.
bòlt wm. & s.Sc.
bòalt em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.
bòlt Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *boult*, ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
bòt n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.
buult Bdf.
bwult nnw.Yks. Wil.
bwut s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin.
bwolt Dor. s.Som.
Bond, 31—*ban* Per., but e.Per. *bond*, Ant.
bon s.Ayr. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bond*, n.Dur.+*bond*, I.Ma.
bond Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bon*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som.
boand Dor. e.Dev.
bõnd Inv. w.Som.
bund n.Stf.
Bone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ben* Sh.I.
bearn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bēn*, n.Cum. + *bien*, *bièn*, m.Yks. nw.Lan.
bēn ne.Sc. + *bin*, *bīn*, but Bnff. + *bēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.
bēn Or.I. + *bīn*, Cai., Bnff. + *bīn*, Per., but e.Per. *bēn*, wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bian m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
bien me.Nhb. n.Cum.
bièn s.Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *bien*, se.Nhb.+*bjen*, Dur., but n.Dur. + *bjen*, n.Cum. n. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + *bõn*, *buən*.

Bone (contd.)—

- bin* ne. & sn.Sc.
bīn Or.I. ne.Sc.
bjēn se.Nhb. n.Dur.
boən m.Nhp. + *bōən*, *buən*.
bon Ess.
bōn se.Yks.
bōən em.Lan., ne.Der. + *būn*,
 Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 ne.Shr. + *būn*, Ken., but n.Ken.
buən, Sus. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor. e.Som. + *buən*, e.Dev.
bōn sm.Lan. + *buən*, I.Ma. w.Chs.
 Dnb. n. & em.Stf. Lei. Rut.
 ne.Nhp. n.Shr. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *bōən*.
bun ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
buən se. & sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *bian*, em.Lan. *bōən*, sm.
 Lan. + *bōn*, n.Der., nw. & e.
 Der. + *būn*, s.Lin. m.Nhp., Glo.
 + *buuən*, s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf.
 w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor.
 e. & w.Som.
būn e. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der.
buən, ne.Der. + *bōən*, nw. & e.
 Der. + *buən*, ne.Shr.
bvn ne.Cmb.
bwōən Wil., but me.Wil. *bōən*,
 w.Wil. *buən*, Dor., but e.Dor.
bōən, *buən*, s.Som.
bwuən Glo.
bwōn s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw.
 & w.Oxf.
- Booby** — *biubi* em.Lan. s.Stf.,
 Lei. + *būbi*.
būbē Kcb.
būbi Sc., but Kcb. *būbē*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but em.Lan. *biubi*, I.Ma.
 n.Der. Lei. Oxf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus.
bābi w.Som.

Book, 169, 249, 340—*biak* nnw.

- Yks. + *būk*.
biuk Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *bjuk*, *buk*, but
 Abd. *bjuk*, *buk*, *bæk*, Kcb. + *būk*,
 Nhb., but se.Nhb. *biæk*, *bjuk*,
 sw.Nhb. *biæk*, s.Nhb. + *bjuk*, n.
 Dur. + *bjuk*, m.Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. *biæk*, ne. Yks. + *biæk*, se.
 Yks. + *biæk*, *būk*, em.Lan., n.
 Stf. + *bvuk*, m.Stf., Lei. + *būk*.
biæk se.Nhb. + *bjuk*, sw.Nhb. s.
 Dur. w.Wm., Yks. + *būk*, but
 nnw. Yks. + *biak*, ne. & se. Yks.
 + *biuk*, nw.Lan. + *buk*.
bjuk ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
bjøk wm.Sc. + *buk*, s.Ayr.
buk ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *bjøk*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *bjuk*, nw.Lan., ms.
 Lan. s.Stf. + *būk*, sw.Nhp. War.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *būk*, Oxf.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
buæk, e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
buæk e.Dor.
būk Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *biæk*, *buk*,
 em.Lan. *biuk*, ms.Lan. + *buk*,
 s.Lan. + *būk*, Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr.
bük s.Lan. n.Wor.
bvk Bdf.
bvuk n.Stf. ne.Der.
bæk Abd. Per., but e.Per. *buk*,
 Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
bæuk s.Chs.
būk Lth. Edb. e.Dev.
- Boot**, 215—*biut* Nhb., but n.Nhb.
būt, se. & s.Nhb. *biət*, *bjut*, n.
 Dur. + *bjut*, n.Cum. + *but*, *būt*,
 m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw. Yks. +

būt, snw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf.,
but e.Stf. *bvut*, s.Der. Lei.
e.Ken., but se.Ken. *būt*.
biut se. & s.Nhb. + *bjut*, sw.Nhb. s.
Dur., w. Wm. + *būt*, Yks., but
nnw.Yks. *biut*, *būt*, snw. Yks.
biut, se. Yks. + *būt*, sw. & ms.
Yks. *biut*.
bit ne.Sc., but Bnff. Abd. + *bīt*,
Ayr. + *bæt*, sm.Sc. + *būt*.
bjut se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bīt Bnff. Abd. + *bit*.
bōat Sus. + *but*, but e.Sus. *būt*.
bōt m.Nhp.
buūt Ant. sw. & ms. Yks. se. Lan.
but n.Cum., s.Lan. + *buat*, *būt*,
I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.
buat nw. & s.Lan., Dor. + *būt*.
būt Inv. Uls., but Ant. *buūt*, n.
Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm. nnw. &
se. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan.
buat, em.Lan. *biut*, se. Lan.
buūt, s.Lan. + *but*, *buat*, n.Der.
Lin. Rut. e. War. s. Wor. s.
Oxf. se. Ken. e. Sus. Dor. e. &
s. Som.
bvūt sw. Dev.
bvut e. Stf. w. Der.
bæt Sh. I. sn. Sc. Per., wm. Sc. +
būt, Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
bæut s. Chs.
bēt w. Som.
būt wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Nrf.
e. Suf. Dev., but sw. Dev.
bvt.
Booth, 317.
Born, 92, 234, 306—*bænd* nw.
Wil.
bān Glo. Dor. s. Som. sw. Dev.
bānd me. Wil.
born Uls., but Ant. *bōrn*, I. Ma.
boræn s. Nhb. + *boæn*, n. Dur. + *bōn*.
boæn s. Nhb. sw. Yks. em. & s.

Lan. n. Der. nw. Hrt. e. Som.
e. Dev.
bōn n. Dur. n. & sw. Lan. Lei. m.
Nhp. se. Ken.
bōrn Inv.
bōrn w. Frf. e. Per.
bōrn Sc., but Inv. *bōrn*, w. Frf.
e. Per. *bōrn*, s. Sc. *buarn*, Ant.
buæn m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Oxf.
buarn s. Sc.
Borough, 102, 229, 263, 348—
borō sw. Lan.
boræ Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. n. &
em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. nw.
Lin.
broχ Abd. + *brux*, *bvri*.
brux Abd.
brvux s. Sc.
buræ Ayr. + *bvæ*, Kcb. Wm.
būræ s. Lan.
bvri Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
bvæ Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som. e. Dev.
bvæ sw. Yks. nw. Lan. Stf. n.
Der. s. Lei. e. Som.
Borrow, 81, 229, 349—*bori*
Bch., Abd. + *boræ*, Lth. Edb.
Dor. s. Som.
borō Inv. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
sw. Lan., n. Der. + *boræ*, e. Som.
boræ Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. &
m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.
borō, sw. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. s. Nrf. se. Ken.
Sus. e. Dev.
bōro Ant.
bvæ n. Stf.
Bosom, 169, 233, 324—*bozm*
n. Der. + *bōzm*.
bōasm nw. Lin. + *bōsm*, *busm*.
bōsm Kcb. Ant. Wm., but n. Wm.

Bosom (contd.)—

buzm, w. Wm. *būzm*, I. Ma. +
bōzm, nw. Lin.

bōzm Ayr. + *būzm*, Nhb., but s.
Nhb. + *buzm*, *būzm*, n. Cum.
em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. m.
Shr.

būizm sw. Yks. + *buzum*.

buzm nw. Lin.

buzm Inv. + *būzm*, s. Nhb. + *bōzm*,
būzm, n. Dur. n. Wm. n. & nw.
Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. Dor. e. Som.

buzum sw. Yks.

buzsm s. Sc.

būzm Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb.
w. Wm.

būzm s. Lan.

būzūm sm. & sw. Lan.

buzm Peb. Sus. w. & s. Som.
Dev.

Both, 121, 122, 244, 401—*bēþ*
Sh. I., Or. I. + *bēþ*.

beið Ant.

beþ ne. Sc. + *bēð*, *bēþ*.

beað n. Dur. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*.

beaþ n. Cum. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*, snw. Yks.
+ *biaþ*, nm. Yks. + *biaþ*, *buþ*, m.
Yks. + *biaþ*, n. Lan. + *buþ*, nw.
Lan. + *biaþ*.

bēþ sn. Sc. + *bēþ*.

bēð ne. Sc.

bēþ Or. I. Sc., but ne. Sc. + *beþ*,
bēð, sn. Sc. + *bēþ*, s. Sc. *biaþ*, ne.
Yks. + *biaþ*.

biaþ e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but
n. & m. Wm. + *biaþ*, nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw. Lan.

bieþ me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *biaþ*, *bjeþ*,
n. Dur. n. Cum.

biaþ s. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bjeþ*, sw. & s.
Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Wm. ne.
e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *buþ*.

bjeþ se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
boþ e. Hrf., Glo. + *buþ*, n. Ken.
Dor., but e. Dor. *buþ*, e. Dev.
+ *bōð*.

bouþ se. Hrt. + *buþ*.

bōað n. Lin. + *bōað*, w. Oxf.

bōað em. Lan. + *buþ*, s. Lan. + *buð*,
buþ, n. & nw. Lin. nw. Oxf., m.
Bck. + *buþ*, Sus. me. Wil.

bōð n. & e. Dev.

bōf I. Ma. + *bōþ*.

bōþ Uls., but Ant. *beið*, s. Yks. +
buþ, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *buþ*, wm.
Stf. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
Nrf. w. Suf. s. Dev.

buþ e. Suf.

buð m. Lan. + *buþ*, s. Lan. n.
Der., nw. Der. + *būð*, e. Der.
nw. & w. Wil., w. Som. + *buþ*,
bæð.

buþ m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but
n. Lan. + *beþ*, nw. Lan. *beþ*,
biaþ, em. Lan. + *bōað*, m. Lan. +
buað, s. Lan. + *bōað*, *buað*, Chs.
n. Stf., s. Stf. + *būð*, ne. Shr. Glo.
s. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. sm. Hmp. e. Dor. e. & w.
Som.

būð s. Stf. Der., but ne. Der. + *būþ*,
nw. Der. + *buað*, e. Der. *buað*.

būþ ne. Der.

buþ e. Oxf.

bæð w. Som.

buwþ e. Oxf.

Bother—*badær* ne. Sc. + *baðær*.

badær ne. & sn. Sc. Peb.

bāðær w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

bodðær n. Wm. + *bodær*, n. Lan.

bodær Cum., but n. Cum. + *bodðær*,
n. Wm., m. Wm. + *buuadær*,
nm. Yks. + *bodær*, m. Yks. +
bodær, *buðær*, nw. Lan. +
bodær, s. Nrf. Sus.

- bodər* Sh. & Or.I., s.Sc.+*boðər*, w.Wm.
- bodə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. e.nm. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *bodðə(r)*, nw.Lan.+*bodə(r)*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*bōðə(r)*, se.Ken. e.Sus. nw. & w.Wil. s.Dev.
- boðər* Inv. Cai. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant.
- bōðə(r)* e.Suf. e.Dor.
- bōðər* wm.Sc.
- bōðə(r)* se.Hrt.
- buðə(r)* m.Yks.
- bwusədə(r)* m.Wm.
- Bottle**, 283, 379.
- Bottom**, 82, 231, 233, 265—*batm* se.Ken. e.Dev.
- bodim* Bch., Abd.+*bodm*.
- bodm* Abd. s.Sc. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *botm*, n.Dur.+*botm*, Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., Lin.+*botm*, w. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
- bōdm* Or.I. s.Lan., ne.Der.+*botm*.
- botm* w.Frf. e.Per.+*bōdm*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bvdm*, Lth.sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., but ne.Der.+*bōdm*, Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
- bōdm* w.Frf. e.Per.
- bōtm* Edb.
- bvdm* s.Ayr.
- Bough**, 167, 249, 348—*bau* Inv., wm.Sc.+*bvχ*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bvu*, Kcb. s.Nhb.+*bou*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*bū*, w.Wm. s.Lan.+*bū*, s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. *bæu* Lei.+*bvu*, s.Nrf.
- beu* Uls., nnw.Yks.+*bū*, s.Lin.se. Ken.
- biu* m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*biəf*, snw.Yks.+*bū*, e.Yks.+*biəf*, *bou*, se.Yks.+*biəf*, *bū*, sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr.
- biuf* n.Yks., m.Yks.+*biə(f)*.
- biə* m.Yks.
- biəf* ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
- bjuχ* ne.Sc., but Abd. *bou*.
- bou* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bvu*, s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.
- bō* Glo.
- bū* sn.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Dur.+*bau*, n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*bau*, nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bou*, s.Lan.+*bau*, n.Der.
- bvχ* wm.Sc.
- bvu* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som., e.Dev.+*bəü*.
- bəü* n. & e.Dev.
- Bought**, 90, 358, 359 — *bauχt* Sh.I.
- baut* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*bout*, Wm., snw.Yks.+*bout*, nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bot*, *bout*, *bvut*.
- bāt* s.Lin.+*bōt*.
- bāt* I.Ma.sw.Nhp. s.War.w.Wil. Dor.
- boχt* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per., Ayr.+*bōχt*, Kcb.Ant.
- boft* Cor.
- bot* s.Lan., s.Stf.+*bout*, *bōt*, m.Shr.
- bouχt* s.Sc.
- bout* Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*baut*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*baut*, n. & m.Cum., Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*bvut*, snw.Yks.+*baut*, e. & sw.Yks.

Bought (contd.)—

- +*bvut*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, s. Lan. + *baut*, *bot*, *bvut*, Stf., but e. Stf. *bvut*, s. Stf. + *bot*, *bōt*, nw. & m. Lin. s. Lei.
- boāt* Rut. + *bōt*.
- bōt* s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bout*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Hnt., ne. Nrf. + *bvut*, s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
- bōxt* wm. Sc., but n. Ay. *bōxt*.
- boāt* w. Som.
- bōxt* Ay. Lth. Edb. Peb.
- bōt* Uls., but Ant. *boxt*, e. Suf. Ess.
- bvut* nnw. Yks. + *bout*, e. & sw. Yks. ms. & s. Lan. e. Stf. nw. Der. n. Lin. Wor. n. Shr. Nrf., but ne. Nrf. + *bōt*.
- Bought** = a bend, curve, 359.
- Bounce**, 171—*bains* nw. Der. + *bauns*.
- bauns* em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. n. & se. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
- bāns* sw. Yks.
- bēns* s. Lan.
- beuns* Lei. + *bvuns*, se. Ken.
- bouns* I. Ma.
- būns* me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- bvuns* w. Frf. e. Per. Lei. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Wil.
- Bound**, pp., 104, 307—*beun* w. Som.
- beund* se. Ken.
- boun* I. Ma.
- bound* em. Lan. + *bun*.
- bun* Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., n. Cum. + *būn*, *būnd*, w. Wm. + *bund*, *būn*, Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bund*, m. Yks. + *būnd*, em. Lan., s. Lan. + *būn*, s. Stf. n. Der.

- bund* Or. I., Ay. + *bvn*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *būn*, *būnd*, m. Cum. + *būnd*, Wm., but w. Wm. + *bun*, *būn*, nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf. *būn* s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w. Wm.
- būnds*. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum., m. Yks. + *bun*, nw. Lin.
- būn* s. Lan. s. Chs.
- bvn* Bch. Abd. Ay. s. Sc.
- bvnd* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb. m. Shr.
- bvun* Dor. s. Som.
- bvund* s. Oxf. me. Wil.
- būn* e. Dev.
- Bounty**, 225, 231—*bauntē* Kcb.
- baunti* Ant. n. Lan. n. Der.
- bānti* sw. Yks.
- bāunti* se. Lan.
- bēnti* ms. & sw. Lan.
- beunti* se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.
- bounti* I. Ma.
- bunti* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *būnti*.
- būnti* sn. & wm. Sc. s. Ay. n. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. & m. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- bvntine*. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bunti*.
- bvunti* w. Frf. e. Per. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil.
- Bow**, sb., 96—*bau* Sc., but ne. Sc. + *bou*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*, s. Sc. *bou*, Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken.
- bā* w. Wil.
- beu* nnw. Yks. + *bou*.
- bou* ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. + *bvu*, n. Cum. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *beu*, snw. Yks. + *bū*, se. Yks. + *bō*, nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.
- bō* n. Dev.
- bōu* e. Suf.

bō se. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. *bvu*, w. & s. Som.

bū snw. Yks.

bvu w. Frf. e. Per. s. Dur. n. Lin.

Rut. m. Shr. Dor., e. Dev. + *būi*.

būi e. Dev.

Bow, *v.*, 175—*bau* Inv. + *bō*, sm.

Sc. + *bū*, nnw. Yks. + *beu*, *bou*,

snw. Yks. + *bū*, Lan., but nw.

Lan. *bou*, em. Lan. *beu*, sm. &

sw. Lan. *bē*, s. Lan. + *bō*, n.

Der. s. Lei. s. Som.

bā sw. Yks.

bau Lei., but s. Lei. *bau*.

būi nw. Dev.

bē sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.

beu nnw. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin. se.

Ken.

bou nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *bū*,

nw. Lan. I. Ma. e. Som.

bō Inv., Abd. + *bū*, s. Lan. s. Oxf.

Dor., but e. Dor. *bvu*.

bū Sc., but Inv. *bau*, *bō*, Abd. +

bō, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*, sm. Sc. +

bau, s. Sc. *bvu*, Ant. me. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

snw. m. & se. Yks. n. Lin. Sus.

bvu w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. s. Chs. Rut.

ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil. e. Dor. w.

Som., e. Dev. + *būi*.

bē nw. Dev.

būi e. Dev.

Box, 82—*baks* se. Ken.

boks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.,

Ayr. + *bōks*, Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm., but n. Wm. *bōks*, sw. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

bōks Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. Wm.

Boy, 244—*bāi* em. & s. Lan., I. Ma.

+ *boi*, *bui*, em. Stf. nw. Der. s. Lei. Dor., but e. Dor. *bwoi*.

boi Sc., but Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bōi, s. Sc. + *bui*, Uls. + *bōi*, s.

Nhb. n. Dur. w. Cum., w. Wm.

+ *bui*, n. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *bāi*, Nhp.,

but m. Nhp. + *bwoi*, e. War., w.

Oxf. + *bwai*, Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.

s. Nrf. w. Suf., Ess. + *bōi*, *bwoi*,

n. Ken. Sus., e. Som. + *bwoi*,

Dev. e. Cor.

bōi Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., nw.

Oxf. + *bwui*, Ess. se. Ken.

bui s. Sc. n. Cum. w. Wm. I. Ma.

Rut. s. Oxf.

bvi s. Pem.

bwai Hrf., but e. Hrf. + *bwoi*, e. &

w. Oxf.

bwoi m. Nhp. s. Wor. m. Shr. e.

Hrf., Glo. + *bwai*, Brks. Ess. sm.

Hmp. I. W. Wil., but w. Wil.

bwui, e. Dor. Som., but e. Som.

+ *boi*, w. Som. + *bwui*.

bwui nw. Oxf. w. Wil. w. Som.

bwai Glo.

Brace, 204—*brais* se. Ken.

breis Ant. Lei.

breas e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brēs*, *briās*,

n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e.

Suf. Dor. w. Som.

brēs Abd. + *brēs*, w. Frf. e. Per. nw.

Der.

brēs Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s.

Stf. n. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf.

briās w. Wm. nnw. Yks.

briās m. & se. Yks. w. Wil.

Brag, 351.

Brain, 48—*brain* s. Stf. s. Wor.

s. Pem. Lon. se. Ken. Wil. e.

Dor. w. Som.

Brain (contd.)—

bræn s. Nhb. + *brēn*, n. Dur. + *brēn*,
Wm. nnw. Yks. + *brēn*.

brein Bch., Abd. + *brēn*, s. Lei., m.
Bck. + *brean*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e.
Ken. e. Som.

brean ne. Sc., but Bch. *brein*, Abd.
brein, *brēn*, sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
m. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brēn*, sw.
Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *brain*, s. Som. e. Dev.

brēn Abd. s. Sc.

brēn Sc., but ne. Sc. *brean*, Bch.
brein, Abd. *brein*, *brēn*, s. Sc.
brēn, Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *brean*,
s. Nhb. + *bræn*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bræn*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
& se. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
brīan, *brīn*, I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.
n. Ken.

brīan s. Lan.

brīn s. Lan. wm. Stf. Lei., but s.
Lei. *brein*.

Bramble, 47, 233, 276—*brambl*
n. Dur. + *braml*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *braml*, em. Lan. *brembl*,
I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lin. s. Oxf.

braml Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *brvml*, s. Ayr. Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.
Lan.

brāml n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

brāml e. Dev. + *briml*.

bræmbl se. Ken.

brembl em. Lan.

brimbl e. Som. nw. Dev.

briml Dor. w. & s. Som. e. & sw.
Dev.

bruml Per., but e. Per. *braml*,
brvml, Kcb. m. Cum.

brvml w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
n. Ayr. *brāml*, s. Ayr. *braml*.

Branch, 202, 365 — *branf* m.

Cum. w. Wm. m. & sw. Yks.
n. Lan., sm. Lan. + *brantf*, sw.
Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.

brantf sn. Sc. + *brentf*, n. Cum. se.
Yks. sm. Lan. n. Der.

brāntf e. Yks. Rut. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

brāntf nw. Yks.

bræntf w. Wil. + *brēntf*, Dor.

bræntf I. Ma.

bræntf me. Wil.

breintf wm. Sc. + *brēntf*.

brentf Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brentf*,
Peb. s. Sc. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. s. Sur. w. Sus.

brentf ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brēntf*,
sn. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.

brēntf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w. Wil.

brontf n. Stf.

broontf se. Lan.

Brand, 31, 307—*bran* Abd. s.

Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. + *brand*, n.
Dur. w. Wm., s. Lan. + *brant*,
I. Ma. Dor.

brand Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum.
Wm., but w. Wm. *bran*, Lan.,
but s. Lan. *bran*, *brant*, n. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

brant s. Lan.

brān n. Nhb.

brān Per., but e. Per. *brand*, Peb.

brān Kcb.

brānd Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bran*,
brand, Lth. Edb.

bræn s. Som. e. Dev.

brænd e. Som.

brænd se. Ken.

brond s. Stf.

Brands, 383.

Brass, 26—*bras* Inv. Kcb. Nhb.

- n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *bræs*,
Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei.
- bræs* em. Lan.
- brās* I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.,
e. Dev. + *brās*.
- bræs* Sus. e. Som.
- bræs* me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
- bres* Sc., but Inv. Kcb. *bras*, Ant.
- Breach**, 61, 341—*breitf* sw. Yks.
sw. Lan. s. Stf., e. Dev. + *brētf*.
- bretf* Oxf., but s. Oxf. *breātf*.
- breātf* s. Oxf.
- brētf* n. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma. n. Der.
w. Som. e. Dev.
- brītf* sw. Nhb. Sus.
- brītf* em. Lan. nw. Lin.
- brītf* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. *brētf*, s. Ayr. *brītf*.
- brītf* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
brītf, s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s.
Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.
- Bread**, 188, 263—*brad* Dor., but
e. Dor. *brēd*.
- bræd* ne. Nrf. + *brēd*.
- bræd* em. Lan. + *brīad*, w. Wil.
- brēd* Sh. I., Inv. + *brēd*, wm. Sc. +
brīd, *brīd*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +
brēid, *brēd*, *brīad*, I. Ma. Flt.
Stf. n. Der., nw. Der. + *brīad*,
Lin., but n. Lin. + *brīad*, Rut.
s. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. s. Oxf. m.
Bck. nw. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil.
e. Dor. e. Som., s. Som. + *brēid*,
būd, n. Dev.
- brēid* nnw. Yks. + *brīad*, s. Lan. s.
Som., e. Dev. + *brēd*.
- brēad* e. Suf.
- brēd* w. Frf. e. Per.
- brēd* Inv., ne. Sc. + *brīd*, but Abd.
+ *brīd*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
Per. *brēd*, s. Lan. ne. & s. Nrf.
- se. Ken., w. Som. + *būd*, nw. &
e. Dev.
- brīd* n. Dur. + *brīd*.
- brīad* Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *brēid*,
Lan., but em. Lan. + *brēd*, s.
Lan. + *brēd*, *brēid*, *brēd*, nw.
Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
- brīd* Or. I. ne. & wm. Sc., n. Ayr.
+ *brīd*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc., n. Cum.
+ *brīd*.
- brīd* Abd. sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. + *brīd*, Peb. Kcb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +
brīd, n. & m. Cum. Wm.
- brēd* Uls., but Ant. *brīd*.
- būd* w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.
- Breadth**, 140, 305—*brādþ* Dor.
brātþ nw. Der.
- brædþ* ne. Nrf. + *brēþ*.
- brætþ* e. Suf. + *brīdþ*, w. Som.
- brēdþ* Inv. Wm., but n. Wm.
brīdþ, w. Wm. + *brīd*, nw. Yks.,
se. Yks. + *brēþ*, *brīad*, *brīd*, sw.
Lan. n. Stf. Rut. s. Oxf. e. &
s. Som.
- brēid* nnw. Yks., s. Lan. + *brīadþ*.
- brēt* m. Bck.
- brētþ* n. Der. s. Lei.
- brēþ* Dub., s. Nhb. + *brīdþ*, *brīþ*,
brīdþ, n. Dur. + *brīþ*, se. Yks. ne.
Nrf.
- brēdþ* s. Sc., em. Lan. + *brīadþ*, se.
Ken. nw. & e. Dev.
- brēþ* ne. Sc., but Bch. *brīþ*, Abd.
brīdþ, *brīþ*.
- brīdþ* s. Nhb., e. Yks. + *brīd*, m.
Yks. + *brīadþ*, se. Yks. e. Suf. w.
Wil.
- brīþ* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
- brīad* se. Yks. nw. Lin.
- brīadþ* m. & sw. Yks. Lan., but
em. Lan. + *brēdþ*, sw. Lan. *brēdþ*,
s. Lan. + *brēid*.

Breadth (contd.)—

bridþ w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. +
brīþ, Lth. Edb.

brīd Peb. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks.

brīdþ Abd.+*brīþ*, Per., but e.
Per. *brīdþ*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *brīdþ*, *brīþ*, Kcb.+*brīþ*,
s.Nhb. n.Cum. n.Wm.

brīþ Bch. Abd. sm.Sc., but s.
Ayr.+*brīdþ*, Kcb.+*brīdþ*, Lth.
+*brīdþ*, n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.

Break, 61, 340, 425, 426, 430, 432
—*braik* Brks. + *brīk*, se.Ken.
s.Som.

brak Or.I.ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per.

brāk Sh.I.

bræk I.Ma.

breik nnw.Yks.+*brik*, sw.Yks.+
brek, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*,
s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

brēk Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brīk*,
m.Cum.n.Wm., w.Wm.+*brik*,
e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.
Der., Lei.+*brēk*, *brīk*, but s.
Lei. *breik*.

break se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., but n.
Lin.*brīk*, m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor.,
e.Dev.+*brēk*.

brēk Kcb.

brēk n.Dur.+*brik*, se.Yks. Der.,
but ne.Der. *breik*, nw.Der.
brek, Rut. Lei. Shr., but ne.
Shr.+*brīk*, me.Wil. e.Som. n.
nw. & e.Dev.

brīk Cum., but n.Cum. *brek*,
brīk, m.Cum. *brek*.

brik me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nnw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*brāk*.

brīk ne.Yks.+*brīk*, snw. & se.
Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*, n.
Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

brīk s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne.

& se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei.
War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.
Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

brāk Uls., but Ant. *brek*, n.Nhb.
nw.Lan.

Breast, 196, 330—*bræs* I.Ma. +
bres.

bræst em.Lan.+*brīst*.

bres I.Ma. s.Stf., Lei.+*brest*.

brest n.Dur.+*brīst*, *brīst*, w.Wm.
+*brīst*, sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
Lan. *bræst*, em.Lan. *bræst*,
brīst, s.Lan.+*brīst*, n.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. War. m.Shr.
s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *brīst*,
Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brīst*,
e.Som.+*brīst*, s.Som., e.Dev.
+*brēst*.

brēst s.Sc.+*brīst*, e.Dev.

brīst nnw.Yks.+*brīst*.

brīst w.Som.

brīst s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n.Dur., n.
Cum.+*brīst*, m.Yks.+*brīst*,
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor.
e.Som.

brīst ne.Sc.+*brīst*, but Abd.+*brīst*.

brīst ne.Yks.+*brīst*, m.Yks. em.
& s.Lan.

brīst Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth.+*brīst*, Edb.
s.Sc.

brīst Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*brīst*, *brīst*,
sn.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brīst*,
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*brīst*, sm.
Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but
s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n. & s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+
brest, ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur.
w.Sus.

brīst Abd.

bræst Uls., but Ant. *brīst*, nw.Lan.

Breath, 135—*bræþ* Lei.+*bræþ*, ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

- bræþ* em.Lan.+*briþþ*, I.Ma.+*breþ*,
Sus. w.Wil.
- breiþ* nnw.Yks.+*breþ*.
- breþ* Inv. ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per.
brêþ, s.Sc.+*brêþ*, Ant., n.Dur.+
briþ, n.Cum.+*briþ*, *brîþ*, m.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.
Yks.+*briþþ*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
briþþ, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken.
e. & s.Som. Dev.
- brêþ* sn.Sc.+*brêþ*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Sc.
- brêþ* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
- briþ* s.Nhb.+*brîþ*, n.Dur.n.Cum.,
m.Yks.+*briþþ*.
- briþþ* Yks., but nnw.Yks. *breþ*,
breiþ, snw.Yks. *breþ*, m.Yks.
+*briþ*, se.Yks.+*breþ*, em. & s.
Lan.
- brîþ* Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*briþ*, s.
Dur. n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.
+*bræþ*, nw.Der.
- bræþ* w.Wm. nw.Lan.
- brêþ* n.Lan.
- Breathe**, 131, 132, 316—*bræð*
Dor., but e.Dor. *brîð*, e.Dev.+
breið.
- breið* n.Stf.
- breið* Ant., nw.Yks.+*briæð*, s.Stf.,
Lei.+*brîð*, e.Dev.
- bræð* e.Suf.
- bræð* ne.Sc., but Bch. *brîð*, Abd.
+*brîð*, w.Frf., Per.+*brîð*, wm.
& s.Sc. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
w.Som.
- brîð* sw.Nhb.
- briæð* Yks., but nw.Yks.+*breið*,
Lan., but sm.Lan. *brîð*, s.Lan.
+*brîð*, nw.Der.+*brîð*, Lin. w.
Wil. s.Som.
- brîð* Inv. Lth. Edb.
- brîð* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *brîð*, n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. sm. &
s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.
e.Som.
- Bred**, 143—*bred* wm.Sc. m. & se.
Nhb. n.Cum., m.Yks.+*brid*,
briæd, sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf.
- breid* nnw.Yks.
- brid* m.Yks. w.Wil.
- briæd* m. & w.Yks.
- bōd* w.Som.
- Breech**, 142—*breiþ* w.Yks. n.Stf.
brîþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brîþ*, w.Wm.
sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.
Dor., but e.Dor. *brîþ*, e.Som.
- brîþ* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
- brîþ* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Lan.,
but nw.Lan. *bræþ*, I.Ma. n.Der.
s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Dor.
- bræþ* nw.Lan.
- Breeches**, 143, 229, 231, 341, 383
—*breiþis* n.Stf.
- brîþis* Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur. +
brîþis, m.Cum., w.Wm. +
brîks, em.Lan. nw.Lin. se.
Ken. me.Wil.
- brîþis* Ant. n.Dur. sw.Yks. I.Ma.
Sus. Dor. e.Som.
- brîks* Bch., Abd.+*bræks*, w.Frf. e.
Per., Lth.+*brîks*, Edb.
- brîks* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum.
w.Wm.
- brîþis* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
brîþis s.Lan. n.Der.
- brutþis* Wm., but w.Wm. *brîþis*,
brîks.
- bræks* Abd.
- bræþis* nw.Lan.
- bræþis* n.Nhb.

Breeches (contd.)—*brēfisz* n. Lan.*bātſiz* e. Dev. + *bātſaz*.*bātſaz* s. Som. e. Dev.**Breed**, 142, 428, 429, 433—*breid*

Stf. e. Dev.

brid me. Wil.*brid* Dor.*brid* Bch., Abd.+*brīd*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brīd*,Lth.+*brīd*, Edb.*brīd* Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brid*, s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

Breeze, 220—*breiz* snw. Yks. se.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lei.

brez e. Suf.*brēs* s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *brīs*.*brīz* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *brīs*, se.

Lan. s. Lin. w. Wil.

brīs Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. n. & w. Wm. e. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *brīz*,

I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

Breeze = a gadfly, 332.**Brew**, 193, 429—*brau* Dor.*brīu* s. Sc. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. Yks., but nnw. & se.

Yks.+*brū*, Lan., but sm. & sw.Lan. *brū*, n. Stf. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Sus. e. Som.

brīū ne. Nrf.*brū* Sc., but Kcb. *brū*, s. Sc.*brīu*, Ant. Dub., s. Nhb.+*brū*,

n. Dur. nnw. & se. Yks. sm. &

sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Wil.

s. Som.

bræu s. Chs. e. Suf.*brū* Kcb.*brū* e. Dev.*bræu* s. Nhb.**Brewis**, 386.**Briar**, 134—*braiə(r)* s. Nhb. n.Dur. + *braiə(r)*, s. Stf., Rut. s.Lei. + *braiə(r)*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.

Sus. Som.

braiər n. Cum.*braiə(r)* em. Lan.*braiər* I. Ma.*braiə(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. nw. m. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

brīər Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brīr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.,but s. Nhb. *braiə(r)*, *braiə(r)*.*brīr* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.*broiə(r)* s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.*brōiə(r)* Dor. e. Dev.**Brick**, 382.**Bridal**, 176—*braidl* Ayr. + *breidl*,

Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *brāidl*, s. Lan. +*broidl*, nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Som.*brāidl* em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*breidl* Sc., but Ayr.+*braidl*, Lth.Edb. *braidl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.*broidl* s. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.*brōidl* Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.*brēdl* n. Nhb.**Bride**, 176—*braid* Ayr.+*breid*,Lth. Edb. Ant., n. Dur.+*breid*,

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw.

& sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Som.

brād sm. Lan.*brāid* em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*breid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

broid Stf. se. Ken.*brōid* me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

Bridge, 109, 263, 353—*bredg* e. Suf.+*bridg*, Ess.

brīg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brig*, Per., but e.Per. *brig*, wm.Sc. +*bridg*, but n.Ayr. *brig*, s.Sc.

bridg wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *brig*, me. & s.Nhb.n.Dur.e.Yks.Lan. +*brig*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der., but ne.Der. *brig*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., me.Wil. +*brudz*, w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Som. +*bōdg*.

brig Or.I.Bch.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.sm.Sc., Lth.+*bræg*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. +*bridg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.Yks., but e.Yks.+*bridg*, Lan.ne.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. e.Suf. *bridg*.

brudz me.Wil.

bræg sn.Sc.

bræg Dor., but e.Dor. *bridg*.

bræg Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

bōdg nw.Oxf. Som., but e.Som. +*bridg*, Dev.

Bridle, 154, 155, 233—*braidl* Ayr. +*breidl*, Lth.Edb. Ant., n.Dur. +*breidl*, Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

brādl sm.Lan.

brāidl em.Lan. s.Lei.

breidl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

bridl m.Cum.

broidl s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.

brvidl me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

brādl n.Nhb.

Bright, 57, 358—*brait* se.Yks. + *breit*, n.Lin., n.Lei. + *broit*, n. Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., e.Dev.+*brvit*.

brāit em. Lan.+*brīt*, s.Lan.+*brīt*, *brīt*, w.Chs.+*brīt*, s.Stf.+*broit*, e.Der.+*brīt*, *broit*, Rut., Lei.+ *broit*, but n.Lei.+*brait*, m.Nhp. w.War.

brext Cai., ne.Sc.+*breixt*, but Bch. *brixt*, Abd. *brēxt*, *brixt*, sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *bræxt*, Peb. *brixt*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *brixt*.

breixt ne. & s.Sc.

breit Inv.me.Nhb.,s.Nhb.n.Cum. +*brīt*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *brīt*, nm.Yks.+*brist*, *brīt*, se. Yks.I.Ma., s.Chs.+*brīt*, e.Stf., ne.Der.+*brīt*, s.Der.

brēxt Abd.+*brixt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *brext*.

brixt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr., Lth.+*bræxt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.

brīt Lan.+*brīt*, but em. & s.Lan. +*brāit*, n.Der.+*brīt*.

brist nm.Yks. s.Dev.

brīt s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.,butn.Cum. +*breit*, Wm. Yks., but nw.Yks. +*breit*, nm.Yks.+*breit*, *brist*, se. Yks. *brait*, *breit*, Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.+*brāit*, s.Chs.+*breit*, n. ne. nw. & e.Der.

broit Stf., but e.Stf. *breit*, s. Stf. +*brāit*, e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e. War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e. Sus.

brvit e.Hrf.+*brvit*, nw.Oxf. sm. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

bræxt Ayr., but n.Ayr. *brext*, s. Ayr. *brixt*, Lth. Edb.

brvit e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W.

Brim, 111—*brim* Sc., but Per. Lth. Edb. *brøm*, Ant. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*brøm*, sw.

Brim (contd.)—

Yks., em.Lan.+*brəm*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

bræm w.Som.

brəm Per., but e.Per. *brim*, Lth.
Edb. Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.
Som.

Brimstone, 229, 265, 289—

brimsn s.Nhb.+*brumsn*, Sus.

brimsön s.Stf.+*brimstön*.

brimstèn Kcb. Ant.

brimstin Bch. Abd.

brimstn n.Dur.+*brumsn*, sw.
Yks.,em.Lan.+*brämstn*,s.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som.

brimstön s.Stf.

brumsn s.Nhb. n.Dur.

brumstn n. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.
w.Wm.

brömstn Per., but e.Per. *bräm-*
stèn, Lth. Edb.

brönstn s.Ayr. Peb.

brämstèn w.Frf. e.Per.

brämstn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
brönstn, Wm., but w.Wm.

brumstn, nw. & em.Lan.

brämstn n.Lan.

bämstwöän s.Som.

Brindle, 263.**Brine**, 176—*brain* Per., but e.Per.

brein, Ayr.+*brein*, Lth. Edb.
Ant. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
Sus.

braiën nw.Lin.

bràiën em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.

brein Inv.Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

broin Stf. se.Ken.

brvin me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bring, 71, 274, 425, 428, 429, 433,
434—*breiy* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
briy.

breiy w.Frf.+*briy*, Per., but e.Per.
+*briy*, Lth.+*brøy*, Glo. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *briy*, Dor.

briy Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr.+*brøy*, Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but sm. &
sw.Lan. *bring*, I.Ma. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
e.Dev.

bring sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. War.
Wor.

brøy s.Som.

brøy Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bristle, 109, 233—*bresl* Dor.

brisl Sc., but Ayr. *bräsl*, Ant.,
s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *brusl*, Wm.
em.Lan. + *bräsl*, s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*brusl*, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but
e.Sus. *brusl*, me.Wil. e.
Som.

brusl s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
Yks. nw.Lin.

brösl e.Suf. e.Sus.

bräsl Ayr. Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan.
e.Dev.

Brittle, 283.

Broad, 121, 122—*bräd* se.Ken.,
s.Sur. w.Sus.+*bröäd*, w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *bröd*.

bräd Uls., but Ant. *breid*.

breid Edb. Ant.

breäd e. & m.Yks. n.Lan.

bröd Sc., but Bch. *brod*, Abd.+
brod, Edb. *breid*, s.Sc. *brääd*,
n.Nhb., ne.Yks.+*brääd*, se.Yks.
+*bröd*, *bröäd*, *bröd*, *bruäd*, s.
Lan.+*bröäd*, *bruäd*.

- brīad* m.Cum.Wm.nw.Yks.nw.Lan.
*brīad*s.Sc.se.Nhb.s.Dur.,n.Cum.+*brod*, ne.Yks.
brod Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*brōd*, n.Cum., s.Stf.+*brōd*.
broād Rut.+*brōd*.
brōd s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m. Bck.se.Hrt.e.Suf. n.Ken. me. Wil. e.Som. n.Dev.
brōād sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus., but w. Sus.+*brād*.
brōd me.Nhb. se.Yks. ms.Lan. s. Chs. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s. Lin. Lei. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
brud ne.Der.
bruād se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Wor.
Broke, 92—*brak* Per., but e.Per. *brok*, *bruk*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*brōk*, Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb.+*brok*, n. & se.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.*brok*,*brōk*,n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.+*briak*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
brauk se.Ken.
briak w.Wm.
brok w.Frf. e.Per.+*bruk*, Kcb., Ant.+*brōk*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brōk*, m.Cum. Lan., but nw.Lan.*brak*, em. & sw.Lan.*brōk*, s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.
brook e.Som.
broak nw.Lin.Dor.,e.Dev.+*brōk*.
brōk Ant. me.Wil. nw. & e.Dev.
brōk Bdf.
brōk Inv. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan.
- bruk* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. me.Nhb.
brūk I.Ma.
bræk Or.I.
Broken, 95, 269—*braukn* se.Ken.
broken Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.& m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. *broky*, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin.
broky sw.Yks.
broukn e.Som.
brōkn Lth.
brōkn Inv. Ayr. Edb.
brukn me.Nhb.
Brooch, 214, 244, 367—*broitf* s. Lan.
broitf ne.Sc., but Bch. *brōitf*, Abd. +*brōitf*, *brvitf*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
broitf e. Yks. +*bruaitf*, m.Bck.
brōitf m.Cum. n.Lan.
brōitf wm.Sc.+*brōitf*, n.Nhb.
brōitf se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
brōitf Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., nnw. Yks.+*bruaitf*, snw. Yks.+*bruaitf*, *brwuitf*, nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.se.Ken.,w.Wil.+*brūitf*, Dor.
bruitf e.Suf.
bruaitf s.Sc.Yks., but nnw. Yks.+*brōitf*, snw. Yks.+*brōitf*, *brwuitf*, e. Yks.+*bruaitf*, em.Lan. s.Lin. n.Bck.
brūitf s.Stf. w.Wil.
brvitf Abd.
brwuitf snw. Yks.
Brood, 162, 163—*briad* nnw. Yks.+*briud*.

Brood (contd.)—*brid* Ayr. + *brūd*.*bruid* n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.*brūd*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Stf.

Sus.

brīd m. Yks.*brīd* ne. Sc.*brud* Uls. me. Nhb.*bruid* sw. Yks.*brūd* s. Lin.*brūd* Inv. Per., but e. Per. *bræd*,

Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

bræd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*bræd* w. Som.*brūd* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.*bræd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Dev.*brūd* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brīd*,*brūd*, ne. Nrf. e. Dev.**Brook**, *sb.*, 169, 340, 383—*brīuk*
sw. Yks. n. Stf.*bruk* Per. n. Der. me. Wil. e. & s.
Som.*brūk* Dub. s. Nhb. m. Cum. nw.

Lin. s. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dev.

brūk m. & s. Lan. s. Chs. ne.

Shr.

brvk Dnb. m. Shr. Hrf. Oxf.*bræk* w. Wor.**Broom**, 162, 163—*brim* Ayr. +
bræm.*brīum* n. Cum. n. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., s. Lan. + *brūm*, n. Stf. nw.Der., Lei. + *brūm*, Sus.*brīam* s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & m.

Yks. nw. Lan.

brīm ne. Sc.*brom* Dor.*brum* me. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. +*brūm*.*brūam* s. Lin.*brūm* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. *brīum*, w. Wm. *brīam*,

nnw. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw.

Lan. *brīam*, s. Lan. + *brīum*,

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. &

s. Som.

brvm Brks.*bræm* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *brūm*, Ayr. s. Sc.*bræum* e. Suf.*bræm* w. Som., sw. Dev. + *brūm*.*brūm* Kcb. Dev., but sw. Dev. +*bræm*.*brūm* wm. Sc.**Brose**, 386.**Broth**, 82, 386—*brōþ* Dor., e.Dev. + *brōþ*.*brōþ* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dub. s. Nhb.

n. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *brōþ*, I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. n. Lin. Lei. n. Bck. e. &

s. Som.

brōþ m. & s. Lan. n. Der. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. w.

Som. e. Dev.

brōþ Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brōþ*, Lth.

Edb. m. Cum. m. Shr.

Brother, 169, 297, 314, 379, 381— *brīðar* Sh. I., Or. I. Bch.Abd. + *brīðar*.*brīðar* w. Som. nw. Dev.*brīðar* Or. I., Bnff. + *brīþar*, Bch.Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *bræðar*,Lth. Edb. Kcb., Uls. + *broðar*.*brīþar* Bnff.*broðar* e. Dev.*broðar* Uls. I. Ma.*brudðar* Wm., but w. Wm. *bru-**ðar*, n. Lan.*brudðar* n. Cum.

brudæ(r) m. Cum.
brudæ(r) n. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lan. Stf., but em. Stf.
brūdæ(r), n. Der. nw. Lin.
brudær sw. Nhb.
brūdæ(r) sm. & sw. Lan. Dnb. em.
 Stf. nw. Der. Lei. Nhp. s. War.
 s. Wor. n. & se. Shr.
brudæ(r) w. Sus.
brudær ne. Sc., but Bnff. *brīðær*,
brīþær, Bch. Abd. *bridær*, *brīðær*.
brūdæ(r) m. Shr. Oxf. nw. Nrf. se.
 Ken. Wil. e. & s. Som.
brvðær s. Sc.
bræðær Ayr.
brvðæ(r) s. Nhb.
bræþær Peb.
Brought, 166, 358—*braχt* Or. I.
brauχt Sh. I. + *broχt*.
braut s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brout*, n.
 Cum. + *broχt*, *brout*, Wm., snw.
 Yks. + *brout*, nw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *brōt*, *brout*, *brvut*, n. Der.
brāt nw. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. Wil.
 Dor. w. Som.
brāt I. Ma. s. War. w. Wil.
broχt Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *brōχt*, w. Frf.
 Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *brōχt*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. Cum.
brōt s. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *brōut*.
brouχt sm. Sc. + *brōχt*, but s. Ayr.
broχt, *brōχt*, Kcb. *broχt*, s. Sc.
brout me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but n.
 Dur. + *braut*, n. & m. Cum., Yks.
 + *brvut*, but snw. Yks. + *braut*,
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *braut*, s.
 Lan. + *braut*, *brōt*, *brvut*, nw.
 Lin., Lei. + *brōt*.
brōχt sm. Sc.
brōt Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. Dev.
brōut sw. Nhb.

brōχt ne. Sc. Ayr. Peb.
brōt Uls. m. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
brvut Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. &
 e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
Brow, 171—*brā* sw. Yks.
breu se. Ken., e. Dev. + *bräu*.
briu Per. + *brū*, n. Stf.
brōu n. Wm. + *brū*.
brū Sc., but Per. + *briu*, s. Sc. *brvū*,
 Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm., but n. Wm. + *brōu*, ne.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.
brvū s. Sc. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som.
brū e. Dev.
Brown, 171, 172—*brain* s. Chs. +
brvun, n. Der. + *braun*.
braun nw. & se. Yks. + *brūn*, n.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
brān sw. Yks. + *bræn*, s. Lan. +
bræn.
bræn sm. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
breun Uls., but Ant. *brun*, s. Lin.,
 Lei. + *brvun*, se. Ken. e. Sus. w.
 Som.
bræm sw. Yks.
broun nw. Lan. I. Ma.
brun Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brūn*,
 Peb. s. Sc. Ant., n. Cum. + *brūn*.
brūn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brun*,
 Per., but e. Per. *brun*, Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but nw.
 & se. Yks. + *braun*, sw. Yks.
brān, *bræm*, n. Lin.
brvun I. Ma. s. Chs. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.
 e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
brūn ne. Nrf.
Bruise, 263—*birs* Abd. + *brīs*,
brūs.
birs w. Frf. e. Per. + *bræz*.

Bruise (contd.)—*bruis* m.Cum. Wm. w.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin.

brīs Abd.*brīz* Kcb.*brūs* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb.

Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.s.Lan.I.Ma.

n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Som.

brāz w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*brūs* Lth. Peb. e.Dev.*brāz* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brūs*.**Brush**, 219, 263—*brēf* Or.I.

Brks.

brif w.Som.+*bōf*, nw.Dev.*brūf* sm.Lan.*bruf* w.Yks. m.Lin.*brōf* m.Nhp.*bōf* w.Som.**Build**, 113, 244, 307, 428, 429,
433—*bil* I.Ma.+*bild*.*bild* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bīld*, Uls.

s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., Wm.+

bīld, nw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bīld*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*biuld*, Rut.

Lei. s.War. m.Shr., nw.Oxf.

+*bwild*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken.s.Sur.Sus.e.Som.Dev.

biuld s.Lin.*biuld* w.Wil.*biəl* w.Som.*bīl* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bīld*.*bīld* Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bīl*, n.

Dur. Wm. e. se. & s.Yks. n.

Lin. s.Som.

bæld w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*bīld* Kcb.*bwild* nw.Oxf.**Bulk**, 253—*buk* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.

Per. s.Sc.

bulk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.
Lei., e.Dev.+*bolē*.*būk* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bolē*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.

Yks. s.Lan., ne.Der.+*būlk*.*būlkem.* & sw.Lan.I.Ma.ne.Der.*bolē* n.Ayr. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Bull, 99—*bēl* ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bīl*,Bch. Abd. *bol*, wm.Sc., butn.Ayr. *bol*.*bīl* Bnff. s.Ayr., Ant.+*bul*.*bul* Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.

& m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. m.Nhp. Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil.

būl s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.*būl* m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.*bol* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bīl*, Lth. Edb.

Peb. m.Shr. Dev.

bēl w.Som.**Bullock**, 99, 229—*bulik* sw.Nhb.,Sus.+*bulēk*.*bulēk* Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.,

Rut.+*bolēk*, s.Lei. m.Nhp.

Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Wil.

būlik s.Som.*būlēk* Dor.*būlēk* m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der.,Lei.+*bolēk*, but s.Lei. *bulēk*.*bolēk* e. & w.Som.*bolēk* Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. Shr.

e.Suf. Dev.

Bundle, 118, 231, 233, 300—*bundil* w.Yks. +*bundl*, n.Der.,nw.Lin.+*bundl*.*bundl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.

- Wm.w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. nw.Lin., ne.Nrf.+*bvndl*.
bunl Wm., but w.Wm. *bundl*,
sw.Yks.
bündl sm. & s.Lan.
bvndl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+
bvnl, Lth. Edb. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som., e.
Dev.+*bvnl*.
bvnl Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per.
bvndl, Ayr. Ant. w. & s.Som.
e.Dev.
- Burden**, 115, 231, 233, 297, 302
—*birdn* w.Frf. e.Per.
birn ne.Sc., but Bch. *bvrdin*,
Abd.+*bvrdin*.
bodn nw.Lin.
bōdn s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bōdn*, Wm.,
but w.Wm. *bōdn*, n.Lan.
bōdn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bvrdin Bch. Abd.
bvrdn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
bvrdn I.Ma.
bōdin em.Lan.+*bōdn*, n.Der.
bōdn m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks.
em.Lan. s.Lei. Glo. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.
bōdn s.Stf.
- Burn**, 263, 433—*ban* s.Nrf.+*bān*.
bān ne. & s.Nrf.
bon nw.Lin.
bōn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & nw.
Lan.
brun n.Der.
brūn s.Lan. s.Chs.
brvn e.Suf.
bvn n.Stf. w.Der.
bvvn Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
bvrvn n.Cum. I.Ma.
bōn m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.
Lan. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
Som. e.Dev.
- Burnt**, 263.
- Burst**, *inf.*, 263, 425, 427, 429,
431, 432—*bāst* ne.Nrf.
birst Bch. Abd.
bost s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*bōst*, s.Chs.
n.Stf.
bōst s.Nhb. n.Dur.
brast w.Wm., s.Lan. +*būst*.
brost sw.Lan.
brust n.Ir., but Ant. *brvst*, sw.
Nhb.n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm.,
but w.Wm. *brast*, sw.Yks.
em.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin. +
bāst, Lei. War. Shr.
brvst s.Ayr. +*bvrvst*, Ant.
bust s.Stf.
būs I.Ma. +*bvrs*.
būst sm. & s.Lan.
bvrvst Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birst*,
s.Ayr. +*brvst*.
bvst se.Cmb. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.
Som. nw.Dev.
bvrs I.Ma.
bāst n.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. e.Dev.
- Bury**, 112, 229, 231, 349—*bari*
me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*beri*, s.Nhb.
+*bori*, n.Dur.+*bāri*, *bori*.
bāri sw.Nhb. n.Dur.
bāri e.Suf.
bāri ne.Shr.
beri se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. n.Yks., nw.Yks.+*bāri*,
e.Yks. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bāri*,
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei., ne.Nrf.+*bvrv*.
biri ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*būri*, but n.
Ayr. *būri*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
bori s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks.
bvri e. & w.Som.
bvrv ne.Nrf.
bāri s.Sc.
bāri sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
būri Kcb.

Bury (contd.)—*būri* wm.Sc.*būrē* n.Ayr.*būrā* Peb.*bəri* Uls., but Ant. *biri*, n.Nhb.

nw. & w.Yks. Lan., but n.

Lan. *bāri*, nw.Lan. *beri*, sw.Lan. *bāri*, s.Lan.+*beri*, s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

bāri Wm., but w.Wm. *beri*, n. &

sw.Lan. se.Ken.

Bush, 343.**Bushel**, 218, 231, 233, 382—*bifl*me.Nhb., snw. & e.Yks.+*bufl*,

sw.Dev.

bufl sm.Lan.*busl* Lei.+*bufl*.*busl* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.*bufl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., Rut.

+*bufl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *bufl*, n.

Dev.

bufō me.Wil.*būfl* n.Der. Sus.*būfil* s.Lan.*būfl* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Der.*bufl* Sc. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Glo. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

bāfl w.Som.**Business**, 67—*beznes* ne.Sc. +*beznis*, but Bch. *biznis*, Abd.*biznes*, *biznis*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.*biznis*.*beznis* ne.Sc.*beznās* em.Sc., but Edb. *biznes*,

s.Sc.

biznes Abd.+*biznis*, wm.Sc. Edb.Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *biznās*,

me.Wil.

biznis Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. Uls.s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cu. r.+*biznās*,nm.Yks., Lan.+*biznās*, I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. e.War. e.Hrf.

se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.,

w.Som.+*bvznis*, s.Dev.*biznās* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Cum.,but n.Cum.+*biznis*, Wm. sw.

& s.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.

Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Dev.

bvznis w.Som.**Busk**, 343.**Bustle**, 97—*busil* Kcb.*busl* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin.

būsl em.Lan. s.Stf.*būsl* s.Lan. I.Ma.*bvsl* Sc., but Kcb. *busil*, Ant. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.

Dev.

Busy, 67, 231—*bezē* s.Sc.*bēzi* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bizi*,Dor., but e.Dor. *bvzi*.*bizē* n.Ayr. Kcb. Sus.*bizi* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bizē*, s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Uls. Nhb., but n.

Nhb. *bēzi*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.

Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Wil. Som. Dev.

bvzi sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *bizi*, Kcb.*bizē*, e.Dor.*bēzi* n.Nhb.**But**, 173, 235, 293—*bet* ne.Sc.+*bvt*, *būt*, but Bch. *bit*, Abd.+*bit*.*bit* Sh. & Or.I.+*bvt*, Bch. Abd.,Lth.+*bvt*, sw.Dev.*bod* m.Lan., s.Lan.+*bō*, *būt*.*bot* Uls., but Ant. *bvt*, Dor.*bō* s.Lan.*bud* e. & nm.Yks., m.Yks. nw.Lin.+*but*.

- but* me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *büt*, n. & m.Cum. nw. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *bud*, Rut. m. Bck.
- büt* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf.
- büd* sm.Lan.
- büt* s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n. Wor.
- bud* w.Som.
- but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
- büt* ne.Sc. Ayr.
- bəd* (unstressed form) Yks.s.Lan. w.Som.
- bər* (unstressed form used when the next word begins with a vowel) s.Lan. Chs. n. & e. Stf. Der.
- bət* (unstressed form) in *gen.* use.
- Butcher**, 218, 367—*bötsfər* m. Nhp.
- bötsfər* sm.Sc. + *bötsfər*, but Kcb. *bütsfər*.
- butfər* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., Rut. + *bötsfər*, s. Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.
- butfər* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bötsfər*, s.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Cum. + *bütsfər*.
- bütsfər* e.Som.
- bütsfər* Kcb. n.Cum.
- bütsfər* m. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei. + *bötsfər*.
- bütsfər* Ant. I.Ma.
- bötsfər* Rut. Lei. Shr. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. e. Dor. nw. & e.Dev.
- bötsfər* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
- Butter**, 97, 283, 284, 287—*botər* Uls.
- butpər* n.Lan. + *bütə(r)*, s.Lan. + *bütpər*, *bütə(r)*.
- butpər* n.Cum. + *butər*, Wm., but w.Wm. *butə(r)*.
- butə(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. + *bupər*, nw.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der. + *bütə(r)*, Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
- butər* me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.
- bupər* e.Yks. + *butər*.
- bütpər* em. & s.Lan.
- bütpər* I.Ma. + *bütər*.
- bütə(r)* Lan., but n.Lan. + *butpər*, nw.Lan. *butə(r)*, em.Lan. *büt-pə(r)*, s.Lan. + *butpər*, *bütpər*, s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.
- bütər* I.Ma.
- büdə(r)* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
- butə(r)* Dnb. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som.
- butər* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *bu-ər*, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
- bu-ər* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
- bətər* Sh.I.
- Button**, 219, 233—*botn* m.Nhp.
- butn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
- bütn* Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma.
- butn* Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
- Buy**, 117, 354, 428, 429—*bae* sm. Lan. + *bä*.
- bai* Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bèi*, n.Ayr. + *bài*, Peb. s.Sc. *bài*, Ant. Nhb., but se.Nhb. *bèi*, Dur. n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but m. Yks.

Buy (contd.)—

- bā*, se. Yks.+*bā*, *bī*, n.Lan., em. Lan.+*bei*, sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. Lin. m.Shr., e.Suf.+*bài*, e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
- bā* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bai*, *bī*, sm. Lan.
- bài* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm., but w.Wm. *bai*, m.Lan., s.Lan.+ *bà*, *bei*, I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Der., s. Lin. Rut.+*boi*, s.Lei. e.Suf.
- bà* s.Lan.
- bei* Uls., but Ant. *bai*, se.Nhb. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
- bèi* Abd. Per.
- bī* se. Yks.
- boi* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *bài*, se.Ken.
- bvi* s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bai*, s.Som. e. Dev.
- bai* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
- By**, 157, 235, 244—*ba* se.Yks.+ *bai*.
- bai* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. sm.Sc., Lth.+*baə*, *be*, Edb., s.Sc.+*bài*, *bei*, me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum., w.Wm.+*bī*, nw.Yks.+*bei*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*ba*, Lan., but em. & s.Lan. *bài*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*bei*, w.Cor.
- baə* Ayr.+*bai*, *bài*, Lth.
- bā* wm.Sc.+*bei*, but n.Ayr. *bai*, ne. nm. & m.Yks.
- bài* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm., but w. Wm. *bai*, *bī*, em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der., Rut.+ *boi*, s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. e. Suf.
- be* Sh.I. Lth.
- bei* wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.

- Nhb. n.Dur. nw. & sm.Yks. Pem. sw.Dev.
- bī* w.Wm., e.Dor.+*bai*, *bwvi*, *bwai*. *boi* s.Yks. n. & e.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *bài*, n.Bck. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus.
- bvi* s.Wor. Hrf., Glo.+*bai*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *bai*, s.Nrf. n.Ken. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, *bai*, *bwvi*, *bwai*, Som., but e. & w. Som. *bai*, se.Cor.
- bai* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
- bwvi* e.Dor.
- bwai* e.Dor.
- Unstressed forms are *bi*, rarely *ba*.
- Cabbage**, 198, 366—*kabif* m. Cum. Yks.
- kabif* sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der.
- Cackle**, 366.
- Cage**, 204, 249, 363, 366—*kaidg* se.Ken.
- kaidg* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
- kēdg* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Cor.
- kiədg* w.Som.
- kīdg* Glo.
- kjēdg* n.Der.
- Cake**, 43, 44, 45, 249—*kaik* se. Ken.
- kaik* sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lei.
- kek* e. & s.Som.
- keak* n.Dur.+*kiak*, *kjek*, n.Cum.+ *kiek*, m. & se.Yks.+*kiak*, sw. & ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & sw. Lan. *kēk*, Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*kiak*, e.Dev.+*kēk*.
- kēk* Sc., but ne.Sc. *kjak*, Bch. Abd. +*kjāk*, em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. Dev.

- kiak* m.Cum., n.Wm. + *kiak*, w. Wm. nw.Yks.
kiek me.Nhb. n.Cum.
kiak Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kiek*, s. Nhb. + *kjek*, n.Dur. n.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. s.War. n.Hrf. Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
kik m.Chs.
kjak ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēk*, *kjāk*, Wm., but n.Wm. *kiak*, *kiak*, w.Wm. *kiak*.
kjāk Bch. Abd. + *kēk*.
kjeik sw.Nhp. + *kjek*.
kjek s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp.
kjēk em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.
- Calf**, 38, 249, 280, 378, 380—*kaf* Inv., ne.Sc. + *kāf*, but Abd. + *kāv*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kāf*, Kcb. *kāv*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *kāv*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kāf*, m.Nhp. + *kāf*, *kjaf*.
kāf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kaf*, se.Nhb. *kōf*, sw.Nhb. *kōaf*, s.Nhb. + *kaf*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n. Lin. + *kōf*, Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp., w.War. + *kōf*, n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.Bck. + *keaf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *kāf*, e.Dor. + *kāf*, Som., but nw. Som. *kāf*, e.Som. *kāv*, w.Som. *kāv*, *kjāv*.
kāv Abd. + *kāf*, Ant., w.Som. + *kjāv*.
kāf Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōf*, s.Ayr. *kāf*, Dub. s.War. se.Ken.
kāv Kcb., e.Dev. + *keaf*.
keaf nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *kāf*, *kāf*, e.Dev.
kāf Glo. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *kāv*, e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor. *kāv* w.Wil. e.Som.
keaf n.Bck.
- kief* Ess.
kjaf m.Nhp.
kjāf e.Oxf. n.Dev.
kjāv w.Som.
kof s.Lan. + *kōf*, *kōv*, e.Stf., ne. Der. + *kōf*, s.Der.
koaf m.Cum. + *kōf*, m.Yks. + *kuaf*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan. + *kōf*.
kōf wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., e.Yks. + *kōf*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *koaf*, *kōf*, s.Lan. + *koaf*, *kōv*, Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e. Stf. *koaf*, ne. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. + *kāf*, Lei., but s.Lei. *kāf*, e. & w.War. s. Wor. n. & m.Shr.
kōv s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf.
kōaf sw.Nhb.
kōf se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der.
kuaf m.Yks.
- Call**, 40, 249, 255, 429—*ka* Abd. + *kā*, s.Ayr. + *kal*, Kcb.
kal Inv. s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *kā*, *kāl*, e.Oxf.
kaal Glo. + *kāl*, *kēl*, *kōl*.
kā Sh.I. + *kē*, Or.I., ne.Sc. + *kā*, but Abd. + *ka*, sn.Sc. + *kā*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kāl*, n.Cum. + *koā*, *kō*, m.Wm. + *kō*.
kāl s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks. + *kōl*, nm.Yks. + *koal*, *kōl*, Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev., but sw.Dev. *kōl*, w.Cor. + *kēl*.
kā ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kō*, s.Ayr. *ka*, *kal*, Peb. s.Sc., n.Nhb. + *kō*.
kāl Uls., but Ant. *kā*.
keal nw.Wil.
kē Sh.I. Cai.
kēl Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor.
kjal w.Som. + *kjōl*, *kōl*.

Call (contd.)—*kjel* e.Stf.*kjøl* w.Som.*kol* m.Shr.*koə* n.Cum., snw.Yks.+*køl*.*koəl* nm. & m.Yks., ms.Yks.+*køl*,
sw.Yks.+*kōl*, nw. & em.Lan.
s.Lin.*kō* em.Sc., but Peb. *kā*, wm.Sc.
n.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum.+*kā*,
koə, e.Cum.+*kō*, w.Cum. *kō*,
Wm.+*kō*, but m.Wm.+*kā*, Lan.
+*kō*, but nw. & em.Lan. *koəl*,
s.Lan.+*køl*, Chs. n.Stf., n.Der.
+*kō*, ne.Der.+*kō*, *kōl*, e.Der.+
køl, *kō*, w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei.
ne. & se.Shr.*køl* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks., s.
Lan.+*kō*, *kō*, I.Ma. Flt. wm.
Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.
Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *kō*, ne. &
m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo.
nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf.
Suf.Ess. Ken.sm.Hmp. Som.,
but w.Som.+*kjal*, *kjøl*, sw.Dev.*kō* sw.Nhb., e.Cum.+*kō*, w.Cum.
Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der.*kōl* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der.**Calve**, 429.**Came**—*kaim* se.Ken.*kam* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *kem*,
wm.Sc.+*kām*, but n.Ayr. *kām*,
sm.Sc.+*kæm*, but Kcb. *kām*,
Uls. me.Nhb., se. & s.Nhb.+
kom, n.Dur.+*kiam*, *kom*, ne.
Yks., nm.Yks.+*kom*, m.Yks.*kām* Ayr. n.Nhb.*kām* wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.*kæm* sm.Sc.*kem* Inv. Peb.*kæm* n.Cum.+*kiam*, *kom*, se.Yks.
+*kom*, nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.*kēm* em.Lan. Som.*kiam* w.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*kuam*.*kiam* n.Dur. n.Cum. se.Hrt.*kom* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum. e. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

Lan. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*kum*.*kōm* ne.Nrf.*kuam* nnw. Yks.*kum* n.Lin.*kūm* s.Lan. n.Der.**Camel**, 198.**Can**, *sb.*, 30, 249—*kan* Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan., but sm.Lan. *kjan*, s.Lan.+*kon*, I.Ma.+*kān*, s.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

kān Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma.*kān* Inv. Lth. Peb. Kcb.*kæn* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., se.Ken. +*ken*, Som. e.Dev.*ken* se.Ken.*kjan* sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.*kon* s.Lan.+*kan*, s.Chs.**Can**, *v.*, 22, 235—*ka* w.Wm.+*kan*.*kan* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*kān*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*kān*,s.Ayr.+*kin*, *kān*, Lth. Edb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum., Wm.+*kān*, but w.Wm.+*ka*, nw. & sw.Yks.+*kān*, n. &nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*kān*, nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf.

kān Kcb.*kæn* se.Ken.+*ken*, me. & w.Wil.Dor. Som., but s.Som. *ken*, e.Dev.+*kin*.*ken* se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.*kin* Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*kan*, *kān*,

ne.Nrf. nw. & e.Dev.

kon m.sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs., n.Stf.+*kān*, s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.

Shr.

kvn Peb.

kən (unstressed form) Or. I. Bch.
Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Wm.
nw. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Wor. w. Cor.

Candle, 31, 249, 300—*kandl* me.
& s. Nhb. + *kanl*, m. Lan., sm.
Lan. + *kjandl*, s. Lan. + *kondl*,
I. Ma. + *kjandl*, s. Chs. s. Stf.
nw. & s. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
kanl ne. Sc., but Beh. *kānl*, Abd.
+ *kānl*, sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *konl*,
but n. Ayr. *kānl*, *kōnl*, s. Ayr.
Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *kānl*, me. &
s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin. e.
Som. n. & sw. Dev.

kāndl Sh. I.

kānl Bch., Abd. + *kanl*, w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *kōnl*, s.
Ayr. *kanl*, Ant. n. Nhb.

kānl Inv. Peb. s. Sc.

kændl se. Ken. + *kendl*, me. & w.
Wil. Dor. Som., but e. Som.
kanl, w. & s. Som. *kənl*.

kənl Sus. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

kendl se. Ken.

kjandl sm. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

kondl s. Lan. n. Stf.

konl Per., but e. Per. *kānl*, wm.
Sc.

kōnl n. Ayr. + *kānl*, Lth. Edb.

Can't, 267.

Cap, 22, 249, 378—*kap* n. Ayr. +
kep, Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
sm. Lan. + *kjap*, I. Ma. n. Stf.
nw. Lin.

kāp s. Oxf.

kāp se. Ken. + *kep*, Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

kep Sc., but n. Ayr. + *kap*, Kcb.
kap, Ant. se. Ken. nw. Dev.

kjap sm. Lan. + *kap*, ne. Der.

Captain, 275.

Car = left-handed, 323.

Card, 201, 363—*kard* n. Cum.
I. Ma.

kæd w. Wm. n. Stf.

kād s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but w. Wm. *kæd*, n. Lan. s. Stf.
nw. Lip. s. Oxf. se. Ken., Dor.
+ *kiad*.

kæd sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kād*, s.
Lan. me. Wil.

kærd Inv. Ant.

kêrd s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.

kêrd Sc., but Inv. *kærd*, Abd. +
kjard, s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. *kêrd*.

kiad Dor.

kjard Abd. + *kêrd*.

kjād n. Der. w. Som.

kād em. Lan.

Care, 44, 46, 249—*kār* nnw. Yks.
+ *kiar*(r), *kiar*(r), snw. Yks. + *kē*(r),
kiar(r), s. Lin. n. Lei. n. Shr.

kār nw. Wm.

kear(r) nnw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur. + *kiar*(r), Cum., but n. Cum.
kear, *kēr*, n. Wm., nm. Yks. +
kiar(r), m. sw. & s. Yks. n. Lan.,
sw. Lan. + *kjear*(r), *kjvar*(r), *kjv̄*(r),
s. Lan. + *kiar*(r), *kjear*(r), n. Stf. +
kjv̄(r), s. Stf. + *kā*(r), ne. Der. +
kjv̄(r), Not. + *kiar*(r), n. Lin. Lei.,
but n. Lei. *kār*(r), m. Nhp. s.
Wor. e. Hrf. m. Bck. Suf., Ess.
+ *kiar*(r), Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
Hmp., me. Wil. + *kiar*(r), Dor.,
but e. Dor. *kiar*(r), n. Dev., e.
Dev. + *kiar*(r).

kear Inv. Uls. Ant., se. Nhb. n.
Cum. + *kēr*.

kēr wm. Sc. + *kēr*.

kē(r) snw. Yks.

kēr Sc., but Cai. *kjear*, Inv. *kear*,

Care (contd.)—

- wm.Sc.+*kēr*, me. & se.Nhb. n.
 Cum. w.Wm.
kia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw.Lan.
 + *kia(r)*.
kia(r)s. Dur.+*keə(r)*, m. & se.Wm.,
 s.Wm. + *kjeə(r)*, nnw. & nm.
 Yks., nw.&s.Lan. Not. e. War.
 ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but
 e.Oxf.+*kju(r)*, Bdf.se.Hrt.Ess.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *keə(r)*, Wil.,
 but me.Wil. + *keə(r)*, e.Dor.
 Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
kīar I.Ma.
kjā(r) ms.Lan.+ *kjuə(r)*, Chs. +
kjeə(r), n. & wm.Stf., ne. nw. e.
 & s.Der.
kjeə(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf.
kjeər Cai.
kjiə(r) m.Lan.
kju(r) e.Oxf. + *kia(r)*.
kjuə(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
kjū(r) sw.Lan.
kjā(r) sm.Lan.
kā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
- Carrot**, 198, 229, 233, 249, 363
 —*karit* Bch., Abd. + *karət*,
 Yks., but nw.Yks. *karət*,
 em. Lan.+*kerit*, se.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
karət Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.
 Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei., w.
 Wil. + *kārət*.
kārit Edb.
kārət w.Wil.
kāt e.Suf. Sus.
kārit Lth. s.Sc.
kārət Ayr., but s.Ayr. *karət*.
kārit m.Shr.

- kærət* se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.
kerit em.Lan.
kerət ne.Nrf.
kjarət n.Der.
- Carry**, 198, 231, 233, 249—
kari s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *keri*, n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but
 em.Lan. *keri*, se.Lan. *kəri*, n.
 Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.
kā(r) Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *kārī*,
 Der., but n.Der. *kjeri*, ne.Der.
kjā(r), Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf.,
 but s.Oxf. *kari*, Brks., Ken. +
kəri, Sus. I.W. Wil., Dor. +
kəri, Som., but w.Som. *kjā(r)*,
 Dev., but e.Dev. *kəri*, Cor.
kəri Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
kēri I.Ma.
kerē Bch., Abd.+*kēri*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb.
keri n.Dur. em.Lan.
kəri Ant.
kēri Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
kēri Abd. Ayr.
kjā(r) ne.Der. w.Som.
kjer ne.Sc., but Bch. *kerē*, Abd.
kerē, *kēri*.
kjeri n.Der.
kəri Inv. se.Lan.
- Cart**, 37, 249—*kart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
kat Not. m.Nhp.
kaət w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Lan. n.
 Stf. Som., but w.Som. *kāt*, s.
 Som. *kaət*, e.Dev.
kāt n.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.
 Lan.+*kāət*, em.Stf.+*kjāt*, s.Stf.
 nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som.
 nw.Dev.
kāət m. & sw.Lan.
kaət s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

kērt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Sc.
kērt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
kiat e. Hrf.
kjāt em. Stf. n. & e. Der. Glo. w.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt.
kjāt sm. Lan. + *kāt*.
kōt s. Wor.
kort Uls., but Ant. *kērt*.
kōt sm. Lan.
Case, 204, 249, 363—*kais* se.
 Ken.
kās e. Dor. + *kiās*.
kās s. Dev.
keis Ant. Lei., but n. Lei. *kēs*.
kes Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
keas nm. & se. Yks. + *kiās*, sw.
 Yks. + *kēs*, n. Lan. Stf., but n.
 Stf. + *kjes*, s. Stf. *kēs*, Lin. s.
 Oxf., Bdf. + *kiās*, w. Hrt. e. Suf.
 n. Ken.
kēs ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kes*, sn.
 Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
kēs Or. I. Cai. Inv. em. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *keis*, se.
 Nhb. + *kiās*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw.
 & s. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Stf. Rut. n. Lei., e. Hrf. + *kiās*,
 me. Wil.
kiās m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *kiās*, m. Wm. *kiās*, nw.
 Yks. nw. Lan.
kiēs n. Cum.
kiās s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur., n. Wm.
 + *kiās*, m. Wm. e. nm. m. & se.
 Yks., Glo. + *kēs*, e. Hrf. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. w. Wil. e. Dor., w. Som. +
kiās.
kiæ w. Som.
kīs Glo. Sus.
kjes n. Stf. + *keas*, nw. Der. Oxf.,
 but s. Oxf. *keas*.
kjes n. Der. s. Nrf.
Cask, 343.

Cast, 428, 429, 433.
Castle, 26, 231, 233, 249—*kasil*
 Kcb. Dub.
kasl w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *kàsl*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *kaasl*, Lei.
kastl Bch. Abd.
kaasl em. Lan. Dor. e. Dev.
kàsl Ayr. + *kàsl*, but s. Ayr. + *kasl*,
 Ant. n. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. sw. Dev.
kàsl Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
kàsl Lth. Edb. + *kàstl*.
kàstl Lth. Edb.
kæsl Sus. Som.
kæso me. Wil.
kjasl n. Der.
Cat, 23—*kat* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
 m. Lan. + *kjat*, I. Ma. Stf. m. Lin.
 s. Lei. Shr., but m. Shr. *kæt*.
kāt Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb.
kāt Inv. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
kæt m. Shr. s. Oxf., se. Ken. + *ket*,
 Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *kjæt*, e. Dev. w. Cor.
ket Lon. se. Ken.
kjat m. Lan. n. Der. Not.
kjæt w. Som.
Catch, 198, 249, 367, 428, 429, 433,
 434—*katf* Sc. Ant. n. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *kētf*,
kotf, sm. Lan. + *kjatsf*, se. Lan.
ketf, I. Ma. + *kætf*, Lin.
kætf I. Ma. Dor. e. Dev.
ketf se. Lan. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus. w.
 Som. nw. Dev.
kētf em. Lan. + *kotf*.
kitf Hrt. Ess. me. Wil.

Catch (contd.)—*kjats* sm. Lan. + *kats*.*kjets* n. Der.*kots* em. Lan. w. Wor.*kvt* ne. Nrf.**Catechism**, 385.**Cater-corner**, 323.**Catterwaul**, 336.**Caunse**, 323.**Causeway**, 267.**Cave** = to separate chaff, 336.**Cease**, 220, 328—*seās* se. Yks.*seās* e. Suf.*sēs* w. Frf. e. Per.*sēs* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Abd. *siās*, s.

Stf. s. War. n. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf.

Dor. w. Som.

sēs I. Ma. me. Wil.*sis* s. Nhb. n. Dur.*siās* Abd. e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. &

s. Lin. s. Oxf.

sis Ayr. Kcb.*sīs* Inv. n. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.em. Ian., n. Der. + *sīz*, se. Ken.*sīz* n. Der.**Celery**, 209, 229, 233—*salri* +*salri* Ant. se. Nhb., s. Nhb.n. Dur. + *selari*, m. Cum., Wm.+ *selari*, e. m. & sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.

n. Wor. n. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.

Sus. n. Dev.

sælari s. Wor. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

salri + *salari*, w. Wil. Som. e.

Dev.

sælari me. Wil.*selarè* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.*selari* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.

solari Glo.**Cellar**, 209.**Certain**, 210, 231, 233—*sartin*

Ldd. me. Nhb.

sartin Uls. + *sertn*, but Ant. *sertin*,Ldd. *sartin*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

I. Ma.

sātin s. Nhb. + *sātn*, w. Wm., e.Yks. nw. Lan. + *sātn*, ms. Lan.+ *sātin*, *sōtn*, s. Lan. Chs. n. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin., but n. & nw.

Lin. *sātn*, Lei., but n. Lei. *sōtin*,

m. Nhp. s. War. n. Wor. Shr.

Glo. nw. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. e. Sus. w. Som.,

but nw. Som. *sātn*.*sātn* nnw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,but n. Cum. *sartin*, Wm., but w.Wm. *sātin*, Yks., but e. Yks. +*sātin*, n. nw. & m. Lan. n. &

nw. Lin. e. & s. Oxf. Sus., but

e. Sus. *sātin*, sm. Hmp., e. Dor.+ *sōtn*, nw. & e. Som.*særtin* s. Sc.*sātin* em. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan. +*sōtn*.*sertin* Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*sertn* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Uls.

seatin Rut.*svrtin* Sh. I. wm. Sc.*sōtin* n. Lei. e. War. e. Hrf.*sōtn* ms. Lan. e. Dor.*zātin* Wil., but nw. & w. Wil. +*zātn*, n. Dev. + *zōtn*.*zātn* Brks. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.,but e. Dor. *sātn*, *sōtn*, e. Dev.*zōtn* n. Dev.**Chafe**, 204, 367.**Chaff**, 336—*kaf* Sc., but Bch. Abd.w. Frf. e. Per. *kāf*, Ayr. Lth.Edb. Peb. *kōf*, Irel., but Ant.*kāf*, Nhb., but n. Nhb. *kāf*, sw.Nhb. *tfaf*, Dur., but n. Dur. +*tfaf*, Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *tfaʒf*, sm.Lan. *tʃaf*,
 s.Lan. *tʃaf*, *tʃāf*.
kāf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ant. n.Nhb.
kōf Afr., but s.Ayr. *kaf*, Lth.Edb.
 Peb.
tʃaf sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *kaf*, sm.
 Lan., s.Lan.+*tʃāf*, Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei.
tʃaʒf em.Lan.
tʃāf s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Oxf. + *tʃōf*,
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
tʃæf Sus. Som., but s.Som. *tʃāf*.
tʃæf me.Wil. Dor.
tʃōf nw.Oxf.
Chaffinch, 336.
Chaft, 336.
Chain, 205—*tʃain* me.Wil. w.
 Som.
tʃēn n.Dur., sm.Lan. + *tʃiən*, n.
 Ken. + *tʃin*.
tʃiən sm. & s.Lan.
tʃin s.Sc.
tʃīn e.Stf., ne.Nrf. (*obs.*), e.Suf.
 n.Ken.
Chair, 207, 367—*fēr* Sh.I.
tʃair Ant.
tʃaiə(r) me.Wil., w.Wil.+*tʃæiə(r)*.
tʃā(r) ne.Nrf. + *tʃeə(r)*.
tʃæiə(r) w.Wil.
tʃæ(r) se.Ken.
tʃeir wm.Sc. + *tʃēr*, s.Sc. + *tʃeir*.
tʃeio(r) s.Chs. + *tʃiə(r)*, m.Nhp.
tʃeior sn.Sc. + *tʃeər*.
tʃeə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 n.Lan., m.Lan. + *tʃiə(r)*, n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. + *tʃiə(r)*, s. War., n.Bck.
 + *tʃiə(r)*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
 e.Dor.
tʃeər sn.Sc., n.Cum. + *tʃēr*, I.Ma. +
tʃiər.
tʃeir s.Sc.
tʃeja(r) e.Sus.

tʃē(r) w.Wm. + *tʃēr*.
tʃēr Abd. + *tʃiər*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.
 w.Wm.
tʃiə(r) m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm.
 & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.
 n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.
 Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *tʃeja(r)*, I.W. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *tʃeə(r)*, n. & e.Dev.
tʃiər Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma.
tʃiər ne.Sc., but Bch. *tʃiər*, Abd.
tʃēr, *tʃiər*.
tʃō(r) e.Som.

Chaise, 385.

Chalk, 38, 336—*kāk* Sh. & Or.I.
 Bch. Abd.

kōk Sc., but Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd.
kāk, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. *tʃāk*,
 Kcb. *tʃāk*, Nhb. + *tʃāk*, but sw.
 Nhb. *tʃoək*, Dur., but n.Dur.
tʃāk, Cum., but m.Cum. *tʃoək*,
 nw.Der. Lin. e.An.

tʃāk w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor.

tʃāk Kcb., Wm. + *tʃōk*.

tʃok e.Dev. + *tʃōk*.

tʃoək sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *tʃōk*,
tʃōk.

tʃōk Wm. Lan., but nw. & em.Lan.
tʃoək, s.Lan. + *tʃoək*, *tʃōk*, I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. Som. e.Dev.

tʃōk s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf.

Challenge, 367.

Chamber, 206, 229, 276, 367—
tʃambə(r) m.Cum. nnw.Yks. ne.
 Nrf., s.Nrf. + *tʃāmbə(r)*, w.Wil.
 + *tʃəmbə(r)*.
tʃambər se.Nhb. + *tʃamər*, *tʃemər*,
 n.Cum.

Chamber (contd.)—*tfamə(r)* s.Nhb.+*tfēmbə(r)*, n.Dur.+*tfemə(r)*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tfāmə(r)*, *tfēmə(r)*.*tfamar* sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*tfōmər*,
Ant. se.Nhb.*tfāmbə(r)* n.Lin.+*tfēmbə(r)*, n.
Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess.*tfāmə(r)* ne.Yks.+*tfēmə(r)*, se. &
ms.Yks.*tfāmər* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.*tfāmər* Kcb.*tfāmər* s.Sc.*tfēmbə(r)* Lei.+*tfēimbə(r)*, Sus.,
but w.Sus. *tfēimbə(r)*, w.Wil.
Dor. e.Dev.*tfēimbə(r)* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Sus.*tfemə(r)* n.Dur. n.Dev.*tfemər* se.Nhb.*tfēmbə(r)* Lin., but n.Lin. +
tfāmbə(r).*tfēmə(r)* m. & sw.Yks.*tfēmbə(r)* s.Nhb.Wm.,but w.Wm.*tfēmbər*, Lan., but se.Lan.*tfōmbə(r)*, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.

Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor.

tfēmbər Inv. Ayr. w.Wm. I.Ma.*tfēmə(r)* ne. e. & se.Yks.*tfimbə(r)* nw.Dev.+*tfiambə(r)*.*tfimə(r)* Som.*tfiambə(r)* nw.Dev.*tfōmbə(r)* se.Lan.*tfōmər* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.**Chance**, 202, 329, 367 — *fans*
Sh.I.*tfans* Inv.Bch.Abd.,sn.Sc.+*tfōns*,
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Kcb.Ant. s.Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.

Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., e.Yks.+

tfāns, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tfons*,n. & m.Lan., I.Ma.+*tfons*, Flt. n.Der.nw.Lin., Rut.+*tfāns*, *tfānsf*,Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf., w.Som.+
tfāns.*tfantsf* n.Lin., Lei.+*tfāns*.*tfāns* ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *tfans*,
n.Nhb. e.Yks., s.Stf.+*tfōns*,
Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., se.Hrt.+
tfōns, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.
Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.*tfānsf* Rut.*tfāns* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tfans*.*tfāns* w.Wil.+*tfāns*, Dor., but ē.
Dor. *tfāns*.*tfāns* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.*tfēnts* nm.Brks.*tfons* se.sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.
Lan.+*tfōns*, I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf.*tfōns* se.Lan.*tfōns* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.
Stf. se.Hrt.**Change**, 206, 352, 366, 367—*tfaindg* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*tfīndg*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken.*tfandg* s.Nrf. e.Som.*tfæindg* w.Wil.+*tfændg*.*tfændg* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
+*tfiændg*.*tfændg* me.Wil.*tfēindg* sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tfēindg*,
Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus.*tfændg* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks.
n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Dev.*tfēindg* wm.Sc. Kcb.*tfēndg* s.Sc.*tfēndg* Inv. s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
but sm.Lan. *tfēng*, sw.Lan.+
tfondg, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei.
e.Suf.*tfēnsf* I.Ma.*tfēng* sm.Lan.*tfiændg* w.Som.*tfing* w.Frf. e.Per.

tfindz Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs.
Dnb.

tfondz sw.Lan.+*tfēndz*, m.Nhp.

Channel, 367.

Chant, 202, 367—*tfant* Inv. Bch.

Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.
Lin.

tfānt Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf.

tfānt s.Sc.

tfānt me.Wil.

tfent se.Lan.

tfēnt em.Lan.+*tfont*.

tfont sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.

tfōnt Lth. Edb.

Chap, 188—*tfap* Sc., but Edb. Peb.

tfāp, Nhb., but me.Nhb. *tfep*,

s.Nhb.+*tfep*, n.Dur.+*tfep*, m.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.

Lan. *tfep*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf., s.

Pem.+*tfæp*, Glo. Oxf. nm.

Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.

Nrf., e.Suf.+*tfæp*, w.Suf. Ess.

w.Som., s.Som.+*tfæp*, n. & sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

tfāp nw.Hrt.

tfāp Edb. Peb.

tfæp s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. Ken., but e.Ken.+*tfep*,

e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

Som., but w.Som. *tfap*, s.Som.

+*tfap*, e.Dev.

tfep me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*tfap*, n.Dur.

em.Lan., e.Ken.+*tfæp*, Sus.,

but e.Sus. *tfæp*.

Chapel, 367.

Charge, 366.

Charlock, 336.

Charm, 367.

Chase, 204—*fēs* Sh.I.

tfais se.Ken.

tfas s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan.

tfais Ant.

tfes s.Nhb.+*tfēs*, n.Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. nw.Der.

tfēs n.Cum.+*tfiās*, sw.Yks.n.Stf.

Lin.s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Dor.

tfēs Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.

tfēs Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm.

tfes, se.Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.

+*tfiās*, s.Stf. I.Ma. Rut. Lei.
ne.Nrf.

tfiās se.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. s.

Lan. w.Wil. w.Som.

Cheap, 182, 183, 336—*sep* Sh.I.

tfap Bdf.+*tfiap*.

tfēip Ant. Dub., nnw.Yks.+*tfiap*,
Dor. e.Dev.

tfep sm. & s.Lan.+*tfiap*, s.Chs.

Flt. s.Stf., n.Der.+*tfiap*, *tfip*,

Lei.+*tfēp*, *tfip*, sw.Nhp. w.

War., s.War.+*tfvop*, m.Shr.,

nw.Oxf.+*tfvop*, e.Oxf. me.Wil.

tfæp n.Stf. e.Suf.

tfēp ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Uls., but Ant. *tfēip*.

tfēp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tfip*,

tfip, s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. Lei.,

ne.Shr.+*tfip*, Glo. m.Bck. ne.

Nrf. Sus. n. & sw.Dev.

tfip n.Cum.+*tfip*, wm.Stf. nw.

Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som.

tfiap Wm., but w.Wm. *tfip*, Yks.,

but nnw.Yks.+*tfēip*, se.Yks.+

tfip, Lan., but sm. & s.Lan.+

tfep, n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

Bdf. w.Wil. s.Som.

tfip Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*tfip*, s.

Ayr. *tfēp*, Edb. s.Sc.

tfip Inv. n.Ayr.+*tfip*, Lth. Peb.

Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.

Cheap (contd.)—

- Wm., se. Yks. + *tʃiəp*, n. Der.
se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. *tʃiəp*,
s. Som. *tʃiəp*.
tʃiəp s. War. nw. & w. Oxf.
Cheat, 220, 367, 428, 429, 433—
tʃeɪt Lei. Sus.
tʃeɪt se. Lan. + *tʃeɪt*, sw. Lan. + *tʃiət*,
s. Lan., n. Der. + *tʃiət*, *tʃiət*, Oxf.,
but s. Oxf. *tʃiət*, Bdf., me. Wil.
+ *tʃeɪt*.
tʃeɪt se. Lan. n. Stf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.
tʃeɪt ne. Sc., but Abd. + *tʃiət*, sn. Sc.
w. Frf. e. Per.
tʃeɪt I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Shr. ne. Nrf.
me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. nw. Dev.
tʃiət nw. Lan.
tʃiət n. Cum. n. Der.
tʃiət s. Dur. sw. Wm. Yks. n. em.
& sw. Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf.,
w. Wil. + *tʃiət*.
tʃiət Ayr., but s. Ayr. *tʃiət*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb.
tʃiət Inv., Abd. + *tʃeɪt* w. m. Sc. s. Ayr.
Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. ne. & w. Wm. se. Ken.
w. Wil.
Cheek, 182, 183—*tʃæk* nw. Dev.
+ *tʃiək*.
tʃeɪk n. Stf. Dor.
tʃiək I. Ma. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
tʃiək Beh. Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr.
+ *tʃiək*, Kcb.
tʃiək Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
sw. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. Som., but w. Som. *tʃiək*.
Cheese, 145, 146, 379, 382—*tʃeɪz*
nw. Yks., s. Lan. + *tʃiəz*, s. Chs.
Stf. ne. Der., e. Der. + *tʃiəz*, w.
Der., Lei. + *tʃiəz*, *tʃiəz*, ne. Shr.
+ *tʃiəz*, Dor., e. Dev. + *tʃiəz*.

tʃeəz e. Suf.

- tʃeəz* Rut. + *tʃiəz*, w. War., n. Wor.
n. & ne. Shr. + *tʃiəz*, m. Bck. ne.
Nrf., Sus. + *tʃiəz*.
tʃiəz m. se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃiəz*, s. Lin.
s. Som. + *tʃiəz*.
tʃiəz I. Ma. Lei. n. Dev.
tʃiəz s. Sc.
tʃiəz Sc., but s. Sc. *tʃiəz*, Ant. Nhb.
Dur. n. & m. Cum. e. Yks., m.
se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃiəz*, Lan., but s.
Lan. + *tʃeɪz*, w. Chs. Stf. n. nw. &
e. Der. Not. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
n. Wor. n. ne. & e. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. s. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
w. Wil. Som., but s. Som. + *tʃiəz*,
e. Dev.
Chemise, 220, 332—*ʃeɪm* s. Nhb.
n. Dur. Wm. sw. Yks. sm. & s.
Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
Lin. m. Not. Sus. me. Wil.
Dor. e. Dev.
ʃeɪm m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.
Cherry, 367.
Chest, 51—*keɪst* n. Ayr. s. Sc.
kɪst Sc., but Ayr. + *keɪst*, *kɪst*, Ant.
+ *tʃiəst*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃiəst*,
n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.
Lan., but n. Lan. + *tʃeɪst*, em. Lan.
tʃeɪst, s. Lan. + *tʃiəst*, nw. Lin. +
tʃiəst, ? sw. Dev.
kɪst Ayr., but n. Ayr. *keɪst*, s. Ayr.
kɪst.
tʃeɪst se. Ken.
tʃeɪst Dor. s. Som., e. Dev. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃiəst*.
tʃeɪst s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. + *kɪst*,
em. Lan. n. Stf. Rut., Lei. + *tʃiəst*,
s. Oxf. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
tʃiəst, s. Som. *tʃeɪst*, e. Dev. + *tʃiəst*.
tʃiəst I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.
tʃiəst Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. +
kɪst, n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Suf.
nw. Dev.

Chew, 193, 429—*fau* Sh.I.

tfa Abd. + *tfā*, *tfou*.

tfau sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant., s.Nhb.+*tfou*, Dur.,
but n.Dur. + *tfou*, Wm., nnw.

Yks. + *tfou*, m. Yks. + *tfia*, m.
Lan., s.Lan.+*tfiu*, *tfū*, ne.Nrf.
Dor., e.Dev.+*tfō*, *tfū*.

tfā ne.Sc.+*tfou*, but Abd.+*tfa*, w.
Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

tfou snw.Yks. + *tfou*, sw.Yks.+
tfiu, n.Lan. + *tfō*, nw.Lan. se.
Ken.

tfiu sw. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf.
Der., but n.Der.+*tfū*, Lin. Rut.,
Lei.+*tfū*, ne.Shr. + *tfō*, Som.,
but e.Som. *tfō*, w.Som. *tfou*.

tfia m. Yks.

tfou ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *tfā*,
s.Sc. Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *tfau*,
n.Dur.+*tfau*, n.& m.Cum.nnw.
& snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*tfou*, em.
Lan. e.Suf.

tfō n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck.
Sus., but e.Sus. *tfou*, w.Sus.
tfō, e.Som. e.Dev.

tfō s.Sur. w.Sus.

tfū Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., n.
Der.+*tfiu*, Lei. s.Oxf.

tfou e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.
Som. sw.Dev.

tfū e.Dev.

Chick, 382.

Chicken, 180, 231, 233—*tfekn* n.
Ayr. Lth. Dor.

tfikin Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+
tfikn, m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks.
Lan. s.Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin.Rut.
Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.
Som.

tfikn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tfikin*,
n.Dur.Wm., but n.Wm.*tfikin*,

I.Ma. n.Stf.Sus.me.Wil.Som.,
but s.Som. *tfikin*, e.Dev.

tfvkn Bch. Abd.

tfvkn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tfekn*, s.
Ayr. *tfikn*.

Chide, 154—*tfaid* Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *tfēid*, m.Cum.w.Wm.sw.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. e.Dev.

tfaid em.Lan.

tfēid s.Nhb. n.Dur.

tfēid Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Kcb.

tfoid se.Ken.

tfvid Dor. Som.

Chief, 220—*tfēf* Sh.I.

tfēf Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tfiaf*.

tfēif n.Stf., Lei. + *tfif*.

tfēaf se.Lan. e.Suf.

tfēf I.Ma. s.Stf.

tfif ne.Nrf. Dor.

tfiaf m.Yks.+*tfif*, se.Yks. n.Der.
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

tfif w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *tfif*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

tfif Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.
s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. e. & m.Yks. Lan.
nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

Child, 73, 302, 307, 336, 383—
faiid Cai.

fild Sh.I.

tfaiid m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.n.
Lan. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but e.
Som. *tfild*, w.Som. *tfial*, s.Som.
tfial, *tfil*, e.Dev.

tfailt n.Der. + *tfäilt*.

tfaiold s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil. +
tfvild, *tfviold*.

tfavld s.Lan.+*tfäild*, *tfäilt*, *tfoilt*.

tfäld m.Yks.

tfäilt sm.Lan.

Child (contd.)—

tfail I.Ma. + *tfeil*, *tfvil*, e.Der. +
tfaild, *tfailt*, *tfoild*, se.Hrt. +
tfoild.

tfæld nw. m. & s.Lan. Dnb., e. &
s.Der. Not. Rut. + *tfoild*, Lei.
+ *tfoild*, but n.Lei. *tfaild*, m.
Nhp. + *tfoild*, w. War. s. Wor.,
se. Shr. + *tfvild*, nw. Hrt. + *tfoild*,
tfvil, Cmb., but se. Cmb. *tfoild*,
w. Suf.

tfält s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.

tfæld sw. Yks. + *tföld*, e.Ken. +
tfoild.

tfæild m. Shr.

tfeil I.Ma. s. Pem.

tfeild Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n. Dur.
n. Cum.

tfæild Inv. Kcb.

tfil n. & nw. Dev., sw. Dev. + *tfial*,
tfil, Cor. + *tfild*.

tfial w. Som., s. Som. + *tfil*, sw.
Dev.

tfil ne. Sc. Lth. s. Som. e. sw. &
s. Dev.

tfild e. Som. Cor.

tfoild s. Yks., n. Stf. + *tfoilt*, e. & s.
Der. Not. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp. e. War., n. Bck. + *tfvild*, m.
Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt.
se. Cmb. Ess. e. Ken., e. Sus. +
tfvild.

tfoilt em. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

tföld sw. Yks.

tfvil I.Ma., w. Oxf. + *tfvild*, nw.
Hrt. n. Ken. nw. Wil.

tfvild Flt. s. War. n. & se. Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n.
Bck. w. Hrt. nw. Nrf. e. Sus.
me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *tfvil*,
tfvild.

tfvield w. Wil.

tfvil Glo. + *tfvild*. e. Dor.

tfvild Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e.
Dor.

Children, 68, 73, 263, 300, 301,
379, 380—*fildar* Cai.

tfeldrin s. Sc.

tfildð(r) n. Lan. + *tfild(r)*.

tfildðar Wm., but w. Wm. *tfildrøn*,
I.Ma. + *tfildørn*.

tfildrin Kcb. m. Yks.

tfildrøn Inv. me. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
tfild(r), w. Wm. n. Wor. nē.
Nrf. se. Ken.

tfildøn s. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. w.
Wor. m. Shr. Oxf. m. Cmb. e.
Suf. e. Sus. Wil. e. Dor. Som.,
nw. Dev. + *tfiløn*, e. Dev.

tfild(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
sw. Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. +
tfildð(r), s. Lan. + *tfild(r)*, n. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin.

tfildar Uls. n. Cum.

tfild(r) s. Lan. + *tfild(r)*.

tfildørn I.Ma.

tfil(r) s. Sur. w. Sus. + *tfiløn*.

tfiløn nw. Dev.

tfiløn s. Sur. w. Sus.

tfuldørn n. Bck.

tföldøn Ess.

Chill, 52—*tfel* Dor.

tfil Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
Som., but w. Som. *tfial*, e. Dev.
+ *tfvl*.

tfial w. Som.

tfvl n. Ayr. e. Dev.

tfal Per., but e. Per. *tfil*, Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. *tfvl*, s. Ayr. *tfil*.

Chin, 68—*tfin* Sc., but Edb. Peb.
tføn, Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

- Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som. *tfin*, e. Dev. + *tfin*.
tfin w. Som. e. Dev.
tfan Edb. Peb. n. Nhb.
- Choice**, 213, 328, 367—*tfais* Abd. + *tfais*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. Lan., se. Lan. + *tfais*, s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lei. n. Wor. n. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Cmb. e. Suf., se. Ken. + *tfois*, Sus. me. Wil., e. Dor. + *tfais*, w. Dor. e. Dev.
tfais Bch. Abd.
tfaisse Lan., ms. Lan. + *tfais*, I. Ma. ne. Shr.
tfais ne. Sc., but Bch. *tfais*, Abd. *tfais*, *tfais*, sn. Sc. + *tfois*, wm. Sc. s. Ayr. ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw. Der.
tfais Inv. + *tfois*.
tfois Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. m. & sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. Lin. se. Ken. w. Som.
tfois nw. Yks.
tfois s. War. w. Wil.
tfois ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
- Choke**, 244—*tfauk* s. Nhb. + *tfouk*, n. Dur. + *tfok*, m. & w. Wm. se. Ken.
tfok Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Som., but w. Som. *tfok*.
tfouk s. Nhb.
tfok I. Ma. me. Wil.
tfok nw. em. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *tfok*.
tfok Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. Dur. sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
tfouk sw. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & m. Lan.
tfok w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
tfwok ne. Wm.
- Choose**, 189, 427, 430, 432—*tfouz* Sus.
tfouz sw. Yks., n. Lan. + *tfuz*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
tfus I. Ma.
tfouz em. & sw. Lan. Dor.
tfuz n. Ayr. + *tfuz*, Peb. Ant.
tfuz Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Edb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.
tfuz w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *tfuz*, s. Ayr. *tfuz*, Lth. n. Ken. w. Som.
tfuz e. Dev.
- Chosen**, 95, 233—*tfauzn* se. Ken. *tfozn* Wm. sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
tfozn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *tfuzn*, I. Ma.
tfuzn s. Nhb. n. Dur.
- Chrisom**, 323.
- Christen**, 160, 263, 326—*kesn* em. Lan., s. Lan. + *krisn*, *kasn*.
kisn Bch. Abd. Peb. n. Wm.
krisn Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm. s. Lan., I. Ma. + *krisn*, Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but s. Som. *kasn*.
krisn I. Ma.
krisn Ayr., but n. Ayr. *krisn*, s. Ayr. *krisn*, n. Lan.
krisn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Wm., but n. Wm. *kisn*, w. Wm. *krisn*.
kasn sw. Yks. s. Lan.
kasn n. & m. Cum. nw. Lan. s. Som. e. Dev.
- Christmas**, 160, 229, 263—*kesmas* em. Lan., s. Lan. + *krismas*, *kasmās*.
kresmas n. Ayr. w. Cor.

Christmas (contd.)—*krismās* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s.

Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.

Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but

s. Som. *kāsmās*.*krisamās* I. Ma.*krasmās* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kresmās*,s. Ayr. *krismās*, Lth. Edb. n.

Lan.

kūsmās sw. Dev.*kāsmās* n. Cum. Wm.*kāsmās* m. Cum. sw. Yks. nw. & s.

Lan. s. Som. e. Dev.

Church, 76 — *kerk* ne. Sc., butBch. Abd. *kirk*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. + *kirk*, wm. Sc. + *kirk*,but n. Ayr. *kærk*, s. Sc.*kirk* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., bute. Per. + *kerk*, wm. Sc. Wm., butne. Wm. *kærk*.*kjæk* nnw. Yks. + *kæk*.*kök* m. Yks. + *tsotf*.*kvrk* sn. Sc.*kærk* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., n. Cum.+ *tsurtf*, ne. Wm.*kæk* nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *tsüt*,*tsätf*.*tsatf* e. Suf. + *tsotf*.*tsätf* Ess.*tsotf* se. Yks. + *tsotf*, n. Lin.*tsotf* Rut. + *tsut*.*tsotf* e. m. & se. Yks., s. Lan. + *tsöt*,*tsätf*.*tsöt* me. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *tsöt*,*tsätf*.*tsöt* n. Dur. s. Lan.*tsurtf* n. Cum.*tsut* Rut.*tsut* s. Dur.*tsüt* snw. Yks.*tsürt* I. Ma.*tsotf* wm. Stf. e. Der. Not. s. Lin.,Lei. + *tsöt*, *tsätf*, m. Bck. Nrf.

e. Suf. e. Sus. e. Dor., e. Dev. +

tsätf.*tsöt* ne. & w. Der. Lei. m. & sw.

Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. n. & m.

Shr. w. Som. w. Cor.

tsöt n. Dur. Sus., but e. Sus. *tsotf*.*tsätf* m. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks.Lan., but s. Lan. + *tsotf*, *tsöt*,Stf., but wm. Stf. *tsotf*, n. Der.

Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil. s.

Som. e. Dev.

Churl, 336.**Churn**, 115, 336—*ken* n. & e. Yks.*kern* s. Sc., Nhb. + *kirn*.*kirn* w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., n. Cy.+ *tsarn*, Nhb.*körn* n. Cum. Wm.*kön* Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *körn*,Yks., but n. & e. Yks. *ken*.*tsarn* n. Cy.*tsen* n. Lin.*tsön* m. Shr. me. Wil.**Cinder**, 211, 229, 231, 300, 301,321—*sindæ(r)* Wm., but n.Wm. *sindæ(r)*, w. Wm. *findæ(r)*,

n. Lan.

sindir Bch. Abd. + *svnir*.*sindæ(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. nw. & em. Lan., s.

Lan. + *sindæ(r)*, Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. & s. Som.

sindæ(r), e. Dev. + *sindæ(r)*.*sindær* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.*sindæ(r)* e. Yks. s. Lan.*sindær* Dub. n. Wm. I. Ma.*sinær* Ayr. + *finær*.*sændær* Edb.*findær* w. Wm.*finær* Ayr.*sundær* Ant.*svnir* Bch. Abd. Kcb.

- fendar* Lth. Peb.
zinda(r) Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
Cistern, 211, 234, 263, 284—
sestron se.Yks. + *sissparin*, *siss-
 þron*.
seston s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
 Dor. w.Som.
sestan s.Lan.+*siston*, s.Chs. nw.
 Der. Lei. e.Sus.
sistran Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
 Wm. e. & m.Yks.
sistþan n.Lan.
siston s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
 Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *seston*.
sistorn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Kcb.
sissþorn n.Cum. I.Ma.
siaston sw.Wm. nw.Yks. e.Dev.
sissparin se.Yks.
sissþran se.Yks.
Clad, 140, 335—*klad* s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
klæd se.Ken.+*kled*, Dor. Som.
kled Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. se.
 Ken.
ilad w.Wm.+*tled*, w.Yks. nw.
 Lan. n.Der.
tled w.Wm.
Clap, 23, 335—*klap* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *klāp*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n.Dur.+*klep*, m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *tlap*, Lan.,
 but nw. & sm.Lan. *tlap*, I.Ma.
 nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Som.
klāp n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb.
klāp Lth. s.Sc.
klæp se.Ken.+*klep*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *klap*, e.Dev.
klep n.Dur. se.Ken.
- klop* n.Stf.
tlap w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sm.
 Lan. n.Der.
Clash, 27, 323.
Clasp, 26, 323, 331—*klapse*. Sus.,
 I.W.+*klæps*, Dor. w.Som.
klæps Glo. Sus., but e.Sus. *klaps*,
 Hmp. I.W. Wil. nw.Dev. w.
 Cor.
Clatch, 323.
Claw, 49, 323, 335—*klā* Sh. &
 Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., s.
 Nhb. + *klō*, n.Dur. sw.Wm.
 nw.Yks. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.
 + *klō*, Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.
 Dor. + *tlā*, Som., but w.Som.
klō, *klou*, e.Dev.
klā Kcb. s.Sc.
klā me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *klā*,
tlā.
klia nw.Lin.+*klō*.
klō sw.Yks.+*klō*, *tlō*.
klō wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *klā*,
 Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
tlā, em.Lan.+*tlō*, sm.Lan. *tlō*,
 I.Ma. Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin.+
klia, Lei. Bdf. se.Ken., w.Wil.
 +*tlā*, w.Som.+*klou*.
klō s.Nhb.
klou w.Som.
tlā nw.Lan. e.Suf. e.Dor.
tlā ne.Nrf. w.Wil.
tlia w.Wm.
tlō m. & sw.Yks.
tlō se.Yks., em.Lan.+*klō*, sm.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
Clay, 139, 335—*klai* Ayr. + *klei*,
 Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor.+*klī*, w. & s.Som.
klai Per., but e.Per. *klē*.

Clay (contd.)—

klæ w. Wil.*klei* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., s. Lan. Rut.+*klē*, Lei.+*klī*, *tī*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but w. & s.Som. *klai*.*kleo* sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*klē*, n.Stf. +*tī*, n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.*klēi* Kcb.*klē* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *klai*, w. Wm. *tlē*, nw. & es.Yks. Lan., but nw. & m.Lan. *tlē*, s.Lan.+ *klei*, I.Ma. Rut. Sus. e.Dev.*klī* m. & s.Chs., wm.Stf.+*tlē*, *tī*, Lei., e.Dor.+*klai*.*kloi* Glo.*tleo* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlē*, sw.Yks. s.Lin.*tlē* w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw. & m. Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. Lin.*tī* n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei.**Clean**, 137, 138, 335—*klain* Brks. +*klīan*.*klein* Dub., nw.Yks.+*klīan*, s.Lan. +*klen*, *klīan*, *tlein*, s.Stf.+*tīin*, Sus., but w.Sus. *klīn*, s.Som.*klen* s.Lan.*klean* n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*klēn*.*klēn* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *klīn*, Kcb. *klīn*, Uls., but Ant. *klīan*, I.Ma. w. & s.War. ne.Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.Wil., Dor.+*klīan*, e. Som., w.Som.+*klīan*, Dev., but e.Dev.+*klen*, w.Cor.*klīan* Ant. nw. & e.Yks. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw. & sw.Lin. m. Nhp. s.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.+ *tīn*, w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w. Som.*klīn* Sh.I.+*klīn*, ne.Sc., but Abd.+*klīn*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+ *klīn*, Edb. Kcb.*klīn* Sh.I. Inv., Abd.+*klīn*, sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tīn*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., but nw.Som. *klīan*, e.Som. *klēn*, w.Som. *klēn*, *klīan*, s.Som. *klein*.*tlein* s.Lan. Lei., but s.Lei. *klīn*. *tīn* n.Der.+*tīn*.*tīn* m.Bck.*tīan* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tīn*, sw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*tīn*, m. & ms. Lan., nw.Der.+*tīn*, s.Lin.*tīn* w.Wm.se.Yks.nw.Lan.wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not.**Clear**, 220, 335—*klæiæ(r)* m.Shr. *kleiæ(r)* n.Hrf.*kleæ(r)* n.Stf. s.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. *klēr* Abd.+*klīar*, *klīr*.*klīæ(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.Wm.+*klīar*, *klīr*, Lan., but sm.Lan. *tīæ(r)*, s.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e. Dev.*klīar* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *klīr*, w.Wm. I.Ma.*klīr* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.*tleiæ(r)* ne.Der.*tīæ(r)* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. w.Chs. n.Der.**Cleave**, 190, 191, 335, 425, 429—*klef* w.Som.+*klev*.*kleiv* s.Som.*kleov* e.Dev. + *klēv*.*kleo* Per., but e.Per. *klēv*.*klēv* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma. Dor. w. Som. nw. & e.Dev.

kləv Ant., em.Lan. + *tliv*, sw.
Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
kliv Inv. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lei.
se.Ken. Som., but w.Som.
klef, *klēv*, s.Som. *kleiv*.
tliv nw. & em.Lan.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Der.
Clergy, 210, 335, 366—*klardgi*
me. & se.Nhb. I. Ma.
klādgi s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Lan.,
but sw.Lan. *klādgi*, s.Chs. n.
Stf. nw.Lin. w.War. n.Shr.
Sus. nw.Dev.
klerdgi Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc.,
sm.Sc. + *klērdgi*, Uls. + *klōrdgi*.
klērdgi w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
sm.Sc.
klvđgi s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor.
klardgi Uls.
klādgi Wm. snw.Yks. sw.Lan.
tlādgi e. m. & se.Yks. n.Der. n.
Lin. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. e.Dev.
Clerk, 210, 335—*klark* Bch. Abd.
+ *klerk*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
n.Wm. I. Ma.
klāk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
nw.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
klāk sw.Lan.
klerk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
Uls., but Ant. *klark*.
klērk s.Sc.
klērk Lth. Edb.
klōk se.Ken.
klāk Wm., but n.Wm. *klark*, w.
Wm. *klāk*.
tlāk sw.Yks. n.Der.
tlāk sm.Lan.
Clever—*kləvə(r)* s.Nrf.
kləvə(r) e.An., but s.Nrf. *kləvə(r)*.

klivə(r) n.Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. nw.
Der. m.Shr. Som., but w.
Som. *kləvə(r)*, nw.Dev.
klivər Irel. Nhb.
kləvə(r) w.Som.
Clew, 193, 249, 335—*kliu* Kcb.,
s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *klū*, m.Cum.
Wm., but w.Wm. *tliv*, nw.
Lin. Som.
kljū I.Ma.
klū Sc., but Kcb. *kliu*, Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. Rut. Lei.
se.Ken.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlū n.Der.
Cliff, 68, 335—*klef* n.Ayr. Dor.,
w.Som. + *klvř*.
klif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but em.
Lan. *tlif*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but
w.Som. *klef*, *klvř*.
klift e.Dev. + *klvř*.
klvř w.Som.
klvř Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klef*, s.Ayr.
klif, Peb. e.Dev.
tlif w.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan. n.
Der.
Climb, 74, 323, 335, 425, 426,
427, 429, 430, 432—*klaim* sw.
Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e.
Dev. + *klīm*.
klāim I.Ma. s.Lei.
klem me.Wil.
klīm Bch. + *klvřm*, Abd. + *klvřm*,
sklōm, w.Frf., Per. + *klvřm*,
sklōm, Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *sklīm*,
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīm*,
ne.Yks. n.Lan. Sus. w.Wil.
Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klām*,
nw. & e.Dev.

Climb (contd.)—*kloim* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.*klom* Bch. Abd. Per.*klæm* w.Som.*kləm* n.Nhb.*sklim* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*sklām* Abd. Per. Peb.*tlaim* n.Der.*tlāim* em.Lan.*tlām* sm.Lan.*tlim* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.**Cling**, 71, 335, 425, 430, 432—*klaiŋ* Ant.*kleŋ* Dor.*kliŋ* Sc., but Ayr.+*kləŋ*, sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan.,

em.Lan.+*tlīŋ*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som. e.Dev.

kləŋ Ayr.+*klīŋ*.*tlīŋ* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & em.

Lan. n.Der.

Clip, 68, 335—*klep* n.Ayr. Dor.*klīp* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf.e.Per. + *kləp*, s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.

Wm. *tlīp*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*tlīp*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

Som., but w.Som. *kləp*, e.

Dev.

kləp w.Som.*kləp* w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*klīp*,Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klep*, s.Ayr.*klīp*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*tlīp* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,em.Lan.+*klīp*, n.Der.**Cloak**, 214, 335—*kljōk* Kcb.*klōk* Or.I., Inv. Abd.+*klōk*, w.

Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

klōak s.Nhb.+*klōk*, n.Dur. n.

Cum. Dor.

klōk m.Cum., Wm. I.Ma.+*klōk*,

me.Wil.

klōak se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

Sus. e.Dev.

klōk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant.s.Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*kluak*,

sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. se.Ken.

kluak n. & em.Lan.*tlōk* sm.Lan. n.Der.*tluak* sw.Yks.**Close**, *sb.*, *adj.* and *adv.*, 214,244, 328, 335, 379—*klas* nw.

Wil.

klaus se.Ken.*klās* w.Wil.*klōis* ms.Yks.+*tlōis*.*klōs* Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*klōs*, sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum., e.Hrf.+*klōs*,*klōs*.*klōus* e.Sus.*klōas* n.Cum.+*kluās*, *klwuās*, n.Bck. Dor., but e.Dor. *kluās*,w.Som.+*klōās*.*klōs* I.Ma.+*klōs*, e.Hrf. me.Wil.*klōs* Inv., ne.Sc.+*klōs*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.

klōas sw.Wm. se.Lan. nw.Lin.

s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.

klōs Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant.

se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.

+*kluās*, sw.Lan.+*tlōs*, Stf., butn.Stf.+*tlōs*, wm.Stf. *tlōs*, m.Nhp.+*tlōas*, e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf., Bdf.+*kluās*, w.Suf. n.

Dev.

klōz Glo.*klus* Lei.+*tlōs*, *tluās*, e.Suf.*kluās* s.Sc. n.Cum., e.Cum. +*klwuās*, w.Wm., s.Wm. +*klwuās*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *klwuās*, *tlēas*, *tlwuās*, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*tluās*, m.Lan.*tlōs*, em.Lan.+*klōs*, se.Lan.

- klōas*, sw.Lan. *klōs*, *tlōs*, ms. Lan. *klūs*, *tlōs*, s.Lan. + *tlois*, ne.Der. + *tlūs*, *tlūs*, n.Lin. + *tlōas*, Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Dor.
- klūs* ms.Lan. + *tlōs*.
- klws* s.Lin.
- klwuas* e.Cum.
- klwuas* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s. Wm. snw.Yks.
- tleas* snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tliaas*, *tluas*, m.Yks. + *tluas*.
- tliaas* nm.Yks.
- tlois* sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan. + *kluas*.
- tloaz* m.Lin.
- tlois* s.Yks.
- tlōs* m. & ms.Lan. w.Chs., n.Stf. + *klōs*, nw.Der. Lei.
- tlōas* n.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Ken.
- tlōs* sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. n. Der.
- tlōz* ne.Nrf.
- tlus* w.Der. + *tlūs*, s.Nrf.
- tluas* nm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
- tlūs* ne.Der. + *tlūs*, w. & s.Der.
- tlūs* ne.Der.
- tlvs* Lei.
- tlwuas* snw.Yks.
- Clot**, 81, 335—*klæt* nw. & e.Dev. *klet* w.Som. + *klit*. *klit* w.Som. *klod* sw.Lan. + *klot*. *klot* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlot*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlot*, em. Lan. + *tlot*, sw.Lan. + *klod*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klet*, *klit*. *klot* me.Wil. + *klot*. *tlot* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. + *klot*, n.Der.
- Cloth**, 129, 335—*klap* s.War. *klāp* Oxf., but s.Oxf. *klōp*, w. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. *klep* ne.Sc. + *klōp*. *klēp* sn.Sc. + *klōp*, w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. *klēp* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klōp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *klōp*, s. Nhb. + *klōp*, n.Dur. + *klōp*. *kliap* m.Cum. nw.Yks. *kliap* s.Sc. ne.Yks. *klōp* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *klēp*, n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *thiap*, n. Lan., s.Lan. + *klōp*, *kluas*, I. Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Som., but e. & w.Som. *klāp*. *klōp* Dub., em.Lan. + *tlōp*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. *klōp* n.Ayr. m.Shr. *kluas* s.Lan. *tleap* m.Yks. *thiap* w.Wm. *thiap* se.Yks. + *tlōp*. *tlop* ms.Lan. nw.Der. *tlōp* em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. *tlōp* se.Yks. *tluas* sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
- Clothe**, 429.
- Clothes**, 121, 122, 244, 335—*klāz* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. *klēz* Sh.I. *kleiz* Ant. *kleaz* me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *kliaz*, *kliz*, n.Lan. + *kluas*. *klēz* ne. & sn.Sc. + *klēz*, Peb. *klēs* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *klēs*. *klēs* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm. Sc. em.Sc., but Peb *klēs*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *kliaz*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *klōz*.

Clothes (contd.)—

kliaz e. m. & w. Cum. Wm.,
but m. Wm. + *kliaz*, w. Wm.
tliaz, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
tleaz, *tliaz*, nw. Lan. + *tliaz*, *tliaz*,
tluaz.
kliaz s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
m. Wm. ne. & e. Yks.
kliz sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
klouz Som., but e. Som. *tlöz*, w
Som. *klöz*, *klöz*.
klöz Glo. + *klöz*, *tlöz*, nw. Oxf.
Ess.
klöz me. Wil.
klöz Dnb. nw. Lin., e. Dor. + *klöz*,
w. Som. + *klöz*.
klöz w. Som.
klös I. Ma. + *klöz*, e. Oxf. sm. Hmp.
klöz Uls., but Ant. *kleiz*, n. Dur.
I. Ma., n. Stf. + *tlüz*, Rut. + *tlöz*,
w. War., e. Hrf. + *klwaz*, Glo. s.
Oxf. w. Suf. e. Dor. e. sw. & s.
Dev. w. Cor.
kluas se. Yks. + *tliaz*.
kluaz n. Lan., sw. & ms. Lan. +
tluaz, s. Lan. + *tlöz*, s. Lin. + *tluaz*,
e. War. w. & se. Hrt.
klüz s. Stf. + *tlüz*, e. Suf. + *tlöz*.
klwaz e. Hrf.
tleaz snw. Yks., nm. Yks. + *tliaz*,
tluaz, m. Yks. + *tliaz*.
tliaz w. Wm. nw. Lan.
tliaz snw. nm. m. & se. Yks. nw.
Lan.
tlöz s. Lan.
tlöz Glo. n. Ken.
tlöz em. Lan. n. Lin.
tlöz Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Wor. m.
Bck. Nrf. e. Suf. s. Sur. e. & w.
Sus. e. Som. n. Dev.
tluaz nm. & s. Yks. nw. sw. & ms.
Lan. Chs. n. Der., nw. Der. +
tlüz, e. Der. s. Lin.

tlüz n. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. w.
& s. Der. Not. ne. Shr.

Cloud, 170, 172, 335—*klaud* Ant.
n. Lan., s. Lan. + *klæd*, s. Stf.
Som., but w. Som. *kleud*, s.
Som. *klvud*.

klæd n. Stf.

klæd s. & sw. Lan.

kleud se. Ken. w. Som.

kloud I. Ma.

klüd Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but
w. Wm. *tlüd*, nw. Lin.

klvd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. s. Sc.

klvud s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
s. Som.

tlaud nw. Lan. n. & ne. Der.

tläd sw. Yks.

tlæd sm. Lan.

tlüd w. Wm.

Clout, 171, 172, 335, 379—*klait*
s. Chs.

klaut n. Dur. + *klüt*, n. & s. Lan. s.
Stf.

klaot n. Stf.

klät ms. Yks.

klæt sw. Lan.

kleut se. Ken.

klout I. Ma.

klut Bch., Abd. + *klüt*, w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klüt*, s.
Sc. Ant.

klüt Inv. Abd. n. Ayr. Edb.
Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlüt*,
nw. Lin.

klvut s. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil.
Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

tlaut nw. Lan. n. Der.

tlät sw. Yks. w. Der.

tlæt sm. Lan.

tlüt w. Wm.

Coach, 214, 244, 367—*kautf* se.
Ken.

kâtf w. Wil.

kotf Inv. + *kôtfs*, ne.Sc., but Bch.

kōtf, Abd. + *kôtfs*, sn.Sc. Lth.

Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Bck. Ess.

koətf n. Wor. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.
Sus. Dor.

kētf me. Wil.

kōətf sw. Wm. se. Lan. n. Lin. s.
Oxf. e. Dev.

kōtf Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. Uls.
s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei.

kutfs e. Suf.

kuətf w. Wm. Yks., but nw. Yks.

+ *kwuətf*, Lan., but se. Lan.

kōətf, sw. Lan. *kōtf*, s. Lin.

Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. w. Sus. w.
Som.

kwuətf s. Dur. n. Cum., nw. Yks. +
kuətf.

Coal, 93, 244—*kaul* se. Ken.

kàl w. Wil. + *kōl*.

koil sw. Yks., es. Yks. + *kuəl*, ms.

Yks. m. Lan., sm. Lan. + *kōl*, s.

Lan. + *kōəl*, ne. Der.

kol Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *kōl*.

koul s. Stf. + *kōl*, sw. Nhp. + *kuul*,
e. War. s. Sur., Sus. + *koəl*, Som.,
but w. Som. *kōl*, *kōl*, s. Som.
kōəl.

koəl n. Wor. Sus., e. Dev. + *kōl*.

kōl w. Wil. Dor., w. Som. + *kōl*,
nw. Dev.

kōil n. Lan. + *kuəl*.

kōl wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *kōl*.

kōəl n. Dur. + *kōl*, n. & sw. Wm.
em. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.,
e. Suf. + *kūl*, s. Som.

kōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb., s. Sc. + *kuəl*, Uls., me. Nhb.

+ *kwol*, s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *kwuəl*, ne. Wm. nnw. Yks. sm.

& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. m. Bck.

ne. Nrf. Wil., but w. Wil. *kāl*,
kōl, w. Som. e. & sw. Dev.

kuəls. Sc. se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. +

kwuəl, w. Wm. ne. snw. e. m.

se. & es. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s.

Lin. w. Hrt. Hnt.

kūl e. Suf.

kuul sw. Nhp.

kwol me. Nhb.

kwuəl s. Dur. n. Cum.

Coarse, 217—*koəs* ne. Nrf.

kōəs se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken.

kōs Rut.

kurs w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant.

kus nw. Der. + *kuəs*.

kuərs I. Ma.

kuəs se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

w. Wm. e. & s. Yks. Lan., but

se. Lan. *kōəs*, s. Chs. s. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. Oxf., but s. Oxf.

kōəs, Sus. w. Wil.

kūrs Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. me. Nhb., n. Cum.

+ *kwuərs*.

kūs e. Som.

kāəs w. Som. nw. Dev.

kwuərs n. Cum.

Coat, 214, 244, 363, 383—*kaut*

se. Ken. + *kōt*.

koit snw. Yks. + *kuət*, *kwuət*, sw.

& ms. Yks., s. Lan. + *kuət*.

kot Sh. I., Inv. + *kōt*, sn. Sc. + *kōt*,

w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb., Ess.

+ *kōət*.

kout s. Stf. + *kuət*, m. Nhp. + *kōt*,

nw. Oxf. + *kuət*.

Coat (contd.)—

- koit* n.Cum.+*kuat*, *kwuat*, Glo.+
kwot, n.Bck.+*kuat*, m.Bck.
Ess.
- kòit* s.Yks.+*kuat*.
- kòt* ne.Sc., but Bch. *kòt*, Abd.
kòt, *kwàit*, sn.Sc. n.Dev.
- kòst* n.Wm.+*kwuat*, se.Lan., n.
Stf.+*kùt*, n. & nw.Lin.+*kuat*,
w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur.
Sus., w.Som.+*kuat*, e. & s.Dev.
- kõt* Inv. Bch., Abd.+*kwàit*, wm.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*kwõt*, em.Lan.+*kuat*, I.
Ma. wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf. se.Ken.
- kuat* e.Cum.+*kwuat*.
- kut* w.Der. e.Suf.
- kuat* s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw. e. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but
em.Lan.+*kõt*, se.Lan. *kòst*, s.
Lan.+*koit*, Chs. s.Stf. n.Der.,
nw. & e.Der.+*kùt*, Lin., but
n. & nw.Lin.+*kòst*, sw.Nhp. e.
War. ne.Shr., e.Hrf.+*kwost*,
nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*kwot*, *kwot*,
n.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. nw.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.
- küt* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. ne.
nw. e. & s.Der. s.Nrf.
- kwàit* Abd.
- kwot* w.Cum.+*kwuat*, e.Oxf.
- kwost* e.Hrf. n.Ken.
- kwõt* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- kwuat* e.Cum.
- kwuat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*koit*,
kuat, sm.Hmp. e.Som.
- kwot* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.
- Cobweb**, 81—*kopweb* n.Cy. Lan.
s.Chs. Der. e.An.
- Cock**, 82—*kok* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc.,
Ayr.+*kök*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

kòk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Cocker, 323.

Coffin, 212.

Cog, 82.

Cog = to boast, 323.

Cogger, 323.

Coin, 213, 244.

Coke—*kauk* se.Ken.

kâk w.Wil.

kok s.Sc.

kouk m. sw. & s.Yks.

koek n.Cum. Lei.

køk s.Wm., se.Yks.+*kök*, *kuak*,
Dor.

kòek se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

kök Sc., but s.Sc. *kok*, s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. ne.

Nrf. e.Dev.

kuk e.Suf.

kuak se.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

kvuk n. & nw.Der.

Cold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 307—

kad me.Nhb.+*kould*, se.Nhb.

+*kād*, *köd*, s.Nhb.+*kauld*, *kād*.

kal ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kāl*, s.
Ayr.

kald nnw.Yks.+*kād*.

kaul Ant., I.Ma.+*koul*.

kauld Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*kād*,
kould, se.Ken.

kād se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*käld*, *koud*,

nw.Lan.+*käld*.

kāl Bch. Abd.

käld Or.I. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*kød*,

køl, s.Sc.+*käld*, snw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

käl Kcb.
kàd sw.Wm. + *kàld*.
kàld Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm. sw.
 Dev.
keul Uls. + *keuld*, but Ant. *kaul*.
keuld Uls.
kjvud n.Stf. + *koud*, ne.Der., ne.
 Shr. + *koud*.
kod e.Yks. + *kōd*.
kold Inv.
koud snw. & sw. Yks. n.Lan., em.
 Lan. + *koud*, sm.Lan., s.Lan. +
kvud, n. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *kōd*,
 nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr.
koul I.Ma.
kould me.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & m.
 Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt.
koəd n.Cum. + *kōl*, m.Yks., se.
 Yks. + *kōd*.
kōd wm.Sc. ne.Wm. ne. e. & se.
 Yks.
kōl wm.Sc. n.Ayr.
kōld nm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōl*,
 s.Ayr. *kal*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 w.Wm.
kōud m.Lin.
kōald m.Shr. + *kvud*, s.Oxf.
kōd se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.
 Lin.
kōl n.Cum., w.Som. + *kōld*, sw.
 Dev.
kōld Rut., Lei. + *kvud*, m.Bck., e.
 Dor. + *kwōld*, w.Som.
kuəld n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.
kvud s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. e.
 Stf. Der., but ne.Der. *kjvud*,
 Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr., but
 ne.Shr. *kjvud*, *koud*, m.Shr. +
kōald, ne.Nrf. + *kvuld*.
kvul nw.Wil.
kvuld n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.
 Wil.
kəud em.Lan.

kwōld Dor., but e.Dor. + *kōld*, s.
 Som.
Colt, 86, 244, 253—*kault* wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *kaut*, Ant., n.
 Dur. + *kōlt*, se.Ken.
kaut Abd. + *kolt*, Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Kcb., n.Cum. + *kout*,
 w. & sw.Wm., s.Lan. + *kvut*.
kolt Bch. Abd. ne.Wm., I.Ma.
 + *koult*, n.Stf. e.Dev.
koult I.Ma.
kout s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.
kōslt s.Oxf.
kōlt s.Nhb. n.Dur.
kvult me.Wil.
kvut s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. e.Suf.
kwōlt Dor. s.Som.
Comb, 34, 244, 249—*kaum* se.
 Ken.
keim Ant.
keəm m.Yks. + *kiəm*, s.War.
kēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *kēm*,
 sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
kēm, Peb.
kēm Abd. + *kēm*, Per. sm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. s.Dur.
kiəm s.Sc. n. me. & se.Nhb. ne.
 & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *kuəm*.
kjem s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kōm*.
kom Inv. es.Yks. m.Lan., sm. &
 sw.Lan. + *kōm*, s.Lan. + *kuəm*,
 n.Der. Lei.
koum Som., but e.Som. *kwum*,
 w.Som. *kōm*, s.Som. *kōəm*, e.
 Dev. + *kōəm*.
kōm ne.Wm.
kōəm sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., em.
 Lan. + *kuəm*, nw.Lin. s.Som.
 e.Dev.
kōm s.Nhb. n.Dur., snw.Yks. +

Comb (contd.)—

- kuam*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. w.Som.
kum s.Stf. Oxf. e.Suf.
kuam m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. se.
& sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan.
s.Lin. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*kwum*.
kūm Rut. Sus.
kwum nw.Der.
kwōm Dor.
kwum me. Wil.
kwum w.Wil. e.Som.
Come, 103, 265, 425, 427, 429, 432
—*kim* Ess.+*kum*.
kom Uls., but Ant. *kwum*, se.Nhb.
nw.Lan.+*kum*, I.Ma.+*kūm*,
m.Bck.+*kum*, *kwum*, n.Ken. e.
Dor. w.Som.+*kwum*, nw.Dev.,
e.Dev.+*kum*.
kōm e.War.+*kūm*, *kwum*.
ku n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+*kum*.
kum me. se. sw.&s.Nhb., n.Dur.
+*kūm*, s.Dur., n.Cum.+*kwum*,
Wm., but n.Wm.+*ku*, Yks.,
but nnw.Yks.+*ku*, n.Lan.+
kūm, nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+
kūm, *kūm*, *kwum*, n.Der. Lin.,
but s.Lin.+*kūm*, Rut. m.Bck.
kūm n.Nhb.+*kwum*, n.Dur. m.
Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin., w.Cor.+
kwum.
kūm n.Lan., m. & sw.Lan.+*kwum*,
s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs. Flt. em.
Stf.+*kwum*, e.Der. Not., Lei.
m.Nhp.+*kwum*, e.War., w. & s.
War. ne.Shr.+*kwum*, se.Shr.,
nw.Oxf.+*kwum*.
kwum Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. m.
sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt.
Dnb. Stf., but em.Stf.+*kūm*,
ne. nw. & w.Der. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. e.w.&s.War. s.Wor.
n. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+
kūm, Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.
Hrt.Hnt.e.An., but Ess.+*kim*,
Ken., but n.Ken.+*kom*, e. &
w.Sus. sm.Hmp.nw.&w.Wil.
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Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.
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konsern Inv., Abd.+*kānsern*, w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.
Cum.
kwnsern Kcb.
kānsern Bch. Abd.
kānsā'n m.Wm. Chs. s.Stf. Der.
n.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
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Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & se.
 Lan. n. Der.
kontrē rē Kcb.
kontrē ri Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
 Nhb. Wm. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. m.
 Not. Lin. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
ko'ntri n. Stf.
ko'nt(r)or w. Frf. e. Per + *ko'ntrārē*.
ko'ntrārē w. Frf. e. Per.
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kiak sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
kjuk s. Nhb. n. Dur.
kjvuk ne. Der.
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kūk, Peb. Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf.
 Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
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kūk Inv. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Dub. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *kiuk*, w. Wm. *kiak*,
 sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
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 em. Lan. Stf. Lei.
kiül ne. Nrf.

kiäl se. Nhb. s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e.
 & m. Yks.
kjul s. Nhb. + *kūl*, n. Dur. + *kuäl*,
kūl.
kjvul ne. Der.
kuil sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
kuäl n. Dur. s. Lin. w. Wil. s. Som.
kū sw. Lan. + *kūl*.
kūl Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *kāl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
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korn ne. Sc. + *kōrn*, sn. Sc., Ayr. +
kōrn, Uls., but Ant. *kōrn*, me.
 & se. Nhb., n. Cum. + *kwuarn*,
 I. Ma. + *kārn*.
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koān n. Dur. + *kōn*, e. Yks., m. Yks.
 + *kuān*, sw. Yks. em. Lan., Rut.
 + *kōn*.
kōn s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., se.
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 Lan. + *kuān*, em. Lan. *koān*, Stf.

Corn (contd.)—

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
e. War. n. Shr. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m.
Bck. se. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se.
Ken. Som. n. & e. Dev.

körn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *körn*.

kōn se. Yks.

körn ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

kuən s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. m.

& se. Yks., nw. Lan. + *kōn*.

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se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. Wil.,

e. Dor. + *kōpnə(r)*, nw. & e. Som.

kæənə(r) sm. Hmp.

kornər Sh. I. + *körnər*, Cai. Inv.

ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *körnər*, Ayr.,

but s. Ayr. + *körnər*, Lth. Edb.

s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.

koənə(r) n. Dur. + *kōpnə(r)*, snw. Yks.

+ *kōpnə(r)*, *kōnə(r)*, e. m. & sw.

Yks. em. Lan. Rut.

kōndə(r) w. Som. Dev.

kōpnə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but

n. Cum. + *kornər*, s. Wm. snw.

& nm. Yks., se. Yks. + *kōnə(r)*,

s. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.

koənə(r), Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.

Lin. n. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.

Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *kānə(r)*,

Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. Ken. e.

Dor.

körnər sn. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb.

kōənə(r) nnw. Nhb.

kōnə(r) w. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.

körnər Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s.

Ayr. + *kornər*, se. Nhb.

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kost Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

s. Oxf. e. Dev.

kōst se. Ken. Dor. w. Som. nw.

Dev.

kōst Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

kuəst s. Sc.

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kot Inv. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

kōt, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som.,

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kāf se. Ken. Dor.

kāf w. Wil.

kiəf m. Yks. + *kuf*.

koχ ne. Sc. Kcb.

kof s. Ayr. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.

+ *kōf*, *kvu*, nw. e. se. & sw. Yks.

Lan., but nw. Lan. *kauf*, *kouf*,

s. Lan. + *kouf*, *kōf*, *kvuf*, I. Ma.

n. & e. Stf. n. & ne. Der. Lin.,

but s. Lin. + *kuf*, Rut. Lei. + *kuf*,

ne. Nrf. + *kōf*, Som., but w.

Som. *kōf*, e. Dev.

kouχ s. Sc.

kouf nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *kof*, *kōf*,

kvuf.

koəf e. Suf.

kōχ Ant.

kōf nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Oxf. m.
Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.
Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.

kōx wm.Sc. n.Cum.

kōuf n.Nhb.

kuf m.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin.

kuf wm.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
w.War. ne.Shr.

kvu nnw.Yks.

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kōd s.Dur. + *kud*,

kud Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*kæd*,
wm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc.+*kæd*, Uls.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*kūd*, *kvūd*, s.Dur.,
n.Cum.+*kūd*, m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+
kūd, n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
s.Lei. m.Shr. Hrf. s.Oxf., ne.
Nrf.+*kvūd*, e.Suf. nw. & w.Wil.
Som., but e.Som. *kūd*, w.Som.
kād, n.Dev.

kūd Inv. Kcb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.
Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *kud*, se.
Ken. e.Som.

kūd m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der., but
n.Der. *kud*, ne.Shr.

kvūd ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kud*,
kæd, sn. & sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
kud, Kcb. *kūd*, Lth. Edb. n.
Dur. ne.Nrf.

kvūd em.Stf.

kæd Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

kād w.Som.

kūd Peb. sw.Dev.

kūd e.Dev.

kæd unstressed form in all the
dialects.

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kintrə wm.Sc.

kjōntri Sh. & Or.I.

kontri Uls., but Ant.*kuntþri*, Dor.
e.Dev.

kuntri me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Cum.w.Wm. Yks., but se. Yks.

kunþri, n.Lan.+*kuntþri*, em. &
se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut.

kuntþri Ant. n.Lan.

kunþri n.Cum. se.Yks.

kūntri sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
Lei.

kūnþri I.Ma.

kūntri w.Oxf.

kontrə sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

kontri Inv., ne.Sc. + *kwintrə*,
kwintrī, Ayr. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.
Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.
Wil.

kæntri s.Sc.

kwintrə ne.Sc.

kwintrī ne.Sc.

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n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
n. & nw.Lin.

kūpl Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
nw.Der. Lei.

kvpl Sc. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

kvpō me.Wil.

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Dev.

kōs s.Nhb. + *kuəs*.

kōs nw.Der.

kōəs se.Lan.+*kuəs*, n.Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin.

kurs Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

kuərs I.Ma.

kuəs s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
m.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.+

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Peb.

kuzin s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kuzn*, n. &
m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., sw.
Yks. + *kuzn*.

kuzn Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.
Dur. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan.,
but sw.Lan. *kūzn*, n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

kūzin Ant.

kūzn sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. n.
Wor.

kuzin Inv. se.Ken. e.Sus.

kuzn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kuzn*,
sn.Sc. + *kūzn*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
kuzin, me. & w.Wil.

kæzin s.Sc.

kæzn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *kizn*.

kūzin sm.Sc.

kūzn sn.Sc.

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kivø(r) Yks. + *kuvø(r)*, Chs. Not.,
Lin. + *kuvø(r)*, Rut., Lei. +
kùvø(r), Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *kvøø(r)*,
Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp.
Wil., but me. & w.Wil. *kvøø(r)*,
Som., but w.Som. *kvøø(r)*, Dev.,
but e.Dev. *kvøø(r)*, Cor.

kivør Sc. + *kvøø(r)*, but s.Sc. *kevær*,
Irel., but Ant. *kùvør*, Nhb., but
s.Nhb. *kuvø(r)*.

kouør I.Ma. Dor.

kuvø(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *kuvær*, Yks.
n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
Lin.

kuvær n.Cum. w.Wm.

kùvø(r) sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei.

kùvør Ant.

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n. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *kā*, *kē*,
keə, *kjā*, e.Der.

kā sw.Yks. s.Lan.

kæu m.Nhp. + *keu*, *kjau*, s.Nrf.

kē sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + *kjā*, ms.
& s.Lan.

keu Uls. + *kū*, s.Lin., Lei. + *kjau*,
kvu, m.Nhp. n.Wor., m.Bck.
+ *kjeu*, Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. w.Som.

keø s.Lan.

kiau Ess.

kjai s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der., nw.
Der. + *kjau*.

kjau Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw.
w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
Shr.

kjav s.Stf.

kjā sw. & s.Lan.

kjeu m.Bck. e.Sus.

kjvu sw.Nhp. s.War., se.Shr. +
kvu, nw.Oxf.

kou nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *kvu*.

kōu n.Wm. + *kū*.

kū Sc., but Inv. + *kau*, s.Sc. *kvu*,
Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *kōu*,
nw. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. &
nw.Lin.

kvu s.Sc. I.Ma. Flt. Rut. Lei. m.
& se.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.

- Sus., but e.Sus. *kjeu*, w.Sus. *keu*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., e.Dev. + *kæü*.
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krædl n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf., Som. e.Dev. + *krædl*.
krædl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. Shr., ne.Nrf. + *krædl*, Sus. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
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kràn Peb. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krän*, s.Sc.
kræn I.Ma., e.Dev. + *kræn*.
kræn sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
kræn Inv. Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kræn*, s.Stf. n.Der. Som.
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kräl Inv. Kcb.
kräl me. Wil.
kröul m.Cum. w. Yks., nw.Lin. + *kröl*.
kröl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kral*, Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *kräl*.
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krēp nw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
krēp ne. em. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.
krēp Inv. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *krēp*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
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krasf m. Cum. em. Lan. + *kres*.
kràs wm. Sc.
kres Inv. ne. em. & sm. Sc. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., se. Yks. + *kriàs*, sw. Yks. + *kref*, se. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw. & s. Lin. Lei. Som., but w. Som. *kriàs*, *krìs*.
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kris m. Yks. e. War. Sus. w. Wil. w. Som.
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kræpl w. Som.
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kräf Peb.
krof I. Ma.
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 Brks. Sus. w.Som.
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 + *krôp*.
krâp wm.Sc. Peb.
kræp Dor. nw.Dev.
krôp Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
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 sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *krâ*,
 Ant., se.Nhb. + *krô*, s.Nhb. n.
 Dur., s.Dur. + *krô*, n.Cum. +
krô, Wm. + *krô*, but n.Wm.
krâ, nnw. & snw.Yks., nm.
 Yks. + *krô*, n. & nw.Lan. n.
 Dev.
krâ s.Ayr. Kcb.
krâ ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.
 Wil.
krô m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.
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krô Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *krâ*, se.
 & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.
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krêm.
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sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin.

kr̄ūt̄f s. Stf.*kr̄ūt̄f* sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*kr̄ot̄f* Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

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kiuk̄umb̄er Wm.*kiuk̄amb̄a(r)* Rut. + *kv̄uk̄amb̄a(r)*, s.

Oxf.

kiuk̄amb̄er Inv. w. m. Sc.*k̄jauk̄umb̄a(r)* n. Der.*k̄jāk̄umb̄a(r)* nw. Der.*k̄jv̄uk̄am̄a(r)* nw. Oxf. e. Som.*kouk̄um̄a(r)* nw. Lan.*kouk̄am̄er* se. Nhb.*kōk̄umb̄a(r)* Glo.*kuk̄im̄a(r)* w. Wil. + *kv̄uk̄amb̄a(r)*.*kuk̄um̄a(r)* me. Wil.*kuk̄amb̄er* I. Ma.*kuk̄am̄er* w. Frf. e. Per.*kūk̄umb̄er* me. Nhb. s. Dur.*kūk̄um̄a(r)* ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.*kūk̄um̄a(r)* n. Nhb.*kūk̄umb̄er* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*kūk̄amb̄a(r)* n. Lin. + *kv̄uk̄amb̄a(r)*,

w. War. ne. Shr.

kv̄uk̄umb̄a(r) Lei.*kv̄uk̄amb̄a(r)* n. & s. Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

e. Dev.

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Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

kūd se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*kv̄d* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kid*,*kūd*, s. Ayr. *kid*, Edb. s. Oxf.se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *kw̄īd*,

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kup Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Pem.
kūp̄ Sus. + *kv̄p̄*.
kūp̄ Ant. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr.,
 w.Oxf. + *kv̄p̄*, n.Bck.
kv̄p̄ Sc., but wm.Sc. + *kap*, w. & s.
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krudz ne.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., s.
 Lin. + *kadz*.
krūd̄z Ant. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.,
 Not. + *kūd̄z*, n.Shr.
krvdz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. & wm.Sc. Glo. Wil., but
 me.Wil. *kvdz*, w.Wil. *kūd̄z*,
 nw.Som.
kvdz Lei. + *kūd̄z*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.
 me.Wil.
kūd̄z Not. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
kadz s.Lin.
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kvrs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōrs*, Lth.
 Edb.
kvs ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *kās*
kōrs Ant. Wm.
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 Lin., but n.Lin. *kusfn*, w.Wil.
 + *kusfn*.
kvfn w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb., Dur. +
wisfn, n.Cum. + *kwisfn*, se.Yks.,
 n.Lan. + *wisfn*, n.Stf. n.Lin.,
 Rut. + *kvfn*, s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil.
kūisfn Inv. n.Der.
kūisfn sm.Lan. + *kūisfn*.
kūisfn Ant. n.Shr.
kūisfn Lan. + *kwisfn*, but n.Lan.
kusfn, *wisfn*, ne.Lan. *wisfn*, m.
 Lan. *wūisfn*, sm.Lan. + *kūisfn*, I.
 Ma. nw.Der.
kvfn sm.Sc., but Kcb. *kusfn*, e.
 Som.
kvfn ne. sn. em. wm. & s.Sc. ne.
 Yks. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. ne.Shr.
 m.Nhp. Bck. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Cushion (contd.)—*kwisn* Lan. Shr., but ne.Shr.*kvsfn*.*kwisfn* n.Cum.*wisfn* Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.*kvsfn*, *kwisfn*, w. & sw.Yks.*wisfn* nnw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan.*wisfn* m.Lan.**Custard**, 303.**Cut**, 428, 429, 433.**Dainty**, 205, 231—*dainti* se.Ken.

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Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.

deanti e. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan.

n.Stf. Lin.

dēntí Bch. Abd. Nhb. n.Dur.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. ne.Nrf.

dianti m.Yks.*donti* sn.Sc.**Dairy**, 231—*dæiri* w.Wil.+*dēri*.*dæiri* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum.

n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. e.

Dev.

deiri sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*dēri*.*deré* Peb. Kcb.*deri* Ayr.*dæiri* s.Nhb. + *dēri*, n.Dur. n.Cum., snw.Yks.+*dēri*, e.Yks.,se.Yks.+*dæiri*, se. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

dēiri Bch., Abd.+*dēri*, w.Frf. e.

Per.

dēri Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.

Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

dæiri se. & m.Yks. s.Lin. Lei. Dor.*dæiri* s.Chs. ne.Shr.**Daisy**, 48, 231—*daisi* se.Ken.

s.Som.

dæsi m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.*dēsi*, n. & s.Lan., e.Dev.+*dæsi*.*dæsi* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.

dezé Peb.*dézé* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.*dēzi* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dézé*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.

Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

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m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.

Dor. e.Dev.

dēl Bch., Abd.+*dēl*, w.Frf.e. Per.,s.Nhb.+*dēl*, n.Dur.*dēl* Inv. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb., me.Nhb. +

diel, sw. & s.Nhb. em. sw. &

s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

diel me.Nhb. n.Cum.*diel* s.Sc. s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.

n.Lan.

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Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +

dons, m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma.

n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Shr., but n.Shr.

dēns, w.Som.+*dāns*.*dāns* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks., Lei.+*dāns*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken., e.Dor.+*dēns*, w.Som.

dàns w.Hrt.

dàns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *dans*.

dæns w.Wil.+*dæns*, Dor., but e.

Dor. *dāns*, *dēns*.

dæns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

dens n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

deans w.Cor.

dēns n.Shr. e.Dor.

dons snw. sw. & ms.Yks. s.&sw.

Lan.

dōns sn.Sc.

dōns em. & se.Lan.

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daindgə(r) w. & s.Wor. m.Shr.
se.Ken.

dandgə(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

dāndgər se.Nhb.

dændgə(r) w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.

dēndgər, w.Som.

deindgər wm.Sc.+*dēndgər*, Ant.

deəndgə(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. +

diəndgə(r), sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.
& s.Lin. m.Bck.

dəəndgər n.Cum.

dēndgə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.

dēndgər Inv. s.Sc.

dēndgə(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.
se. & es.Yks.Lan., but se.Lan.

dōndgə(r), sw.Lan. *dondgə(r)*,
s.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.

e.Suf. e.Dor.

dēndgər Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., I.Ma. +*dēngər*.

dēngə(r) n.Der.

dēngər w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

diəndgə(r) m.Yks.

dondgə(r) sw.Lan.

dōndgə(r) se.Lan.

Dare—*dar* Sh.I. sm.Sc., Ant.+

dār, me.Nhb., n.Cum. +*doər*,
I.Ma.

daə(r) sw.Yks., s.Lan. +*dā(r)*.

dā(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne.Yks.,

nnw.Yks. +*dia(r)*, snw.Yks. +

dē(r), e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +

deə(r), n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.

+*dē(r)*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

nè. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. ne.Nrf.

dār ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ant. n.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*dēr*,

Wm., but sw.Wm. *diər*.

dār Kcb.

dār s.Sc.

dē(r) Lei. +*deə(r)*, se.Ken. Sus.

der wm.Sc. +*dōr*.

deə(r) s.Nhb. +*dō(r)*, n.Dur. +*doə(r)*,

se.Yks. se.Lan. Rut. Lei. s.

War. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. me.

Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

dē(r) snw. Yks.

dēr se.Nhb.

dia(r) nnw.Yks.

diər sw.Wm.

doə(r) n.Dur.

doər n.Cum.

dō(r) s.Nhb.

dōr wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

dar, Lth. Edb. Peb. sw.Nhb.

də(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Dark, 56—*dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.

Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.

n.Cum. I.Ma.

daək w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s.

Som., e.Dev. +*dāk*.

dāks. Nhb., n.Dur. +*deək*, m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *daək*, sw.

Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne.

e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.

s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som.

daək, e.Dev.

dārċ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

dārċ Dub.

dārċ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dōrċ*, s.

Ayr. *dark*.

Dark (contd.)—

dærk s.Sc.
dǣk sw.Lan.
devk Peb.
deək n.Dur.
dōrk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
dōk n.Ken. nw.Dev.
dāk sm.Lan.

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 s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. Nhb. n. Cum.

I.Ma.

daen w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.
 Dev.

dān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 n. & se.Lan., s.Lan.+*dōn*, n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut., m.Shr.+
dgān, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

*dār*n Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *darn*.

dærn s.Sc.

dǣn sw.Lan. Lei.

dern wm.Sc. Peb.

dēn nw.Der.

dōrn Lth. Edb.

dōn s.Lan.

dgān m.Shr.

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 Bch.+*doχtər*, Abd.+*dauχtər*,
dāpər, *doχtər*.

daftər(r) ne.Yks.+*dopər*(r), *doutər*(r).

dauχtər Sh.I. Abd. Peb., n.Cum.
 +*doχtər*, *doutər*.

dautpər Wm.+*doutər*(r), but n.
 Wm.+*doutər*, w.Wm. *dautər*.

dautər(r) nnw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 snw.Yks.+*doutər*(r), se.Lan.

dautər w.Wm.

dauβər(r) s.Lan. + *doutβər*(r),
doutər(r), *dvutər*(r).

dāχtər Or.I., sn.Sc.+*doχtər*.

dāftər(r) Nrf.+*dātər*(r), *dōtər*(r), Dev.
 +*dātər*(r), but sw.Dev. *dāftər*(r),
dātər(r), Cor.+*dātər*(r).

dātər(r) Chs.+*dvutər*(r), but s.Chs.
 +*dōtər*(r), Not.+*dōtər*(r), *dvutər*(r),
 s.Lin. Rut.+*dōtər*(r), Lei.+
dōtər(r), *doutər*(r), Nhp.+*dōtər*(r),
 but m.Nhp.+*dvutər*(r), n.Wor.
 +*dōtər*(r), w.Wor., ne.Shr.+
dōtər(r), Glo. Oxf., but w. & s.
 Oxf.+*dōtər*(r), Brks., n.Bck.+
dōtər(r), m.Bck., Bdf.+*dōtər*(r),
 Nrf.e.Suf.Ess.Ken.Sur., but s.
 Sur.+*dōtər*(r), Sus., but w.Sus.+
dōtər(r), Wil.+*dāētər*(r), but w.
 Wil.+*dētər*(r), Dor., but e.Dor.
 +*dētər*(r), *dōtər*(r), w. & s.Som.
 Dev., but sw.Dev. *dāftər*(r),
dātər(r), Cor.

dāpər Abd.

dāftər(r) sw.Dev.+*dātər*(r).

dātβər I.Ma.+*dōtər*.

dātər(r) s.War.+*dōtər*(r), sw.Dev.

dāter Uls., but Ant. *dōχtər*.

dāētər(r) sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som.

deətər(r) m.Yks.+*doutər*(r).

dētər(r) w.Wil.+*dāētər*(r), e.Dor.+
dātər(r), *dōtər*(r).

doχtər Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Frf.,
 but w.Frf.+*dōpər*, Per., but e.
 Per.+*dōpər*, Fif.Slg.Dmb.,wm.
 Sc.+*dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr.+*dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, Lnk.,
 Lth. Edb.+*dōχtər*, n.Cum.

dotər(r) m.Shr.

dopər(r) ne.Yks.

dōpər ne.Sc.

douχtər s.Sc.

doutβər(r) n. & s.Lan.

doutər(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur.+
douβər(r), e.m. & w.Cum.Wm.
 n.&snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*dvuβər*(r),

m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*dvutə(r)*, s. Yks.nw. m. sw. & s.Lan., but ms.Lan. + *dvutə(r)*, Dnb. + *dḡtə(r)*, n.Stf.+*dḡtə(r)*, *dvutə(r)*, n.Der.+*dvutə(r)*, nw.Lin. Lei. *doutər* me. se. & sw.Nhb.n.Cum., n.Wm.+*doutə(r)*.
douḡə(r) s.Dur. se.Yks.
dḡxtər s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
dḡtə(r) s.Chs.+*dvutə(r)*, Flt. Dnb. n. & em.Stf.+*dvutə(r)*, wm. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*dvutə(r)*, Hnt. Nrf. s. Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., but e.Som. *dḡtə(r)*, w. & s.Som. *dātə(r)*.
dḡtər I.Ma.
dḡḡər Dub.
dḡxtər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *doxtər*, *dḡxtər*, Peb. *dauxtər*, wm.Sc.
dḡxtər wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
dḡḡər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
dvutə(r) se.Hrt.
dvutə(r) nnw. & sw.Yks. ms. Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*doutə(r)*, Not. n. Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf.
dvuḡə(r) e.Yks.
Dawn, 49—*daən* s.Som.
dān Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. *dān*, Abd.+*dān*, sn.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.
dān Kcb.
dān Bch., Abd.+*dān*, s.Sc.
daən m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*dōn*.
dḡn Ayr.m.Cum.w.Wm.e. & se. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. Som., but s.Som. *daən*, e.Dev.+*dōn*.
dōn em.Lan. e.Dev.
dōn sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
Day, 48, 377, 382—*dai* m.Nhp. +*dæi*, *dei*, *dē*, sw.Nhp.+*dei*, *dē*, s.Wor.+*dē*, m.Shr., n.Hrf. + *dei*, *dē*, e.Hrf. s.Pem., Glo.+ *dāi*, *dī*, w.Oxf.+*dē*, se.Hrt.+ *dei*, *dī*, s.Nrf.+*dē*, w.Sūf.Ken., sm.Hmp.+*dē*, nw. & me.Wil., Dor.+*dē*, but e.Dor.+*dæi*, *dī*, s.Som.
dāi Glo.
dæi m.Nhp., e.Dor.+*dai*, *dē*, *dī*.
dḡ sn.Sc.+*dē*, Uls.+*dē*, but Ant. *dei*, se.Nhb.+*dē*, e.Cum., w. Cum.+*dē*, n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+ *dē*, n.Lan.
dei ne.Sc.+*dē*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *dē*, Lth. Ant., em.Stf.+ *dē*, *dī*, s.Stf., Lei.+*dī*, but n. Lei. *dē*, ne.Nhp.+*dē*, m. & sw. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf., nw. & e. Oxf.+*dē*, n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt.+ *dē*, se.Hrt., ne. & nw. Nrf.+*dē*, e.Suf.+*deə*, Ess. Som., but e. & w.Som. *dē*, s.Som. *dai*, n.Dev.+*dē*.
deə s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw. Yks.+*dē*, nm.Yks.+*dī*, e.Yks., se. & sw.Yks.+*dē*, ms.Yks., n. Stf.+*dī*, n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin. +*dē*, w.Hrt. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dē*.
dē Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *dei*, wm. & sm.Sc. s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*dī*, se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *dḡ*, I.Ma., Chs. Flt.+*dī*, em.Stf., wm.Stf.+*dī*, n.Der., ne.Der.+

Day (contd.)—

dā, nw.Der., e.Der.+*dā*, Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*dā*, s.War. s.Wor. n. em. se. & s.Shr. n. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. n. Cmb.ne.nw.&s.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *dā*, sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor. *dā* nm. & m.Yks. se. Hrt. w.Wil. *dā* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der.+*dē*, Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor.

Dead, 188, 249, 296—*dēd* w.Wil. *ded* Inv.+*dēd*, es.Yks., em.Lan. +*diad*, I.Ma., s.Stf.+*dged*, ne. Der.+*did*, s.Lin.+*diad*, Rut.+*diad*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dged*, n.Hrf.+*djūd*, s. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *dēd*, s.Som. *deid*, n. Dev.

deid n.Dur.+*did*, nnw.Yks.+*died*, s.Som., e.Dev.+*deəd*.

deəd e.Suf. e.Dev.

dēd Sh.I.+*dēd*, *did*, ne.Sc.+*did*, but Abd.+*dīd*, w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *diad*.

dēd Sh.I. Inv., ne.Nrf.+*dīd*, n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

did ne.Der. Sus., but e.Sus. *ded*.

died nnw.Yks.

diad Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*did*, sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*ded*, s.Lan. +*dged*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*dīd*, Lin., but s.Lin.+*ded*, Rut. s. War.

dīd Sh.I., Or.I.+*dīd*, ne.Sc., Ayr. sm.Sc.+*dīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dīd*.

dīd Or.I., Abd.+*dēd*, *dīd*, sn.wm.

& sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*deid*, n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der., n. Wor.+*dged*, ne.Nrf.

djed e. & w.Oxf.

djūd n. & e.Hrf.

djød w.Wor.

dged s.Lan.+*diad*, s.Chs.Flt.Dnb. Stf., but s.Stf.+*ded*, w.& s.Der. War., but s.War. *diad*, n. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. nw. Oxf.

Deaf, 188, 280, 296—*daf* se.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *def*, *dif*, *dīf*.

def em. & s.Lan.+*diāf*, Chs.+*dgef*, I.Ma.+*dēf*, em.Stf. Not.+*dif*, e. Der.+*dif*, *diāf*, m.Lin., s.Lin. +*diāf*, Rut.+*dif*, Lei.+*dēv*, *dif*, s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*deaf*, Hnt. m. & s. Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dif*, nw.Nrf. e. Suf., Ess.+*dif*, *dif*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. me.Wil.+*dif*, e. Dor.+*dif*, *dif*, s.Som.+*dif*, n. Dev.

deif n.Dur.+*dif*, nnw.Yks.+*diēf*, *dif*.

deaf n.Stf.+*dif*, nw.Hrt.

dēf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *dif*, sn. & nm.Sc., Uls.+*daf*, but Ant. *diāf*.

dēf I.Ma.

dēv Lei.

dief nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*diāf*.

dif Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf., s.Stf.+*dif*, nw.Der.+*diāf*, e.Der. Not. n.Wor., s.Pem.+*dif*, se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som., e.Cor.+*dif*.

diāf Ant., Wm.+*dif*, ne. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dif*, sw. & ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & s.

Lan.+*def*, n.nw.& e.Der.n.nw.
 & s.Lin., Glo.+*dif*, e.Dev.+*dīv*.
dif Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Peb. *dif*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dif*,
 sm.Sc.+*dif*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dif*.
dif wm.& sm.Sc.Lth. Peb. Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur.+*deif*, n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks.
 wm.& s.Stf.ne.Der. Rut. Lei.
 m.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dgef*,
 Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw.Som.,
 w.Som.+*dīv*, s.Som., sw.Dev.
 +*dīv*, e.Cor.
dīv w.Som.Dev., but n.Dev. *def*,
 e.Dev.+*dīaf*, sw.Dev.+*dif*, Cor.,
 but e.Cor. *dif*, *dif*.
daf Uls.
dgef Chs. Flt. n. ne. & m.Shr.
Deal, 137, 138, 296, 428, 429,
 433—*dāl* Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *dial*.
deil Ant., nw.Yks.+*diel*, Lei.+*dīl*,
 e.Dev.+*deol*.
dēl s.Chs.+*dgel*, Dnb.+*dēl*, s.Stf.
 +*dēl*, *dgel*, ne.Der.+*dial*, Rut.
 +*dīl*, sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.+*dil*, *dial*,
 nw.Dev.
deol n.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.
dēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
dēl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dēl, wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *deil*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n.Shr., m.Bck. ne.Nrf.+*dīl*,
 sw.Dev.
diel nw.Yks.
dīl m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.
dial s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 +*dīl*, n.Cum.+*dīl*, e. & m.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*dīl*, sw.Yks.Lan., but
 s.Lan.+*dgel*, w.Chs. n. & ne.
 Der., nw.Der.+*dīl*, n. & nw.
 Lin. sw.Nhp., s.War.+*dgel*,

ne.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som.

dīl Edb. n.Cum.

dīl Inv. Lth. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur.+*dial*, m.Cum.
 w.Wm. se. & es.Yks. nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.
 Ken.

dgel s.Lan.+*dial*, s.Chs.Flt. s.Stf.
 War., but s.War.+*dial*, m.Shr.

Dear, 195—*deiar*(r) nnw.Yks.+
dīar(r), s.Chs.

dear(r) n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf.

dīar(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
 but w.Wm. *dīr*, Yks., but
 nnw.Yks.+*deiar*(r), Lan. Dnb.
 n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
 & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.
 Dev.

dīar Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. &
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

dīr Edb.

dīr Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dīar, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
 me.Nhb. w.Wm.

Death, 188, 249, 296, 378—*dæþ*
 e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

deip Ant., nnw.Yks.+*dieþ*, *dīþ*.

deþ ne.Sc.+*dēþ*, but Abd.+*dēþ*,
 snw.Yks.+*dieþ*, se.Yks.+*dīþ*,
dīþ, es.Yks., em.Lan.+*dīþ*,
 I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.me. & w.Wil. Som., but w.
 Som. *dæþ*, e.Dev.

dēþ Sh.I., Inv.+*dēþ*, ne. sn. & nm.
 Sc., wm.Sc.+*dēþ*, Uls.+*dēþ*,
 but Ant. *deip*.

dēþ Inv., Abd.+*dēþ*, wm. & sm.
 Sc., Lth.+*dēþ*, Edb.+*dēþ*, Peb.

Death (contd.)—*aieþ* nw.Yks.*diþ* n.Dur.+*dīþ*, nw.Der.+*diāþ*.*diāþ* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. +*deþ*, n. & nw.Der. n.Lin., w. War.+*dgeþ*.*dīþ* Edb., n.Cum.+*dīþ*.*dīþ* Lth. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+ *dīþ*, n. & m.Cum. Wm., but sw.Wm. *diāþ*, nnw. & se. Yks. wm.Stf.*djþþ* w.Wor.*dəþ* Uls.*dgeþ* s.Chs. s.Stf. w.Der. War., but w.War.+*diāþ*, ne.&m.Shr.**Debt**, 209.**Deceit**, 220—*diseat* n.Stf.*disēt* Lan., but se.Lan. *dəsēt*, s. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. me. Wil. w. Som.*disiāt* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*disit* Bch. Abd.*disīt* Lth., s.Nhb.+*dəsīt*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Ken.*dəsēt* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.*dəsēt* Ant. se.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.*dəsīt* Ayr. Edb.*dəsīt* Inv. s.Nhb.**Deceive**, 220—*diseiv* nw.Yks.

Lei.

diseəv n.Stf. e.Suf.*disēv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*disiv*, sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., butAnt. *dəsēv*, em.sm.sw. & s.Lan.s.Stf.n. & nw.Der., Rut.+*disiv*,

s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.

Nrf. m.Bck. me. Wil., w. Wil.

+*diziəv*, w.Som. n.Dev.*disiəv* n.Nhb. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*disiv*, sw.Yks.Lin.s.Oxf.*disiv* s.Sc. e.Stf.*disiv* Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*dəsiv*, n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf.

Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor.

diziəv w.Wil.*dəsēv* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Lan.

I.Ma. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor.

disiv, e.Som.*dəsiv* Edb.*dəsiv* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb.**Deed**, 131, 132—*deid* nnw. Yks.+*dīd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. Lei.+*dīd*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dīd*.*diəd* s.Oxf. Dor.*dīd* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

s.Sc.

dīd Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *dīd*,

Lth. Peb. Ant. me. se. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

Som. e.Dev.

Deep, 190, 191—*deip* n.Stf.*deþ* s.Stf.*dīþ* n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*dīþ*,I.Ma., Lei.+*dīþ*, w.Som.*diəþ* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.*dīþ* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*dīþ*, Edb.*dīþ* Or.I. Inv., Abd. n.Ayr.+*dīþ*,

Lth. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *diəþ*, n.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w.Som. *dīþ*.**Deer**, 195—*deə(r)* n.Stf.*diə(r)* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan.

s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Dor.

Som. e.Dev.

diə(r) Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb.

I.Ma.

dīr Edb.
dīr w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
 s.Sc. Wm.
Delay, 205, 228, 230—*dilai* se.
 Ken. e.Dor.
dīlei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dīlē*,
 wm.Sc. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
dīlē m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.
dīlē Bch. Abd. Kcb., s.Nhb.+
dālē, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 & e.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
dīlī Lei.
dālai Dor., but e.Dor. *dilai*.
dālē Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 s.Nhb. I.Ma.
Delight, 223, 228, 230—*dīlait*
 Ant., Wm.+*dīlīt*, nw.Yks. n.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 e.Suf. Sus.
dīlāt s.Lan.+*dīloit*.
dīlāt em.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
dīlāit n.Cum.
dīleit e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīlīt*.
dīlēt Bch. Abd.
dīlīt s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.
dīlīxt sn.Sc. Kcb.
dīloit s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
dīlvit w.Wil.
dīlvit ne.Nrf.
dāleit s.Nhb. I.Ma.
dālēt Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
dālīxt Peb.
dāloit se.Lan. Lei.
dālvit Dor.
Deliver, 232.
Den, 55—*dein* se.Ken., e.Dev. +
dean.
den Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *dēn*.

dean e.Dev.

dēn w.Som.

Depth, 149, 275—*deþþ* w.Yks.

deþþ Ayr. + *dīþþ*, n.Dur. + *dīþþ*,

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.

Som. *dīþþ*, *dæþþ*, e.Dev.

dīþþ sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

dīþþ Bch. Abd. Edb.

dīþþ Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum., w.Som.

+*dæþþ*, nw.Dev.

dōþþ Bdf.

dæþþ w.Som.

dæþþ Lth. Peb.

Desire, 232.

Devil, 196, 231, 233, 279—*dævl*

e.Suf.

devl nnw.Yks.+*divl*.

devil nw.Lin.

devl Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*dīvl*, but Bch.

dīl, *dīvl*, Abd. *dīl*, *dīvl*, *dīl*,

dīvil, snw.Yks.+*divl*, n.Lan.,

em. & s.Lan.+*divl*, n.Stf. n.

Der., Lei.+*divil*, m.Nhp. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som.,

but e. & s.Som. *divl*, e.Dev.

dīl m. Yks.+*divl*.

dīvl n. Yks., ne. Yks.+*dīvl*.

divil Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+

divl, *dīl*, n.Wm. es. Yks. nw.

Lan. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. nw. Dev.

divl Per., but e. Per. *dīl*, Irel.,

but Ant. *divil*, me. Nhb.+*dīvl*,

se. Nhb.+*dīl*, *dīvl*, s. Nhb. n.

Dur., s. Dur.+*dīvl*, m. Cum.,

Wm.+*dīl*, but n. Wm. *divil*,

nw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. em.

se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.

nw. & e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.

n. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf. m. Bck.

e. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s.

Som.

Devil (contd.)—

dil Bch. + *dwl*, Abd. + *dwl*, *dil*,
dwil, Edb. + *dwl*.

dwl Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
dil, *dwl*, s.Ayr. *dil*, Edb. s.Sc.
n.Cum.

dil Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +
dwil, *dwl*, s.Ayr., Lth. Peb. +
dwl, se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.,
but n.Cum. *dwl*, m.Cum. *dwl*,
Wm.Der., but n.Der. *devil*, nw.
& e.Der. *dwl*.

dwil Abd., sn.Sc. + *dwl*, wm.Sc.
dwl ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Peb.
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *dil*, Kcb.
dwil, n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.
Dur. ne. Yks.

Dew, 186, 249, 296—*deu* Lth.
Edb. sw. Yks. n.Lan. e.Der.

diu w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. em. & se.Lan., sw.
Lan. + *dvu*, s.Lan. Stf., but
wm.Stf. *dgin*, s.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor.
Som., but s.Som. *dgiu*.

djan Bch. Abd.

djō n.Hrf.

djō nw.Oxf.

djū Ayr., but n.Ayr. *diu*, me.Wil.

djuu m.Shr.

dū ne.Shr. Sus.

dvu nw.Lan., m.Lan. + *dgū*, sw.
Lan.

deu s.Sc.

dū e.Dev.

dgiu wm.Stf. s.Som.

dgū Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.

djuu s.Chs.

Did, 108—*ded* ne.Sc. + *did*, *dūd*,
dəd, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., em.
Sc. + *did*, *dəd*, s.Sc., Lei. + *did*,
m.Bck., e.Suf. + *did*, w.Suf.

Ess. Dor., but e.Dor. *did*, e.
Som. + *did*, w.Som. + *dvd*, *dūd*,
s.Dev.

did Sh.I. Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *dəd*, Nhb.,
but n.Nhb. *dəd*, Dur., but s.
Dur. *dud*, n.Cum. + *dīd*, m.
Cum., w.Cum. m.Wm. + *dud*,
sw. & s. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *dud*,
nw. snw. m. se. sw. & s. Yks.
Lan., but nw.Lan. *dud*, m.Lan.
dūd, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
Sus. Hmp., nw. Wil. + *dīd*, w.
Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev.

dīd nw.Wil.

did n.Cum. se.Hrt.

dud s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. ne. &
m.Wm. nnw. Yks. nw.Lan.

dūd m.Lan.

dvd w. & s.Som. sw.Dev.

dəd Or.I. + *dəd*.

dūd ne.Sc. w.Som.

dūd e.Dev.

dəd ne. & em.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.

Die, 147, 304, 429—*dai* es. Yks.,
n.Lei. s.Nrf. + *dai*, *doi*, e.Suf.
+ *dai*, e.Sur. Sus., e.Dor. + *dvi*,
dai, Som. + *dvi*, n. & sw.Dev.
Cor.

dai I.Ma., s.Chs. + *dei*, Flt. Dnb.
em. wm. & s.Stf., Not. m.Lin.
+ *doi*, Lei. + *dī*, *doi*, but n.Lei.
dai, ne. & m.Nhp. + *doi*, s.War.
n.Wor., s.Wor. + *doi*, *dvi*, n.
Shr., ne.Shr. m.Bck. + *doi*, Hnt.
Cmb., nw.Nrf. + *doi*, s.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf.

dei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dī*, s.Nhb.
+ *dī*, n.Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.
Yks. + *dī*, s.Chs., n.Stf. + *doi*, e.
Stf. ne. & w.Der.

- diə* m. Wm. nm. Yks. + *dī*.
dī Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.
 Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *dei*,
 Wm., but m. Wm. *diə*, Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. *dei*, snw. Yks.
 + *dei*, nm. Yks. + *diə*, es. Yks.
dai, Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. *dài*,
dei, Der., but ne. & w. Der. *dei*,
 n. & nw. Lin. Lei.
- doi* n. & s. Stf. Not. m. & s. Lin.
 Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. War. s.
 Wor. ne. Shr. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.,
 se. Hrt. + *dò*, ne. Nrf. + *dai*, nw.
 & s. Nrf. se. Ken.
- dò* se. Hrt.
- dvi* s. Wor. se. Shr. e. Hrf. Oxf.
 w. Hrt. Ess. n. Ken. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. + *dai*, *dvi*, Som. e. &
 s. Dev.
- dvi* Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.
- Different**, 233.
- Dig**, 351, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433.
- Dight**, 77, 358—*dixt* Sc.
- dīt* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs.
- Dike**, 154, 155—*daik* Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *deik*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. nw.
 Lin. e. Dev.
- dàik* em. Lan. ne. Der. Lei., Ess.
 + *doik*.
- deik* n. Ayr. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. s. Lan.
 m. Lin.
- dèik* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
dik Nrf. Ken. + *dik*, but se. Ken.
doik, Sur., Sus. + *dik*, w. Som.
 Dev., but e. Dev. *daik*.
- dīk* Lin., but nw. Lin. *daik*, m.
 Lin. *deik*, e. An., but Nrf. *dik*,
 Ess. *dàik*, *doik*, Ken. Sus.
- doik* se. Lan. n. Stf. Ess. se. Ken.
dvik me. Wil. Dor.
- Dim**, 67—*dim* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
 Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
- dəm* Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
- Din**, 111—*den* ne. Sc. + *dən*, s. Sc.
 Dor.
- din* w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dən, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
- dən* sn. Sc.
- dən* Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
- Ding**, 425, 429, 430.
- Dinner**, 211—*dendər* Ant.
- dənər* Or. I. ne. & nm. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. n. Nhb.
- Dip**, 108—*dəp* n. Ayr. Dor. s.
 Som.
- dip* w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *dəp*,
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dəp, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
- dəp* w. Som.
- dəp* Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
dəp, s. Ayr. + *dip*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
- Directly**, 209, 231, 232—*drækli*
 Sur. Sus., w. Som. + *drekli*,
 Dev., but nw. Dev. *drekli*.
drekli w. Som. nw. Dev.
- Dish**, 72, 376—*def* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *dif*, n. Ayr. n. Nhb. Dor.
dif Inv. + *dəf*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Dish (contd.)—

- Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.
def, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,
 but em. sm. & s. Lan. *dif*, I. Ma.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
 Som., but w. Som. *dif*, Cor.
dif em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Som. e. Dev.
dof Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
def, s. Ayr. *dif*, Lth. Edb.
- Distract**, 434.
Distrain, 284.
Disturb, 232, 276.
Ditch, 160—*daitf* sw. Lan. m.
 Shr. n. Hrf.
daitf sm. Lan. + *dif*.
daitf Dnb. ne. Der. n. Shr.
deitf s. Lan. + *doitf*, s. Chs.
detsf w. Frf. e. Per. + *dif*, n. Ayr. n.
 Nhb. Dor.
dif w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. em.
 & sm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. e. Dev.
dif n. Stf. w. & s. Som.
doitf se. & s. Lan.
dof Inv. Beh. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *detsf*, s. Ayr. *dif*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
- Dive**, 176, 425, 426, 429, 430,
 432—*daiv* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. s. Stf.
 nw. Lin. e. Dev.
dāv sm. Lan.
daiv Ayr., but s. Ayr. *daiv*, Peb.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
dēv w. Som.
dīv Nrf. Suf. Sus.
doiv s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
dviv s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. s. Som.
 s. Dev.

- Dizzy**, 109, 231, 324—*disi* I. Ma.
 + *dizi*.
dizē n. Ayr. Kcb.
dizi Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. *dizē*, Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. Oxf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
duzi Nhb. n. Dur.
dūzi s. Chs.
- Do**, 164, 235, 431, 432, 435—*dei*
 Ant., s. Nhb. + *dī*.
deu e. Ken. + *dū*.
dē wm. Sc. + *div*, *dū*, *dā*, Ayr. +
dū, Lth. Edb. + *dōv*.
dīu n. Cum. + *dī*, m. Cum. + *dī*,
 nnw. Yks. + *dī*, *dī*, *dū*, snw.
 Yks. + *dū*, sm. Yks. + *dī*, sw.
 Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. Stf.,
 em. Stf. + *dvu*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. +
dū, s. Der., Lei. + *dvu*, *dæu*,
 but s. Lei. + *dū*, m. Nhp. ne. &
 se. Shr. + *dū*, nw. Hrt., se. Hrt.
 + *dū*, se. Cmb. nw. Nrf. w. Suf.
dīu s. Nrf. e. Suf. + *dū*.
dī ne. Sc. + *dī*, but Bnff. *div*, Abd.
 + *div*, *dū*, s. Dur. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but s. Wm. *dī*, ne. & nnw. Yks.,
 e. Yks. + *div*, m. nm. & sm. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *div*, *dī*, *dū*.
div Bnff., Abd. + *dī*, *dū*, wm. Sc.,
 se. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dī*, e. & se.
 Yks.
dī ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *dā*, nm. Sc. +
dū, but w. Frf. e. Per. *dā*, n. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 s. Wm. nnw. & se. Yks.
dō n. Shr., Ess. + *dū*.
dū Abd. wm. Sc. Uls., but Ant.
dei, me. Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Chs., but s. Chs. *dæu*,
 Flt. Dnb. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

- Not. Lin. Rut., s.Lei.+*dīu*, Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*dīu*, War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dū*.
dvu e.Stf.+*dæu*, em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei.
dæ Sh.I.+*dæ*, *dū*.
dæu s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.
dæ Sh.I.+*dū*, Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dē*, *dæv*, wm. & s.Sc., sw.Dev. +*dū*.
dū Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*dæ*.
dæv Lth. Edb.
dæ (rarely *dī*) unstressed form in all the dialects.
- Dog**, 82, 351, 377—*daug* Ayr.+*dōg*, but n.Ayr.+*dvg*, s.Ayr.+*dōg*.
dāg se.Ken.
dāg Dor.
dog Inv.+*dōg*, *dvg*, Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dōg*, n. Dur.+*dōg*, *dōg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan. +*dvg*, em.Lan.+*dūg*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dvg*, s.Lan.+*dūg*, *dvg*, I.Ma.+*dōg*, Dnb. Stf., ne. Der.+*dug*, *dvg*, w. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. War. se.Shr. s.Oxf., Som.+*dōg*, e.Dev.+*dvg*.
doug Peb.
dōg s.Ayr.+*daug*, *dōg*, I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som.
dōg w.Frf. e.Per.+*dōg*, s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt.
dōg n.Dur.
- dōg* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*dvg*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dug (*obs.*) ne.Der.+*dvg*.
dūg em. & s.Lan.
dvg Inv. Per., but e.Per. *dōg*, *dōg*, n.Ayr.+*dōg*, Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. nw. & e.Dev.
dōg n.Der.
- Done**, 169, 249—*dian* w.Cum.+*dun*.
dien n.Cum.+*diun*, *diən*, *dun*, *dūn*.
din Ant. nw. & sw.Dev.
diun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dun*, n. Dur.+*djun*, *dun*, n. e. & m. Cum. n.Wm., ne. & m.Wm.+*diən*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*dun*.
diən se.Nhb.+*djun*, *djæn*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dun*.
dīn Cai. Bch., Abd.+*dīn*, wm. Sc.+*dvn*, *dæn*, sm.Sc.. Lth.+*dæn*, Edb.+*dvn*.
dīn ne.Sc., but Bch. *dīn*, Abd.+*dīn*, sw.Nhb.
djun se.Nhb. n.Dur.
djæn se.Nhb.
don Uls.+*dōn*, but Ant. *dīn*, sw. Nhp.+*dūn*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dvn*, e.Dev.+*dōm*, *dvn*.
dōn Uls.
dōm e.Dev.
duin sw.Yks.+*dun*.
dun s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf. n.Der.+*dūn*, Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf.
dūn se.Lan., s.Stf.+*dūn*, nw. Der.
dūn m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Done (contd.)—

Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dvun*, e. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei., but s.Lei. *dun*, ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n. Wor., s.Wor.+*dvn*, Shr., nw.Oxf.+*dvn*, n.Bck.
dvun Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
dvun e.Stf. ne.Der.
dæn Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*dün*, w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. wm. & s.Sc.
dæn Or.I.
dün Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. *dæn*, Per. *dün*, e.Per. *dæn*, em.Sc., but Lth. *dün*, *dæn*, Edb. *dün*, *dvn*, Peb. *dæn*, n.Dev.
dün Per. n.Cum.
dæn Lth.
ædæn nw.Wil.

Donkey, 231, 233—*donki* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.Lan. n. & nw.Der.nw. Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr.s.Oxf.se. Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil.
dunki Bch., Abd.+*dvnki*, n.Stf. *dünki* Ant. I.Ma., Lei.+*dvnki*, n.Wor.
dvnki Abd. Lei.
dvyk w.Som. n.Dev.
dvyki w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
*dvyki*wm.Sc.s.Ayr.I.W.e.Som.

Don't, 162, 267.

Doom, 162—*dium* sw.Yks. em. Lan. n.Stf., s.Lei.+*düm*.
düm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Som.

dæm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

düm e.Dev.

Door, 91—*diuæ(r)* e.Cum. n. & m. Wm., s.Wm.+*duæ(r)*, nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. +*duæ(r)*, em.Lan.+*dæ(r)*.
diuer n.Cum.+*duæ(r)*, *dæ(r)*, sw. Wm.

diæ(r) w.Cum.+*duæ(r)*, ne. e. & n. Yks., se.Yks.+*duæ(r)*.

doæ(r) nnw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dæ(r)*, *dôæ(r)*, *duæ(r)*, sw.Lan.+*duæ(r)*, *dæ(r)*, Rut.+*duæ(r)*, Lei.+*dôæ(r)*, s.War., e.Hrf. Glo.+*duæ(r)*, Hnt.+*dôæ(r)*, e.Ken. n.I.W. me.Wil.,e.Dor.+*duæ(r)*,e.Dev. +*düæ(r)*.

doær Bch. Abd., se.Nhb.+*dör*, *duær*, *dür*, sw.Nhb.+*duær*.

dæ(r) n.Dur. m.Nhp. + *dôæ(r)*, *duæ(r)*, w.Suf., Ess. + *dôæ(r)*, *duæ(r)*.

dör nm.Sc.+*dör*, *duær*, Ant.

douæ(r) nw.Oxf.+*duæ(r)*.

dôæ(r) n.Dur., ms.Yks.+*duæ(r)*, s. Lan.+*duæ(r)*, *dæ(r)*, *dæ(r)*, Flt., Stf.+*duæ(r)*, but e.Stf. *dæ(r)*, e. & w.Der.+*duæ(r)*, nw.Lin. Lei., ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. +*duæ(r)*, m.Shr.+*dæ(r)*, se.Shr. n.Hrf., se.Hrt.+*duæ(r)*, Hnt. Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som.+*duæ(r)*, n.Dev.+*duæ(r)*, *düæ(r)*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.

döær I.Ma.+*duær*.

döæ(r) I.W., but n.I.W. *doæ(r)*.

dör Sh.I., Or.I.+*dür*, Cai. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *doær*, sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dür*, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*dær*, me.Nhb.+*duær*, *dür*, se.Nhb.

duə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
s.Wm.snw.se.sw.ms.&s.Yks.
n.nw.m.sm.sw.&s.Lan. Chs.,
but s.Chs.+*dū(r)*, *dœuə(r)*, Dnb.
Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dū(r)*, e.
w. & s.Der. Not. n.m.&s.Lin.
Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.
War. n. & s.Wor.n.&ne.Shr.
e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf., but
nw.Oxf.+*dōuə(r)*, Brks. Bck.
Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne. & nw.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.
Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & s.Dev.
duər nm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dōr*,
me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.
Wm. I.Ma.
dūr Or.I. Lth. Edb. n. me. & se.
Nhb. w.Wm.
dū(r) s.Lan., s.Chs. + *duə(r)*,
dœuə(r), e.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.
m.Shr.
dær s.Sc.
dœuə(r) s.Chs.
dār n.Cum.
dūə(r) n. & e.Dev.
dū(r) Dor., but e.Dor.*doə(r)*, *duə(r)*.
dō(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.
Doubt, 225—*dait* Chs., n.Stf. +
daət, nw.Der.+*daut*, e.Der.
daut s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*dūt*, n. &
m.Lan., se.Lan.+*dēt*, *dout*, s.
Lan.+*daət*, *dāt*, *dēt*, wm. & s.
Stf., n.Der.+*dvut*, ne.Der.+
dāt,nw.&s.Der.e.War.e.Dev.
daət ms.Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. n.Stf.
dāt sw.Yks. + *dəst*, s.Yks., sw.
Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. ne. & w.Der.
dœut m.Nhp.
dēt sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
deut s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *dvut*,
Bdf. se. & nw.Hrt., e.Suf.+
dvut, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus.

dəst sw. & ms.Yks.
dout es.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.
dut Sh.I.+*dūt*, ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *dūt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūt*,
Ayr., sm.Sc.+*dūt*, s.Sc. Ant.,
se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.+*dūt*.
dūt Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. &
w.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. +
daut, nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.
& nw.Lin.
dvut n.Der. Rut. n.Lei. n.Wor.,
e.Hrf.+*daut*, Oxf.w.Hrt.s.Nrf.
e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor.
dout Uls., but Ant. *dut*, em. &
se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf.
sm.Hmp.
dūt n. & s.Dev.
Dough, 120, 348—*dau* Lth. se.
Ken.
dauf s.Lan.+*douf*, *duəf*.
dà w.Wil.
dēiχ s.Sc.+*dīuχ*, *dīuχ*.
dēχ sn.Sc., wm.Sc. Ayr. + *dō*,
Edb., Kcb.+*dō*.
dīaf snw.Yks.+*douf*.
dīuχ s.Sc.
dīaf e. & m.Yks.
dīuχ s.Sc.
dō ne.Sc.+*dō*.
dof es.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
n.Stf.
dou Som., but s.Som. *dō*, e.Dev.
+*dō*.
douf snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
doə Rut.
dō m.Cum. I.Ma. n. nw. & e.Dev.
dōf nw.Der.
dōu nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.,
s.Sur. w.Sus.+*dō*.
dōf ms.Yks.

Dough (contd.)—

dō Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *dēχ*, Peb. Kcb., se. Nhb. + *dū*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *duf*, s. Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *dou*, m. Shr., m. Bck. + *duf*, s. Sur. w. Sus., e. Sus. + *duf*, I. W. Dor. s. Som.

dōχ Sh. I. Ant.

dōf w. Wm. + *duf*, *duʒf*, sw. Yks. + *duʒf*, Lan., but n. Lan. *duʒf*, em. Lan. *douf*, se. & sw. Lan. *dof*, ms. Lan. *duuf*, s. Lan. *dauf*, *douf*, *duʒf*, Chs. + *duf*, but s. Chs. *dof*, n. Der.

duf s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *dō*, w. Wm. se. & w. Yks. Chs., s. Stf. + *duf*, ne. Der. War., but w. War. *duf*, Shr., but n. Shr. *duʒf*, m. Shr. *dō*.

duʒf w. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & s. Lan.

dū me. & se. Nhb.

dūf wm. Stf. n. Shr.

duf ne. Yks. s. Stf. w. War. m. Bck. e. Sus.

du ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

duuf ms. Lan.

Dove, 173, 279—*deu* se. Cmb.

diəv m. Yks. + *duv*.

dōv I. Ma. nw. Der. w. Wil.

duv Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *dū*, m. Cum. n. Wm., w. Wm. + *dū*, Yks., but m. Yks. + *diəv*, se. Yks. + *dū*, n. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw. & s. Lin. Rut., m. Bck. + *dū*.

dū Sc., but Inv. *duv*, s. Sc. *du*, n. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. s. Lan. m. Bck.

dūv sw. Lan. s. Chs. Lei. n. Wor.

du s. Sc., e. Suf. + *duv*.

duv Inv. s. Oxf. n. Cmb. e. Suf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Dev.

du ne. Nrf.

Down, *sb.* = feathers, 171—*daun* Ayr. Ant.

doən w. Yks. + *dōn*, sw. Yks.

dōn w. Yks. Not. Lin. Dor.

dōn w. Wm. n. & ne. Der.

Down, *adv.*, 171, 172, 249—*dain* Chs., but s. Chs. + *daun*, n. Stf. + *daən*, nw. Der. + *daun*, e. Der. + *daun*, *davn*, *daən*, *dān*.

daun s. Wm. + *dūn*, nnw. & snw. Yks. + *dūn*, es. Yks. n. & m. Lan. s. Chs., Dnb. + *doun*, e. Stf. + *dān*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *davn*, ne. & e. Der. + *dān*, nw. Der., s. Der. + *dān*, *djaun*, Not. + *davn*, *dān*, m. Lin. + *doun*, Lei. + *deun*, *djaun*, *dvun*, ne. Nhp., m. Nhp. + *dæun*, *deun*, *dəun*, e. War. + *davn*, w. War., n. Wor. + *deun*, Som., but w. Som. *deun*, s. Som. *dvun*, w. Cor.

davn ms. Lan. + *dān*, *dēn*, s. Lan. + *dān*, *dēn*, *dvun*, s. Stf. e. Der. Not. e. War.

daən sw. Yks. + *dān*, *deən*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *dān*, *dvun*, e. Der.

dān sw. & s. Yks., sw. Lan. + *dēn*, ms. & s. Lan. e. Stf. n. ne. e. w. & s. Der. Not.

dæun m. Nhp.

dēn sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

deun Uls. + *dəun*, but Ant. *dun*, s. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Wor. s. Pem., m. Bck. + *dvun*, Bdf. nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *djeun*, Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *dəun*, nw. Nrf. + *dvun*, Suf. Ess. e. & se. Ken. e. Sus. w. Som., e. Cor. + *dvun*.

deən sw. Yks.

djaun s. Der. Lei.

djeun se.Hrt.
doun nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *doun*,
 Dnb. m.Lin.
dun Sc.+*dūn*, Ant., me.Nhb. n.
 Cum.+*dūn*.
dūn Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*dun*,
 Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*dun*,
 Wm., but s.Wm.+*daun*, ne.
 nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.
 Lin.
doun s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der.
 Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor.Shr.n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*doun*,
 w.Hrt. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.
 Bck. nw. & s.Nrf. Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor.+*doun*, s.Som.e.Cor.
doun Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.
 Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.
 Dor.+*doun*, e.Dev.+*dūn*.
dūn Dev., but e.Dev.+*doun*.
Dozen, 219, 231—*dezn* s.Sc.
dizin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
dizn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. w.Som. e.Dev.
dozn Uls., but Ant. *dizn*.
duzn Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
dūzn sw.Lan. I.Ma.
dvzn Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil.
Drag, 29, 296, 351, 425—*ddrag*
 Wm.+*drag*.
ddrāg I.Ma.
drag Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+
draig, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dreg*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
draig sm.Lan. s.Som.
draag em.Lan.+*draag*.
drāg n.Ayr. s.Stf. se.Ken.
dræg s.Lei. Dor. Som., but w.

Som. *drag*, s.Som. *draig*, e.
 Dev.
dreg Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drāg*, Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
drag w.Som.
drag s.Lan.
draag em.Lan.
Drain—*dðrein* Ant.
dðrēn Wm.+*dðrēn*, I.Ma.
drain se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w. &
 s.Som.
dræn n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dðrēn*, n.
 Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., s.Lan.+
ðrēn.
drēn Bch. Abd., Lei.+*dðrēn*, ne.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*dðrēn*, Sur. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *driēn*, *driēn*.
dren w.Frf. e.Per.+*dðrēn*.
drean sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Yks. n.
 Stf., n. & nw.Lin.+*driēn*, s.
 Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
dreñ'sn.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.em.&wm.
 Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ðrēn*, sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Nrf.
driēn e. & m.Yks. Lin., but n. &
 nw.Lin.+*drean*, ne.Shr.+*dðrēn*,
 se.Hrt., e.Sus.+*driēn*.
driēn m.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.
 Shr. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. e.Ken.
ðrēn em. & s.Lan.
ðriēn, *ðriēn* se.Yks.
Dram, 382.
Draught, 36, 358, 359—*dðraχt*
 Ant.
dðraft Wm.+*draft*.
dðrāf I.Ma.
draχt Bch. Abd.+*dðrāχt*, Kcb.+
draft.
draf e.Dev.
draft w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.+*dðrāχt*,
 Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. &

Draught (contd.)—

- sw.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.
Lin.
drauχt Lth.Edb.+*drāft*.
draaft em.Lan.+*ðraaft*.
drāχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf.e.Per. s.
Ayr.
drāf w.Som.+*drōf*.
drāft n.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.
drāt Glo. s.Som.
drāf Peb.
dræft Dor. *dræft*.
dræft s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.
druf w.Som.
ðraft s.Lan.
ðraaft em.Lan.
- Draw**, 49, 427, 429, 432—*dōrā*
Ant. sw.Wm.
dōrō ne.Wm. I.Ma.
drā Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*drō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*drō*, n.
Lan., nw.Lan.+*drō*, s.War.
Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess.
Wil., but w.Wil. *dræ*, Dor.
Som., n.Dev.+*drō*.
drā Kcb.
drāu Lth. Edb. Peb.
dræ w.Wil. e.Dev.
droa m. & sw.Yks., Rut.+*drō*,
Lei.
drō wm.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw.& e.Yks.m.Lan.,sm.Lan.
+*drō*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
ðrō, s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf.
Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
n.Dev.
drō se. & sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n. nw.
& sm.Lan. n.Stf.
ðrō se. Yks. s.Lan.

ðrō em.Lan.

- Dread**, 135, 425, 429, 430—*dōred*
ne.Wm. I.Ma.
dōrid Ant.
dred n.Dur., em.Lan.+*ðred*, n.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*driod*, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.
Dev.
driod Inv.
driod w.Som.
driod sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n.
& se.Lan. nw.Lin.
driod w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*driod*,
Edb. Kcb.
driod Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb.
Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
ðred em. & s.Lan.
- Dream**, 182, 183, 433 — *dōrēm*
I.Ma.
dōrim Ant. ne.Wm.
drēm Sus. Dor.
dreim s.Stf. s.Som., e.Dev. +
dreom.
dreom n.Stf. e.Dev.
drēm w.Frf. e.Per.
drēm Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.
driam s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*driim*, sw.
Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., n.Der.+*driim*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
driim n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
driim Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken.
ðriam em.Lan., s.Lan.+*ðriim*.
ðriim s.Lan.
- Dreary**, 190, 231—*dōreari*, *dōrēri*
I.Ma.
dōrēri Ant.
dreari Dor. e.Dev.
dreari me.Wil.
driari Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
s.Som.
drīrē n.Ayr. Kcb.
drīri Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drīrē*, sw.
Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
drīri em. & s.Lan.
Drench, 55, 296, 342—*dðrenf*
Wm. I.Ma.
dðrinf Ant.
drænf Dor., but e.Dor. *drinf*, w.
Som.
dræntf se.Ken.
drenf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drinf*, Kcb.
s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks.n.m. & sw.Lan.s.Stf.
nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
drenf ne.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. me. Wil.
dreanf e.Dev.+*drinf*.
drēnf s.Sc.
drinf n.Ayr. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.
Dev.
drinf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *drinf*,
m.Yks. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
drīntf s.Lan.+*drenf*.
drænf Peb.
drenf em. & s.Lan.
Dress, 429.
Drew, 167, 249—*dðrū* Wm. I.Ma.
dreu sw.Nhb., n.Lan.+*driu*.
driu s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
sw.Yks.n.Lan.nw.Lin.s.Oxf.
drjū Or.I.
drū Inv. Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
n.Der. Lei.
drū e.Dev.
dreu s.Lan.
driu em.Lan.
Drift, 68, 295—*dðrif* I.Ma.
dðrist Ant., Wm.+*dræft*.

dræf w.Som.+*drest*, *dræf*.
drest Dor. w.Som.
drift Inv., Abd.+*dræft*, w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. Yks. sw.Lan.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
Ken. s.Som.
drif e.Dev.
dræf w.Som.
dræft Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
drift em. & s.Lan.
Drink, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 432—*dðriŋk* Ant., Wm.+
drīŋk, I.Ma.
driŋk Glo. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
driŋk Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr.+*dræŋk*, Kcb. sw.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm.Yks. n.sm.se. & sw.Lan.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. Oxf.
Ken. Som. n.Dev. Cor.
dræŋk Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
driŋk em. & s.Lan.
Drip—*dðriþ* Ant., Wm.+*dræþ*, I.
Ma.
driþ n.Ayr. Dor.
driþ Inv.+*drīþ*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. se. & sw.Lan. s.
Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.
+*drīþ*, se.Ken. s.Som.
driþ w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr. *drīþ*, Edb. s.Sc.
drīþ Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
Peb. n.Nhb. nw.Lin. s.Nrf. e.
Suf.
dræþ w.Som.
dræþ Wm. n.Lan.
driþ em. & s.Lan.
Drive, 154, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 432—*dðraiv* Ant., Wm.+
draiv, I.Ma.
draiv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Drive (contd.)—

- Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +
drōv, n. nw. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
 n. & nw. Lin. e. Suf. e. Dev.
drāiv e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *ðraiv*,
ðrāv, sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *ðraiv*,
ðroiv.
drāiv Ayr. s. Sc., Lei. + *droiv*.
dreiv wm. Sc. se. Nhb. ms. Lan.
 nw. Der. s. Som.
drēv w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
drīv Glo.
droiv se. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. e. Sus.
drōv sw. Yks.
drōiv n. Hrf. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. me.
 & w. Wil. Dor.
drōiv ne. Nrf.
ðraiv se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
ðrāv se. Yks.
ðroiv s. Lan.
Droop, 170—*dōrūp* I. Ma.
dreup se. Lan.
driup w. Yks. n. Stf.
drup s. Ayr.
drūp Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *drup*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. n.
 & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s.
 Som.
dræp w. Frf. e. Per.
drēp w. Som.
drūp e. Dev.
ðriup em. Lan.
ðrūp s. Lan.
Drop, 81, 296—*dōrap* Ant.
dōrop Wm. + *drop*, I. Ma.
drap Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,
 wm. Sc. + *drāp*, Kcb. s. Stf. sw.
 Lin. War., s. Wor. + *drop*, w.

- Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.
drāp wm. Sc.
dræp s. Som. nw. Dev.
drop Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *drap*,
 s. Sc. n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf.
drōp se. Ken.
ðrop em. & s. Lan.
Drought, 175, 291—*dōruþ* Ant.
draut sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *drūt*, n.
 Lan. + *druft*, nw. Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf., se. Ken. + *drōt*, s. Som. e.
 Dev.
drauþ n. Cum. s. Stf.
drout s. Nhb. + *drūt*, m. Cum. sw.
 Lan., I. Ma. + *drouþ*, n. Stf.
drouþ I. Ma.
drōt se. Ken. me. Wil.
druxt Kcb.
druft s. Cum., Wm. + *drūt*, Yks.
 n. Lan.
drup w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.
drūt n. Ayr. + *drūþ*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. se. Lan.
drūþ n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
druxt Bch. Abd.
drouþ nw. Oxf.
ðreuþ, *ðrout* s. Lan.
ðruft em. Lan.
Drove, sb., 121, 122—*dōrōv* Ant.
 I. Ma.
droəv e. Dev. + *drōv*.
drōv m. Cum. n. Lan.
drōəv n. Cum. nw. Lin.
drōv Sus.
drōv Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.
druəv s. Sc. sw. Yks.

Drove, *pret.*, 120—*dðriv* Ant.

I.Ma.

dreav sw.Yks. n.Lan.

drèv Peb.

drèv w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.Lth. Edb.

Kcb.

driav Wm. snw.Yks.

driuv m.Cum.

driv Bch. Abd.

dròv m.Shr.

dròv nw.Lin.

dröv sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*druv*, sm.

& se.Lan.

druv s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Stf.

n.Der.

drùv sw.Lan.

dröv Inv. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

n.Ken. Sus.

ðròv, *ðröv* s.Lan.

Drown, 171, 172, 306, 428—*dðrùn*

Ant.

draind s.Chs.

draun n.Lan. Lei.

draund e.War. s.Som.

draen n.Stf. n.Der.

drānd sw.Yks. ne.Der.

dræn se. & sw.Lan.

dreun Uls., but Ant. *dðrùn*, se.

Ken.

dreund ms.Yks.

droun I.Ma.

drun w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.

drün Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., nw.Lin.+

dründ.

dründ n. & nw.Lin.

droun s.Oxf. Dor.

dround Rut. m.Shr. w.Wil.

drün e.Dev.

Drunk, 97—*dðruyk* Ant.

droyk Uls., but Ant. *dðruyk*, Dor.

e.Dev.

droyk me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.

& m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.,

e.Yks.+*ðruyk*, m. sw. & es.

Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Rut. s.Lei., m.Bck. Bdf.

+*droyk*.

drùyk sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.

+*ðruyk*, Not. Lei., but s.Lei.

droyk, m.Nhp. s.Wor.

droyk Sc. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus.

Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.

ðruyk e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.

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dðrùjkn I.Ma. + *drùjkn*.

dron m.Cum.+*drukn*.

drojkn Uls.

drufn w. & ms.Yks., sw.Yks.+

drukn.

drukn me.Nhb.+*drækn*, se.Nhb.

+*drùjkn*, *drækn*, sw.Nhb.+

drækn, s.Nhb.Dur., but n.Dur.

drækn, n. e. m. & w.Cum.Wm.

ne. snw. m. nm. & sw.Yks.,

nw.Lan.+*drùkn*, *drùjkn*.

drùjkn se.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der.

n. & m.Lin.

drùkn nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*drùjkn*,

s.War.

drùjkn nw. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf.

Der., but n.Der. *drùjkn*, Not.,

Lei.+*drùjkn*, e.War. s.Wor.

n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*drùjkn*,

w.Oxf.

dròkn Sc., but Cai. *drùjkn*, n.

Nhb.

drùjkn Cai. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.

Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.

nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.

Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.

Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

drækn me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

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drai Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n. me. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur.+*drài*, s.Dur. n. m. & e.Cum., w.Cum. + *drei*, Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*drā*, sw.Yks.+*drā*, *droi*, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*drvi*, Cor.
drā nm. m. & sw.Yks.
drài Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Lan., ms.Lan.+*drei*, s.Lan.+*đràì*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*droi*, e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*droi*, s.Der., Not.+*drī*, s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev.
drei Uls., but Ant. *dōrai*, se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw. Der.
drī Not.
droi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei. *drai*, s.Lei. *drài*, e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.
drvi sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *drvi*, s.Som. e. & s. Dev.
drvi e.Hrf.Glo. ne.Nrf.sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
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dùl se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Der. m.Nhp. Lei., but s.Lei. *dul*, n.Wor. ne.Shr.
dvl Sc., but s.Ayr.+*dil*, m.Shr. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
- Dumb**, 101—*dom* Dor., e.Dev.+*dvm*.
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dùm Sus.
dùm Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
dvm Sc. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Hnt. se. Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
dām nw.Dev.
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dest ne.Sc.+*dvst*, *dəst*, but Bch. Abd. *dist*.
dist Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev.
dost Uls., but Ant. *dùst*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dvust*.
dust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dāst*, n. & em. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. n.Wor.
dūs I.Ma.
dùst Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *dust*, m. & sw.Nhp. s. War. n. & ne.Shr.
dvst Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.

- Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil.
dvus w. & s. Som.
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 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som.
dwārf Ant. I. Ma.
dwārf n. Ayr.
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dwāl Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
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 Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e.
 Dev.
dài Ayr. s. Sc. I. Ma. em. se. & s.
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ēf, s. Som. e. Dev.
eotf e. Suf.
ētf n. Stf. I. Ma. n. Wor. ne. Shr.
 Ess. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. + *īf*,
 Som., but s. Som. *eitf*, n. & sw.
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iōtf n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *īf*, em. Lan. Lin. w. Wil.
itf ne. Sc., Ayr. + *īf*, Kcb.
itf Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
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oitf Lan., but n. Lan. *īf*, em. Lan.
iōtf, se. & sw. Lan. *eitf*, s. Lan.
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ēgə(r) e. Yks. n. & s. Lan. s. Stf., n.
 Der. + *īgə(r)*, n. Lin. n. & m. Bck.
 Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. e. & w. Som.
ēgər Sh. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
 I. Ma.
igir Bch. Abd.
iagə(r) m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf.

Eager (contd.)—*īgə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. em.

Lan. n.Der. se.Ken. e.Sus.

īgər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Wm.*jagə(r)* nnw.Yks. + *jegə(r)*.*jegə(r)* nnw. & snw.Yks.**Eam**, 266.**Ear**, 187, 248—*ā(r)* ne.Nrf.*eə(r)* n.Stf. s.Nrf.*iə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr.

se.Ken. Dor.

iər Inv., Ayr. + *īr*, n.Nhb. I.Ma.*īr* Ayr. Kcb.*jīə(r)* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.*jīv(r)* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*jīd(r)* s.Lan. s.Som.**Earn**, 37, 248—*arn* sw.Nhb. n.

Wm. I.Ma.

ān s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der.Lin. s.Nrf. Sus., Dor. + *iən*.*ēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*ēr* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. +*jēr*.*ian* m.Cum.*iən* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.*jān* em.Lan. Glo. nw.Hrt.*jān* sw.Lan.*jēr* Kcb.*ən* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som.**Earnest**, 56, 248—*anist* e.Yks. +*janist*.*arnest* me. & se.Nhb.*arnəs* I.Ma.*arnəst* sw.Nhb.*ānest* Lei., n.Bck. + *eənest*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus.

ānist s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. n.

Der. nw.Lin., Shr. Brks. +

janis(t), I.W. e.Som.*ānəst* m.Cum. + *ianəst*, Dor. e.

Dev.

ānist sw.Lan.*ernist* Uls.*eənest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb.*ēnist* nw.Der.*ērnest* Sh.I. wm.Sc.*ērnist* Kcb. + *jērnist*.*ērnəst* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Edb. Peb.

ianəst m.Cum.*ianəst* s.Lan.*ianist* se.Yks., sw.Yks. + *ianis*.*janis(t)* Chs. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.

Som.

janist e.Yks.*jaənəst* em.Lan.*jenəst* ne.Yks.*jērnist* Kcb.*jīənəst* m.Yks.*jīənəst* se.Lan.*jānəst* Wm. + *ānəst*.*jānis(t)* Midl.*jānist* s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.*ānəst* me.Wil.*ānis* w.Wil.*ānist* n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

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me.Nhb. I.Ma.

aþ se.Yks. + *iəþ*, *jaþ*, nw.Der. + *eþ*,*juþ*, ne.Nrf. + *eəþ*.*ād* n.Yks. + *jəd*.*āþ* s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *eəþ*, s.Dur. +*jēþ*, *jāþ*, e.Yks. + *eþ*, *jaþ*, *jāþ*,

nw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr., n.

Bck. + *vþ*, e.Suf. Ess., Som.+ *eþ*, *jāþ*, *āþ*, but e.Som. *eəþ*,w.Som. *æþ*, e.Dev.*æþ* w.Som.*ēþ* n.Dev.*erd* Sc. + *jerd*, *jərd*, but Or.I. *ert*,*ert*, ne.Sc. *ērþ*, *jürd*, w.Frf. e.Per. *ērþ*, Ff. *jerþ*, wm.Sc. *ērþ*,

jērþ, *jvrþ*, sm.Sc. *ērþ*, *jērþ*, s.
 Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Lth. *jārd*, Edb.
jārþ, Peb. *ērþ*, Kcb. *jirþ*, s.Sc.
iārþ, *jērþ*.
ert Or.I. + *ērt*.
erþ Uls., but Ant. *jirþ*, Wxf. n.
 Cum.
ep e.Yks. nw.Der., nw.Lin. + *iāþ*,
 Nhp. Dor. Som.
eþ n.Dur., Bdf. + *iþ*, *jvþ*, *vþ*, ne.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
ērþ ne.Sc. + *jürd*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 sm.Sc. + *jērþ*, but s.Ayr. + *jirþ*.
ert Or.I.
ērþ wm.Sc. + *jerd*, *jērþ*, *jvrþ*, Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Peb.
ēþ nw. & s.Dev.
iārþ s.Sc. + *jērþ*.
iāþ m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.
 Lan., n.Lin. + *jāþ*, nw. & s.Lin.,
 w.Cor. + *jvþ*.
iþ Bdf.
jaþ e. & se.Yks.
jā(r) w.Yks. + *jāþ*, *jād*, *jāþ*.
jaþ e. & w.Yks., Chs. + *jeþ*, *jāþ*,
 Lei. + *vþ*, but s.Lei. *āþ*, e.Hrf.
 Brks. Som.
jerd Sc.
jerþ Fif. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
jeþ ne.Yks. Chs. Oxf.
jeþ em.Lan.
jērþ wm. & sm.Sc.
jēþ s.Dur.
jirþ s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
jiāþ m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo.
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 w.Wil. *āþ*.
juþ se.Wor.
jvrþ wm.Sc.
juþ nw.Der. Bdf.
jvþ w.Cor.
jürd ne.Sc.
jörd Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *arþ*,

se.Nhb. *jerþ*, sw.Nhb. *orþ*, s.
 Nhb. *āþ*.
jād Cum. + *jāþ*, but n.Cum. *erþ*, m.
 Cum. *iāþ*, n. & w.Yks.
jārd Lth.
jārþ Edb.
jāþ Dur., but n.Dur. *āþ*, *eāþ*, s.
 Dur. *āþ*, *jēþ*, Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. + *āþ*, nw. & w.Yks., n.
 Lan. + *āþ*, Chs., Stf. + *āþ*, n.Lin.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *āþ*, e.An., but
 ne.Nrf. *aþ*, *eāþ*, Hmp. Wil.
orþ sw.Nhb.
vþ n.Bck.
vþ Lei. Bdf.
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iāz sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
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iāst, s.Som.
est sw.Lan. + *ist*.
east n.Stf.
ēst Abd. + *ist*, w.Frf. e.Per.
ēs I.Ma. w.Som.
ēst e.Oxf., me.Wil. + *ist*, e.Dev.
iāst Dor.
iāst sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. em. &
 se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
ist Ayr. + *ist*, Kcb.
īst Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

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- eat* n.Stf., me.Wil. + *ēt*, e.Dev.
- ēt* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
- ēt* Or.I. Uls., but Ant. *īt*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. n. & ne.Der. War., but e.War. *it*, nw.Oxf. Dor. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
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- iat* sw.Nhb. nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.
- it* Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *īt*, Kcb. s.Sc.
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- ēdg* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev.
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- eig* e.Suf. se.Ken.
- ēg* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck., w. Som. + *nēg*, sw.Dev.
- ig* m.Yks. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.
- nēg* w.Som.
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- aiot* e.Suf. Ess.
- āχt* Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ēχt*, Peb. + *æχt*.

æixt s.Sc.
æixt Peb. Uls., but Ant. *êxt*.
æt ne. & s.Nrf.
eit me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.,
 but s.Lin. *est*, Lei. ne. & sw.
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est s.Lin. n.Wor. e.Sus.
êxt w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Kcb. Ant.
êxt em.Sc., but Peb.*āxt*, *æixt*, wm.
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æðar Peb.
ēðar n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev.
ēðar Ant.
eiðar s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der., nw.Lin.+*eðar*, m.Bck.
 +*iðar*.
eiðar n.Cum.
eðar e. & m. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin.
edir Bch. Abd. +*ēdir*.
ēðar Cai., ne.Sc.+*ēðar*, but Bch.
 Abd.*edir*, *ēdir*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
ēðar, s.Sc.
ēðar m.Cum. Wm., nw.Yks. +
ēðar, nw.Lan.
ēðar nw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. &
 sw.Lan. Rut., Lei. s.Wor.+
iðar, ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.
 & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.
 Hmp. sw.Dev.
ēðar ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

em.Sc., but Peb. *æðar*, wm.Sc.
 Kcb., I.Ma. +*iðar*.
iðar se. Yks. +*iðar*.
iðar I.Ma.
iðar se.Ken.
iðar n.Dur. se. Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
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eleivn se.Lan.
eliivn Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
ēliivn n.Cum.
ileivn es. Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken.
iliivn ne. Yks.
ilivn em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *eliivn*,
 Peb.+*alivn*, Kcb. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur.
ileivn Inv.
læbm w.Som. +*lebm*, *lebn*.
lævn ne.Nrf.+*alēvn*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Dor.
lebm Wm. +*alebm*, but n.Wm.
alevn, Rut. n.Bck. w.Wil. w.
 & s.Som. nw.Dev.
lebn m.Cum. +*alebn*, w.War. e.
 Oxf. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
levm sw.Yks. sw.Nhp.
levn e. Yks.+*alevn*, se. Yks.+*liivn*,
alivn, n.Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.
 Glo. se.Hrt. Sus., but w.Sus.
lēbn.
lēbn s.Sur. w.Sus.
liivn se. Yks.
alebm Wm. Hnt. me.Wil.
alebn m.Cum. nw.Lan.
aleivn Bch.Abd.+*alēvn*, nnw.Yks.

Eleven (contd.)—

eleven sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. Fif. *elivn*, n.Wm. e.
Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin.

elēvn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. +
aleivn, ne.Nrf.

elivn s.Dur.

elivun snw. se. & m.Yks.

elivn se.Yks.

elivn w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr.

elivn Sh.I. wm.Sc., Peb. + *ilivn*,
me.Nhb.

elēvn em.Lan.

Elm, 52, 234, 253, 265—*æləm*
s.Sc. e.Suf. se.Ken.

ælm me.Wil.

elm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. n.
me.se. & sw.Nhb., s.Dur. + *ēlm*,
m.Cum., Wm. + *ēlm*, nnw.Yks.
+ *eləm*, m. & sw.Yks. n.se. sw.
& s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. + *eləm*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf., e.Sus. + *eləm*, w.Wil.

eləm w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.
+ *ōm*, se.Yks. + *oum*, *ōm*, es.
Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. Lei. s.War. nw.Oxf. Bck.
Cmb. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
I.W. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

oum se.Yks.

ēlm s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks.

ōm e. & se.Yks.

vləm w.Som.

elm n.Stf.

aləm n.Oxf.

ālm em.Lan.

Else, 52—*æls* se.Ken.

els Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *āls*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin.
Der. Lei. Oxf. Som., but w.
Som. *vls*, Dev. Cor.

ils Bch. Abd. Sus.

iāls nw.Wil.

vls Dor. w.Som.

āls em.Lan.

Elsin, 266.

'Em, 410.

Emmet, 229, 248—*æmæt* Sus.,
e.Dev. + *jemit*.

emit em.Lan. Lei.

emæt Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.

jamæt.

jamæt w.Som.

jemit e.Dev.

Empty, 140, 231, 233, 265, 289
—*emp* w.Som. + *emt*.

empi s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.

emt Oxf. Bdf. w.Som.

emlē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

emti Inv. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Ken., me.Wil. + *enti*,

Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

enti Glo. me.Wil.

imti Bch. Abd.

En = him, 405.

End, 55, 307—*en* Ayr. + *end*,
Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

end Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei.

Hrf. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., e.

Dev. + *ēn*.

ēn Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev.

in w.Som.

ind m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks.

e.Suf. Sus.

in nw.Dev.

ind se. ms. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken.

ānd em.Lan.

Engine, 352, 366.

England, 50, 307—*enġlan* me. Wil.

inġlend sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

inġlin(d) Beh. Abd.

inġlan Ayr.Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Som.

inġlond w.Frf. e.Per. sw.Nhb. s. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.

English, 272.

Enlist, 232.

Enough, 167, 228, 230, 232, 249, 348—*eniux* s.Sc.+*enæux*.

envχ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *envχ*.

ineux Lth.

inif sw.Nhb.+*eniuf*, sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lin.+*enif*, *enuf*.

iniāf s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*eniuf*.

inof Uls.+*enof*, but Ant. *enjoux*.

inuf nnw.Yks.+*eniuf*, *enuf*, n. Der.+*enuf*, *eniŭf*.

inūf ne.Der. +*eniŭf*, e.War., n. Shr.+*eniŭf*.

invf se.Ken. s.Sur.w.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *envf*, s.Som. *nvf*, *envf*.

iniux ne.Sc. +*injuχ*, but Beh. *enjæχ*, Abd.*eniux*, *enjæχ*, *enuχ*.

injuχ ne.Sc.

injvχ Ayr.+*enjvχ*.

nuf s.Lin.

nvf nw.Hrt.+*envf*, e.Ken.+*enof*, Sus., but e.Sus.+*enof*, *envf*, nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *envf*, s.Som. e.Dev.+*envf*.

enief n.Cum.+*eniux*, *eniuf*, *enuf*.

enif sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

enioχ Sh.I.+*eniux*, Cai.

eniux Sh.I., Abd.+*enjæχ*, *enuχ*, sn.Sc.+*enjux*, *enuχ*, em.Sc.+*enjvχ*, but Lth. *ineux*, sm.Sc.+*enjauχ*, but s.Ayr. *enjvχ*, n. Cum.

eniuf n.Nhb., me.Nhb.+*enuf*, se. Nhb.+*eniāf*, *enjuf*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum., w. Cum.+*enuf*, n.Wm., m.Wm.+*enuf*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*enuf*.

eniāf se.Nhb. s.Dur.ne.Wm. ne. e.nm.& m.Yks., se.Yks.+*enuf*.

enjauχ sm.Sc.

enjoux Ant.

enjuχ sn.Sc.

enjuf se.Nhb.

enjvχ em.Sc., wm.Sc. + *enoχ*, *envχ*, s.Ayr.

enjæχ Beh. Abd.

enoχ wm.Sc.

enof Uls. e.Ken., e.Sus.+*envf*, *envf*.

envf w.Wil.+*envf*.

enuχ Abd. sn.Sc.

enuf me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*eniŭf*, nw. em. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*eniŭf*, s. Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin., Rut. +*envf*, s.Lei.

eniŭf ms.Lan.+*eniŭf*.

eniŭf n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne.nw.e.w. & s.Der. Not.Lei., but s.Lei. *enuf*, ne.Nhp., m. Nhp.+*envf*, s.War.n.Wor.n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*envf*, w.Oxf.

envχ w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

envf Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. & s. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.

Enough (contd.)—

- nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s. Cmb.
 Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e. Sus. sm.
 Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 & s. Som. n. e. & s. Dev. w. Cor.
ənæuχ s. Sc.
Enow, 167, 228, 230, 249—*enæu*
 s. Sc. + *ənæu*.
ēnū n. Ayr.
inū sw. Yks.
inū n. Der.
inūu nw. Som.
ənau m. Lin.
əneu s. Pem. + *ənou*, m. Bck. se.
 Hrt. se. Cmb.
əniū n. Cum. n. Stf. Rut. ne. & m.
 Nhp. n. Bck. n. Bdf. Hnt. n.
 Cmb.
ənjū Bch. Abd.
ənou s. Pem. e. Cor.
ənū n. Nhb. sw. Wm. nw. sm. &
 se. Lan., s. Chs. + *ənæu*, n. Der.
 ne. Shr. m. Hmp.
ənuu s. War. w. Wor. e. Hrf. nw.
 Oxf. e. & w. Suf. n. Ken.
ənæu s. Sc. s. Chs.
ənā w. Som. nw. Dev.
ənū n. Dev.
Entice, 232.
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Errand, 136, 248, 303, 307—
arən em. Lan. Dor.
arənd sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *īrən*, n.
 & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der., Lei. +
arənt, Glo.
arənt s. Nhb. + *īrən*, se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. Lei. w. Som.
ārənd n. Oxf. s. Som.
ærənd ne. Nrf. Ess. se. Ken.
ærənt e. Dev.
erən Inv. + *erənd*, Ant. n. Wm. s.
 Oxf. Sus.
erənd Inv. n. Stf.

- ērənd* w. Frf. e. Per. '
īərənd sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
īərənt n. Nhb.
īrin Bch. Abd.
īrən Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
īrənt m. Cum.
jērən Kcb.
ərənd Wm., but n. Wm. *erən*, sm.
 Lan.
Erst, 400.
Even, 62, 266, 279—*ebn* m. Cum.,
 Wm. + *ivn*.
eivn n. & s. Stf.
evm sw. Yks.
evn n. Lan.
ēvn Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivn*.
ēvm w. Som.
ēvn ne. Sc., but Abd. *ēvn*, Dor.
 e. Dev.
ivn Wm. m. Yks. s. Lan.
īvvn m. Yks. + *ivn*, nw. Lin.
īvn Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken.
Evening, 131, 132, 233, 267, 274,
 279—*ebənin* m. Cum. + *ibənin*,
 n. Wm.
evvin Dor.
ēvmin w. Som.
ēvin Ayr., but n. Ayr. *īvin*, s.
 Ayr. *īvin*, s. Stf. e. & sw. Dev.
ibənin m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
ebənin.
ivvin nw. Lin. m. Shr.
ībvin w. Cor.
īmin sw. Yks.
īvin s. Ayr.
īnən w. Frf. e. Per.
īvmin Lei., but s. Lei. *īvin*.
īvin Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Kcb.
 em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

- ivnan* me. Wil.
- Ever**, 140, 229, 231—*avər* I. Ma.
ævə(r) s. Nrf. se. Ken.
evə(r) n. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der., Lei. + *ivə(r)*, s. Oxf. nw.
 me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
ivə(r), s. Som. e. Dev.
evər ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ivir*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivər*, Lth.
 Edb.
ivir Bch. Abd.
ivə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e.
 War. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. e.
 Dor., w. Som. + *və(r)*, n. & w.
 Dev.
ivər Ayr. Kcb. n. Cum. Wm.
və(r) w. Som.
əvə(r) se. Lan.
- Every**, 140, 229, 231, 233—*avəri*
 I. Ma.
ævri se. Ken.
evri Inv., s. Ayr. + *ivəri*, Lth. Edb.
 n. Lan. n. Der. e. & s. Oxf. s.
 Som. e. Dev.
evəri w. Frf. e. Per. sw. Lan.
ivrè n. Ayr. Kcb.
ivri Bch. Abd. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin. Brks.
ivəri s. Ayr. Ant. n. & m. Cum.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. s. Lei.
vəri w. Som.
- Evil**, 119, 231, 233—*ēvl* Dor. w.
 & s. Som. e. Dev.
īvil Kcb. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.
īvl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. em. &
 sm. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lei.
 Oxf. Ken.
- Ewe**, 66—*au* n. Lan. + *eu*, em. Lan.
eu sw. Yks. n. Lan., Hnt. + *vu*.
iu sw. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lei. se. Ken.
- jau* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
 n. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 + *jou*, Wm., s. Lan. + *jiu*, ne.
 Cmb.
jeu Bdf.
jiu s. Lan., nw. Der. + *jou*.
jou ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *jau*,
 s. Sc. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Yks.,
 nnw. Yks. + *jou*, snw. Yks., e.
 Yks. + *jou*, m. Yks., se. Yks. +
ju, nw. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jō*, nw.
 Oxf. Som., but w. & s. Som.
jō.
jō n. & nw. Dev.
jō es. Yks. Lin., but nw. Lin. +
jou, Lei., but s. Lei. *iu*, w. &
 s. War. n. Wor., Glo. + *jou*, e.
 Oxf. n. & m. Bck. n. Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus. I. W. Dor. w. & s.
 Som. e. Dev.
ju se. Yks.
jū se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
jvu w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. Peb. *jau*, s. Dur.
 nnw. & e. Yks. s. Chs. wm. Stf.
 nw. Der. m. Shr. n. Hrf. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.
jou Glo.
vu Hnt.
- Example**, 208, 233, 363—
egzempl Inv., Ayr. + *egzempl*,
 but s. Ayr. *ekzempl*, Lth. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. e. & se.
 Yks. n. se. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Sus.
egzāmpl Edb. Rut. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf.
egzæmpl w. Wil.
egzāmpl Lei.
egzempl Ayr. em. Lan.
eksampl wm. Sc.

Example (contd.)—*ekzempl* s.Ayr.*igzempl* Bch. Abd. m.Yks.*igzāmpl* s.Oxf. se.Ken.*aksampl* I.Ma.*aksempl* w.Frf. e.Per.**Except**, 232.**Eye**, 185, 379—*ae* sm.Lan.+ī.*ai* Inv. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ī, sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+

ī, m.Cum., se.Yks.+ī, es.Yks.

n.Lan., nw.Lan.+āi, sw.Lan.

n.Der.+ī, Lei.+oi, but s.Lei.

āi, m.Shr., s.Nrf.+vi, Suf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. Som., but w.Som.

+vi, s.Som. vi, n. & e.Dev.,

sw.Dev.+ei, w.Cor.

ainw Lan., em.Lan.+ī, oi, I.Ma.,

Chs. n.Stf.+ī, wm.&s.Stf., ne.

Der.+ī, w. & s.Der., Not.+oi,

s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., Hnt.+oi.

ei m.Nhp.*ei* s.Sc.+ī, Uls., but Ant. ī, s.

Dur. nw.Yks.+ī, sw.Dev.

i ne. & sn.Sc.+ī.

ī Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. n. &

s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm.

nw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks.

m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.

n. & nw.Lin.

oi em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.

War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

vi n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor.+oi, w.Som.+

ai, s.Som. s.Dev.

oi Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.**Face**, 204, 249, 376—*faisse* Ken.*fās* e.Dor.+fias.*feis* Ant.*feas* n.Cum. se.Yks.+fias, sw. &

ms.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf.

m.Not. Lin. w. & s.War. n.

Wor. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. nw. & w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.

Ken.s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil. Dor.,

but e.Dor. fās, fās, w.Som.

fēs Abd.+fēs, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not.,

but m.Not.fēs, ne.Nhp.

fēs Sh.I., Or.I.+fīs, Inv. Bch.

Abd.wm.Sc.s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.

Lan.+fias, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

Rut., Lei.+fīs, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

fias m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

fias s.Sc., Nhb.+fjes, s.Dur. n.

Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.

Lan. Oxf., but s.Oxf. fēs,

I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.

fīs Or.I. w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*fjes* Nhb. n.Dur.*viās* e.Hrf. nw.Wil.**Fact**, 295, 363.**Facts**, 198, 289—*faks* Sh.I. Cai.

ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc., but Lth. Edb. fāks, Peb.

fāks, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.Wm. Yks.

Lan., but em.Lan. feks, I.Ma.

Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Hrf.

Oxf. Bdf. Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.

fāks Ayr., but s.Ayr. faks, Lth.

Edb. n.Nhb.

fāks Peb. s.Sc.*fāks* n.Lei. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Wil. sw. & s.Dev.

feks em.Lan.**Fade**, 204, 249—*faid* se.Ken.*fād* Sh.I.*feid* Ant. Lei.*feod* e.Yks., se.Yks.+fēd, fīod, sw.

Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.
 Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.
 Suf. Sus. w.Som.
fēd Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*fēd*, wm.Sc.
fēd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
 but se.Lan. *feəd*, I.Ma. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. Rut. ne.
 Nrf. me.Wil.
fēad w.Wm.
fēad se.Nhb.+*fjed*, m. & se.Yks.
 w.Wil.
fēd Glo.
fjed se.Nhb.
Fail, 205—*fail* s.Wor. nw.Wil.
faiō me.Wil.
faiol w.Som.
feal sw.Yks. n.Ken.
fēl n.Dur. sm.Lan.
fial s.Sc.
fīl w.Chs.
Fain, 48—*fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.
 Ken. Dor. s.Som.
fein Bch., Abd.+*fēn*, Ant.
feon Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
fēn Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
fēn em.Lan.
Faint, 205—*faint* Glo. se.Ken.
 Wil. e. & w.Dor. w.Som.
fant Abd.+*fānt*, *fēnt*, snw.Yks.
 +*fent*, *fēnt*, ne.Nrf.
fānt Sh.I., Bch.+*fēnt*, Abd.
fēint Ant.
fent Inv., sn.Sc.+*font*, w.Frf. e.
 Per., wm.Sc.+*fēnt*, Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb., s.Nhb. +*fēnt*, Dur. m.
 Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*fēnt*,
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

feant n.Cum. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.
 +*fēnt*, *fiant*, sw.Yks. se.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
fēnt Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n. &
 s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks.
 n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
fiant se.Yks.
fīnt w.Chs. Lei.
funt sn.Sc.
Fair, 48—*faiə(r)* Glo. nm.Brks.
 nw.Wil., me.Wil.+*faə(r)*, w.
 Wil.
faə(r) e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.
fā(r) m.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf.
faə(r), s.Oxf. *feə(r)*, ne.Nrf.
fæ(r) n.Dur.+*feə(r)*, Wm., but w.
 Wm. *fēr*, nnw.Yks.+*feə(r)*, n.
 Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus.
feir Bch. Abd.
feə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 nw. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fā(r)*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.
fēr s.Sc.+*fēr*.
fēr Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *feir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me.
 se. & sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*fīər*, w.
 Wm.
fīə(r) se.Lan. ne.Shr.
fīər n.Cum. I.Ma.
fā(r) em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
vaiə(r) s.Pem.
veə(r) e.Dev.
viə(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *feə(r)*.
Fairy, 379.
Faith, 205 — *faiþ* se.Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*fāþ*.
fāþ w.Som., nw.Dev.+*fēþ*.
feiþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fēþ*.
fēþ nw.Dev.

Faith (contd.)—

fəp sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.
s.Oxf. Sus.

fēp Abd.+*fēp*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
Ant.

fēp Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fēp*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. w.Wm. n. em. sm. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

fəp n.Cum.

Fall, 40, 255, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 431, 432—*fa* ne.Sc., but
Bch. *fā*, Abd.+*fā*, s.Ayr.

fal Inv., me.Nhb.+*fā*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*fāl*.

fas n.Cum.+*fos*.

fā Sh. & Or.I. Bch., Abd.+*fa*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.
Nhb., n.Lan.+*fē*.

fāl se.Nhb.+*fō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
nnw.Yks.+*fē*, se.Ken.+*fēl*, e.
Dor.+*vōl*.

fā Kcb.

fā Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

fāl Uls., but Ant. *fā*, I.Ma.+*fēl*.

fēl me.Wil.

fol m.Šhr.

fos n.Cum.

foal sw.Yks.+*fōl*, Rut.

fē nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fā*,
wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fēl*,
s.Ayr. *fa*, Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*fēl*,
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*fēl*, n.m.
se.&sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fō*, s.Chs.
n.Stf., ne.Der.+*fō*, nw.Der.

fēl n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.
Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei.
m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus. Som., but nw.
Som. *vēl*, e.Som *vōl*, w.Som.
val, *vēl*.

fō se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. &
s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Šhr.

fōl sw.Yks.

fuəl m.Yks.

val Glo., w.Som.+*vōl*, n. nw. &
e.Dev.

vāl Dor., but e.Dor. *fāl*, *vōl*, sw.
Dev.

væəl nw.Wil.

vēl w. Wil. nw.Som.

vōl e.Dor. w.Som.

vōl e.Som.

Fallow, 35, 229—*falō* Edb.

falō Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Lei. s.Oxf.

fālō Lth.

fālō Peb.

fælō se.Ken.

folō Lei., but s.Lei. *falō*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *falō*, Ken., but se.
Ken. *fælō*, Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.
volō.

vælō nw.Wil.+*volō*, Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.

volō e.Hrf. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil.

False, 217, 253—*fals* w.Frf. e.
Per.+*fās*, s.Ayr.+*fas*, Kcb.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+
fōs.

fas Abd.+*fās*, s.Ayr.

faos n.Cum.+*foas*.

fās Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

fāls se.Ken.+*fōls*.

fols Wm.+*fōs*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Lin.

fos ne.Der.

foas n.Cum.

fōls Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.,
but s.Som. *fōs*.

fōs em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fals*,

- fas*, n.Cy. m.Cum. Wm. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.
 Der. Sus. s.Som.
væals nw.Wil.
vøls me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Far, 56, 398, 445—*far* Abd.+*fār*,
 sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb.,
 n.Cum. +*fār*, I.Ma.
faæ(r) n.Dur.+*fā(r)*, sw.Yks. em.
 Lan.
fā(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 n. & w.Wm.Yks., but sw.Yks.
faæ(r), n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.
 Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*fū(r)*, s.
 Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
fār Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.
 +*far*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 n.Ayr.*fōr*, s.Ayr. *far*, Uls. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
fār Peb.
fær s.Sc. +*fæer*, *fōr*.
fæer s.Sc.
faæ(r) m.Shr.
fō(r) s.Lan.
fōr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
fōr s.Sc.
fū(r) ms.Lan. Lei. w.War. Brks.
fōr ne.Wm.
fā(r) se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.
 Rut. Sus.
vā(r) w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
vō(r) nw.Wil. e.Som.
vā(r) w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Farce, 329.
Fare, 46—*faæ(r)* se.Hrt.
fā(r) n.Lan. se.Ken.
fær Peb.
faæ(r) s.Nhb.+*fā(r)*, n.Dur.m.Cum.
 m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
feor Abd. Ayr. +*fēr*.
fēr s.Sc.
- fē(r)* s.Nhb.
fēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm.
fæ(r) Dor.
fær I.Ma.
fā(r) em. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
veæ(r) e.Dev.
Farm, 50, 233—*farm* Uls., but
 Ant. *ferm*, n.Cum., I.Ma. +
farəm.
farəm I.Ma.
faem w.Wm., em.Lan.+*fēm*, n.
 Stf.
fām s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks.
 n. & se.Lan. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr.
 Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som.
færm s.Sc.
fēm sw.Lan.
ferm Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
fērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
ferm, Edb.
fūm n.Ken. nw.Dev.
fōm em.Lan.
vām nw. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.
vēm Brks.
Farmost, 398.
Farthing, 189, 231, 274, 315—
fadn nnw.Yks.+*fād*n.
fardin Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
fardn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
fardin, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
farðin Ant. I.Ma.
fādin s.Dur. +*fād*n, m.Cum. w.
 Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. *fadn*,
*fād*n, n. & em.Lan., nw.Lin.
 +*fād*n.
*fād*n s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Wm.,
 but n.Wm. *fardin*, w.Wm.
fādin, nnw. Yks., s.Lan. +*fāðin*,
 n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei. +

Farthing (contd.)—

- fāðn*, m.Nhp. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
fāðin, n.Bck. +*feðin*, m.Bck.
 ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus. I.W., w.Som.+*vādn*.
fāðin se. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der.s.Oxf.nm.Brks.,Som.
 +*vādn*, but w.Som.+*fādn*.
fāðn Lei. me.Wil.
fārdin s.Sc.+*færdin*.
færdin s.Sc.
fæðin sw.Lan.
feðin n.Bck.
fēðin n.Shr.
fþrdin n.Ayr.
fþrdn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*fþrdin*,
 Lth.+*fþrðn*, Edb.
fþrðn Lth.
fādin sm.Lan.
vādin nw.Wil.
vādn w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

Fashion, 199, 269, 365—*faišn* sm.

- Lan.+*fasn*, s.Lan.
faišn Wm. Glo.
fasn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf.

fæišn me.Wil.

fæšn se.Ken.

feišn em.Lan.

fesn sw.Yks. se.Lan.

fþšn Lth. Edb.

Fast, 26, 295—*fast* Inv., Bch.+

- fēst*, Abd.+*fest*, *fēst*, wm.Sc.,
 but n.Ayr. *fāst*, sm.Sc. Ant.
 me.se.sw.&s.Nhb.Dur.n.&m.
 Cum. Wm. nw.m.&se.Yks.n.
 &sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fāst*, Stf.n.
 nw.&w.Der.nw.Lin., s.Lin.
 +*fvst*, Lei. s.Oxf.

fās I.Ma.

fāst Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 Som., but w.Som. *fias*, s.Som.
vāst.

fās sw.Dev.

fāst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

fēst me.Wil.

fest Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fast*,
fēst, Abd.+*fast*, *fēst*, sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & es.Yks. se.
 Lan.

feost em.Lan.

fēst Bch. Abd.

fias w.Som.

fvst s.Lin.

vast e.Dor.

vās e.Dev.+*vāst*.

vāst s.Som.

væs Dor., but e.Dor. *vast*.

væst w.Wil.+*væst*, e.Dev.

væst w.Wil.

Fasten, 26, 233—*fasn* Inv., Bch.

- Abd.+*fesn*, sw. & s.Nhb.n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sm. &
 sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei.

fāsn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fesn*, Lth.
 Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

fæsn s.Sc. Sus.

fēsn me.Wil. Som., but s.Som.
vāsn.

fesn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb.
 es.Yks. se.Lan.

feasn em.Lan.

vāsn s.Som., e.Dev.+*væsn*.

væsn Dor. e.Dev.

Fat, 140—*fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

- Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*fet*, sm. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne.

& nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e. Suf. e.Som.
fāt w.Som.
fāt em.Sc.
fæt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *fāt*, s.Som. *væt*.
fæst w.Wil.
fæt se.Ken.
fet em. & se.Lan.
fot Bck.
fot sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *fat*.
vat Sus. n.Dev.
væt nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
Father, 47, 229, 231, 297—*faddə(r)*
 nnw.Yks. +*faðə(r)*, snw.Yks. +*fadə(r)*, n.Lan. +*fadə(r)*, *faðə(r)*.
faddər n.Cum. +*fadər*, *faðər*, *fæðər*, *fēðər*, Wm.+*fadə(r)*, but n.Wm.+*faðə(r)*, w.Wm. *fadər*.
fadə(r) s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., nm.Yks. +*faðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, n.Lan., nw. & m.Lan. +*faðə(r)*.
fadər ne.Sc.+*faðər*, *fādər*, *fēðər*, *fēðər*, but Bch. Abd. *fādir*, n.Cum. w.Wm.
faðə(r) s.Nhb.+*fēðə(r)*, n.Dur.+*fēðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, n.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks., e.se. & sw.Yks.+*fēðə(r)*, s.Yks., ms.Yks.+*feðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, n.nw.&m.Lan., sm.Lan.+*fēðə(r)*, m.Lin.+*feðə(r)*, m.Shr.+*fēðə(r)*, Bdf.+*fāðə(r)*, w.Suf.
faðər Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fādər*, sm.Sc.+*fēðər*, *fēðər*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.
fādir Bch. Abd.
fādə(r) n. & se.Ken.
fādər ne. & sn.Sc.
fāðə(r) ne. Yks., ms. Yks.+*feðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, s.Chs. +*fēðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*,

Not. Rut.+*fēðə(r)*, Lei.+*fēðə(r)*, but n.Lei. *feðə(r)*, ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.+*feðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, sw.Nhp., s.War.+*feðə(r)*, e.w.&s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*fēðə(r)*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +*fæðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, Som., but nw.Som. *vēðə(r)*, e.Som. *va'ə(r)*, n.Dev.+*vāðə(r)*.
fāðər w.Frf. e.Per., me.Nhb.+*fēðər*, I.Ma.
fæðə(r) m.Bck. +*fēðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*.
fæðər Sh.I.+*fedər*, *fēdər*, *fēðər*.
fæðə(r) se.Shr.+*fēðə(r)*, Glo.+*vāðə(r)*, *vēðə(r)*, *viðə(r)*, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*fiðə(r)*, e.Dor. *fæðər* em.Sc.+*fēðər*, but Lth.+*fēðər*, n.Cum.
fedər Sh. & Or.I.
fēðə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
fēðər ne. & sm.Sc., se.Nhb.+*fēðər*, n.Cum.
fēiðə(r) se.Lan., n. & em.Stf.+*fēðə(r)*, nw.Lin.+*feðə(r)*.
feðə(r) ms.Yks., s.Stf.+*fēðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, n.Lin.+*fēiðə(r)*, nw. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. s.War., n.Wor.+*fēðə(r)*, e.Sus.+*fiðə(r)*.
fēðər em. & s.Sc.
fēdər Sh.I., Lth.+*fæðər*.
fēðə(r) n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms. Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan., m.Chs. +*fiðə(r)*, s.Chs., Flt. +*fiðə(r)*, Dnb. n. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., e. & w.War.+*fiðə(r)*, n.Wor., s.Wor.+*fiðə(r)*, n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*fiðə(r)*, m. & se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. s.Pem.+*vēðə(r)*, n. & m.Bck. e.Dor.
fēðər Sh.I. Cai. ne. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fāðər*, wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

Father (contd.)—

- fiðar* n. Dur.
fiðar m. Yks.
fiðar n. Dur. nm. Yks. s. Stf. m.
 Nhp. e. & w. War. s. Wor. nw.
 Oxf. m. Bck. e. Sus. w. Wil.
fiðar m. w. & s. Chs. Flt. ne. Shr.
fəðer Uls.
vaðar e. Som.
vāðar Glo. Dev., but n. Dev. +
fāðar.
væðar Dor., but e. Dor. *fāðar*,
fæðar, *fēðar*.
væðar Glo.
vēðar e. Hrf. s. Pem. I. W. nw.
 Wil. nw. Som.
viðar Glo. sm. Hmp.

Fathom, 23, 231, 233, 315—
fadim Bch., Abd. + *fadm*.

- fadm* Sc., but Inv. *fadm*, Bch.
fadim, Abd. + *fadim*, em. Sc.
fadm, Nhb., but sw. & s. Nhb.
fadm, Dur., but n. Dur. *fadm*,
 Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. Lin. e. An.
 Sus.

- fadm* Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 Lei.

fadum sw. Lan.

fadm em. Sc.

fædm se. Ken.

fædm me. Wil.

vādm s. Som.

vædm Dor. e. Dev.

Faugh = fallow ground, 358,
359.**Faugh**, *int.*, 358.**Fault**, 217, 253—*falt* Inv., Abd.

- + *fāt*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *fōst*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur.

fast Ant.

fält e. Dor.

fāt Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. s. Ayr. sw. Wm. nw. Yks.
 nw. Lan.

fāt Kcb.

fāt s. War.

fæst me. Wil., w. Wil. + *vāt*.

folt I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +

fōt, Rut., e. Suf. + *fōt*.

fout sw. Yks.

foalt s. Oxf.

foat n. Cum. + *fōt*, m. Yks., se. Yks.

+ *fōt*, em. Lan.

fōlt se. Ken.

fōt em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. n. Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm., w.

Wm. + *fōt*, ne. e. & se. Yks.

Lan., but nw. Lan. *fāt*, em.

Lan. *foat*, s. Chs. n. & wm. Stf.,

n. Der. + *fōt*, Lei. n. Wor. m.

Shr. nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus. e.

Som.

fōt nw. Der.

fōst se. Nhb.

fōt w. Wm. n. Der. s. Lin. e. Suf.

vält nw. Dev.

vāt w. Wil.

væst nw. Wil.

voalt e. Dev.

vōlt n. Dev.

Fawn, 217—*fan* s. Nhb. + *fān*.

faun Inv. + *fān*.

fān Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Nhb. n. Dur.

fān Kcb.

fān n. Nhb.

fōn Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w.

Wm. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. Som., e. Dev. + *vōn*.

fōn em. Lan.

vān Dor.

vōn e. Dev.

Fear, 134, 302—*feiar* nnw. Yks.

+ *fiar*, s. Chs.

fear n. Stf. e. Suf. e. Dor.
fēr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fār*, w.
 Frf. e. Per.

fear s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. + *feiar*, Lan. s.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s. Oxf. Bdf. se. Ken. Sus.
 me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. +
viar, s. Som. *viar*.

fār Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *fīr*, s.
 Sc. I. Ma.

fīr Edb.

fīr wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
 me. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. w.
 Wm.

viar e. Hrf. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *fear*, w. & s. Som.
 e. Dev.

Feast, 220, 249—*feist* Ldd. n.
 Stf. m. Nhp.

feast se. Lan. e. Suf.

fēst ne. Sc. + *fēst*, but Bch. *fīst*,
 Abd. + *fīst*, sn. Sc. + *fēst*, w. Frf.
 e. Per.

fēs I. Ma., w. Som. + *fias*.

fēst Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. s. Stf. s.
 War. n. & m. Shr. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. e. Som. nw. Dev.

fīst nw. Yks.

fīst nw. Der. + *fīst*.

fīas w. Som.

fīast s. Nhb. + *fīst*, n. Dur., n. Cum.
 + *fīst*, *fīst*, n. & sw. Wm. ne. e. &
 m. Yks., se. Yks. + *fīst*, sw. &
 es. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan.
feast, n. Der. + *fīst*, nw. Der., e.
 Der. + *fīst*, Lin. s. Oxf. I. W.,
 w. Wil. + *viast*, e. Dev.

fīst wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

fīst, Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum.

fīst Inv. Bch., Abd. + *fēst*, s. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s. Nhb.
 n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks.

n. & e. Der. Rut. Lei. se. Ken.
 Sus. w. Cor.

fjēst e. & w. Oxf.

veast me. Wil.

viast nw. & w. Wil.

Feather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314
 —*faðar* I. Ma.

fæðar s. Sc.

fedðar n. Lan.

fedðar n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.
fedar.

fedir Bch. Abd. + *fēdir*.

fedar m. Cum. se. Ken. Sus.

fedar w. Wm.

fēdir Bch. Abd.

fedar s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.
 em. Lan., sm. Lan. + *fīðar*, se.
 Lan. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Hnt. Som.,
 but w. Som. *væðar*, *veðar*, s.
 Som. *veðar*.

fēðar Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *fēðar*,
 em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. & sw. Nhb.

fēðar w. Frf. e. Per.

fīðar sm. sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs.
 ne. & m. Shr.

fūðar ne. Nrf.

væðar w. Som. + *veðar*, Dor. e.
 Dev.

veðar me. Wil. w. & s. Som.

Feature, 220, 285.

Fed—*fed* Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. +
fēd, Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but s. Som.
ved.

fēd w. Frf. e. Per. + *fed*.

ved Sus. Dor. s. Som.

Feeble, 220—*feibl* Ant. nw. Yks.
 n. Stf.

feabl nw. Wil.

fēbl nw. Lan. s. Stf. Lei., Rut. n.

Feeble (contd.)—

Wor.+*fiabl*, n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.
Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *fiabl*.

fēbō me.Wil.

fiabl e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fiabl*,
sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.

fiabl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiabl*.

fiabl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.
Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Der. Rut. n.Wor. se.Ken. e.
Sus.

viabl w.Wil.

Feed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

feid nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., e.
Der.+*fiæd*, s.Der., Lei.+*fid*,
m.Nhp.

feod e.Suf.

fēd n.Wor. Glo., m.Bck.+*fiæd*.

fiæd s.Nhb.+*fid*, n.Dur. e.Der. s.
Lin. m.Bck.

fid Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
fid, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fid*.

fid Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.
Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fid*, Lth.Nhb.,
but s.Nhb.+*fiæd*, s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm. e. m. sw. & se.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. em. & s.Stf.
n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
Dor.

vid w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Feel, 142, 306, 428, 429, 433—

feil nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*fil*.

feal e.Suf.

fēl ne.Nrf.

fil Lon.

fiæl s.Nhb.+*fil*, n.Dur., m.Yks.+
fil, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*fil*, s.Lin.
s.Oxf. e.Dor.

fil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Edb. Kcb.

fil Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *fil*, s.Ayr. Lth.
Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. e.
m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but
se.Lan. *fiæl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. nw.Lin., Rut.+*fild*,
Lei. se.Ken. Sus., me.Wil.+
fild.

fild Rut. me.Wil.

vil n. & nw.Dev.

viæl w.Wil.+*viæld*, w. & s.Som. e.
Dev.

viæld w.Wil.

vīl nw.Som.

Feet, 142—*feit* nw.Yks. n.Stf.,
Lei.+*fit*, m.Bck.

feat e.Suf.

fit w.Yks., n.Lan.+*fit*, Flt., nw.
Der.+*fit*, w. se. & s.Wor.
Hrf., but e.Hrf. *vit*, Glo.+*vit*,
Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
Ess. s.Sur. Sus., Wil.+*vit*,
viæt, but me.Wil. *fiæt*, *fit*, w.
Wil. *vit*.

fiæt m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fit*, se.Lan.,
me.Wil.+*fit*, e.Dor.

fit Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fit*, Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fit*, I.Ma.

fit Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fit*,
s.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur., n.
& m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & es.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*fit*, se.
Lan. *fiæt*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. me.
Wil.

vit e.Hrf. Glo., Brks.+*viæt*, Wil.
e. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*viæt*.

viæt Brks. Wil. e.Dev.

- vīt* w. Wil. Som., but e. & s. Som.
vit.
- Fell**, *inf.*, 50—*fæl* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dev.
vel Som.
- Fell**, *pret.*, 196—*fæl* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.
I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.
s. Oxf. me. Wil.
fial n. Cum.
vel Som. e. Dev.
- Felloe**, 52, 349.
- Fellow**, 196, 229—*falō* wm. Sc.,
but n. Ayr. *fālō*.
falō w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. +*felō*,
Kcb., I. Ma. +*felō*.
fālō Ayr., but s. Ayr. *falō*, *felō*,
Lth. +*felō*.
fælō n. Nhb. se. Ken.
feli Bch. Abd., sn. Sc. +*felō*,
nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *falō*,
felō, m. & em. Lan. +*felō*, sm.
se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. +*felō*.
felō sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw.
& s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
Wm. ne. snw. & se. Yks. n.
nw. m. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.
Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s. Wor.
Shr. e. Hrf. Gmg. s. Pem. Oxf.
nm. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.
Cmb., ne. Nrf. +*folō*, nw. Nrf. e.
Suf. Ess. e. Ken. Sus. w. Wil.
Som., but w. Som. *folō*, n. & sw.
Dev. Cor.
foli em. Sc., but Lth. *fālō*, *felō*,
Edb. *felō*.
folō ne. Nrf. w. Som.
fālō Uls.
- velō* nw. Wil., e. Dev. +*vōlō*.
vōlō e. Dev.
- Female**, 220, 233—*feimel* n. Stf.
feiml se. Ken. +*fimail*.
feml se. Nhb.
fēmēl wm. Sc.
fēmēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fēmīl*,
sn. Sc., sw. Lan. +*fīmēl*, s. Lan.
I. Ma. nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor.
Glo. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. w. Sus.,
w. Wil. +*fīmēl*, e. Som.
fēmīl Kcb.
fēmīl Bch. Abd.
fimeil e. Sus.
fimēl nw. Lan. w. Wil.
fimīl w. Chs.
fīmeəl e. m. & se. Yks.
fiml Edb.
fimail se. Ken.
fīmeəl se. Lan. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
fīmēl Inv. Ayr., s. Nhb. +*fiml*,
m. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan.
n. Der. Rut.
fiml Lth. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.
- Fern**, 37, 249—*fān* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
sw. Yks.
fān s. Oxf.
fean se. Lan.
fērn w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. s. Sc.
fērn Bch. Abd.
fān n. Der.
fārn I. Ma.
fjān s. Chs. Dnb. m. Shr.
fōrn sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm., but
w. Wm. *fān*.
fōn m. Cum. w. Wm. n. & sw.
Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. se.
Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
vīon.
vīon Dor. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
- Fetch**, 51, 341, 425, 428, 429,
433, 434—*fatf* s. Chs. Flt. e.

Fetch (contd.)—

& s.Stf., n.Der.+*fets*, *fots*, w.
Der. War. se.Ken.

fæts m.Shr.

fes Sc.+*fes*, *fets*.

fes Sc.

fet Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fot*, *fots*,
s.Oxf. *fets*.

fets Sc. Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.Cum.
Wm., n. & em.Lan.+*fots*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *væts*,
s.Som. *vetf*.

fot nw.Oxf.+*fots*.

fots w.Yks. Lan., but n. & em.
Lan.+*fets*, Chs., but s.Chs.
fats, n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.
Oxf.

våt nw.Wil.+*vetf*.

væts Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*vetf*.

vetf nw. & me.Wil. s.Som. e. &
sw.Dev.

Fever, 58—*fævæ(r)*, w.Wil. +
viævæ(r).

feivæ(r) nnw.Yks.+*fævæ(r)*, snw.
Yks.+*fevæ(r)*, sw.Yks.+*fevæ(r)*,
se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Som.

fevæ(r) sw.Yks. e.Suf.

fevæ(r) snw.Yks., Sus.+*fiævæ(r)*.

fevæ(r) ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.+*fiævæ(r)*,
s.Sc. w.Wm.

fiævæ(r) nnw.Yks. Lan., but se.
Lan. *feivæ(r)*, s.Stf., n.Der.+
fiævæ(r), nw.Der., Lei.+*fiævæ(r)*,
w. & s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.
Glo., n.Bck.+*fiævæ(r)*, ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil. w.Som.
n.Dev.

fiævæ(r) I.Ma.

fiævæ(r) ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
nw.Lin.+*fiævæ(r)*, s.Lin.

fiævæ(r) m.Cum.

fiævæ(r) Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

fiævæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. n.
Der.nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
Bdf. n. & m.Bck. e. & se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

fiævæ(r) n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.

fiævæ(r) sn.Sc.

veivæ(r) e.Dev.+*veivæ(r)*.

veivæ(r) nw.Wil.

væivæ(r) e.Dev.

viæivæ(r) w.Wil.

Few, 186, 249—*feu* Lth. Edb. n.
Nhb., m.Yks.+*fiæ*, sw. & ms.
Yks.+*fiu*, n.Lan.

fes se.Yks.+*fiu*.

fiæu sn.Sc.+*fiæu*.

fiu Sh.I. Inv. wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
but s.Ayr. *fiu*, s.Sc.+*fæu*, me.
se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fiu*,
s.Dur., n.Cum.+*fiu*, m.Cum.,
w.Cum.+*fiu*, Wm., nnw.Yks.
+*fæu*, e. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.
Yks., nw.Lan.+*fæu*, se. sw.
ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut., Lei.+*fæu*, n.Wor.,
m.Shr.+*fæu*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.

fiæu ne.Sc.+*fiæu*, *fiæu*.

fiu e.Suf.+*fæu*, *fæu*.

fiæ m.Yks.

fiæu ne.Sc.

fæu nnw.Yks.

fiu w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

fiu, Uls. n.Dur.n.&w.Cum. sm.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

fiæu Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs.
m.Shr.

fæu Lei.

fæu nw.Lan. s.Nrf.

fæu s.Sc.

fæu e.Suf.

fæ s.Dev.

fū ne.Nrf.+*fəu*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+
vū.

fəu ne.Nrf.

viou e.Hrf.+*vjuu*.

viu w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vjū*, Som.,
but w.Som. *vū*.

vivu nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
viu, *vjū*.

viū n.Dev.+*vū*.

vjau Glo.

vjū me.Wil. e.Dor.

vjuu e.Hrf.

vā sw.Dev.

vū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Fickle, 339.

Fiddle, 67, 233—*fidl* Inv. Bch.

Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. me. Wil.

w.Som.

vidl nw. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Field, 52, 302, 307—*feild* n.Stf.,

Lei.+*fild*, e.War., ne.Shr.+

fēld.

feilt s.Chs. ne.Der.

fēld ne.Shr.

fil s.Nrf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken.

fīld.

fild s.Stf. m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.

+*vild*, nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.

Nrf., Sus.+*fīal*.

fəl Sus.

fēld s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf.

se.Ken.

fild w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*fīl*, *fīld*,

Edb. s.Sc.

fīl Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.

fīld Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+

fīlt, sw.Lan. w.Chs. em.Stf.

nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks.

fīlt sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.

vil n.Dev.

vild e.Hrf.

viəl nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som.,

e.Dev.+*viəld*.

viəld Hmp. e.Dev.

vīl sw.Dev.

Fiend, 190, 191—*fent* ne.Sc.+*fīn*,

but Bch. Abd. *fīnd*.

fīn I.Ma.+*fīn*.

fīnd ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

fīənd s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks., em.

Lan.+*fīnd*, s.Lin.

fīn ne.Sc.

fīnd Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.

fīnt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

fīnd, s.Sc.

fīn Ayr.+*fīnd*, I.Ma.

fīnd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.

Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.

nw.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

fīnt n.Der.

viən Dor.

viənd e.Dev.

Fierce, 229.

Fifth, 160—*fēft* ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *fēft*.

fif I.Ma. Sus.

fīft Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.

Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf.

fīfþ sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. se.

Ken.

fīþ w.Som.

fēft Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Peb.

vīft e.Dev.

Fifty, 160, 231—*feftē* n. Ayr.+*fēftē*.

fīftē Kcb.

Fifty (contd.)—

fifti s. Ayr. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Lin.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
fāstī Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
fāsti Inv. Lth. Peb.
vifti s. Som. e. Dev.
Fight, 57, 358, 425, 427, 429,
430, 432—*faiχt* n. Cum. + *fæit*,
fex̄t.
fait s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *feit*, s. Stf.
m. Shr. w. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur.
w. Sus. n. Dev.
fāit em. Lan. + *feit*, s. Lin., Rut. +
foit, Lei. + *feit*, *foit*, m. Nhp. s.
War. ne. Shr. Sus., but e. Sus.
foit, w. Sus. *fait*.
fæiχt s. Sc.
fæit n. Cum.
fex̄t Or. I., ne. Sc. + *fex̄t*, sn. nm.
wm. em. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *feit*,
faiχt, n. Cum.
fex̄t ne. Sc.
feit Uls. n. me. se. & sw. Nhb.
Dur., but n. Dur. + *fait*, m. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
+ *fāit*, se. Lan. *foit*, I. Ma. w.
& s. Chs., n. Stf. + *foit*, e. & em.
Stf. n. ne. nw. & s. Der. Not.
n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s. Wor.
fēt w. Som.
foit se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Rut.
Lei. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Sus.
fvit s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *vait*.
faiχt Uls.
foit ne. Nrf. I. W.
vait e. Dev.
vēt nw. Dev.
vvit nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor.
Filbert, 276.
Fill, 110—*fel* Sh. I. s. Sc. e. Suf.
fil Or. I. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf.
Ken. Sus.
fvl Bch. Abd. Peb.
fvl w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. n. Nhb.
em. Lan.
fvl Lth. Edb.
vil e. Hrf. nw. & me. Wil. s. Som.
e. Dev.
viol w. Som.
Film, 68, 234, 265—*film* Inv.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum., Wm. + *filam*, Yks. sw.
Lan. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.
filam Abd. Lth. Edb. Wm. I. Ma.
s. Stf. s. Oxf. sw. Dev.
fulam Peb.
fulm ne. Sc., but Abd. *filam*, w.
Frf. e. Per. Ayr. em. Lan.
velam s. Som.
vilam e. Dev. + *valm*.
vælam w. Som.
valm e. Dev.
Filth, 180—*filþ* Inv. + *fulþ*, Bch.
Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *fvlþ*, I. Ma. Der.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil.
fulþ Inv. n. Ayr. Peb., w. Som.
+ *fælþ*.
fælþ w. Som.
fvlþ w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. em. Lan.
vilþ nw. Wil. e. Dev.
Fin, 68—*fin* Inv. + *fvn*, Abd. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., em. Lan. + *fvn*, se.
& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.
fin w. & s. Som.
fvn Inv.
fvn ne. Sc., but Abd. *fin*, w. Frf.
e. Per. em. Lan.

vin me.Wil. e.Dev.
Find, 75, 307, 425, 426, 429,
 430—*fain* Ess.+*foind*.
faind es.Yks. sw.Lan., n.Der.+
faend, m.Lin. e.Suf. e.Cor.
favnd s.Lan.+*faind*.
faend n.Der.
fänd sm.Lan.
fain I.Ma., Rut.+*foin*, Lei.+*foind*.
faind m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+
foind, s.Lan. Chs. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. m.Nhp. e. & w.War.
 Cmb., but se.Cmb. *foind*, Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *foin*(d).
fänd sw.Yks.+*find*.
fein s.Pem.
feind Uls.
fen ne.Sc.+*fēn*, but Bch. Abd.
fin, sn.Sc.+*fōnd*, wm.Sc.+*fin*,
fōn.
fend nm.Sc.+*find*, s.Sc.
fēn ne.Sc.
fin Bch.Abd.wm.Sc., Edb.+*find*,
 Peb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *find*,
 s.Nhb.+*find*, n.Dur. m.Yks.
find Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc. em.
 Sc., but Edb.+*fin*, Peb. *fin*,
 s.Ayr. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
foin Rut., e.Sus.+*foind*.
foind se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt., but w.Hrt.
fvind, Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. Ken.
 e.Sus.
fvin nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*fvind*.
fvind Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr.
 n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks.
 n.Bck. w.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf.,
 sw.Dev.+*vvin*.
fōn wm.Sc.
fōnd sn.Sc.

vain Som.+*vvin*, n.Dev.+*vaind*.
vaind n.Dev.
ven nw.Dev.
vvin nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
vōind, *vōiand*, Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
vvind w.Wil.
vōind, *vōiand* e.Dor.
Fine, 223—*fain* Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+
fein, em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*fein*, Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fein*, e.
 & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*fein*, Wm.
 nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
fān, *fein*, sw.Yks.+*foin*, ms.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. nw.Lin., n.Lei.+*foin*, s.
 Nrf.e.Suf., w.Som.+*foin*, *vvin*.
fān e.Yks.+*fein*, nm. m. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms. & s.Lan.+
fāin.
fain nw. m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.
 +*foin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 e. em. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*foin*,
 n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. Not.
 s.Lin., Lei.+*foin*, but n.Lei.+
fain, Nhp., ne.Shr.+*foin*, se.
 Shr. nw.Hrt. w.Suf.
fein ne.sn.wm.sm. & s.Sc. Uls.,
 but Ant. *fain*, me.Nhb. n. &
 w.Cum. e. & se.Yks.
fēin Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb.
foin sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. &
 s.Stf. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr.
 Bdf. e.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken.
 Sus.
fvin se.Nhb. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*vōin*,
 Oxf. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.
 w.Som.
fōin Glo.+*vōin*, ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vain n.Dev.
vvin nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *fōin*, w.Som. s.Dev.
vōin e.Hrf. Glo.

Finger, 71, 272—*feŷar* w.Frf. e.

Per.+*fiŷar*, s.Sc.

feŷar ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiŷar*.

fiŷar(r) m. & es. Yks. em. sm. sw.

& s.Lan. Stf. nw. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken.

fiŷar Inv. n. Cum.+*fiŷar*, I. Ma.

fiŷar(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum., Wm.

+*fiŷar*, Yks., but m. & es. Yks.

fiŷar(r), n. nw. & se. Lan. n. Der.

fiŷar Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *feŷar*,

Ayr. sm. Sc. Uls. me. se. &

sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.

fiŷar sn. Sc.

feŷar Lth. n. Nhb.

veŷar(r) nw. Wil., w. Wil. +

viŷar(r), Dor., but e. Dor. +

viŷar(r).

viŷar(r) Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor. e.

Som. n. & e. Dev.

viŷar(r) w. & s. Som.

Finish, 365.

Fire, 179—*fair* Or. I. ne. Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *feir*, em. & wm. Sc.

Kcb.

faier(r) s. Nhb. Dur.+*faier*(r), m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.

Yks. n. & sm. Lan., sw. Lan. +

faier(r), s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. Rut.

faier n. Cum. I. Ma.

fäir(r) m. Yks.

fäir(r) m. Lan., ms. Lan.+*faier*(r),

s. Chs. e. Stf., wm. Stf.+*foier*(r),

ne. Der. s. Lin., Lei.+*foier*(r), m.

Nhp. s. War. n. Shr. e. Suf.

fäir s. Sc.+*feir*, *fäir*.

feir Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. &

sw. Nhb.

faier(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. Yks. sw.

& ms. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

feir s. Sc.

feir Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.

faier(r) se. Yks.

foier(r) se. Lan. n. & wm. Stf. Lei.

Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken.

faier(r) e. & s. Oxf. w. Hrt.

faier(r) ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

vaiier(r) Sus. w. & s. Som. n. & e.

Dev.

vuiier(r) s. Pem. nw. me. & w. Wil.

w. Dor. nw. & e. Som.

First, 115, 234—*fast* ne. Nrf.

ferst ne. Sc.+*first*, *färst*, sn. Sc.+

färst, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

färst, Peb. *färst*, sm. Sc., but

Kcb. *first*, s. Sc., n. Cum.+*furst*,

fäst.

ferst Cai.

first ne. Sc. Kcb., Uls.+*färst*.

färst me. se. & sw. Nhb., ne. Yks.

+*fost*.

fost ne. e. m. se. & es. Yks. em.

Lan., sw. Lan.+*füst*, ms. Lan.,

s. Lan.+*füst*, *füst*, *fäst*, w. Chs.

+*füst*, s. Chs. Dnb. n. Stf. n.

Lin., nw. Lin.+*fäst*.

fästs. Nhb., n. Dur.+*föäst*, m. Lan.

föäst nne. Nhb.

föäst n. Dur.

furst n. Cum.

fus Rut.+*fös*.

fust m. Cum., Wm.+*fäst*, *fäst*, s.

Stf.+*füst*.

fuäst se. Lan.

füs I. Ma.+*förs*.

füst sm. sw. & s. Lan.

färst Sh. & Or. I. sn. & wm. Sc.

Peb. Uls.

fös Rut. s. War., w. Som.+*füst*.

füst nw. Lan.+*fäst*, w. Chs. em.

wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n. Der.

fäst, s. Lin. Lei. w. War. n. Wor.

m. & se. Shr. nw. & e. Oxf.

Bck. Bdf., se. Hrt.+*füst*, Cmb.

s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. e.Ken., se.
 Ken.+*fäst*, s.Sur. Sus. I.W.
 nw. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
 Dev.+*vvs*.
füst s.Lan. m.Nhp. e.War. se.
 Hrt. n.Ken.
fäst n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks.
förs I.Ma.
förs ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb.
fäst Wm. ne. ms. & s.Yks. n.
 Der.
färs Ayr.
fäst sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
vvs nw.Wil.+*vūs*, e.Dev.
wvst e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. sm.Hmp.
 me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
vūs nw.Wil.
vüst s.Dev.
Firster, 400.
Fish, 72, 343—*fi* Abd. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf., s.Nrf.+*fi*,
 Ken. Sus., w.Som.+*fi*, *vi*.
fief em.Lan.
fi sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf.
 w.Som.
fif ne.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.em.&wm.
 Sc.
vi nw.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
vi w. & s.Som.
Fist, 180—*fi* s.I.Ma.
fist Kcb. Nhb. Dur.m. Cum.Wm.
 n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
fäst Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
*vi*st nw. & me.Wil. s.Som., e.
 Dev.+*vi*s.
*vi*s e.Dev.
*vi*st nw.Dev.

vvis w.Som.
Fit, *adj.*, 68—*fet* w.Som.+*fæt*.
fët wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fæt*.
fit s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus.
föt sn.Sc.
fæt w.Som.
föt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
vit w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
Five, 154—*fäiv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but
 Abd. *faöv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per., em.Sc.+*faöv*, but Lth.
fäiv, Peb. +*fäiv*, wm. & sm.
 Sc., s.Sc.+*fäiv*, me.&sw.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
 & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*fäv*, sw.
 Yks.+*föv* (rare), es.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. &
 nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf.
faöv Abd. em.Sc.
fäv e. se. & m.Yks. sm. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*fäv*, *foiv*, *föv*.
fäiv Ayr.Lth.Peb.s.Sc.em.Lan.
 I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*foiv*, s.Lei., m.
 Nhp.+*foiv*, s.War.
fäv s.Lan.
foiv Uls.+*fäiv*, se.Nhb.
foiv se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.
 Der.s.Lin.Lei., but s.Lei.*fäiv*,
 m.Nhp.,n.Bck.+*foiv*,ne.Nrf.+
fäiv, Ess. se.Ken. Sus.
föv sw.Yks. (rare), s.Lan.
foiv sw.Nhp. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.
 & s.Oxf. s.Nrf.
foiv Uls. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vaiv w.Som.+*vëv*,s.Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
vëv w.Som.

Five (contd.)—

wiv nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor., but
e. Dor. *fəiv*, nw. & e. Som.

Fivepence, 279.

Flail, 252.

Flask, 343.

Flax, 25—*flaiks* sm. Lan.

flaks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. e. & em. Lan.,

sm. Lan. + *flaiks*, sw. Lan. I. Ma.

Stf. Der. Lin., e. Dev. + *vlæks*.

flæks Ken. + *fleks*.

fleks se. Lan. Ken.

vlæks Dor. e. Dev.

vleks w. & s. Som.

Flay—*flai* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flē*,
se. Ken. e. Dor. w. Som.

flā ne. Nrf. + *flī*.

flēi Ayr., but n. Ayr. *flē*, Ant. se.
Lan. s. Chs.

flēə sw. Nhb. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

flē Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,

Wm. + *flia*, sw. & s. Lan. + *flī*,

I. Ma. s. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.

flia Wm.

flis Sus., but e. Sus. *flī*.

flī em. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. nw.
& s. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

Flay = to frighten, 348, 429.

Flea, 184, 358, 359, 360, 379—

flēx Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per.

flēf w. Yks. + *flis*, Chs. + *flēþ*, *fluf*.

flēi s. Nhb. + *flī*, se. Lan. + *flē*.

flēik e. em. & sw. Lan.

flēk n. Der.

flēþ Chs.

flēə n. Stf.

flē Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.
Nhb. se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n.

Wor. + *flī*, Glo. Oxf., but s. Oxf.
flī.

flia n. Lan.

flis sw. Nhb. w. Yks. nw. Lin.

flisg n. Yks.

flī s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sm. Lan. (but *pl. flēiþ*), s. Lan.

Lei. n. Wor. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

me. Wil.

flīx n. Sc.

fluf Chs.

vlā Dor.

vlei e. Dev.

vlē Brks. w. Som. nw. Dev.

Fledge, 108, 353—*flædg* se. Ken.

flēdg Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. n. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

flidg Sus. e. Dor.

vledg me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

vlidg Dor., but e. Dor. *flidg*.

Flee, 192, 426, 427, 429, 432—

flēi s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *flī*.

flēə n. Stf.

flī Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. se. Ken.

vlē Dor. w. Som.

vlī s. Som. e. Dev.

Fleece, 191, 328, 329—*flēis* Stf.

flis n. Hrf. Glo. Sus.

flis nw. Lin.

flis w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.

flis Kcb.

flis Inv., Bch. Abd. + *flis*, Ayr.,

but s. Ayr. *flis*, Lth. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Der.,

nw. Lin. + *flis*, Lei. se. Ken. me.

Wil.

flis Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

vlēs Dor.

- vlis* nw. Wil.
vlis s. Som. e. Dev.
vliz w. Som.
Flesh, 140, 343—*flæf* e. Suf. e. Ken.
fleif em. sm. ms. & s. Lan. me. Wil.
flēf Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *flif*, n. nw. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf., w. Wil. + *vlef*.
flif m. Yks.
vlāf w. Som.
vlæf Dor., but e. Dor. *vlef*.
vlef nw. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. Dev.
Flew, 181, 249—*fleu* n. Nhb. n. & se. Lan.
fliu Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
fljū Bch. Abd. + *flū*, Lth. I. Ma.
flū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *flou*, Agr. Edb. Ant. sw. Nhb. sw. Lan. n. Der. s. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
flou w. Frf. e. Per.
vlū s. Som. e. Dev.
Flicker, 339.
Fligged, 108—*flegd* se. Nhb. e. & w. Yks. s. Lin., Lei. + *fligd*, Cmb. Nrf., Suf. + *fligd*.
fligd me. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks., but e. & w. Yks. *flegd*, Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Hnt. e. An., but Cmb. Nrf. *flegd*, Suf. + *flegd*.
Flight, 116, 358—*flait* s. Nhb. + *flait*, n. Dur. n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf.
flāt m. Yks. + *flit*, s. Lan.
flait em. & se. Lan.
- flæixt* s. Sc.
flæit n. Cum.
flēxt ne. Sc., but Bch. *flæxt*, Abd.
flixt, *flæxt*, n. Agr. + *flæxt*.
flait Uls., but Ant. *flixt*, se. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *flit*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *flait*.
flēxt wm. Sc., but n. Agr. *flēxt*, *flæxt*.
flixt Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. + *flæxt*, sm. Sc. Ant.
flit m. Yks.
flit sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. nw. & sw. Lan.
flait n. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
flæxt sn. Sc.
flait s. Oxf. w. Wil.
flæxt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Agr. Lth. Edb.
flait ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vlaît e. Dev.
vloit me. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *flait*.
- Fling**, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.
Flint, 67—*flint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Agr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
flant w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
vlent Dor. w. Som.
vlint s. Som. e. Dev.
Flit, 425, 429.
Flitch, 68, 341—*flek* Nhb. + *flik*, *flitf*, Hmp. + *vlik*, Wil., but me. Wil. *flik*.
flik Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & e. Lan., se. Lan. + *flitf*, Stf., but n. Stf. *flitf*, Der. Not. Lin., Lei. + *flitf*, Nhp. War. Hrf. Glo. e. An. me. Wil., Dor. + *vletf*, Som., but s. Som. *vlitf*.
flitf Inv. Nhb. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.

Flitch (contd.)—*flitf* Kcb.*flatf* Ayr.*vletf* Dor.*vlik* Hmp.*vlitf* Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.**Flood**, 93—*flot* Inv. + *flöt*, Bch.,
Abd. + *flöt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*float* n.Stf.*flöt* m.Cum. + *fluot*, Wm. + *flöt*, me.
Wil.*flöat* n.Nhb. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.*flöt* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Wm., em.Lan. + *fluot*, sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.*fluot* m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.*vloot* Dor. s.Som.**Flock**, 82, 340—*flok* ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
flök, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
me.Wil., e.Dev. + *vlok*.*flök* Inv. Ant.*flök* n.Ayr.*vlok* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.*vlopk* w.Som.**Flog**, 351.**Flood**, 169, 429—*flind* m.Cum.,
nnw.Yks. + *flüd*, snw.Yks. +
flud.*flöd* s.Dur., Wm. + *flud*, m.
Yks.*flod* Uls., but Ant. *flüd*.*flud* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e.
& se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +*flüd*, Stf. Der., but nw.Der.*flüd*, Lin. Rut., Lei. + *flüd*.*fluid* sw.Yks.*flüd* nnw. & es.Yks.*flud* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s. Wor.
n.Shr.*flvd* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. n.
Dev.*flæd* Sh.I. s.Sc.*flüd* wm.Sc.*vlvd* w.Wil. s.Som.**Floor**, 165—*flēr* w.Frf. e.Per. +
flār, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
fluor nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
fluor, n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.
Wor., ne.Shr. + *fluor*, Glo.*fluor* n.Cum.*flör* s.Dur., Wm. + *fluor*, ne. e.
& m.Yks., se.Yks. + *fluor*.*flür* ne.Sc. + *flür*.*flor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Rut., Lei. +
flör, ne.Nrf. se.Ken.*flör* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf.*flör* me.Nhb.*flur* Ant. se.Nhb.*fluor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. es.
& sw.Yks. nw. sm. se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken.
Sus., w.Wil. + *vlör*, e.Dor.*fluor* Uls., but Ant. *flur*, sw.Nhb.
m.Cum. I.Ma.*flür* ne.Sc., sm.Sc. + *flür*.*flor* sn.Sc.*flār* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,
wm.Sc. + *flür*, s.Sc.*flür* wm. & sm.Sc.*vlör* w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.*vlur* nw.Wil. s.Som.**Floor** = measure of earthwork,
382.**Flow**, 168—*flau* Or.I. Kcb. se.
Ken.

flou sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
flō m.Cum., Wm. + *flō*, I.Ma.
flō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
 Wm. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.

flou Glo. me.Wil.
vlō w.Som. n.Dev.

Flower, 225—*flauə(r)* nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks. + *flouə(r)*, n.Lan. s.
 Chs. Der. w.Som.

flav(r) s.Lan. + *flā(r)*, *flæ(r)*.

flav(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

flā(r) ms.Yks. s.Lan.

flæə(r) sw. & ms.Lan.

flæuə(r) Lei. se.Ken.

flæ(r) s.Lan.

flouə(r) snw.Yks.

flouər I.Ma.

flur Peb. Ant.

flua(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

fluər se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

flūr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *flur*, w.
 sm. & s.Sc. me.Nhb.

flouər ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 me. & w.Wil.

flā(r) sm.Lan.

vlaue(r) e.Dev.

vloue(r) nw.Wil. Dor.

Flown, 96—*flaun* ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.
 Lan. n.Der.

floun s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.

flōn Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

Flute, 221, 249—*fleut* se.Lan.

flūt wm.Sc. + *flæt*, *flūt*, s.Ayr. +
flūt.

fluit s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. se. es. & sw.Yks. n. em.

& ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf., nw.
 Der. + *flūt*, nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Sur. w.Sus.

flūt m.Yks.

flūt Ant. I.Ma.

flūt ne.Nrf.

flūt Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb.
 n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.

flout s.Der.

flæt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Peb.

flūt sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *flit*, *flūt*.

flūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.
 Dev.

vlut w.Wil.

vlūt n.Dev.

Fly, *sb.*, 194—*flai* Inv. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n.Dur. + *flī*, sw.Lan. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.

flài s.Sc. + *flēi*, s.Lin., Rut. + *floi*,
 Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf.

flēi s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *flai*, s.
 Dur. + *flī*, nnw.Yks. + *flī*, snw.
 Yks. s.Chs.

flī ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur. + *flai*, s.Dur. +
flēi, Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se.
 sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms.
 & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.

floi n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken.

flvi s.Oxf.

flai ne.Nrf.

vlai n.Dev., sw.Dev. + *vlei*.

vlei sw.Dev.

vlī Dor. s.Som.

vlvi n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

Fly, *v.*, 194, 348, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*flai* Inv. n. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus.

Fly (contd.)—

- flai* em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.
fleg Chs.+*flek*, *flig*.
flei s.Sc. n.Cum.
flek Chs.
fliχ Cai.
flig n. ne. & w.Yks. Chs.
fli Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.
 Cum. *flei*, Wm. e. sw. & es.
 Yks. me.Wil.
floi se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
floi s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
vli Dor. Som.
Foal, 93, 244—*faul* se.Ken.
foil sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan., s.
 Lan.+*föl*.
föl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *föl*.
foul s.Sur., w.Sus.+*foal*, *föal*.
foal n.Wor. Sus., but w.Sus.
foul, *föal*.
föl ne. Yks.+*fuäl*, me.Wil.
föl wm.Sc., Ayr.+*föl*.
föal s.Nhb.+*föl*, n.Dur., n.Cum.+
fuäl, n.Wm. se.Lan. n. & nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. w.Sus. w.Dor.
föl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Uls. me. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm.,
 nnw.Yks.+*fuäl*, sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.n. & nw.Der.
 Lei. w.War. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
fuäl s.Sc. se.Nhb., s.Dur.+*fuual*,
 n. & m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm.
 ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan. se.Hrt. I.W.,
 w.Wil.+*vvul*.
fül sw.Nhb.
fül e.Suf.
fuual s.Dur.
völ e. & w.Som., n.Dev.+*vül*, e.
 Dev.

- vvul* w.Wil.
vvual nw.Wil.
vül n.Dev.
Foam, 121, 122, 244—*faum* se.
 Ken.
fēm w.Frf. e.Per.
fēm Abd. Ayr.+*fōm*, Lth. Edb.
fiam s.Sc.
fim Or.I.
fōms.Nhb.+*fōm*, n.Dur.se.Lan.
 nw.Lin.
fōm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s.Nhb., m.Cum. +
fuām, w.Wm. em. sm. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
fuām m.Cum. sw.Yks. m.Lan.
 w.Sus.
vōam e.Dev.
vuām w.Som.
vvōam Dor.
Fodder, 169, 229, 297—*fodðar*
 w.Wm.+*fodær*, n.Lan.
fodðar n.Cum.
fodir Bch. Abd.
fodær s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fodðær*, m.
 Cum. w.Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.
 Stf., n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.+
fodðær, e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
fodær Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.
 +*födær*, Lth.+*fudær*, s.Sc.
fodðær s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.
 m. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.
 Der. Not. n. nw. & sw.Lin.
 Lei. nw.Oxf. Ken., but se.
 Ken. *fodær*, Sus.
fodær Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fodær*,
födær, Kcb. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
födær n.Ayr.
fudær Lth. Edb.
vodær Dor. e.Dev.
Fold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 302,
 307—*fad* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Nhb. + *fauld*, n.Dur. + *fauld*,
fould.
fald nnw.Yks. + *fād*, *fould*.
faud se.Lan. + *faut*.
faul Ant.
fauld s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken.
faut se. & s.Lan.
fād n.Nhb. nnw.Yks.
fāl ne.Sc.
fāld sn.Sc. nw.Lan.
fāl Kcb.
fāld Ayr. + *fōl*, but n.Ayr. + *fōld*,
 Peb. s.Sc.
fjaud m.Nhp.
fod ne.Yks.
foud snw.Yks. + *fould*, sw.Yks.
 em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der.
 nw.Lin., ne.Shr. + *fōd*.
foul I.Ma.
fould n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.
 n.Lan. n.Stf. w.Oxf.
foəd m.Yks. + *foəld*.
foəld m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
fōd wm.Sc. + *fōl*, *fōld*, s.Dur.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *fōld*.
fōl wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +
fōld.
fōld wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 w.Wm.
fōd ne.Shr.
fōd se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf.
 s.Lin. Ess.
fōld Inv. Uls., but Ant. *faul*, n.
 Cum. Lei. m.Bck. nw.Dev.
fvud ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.
fvuld ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
voəl nw.Wil.
vōl Dor. + *vwōld*, w.Som. + *vōld*.
vōld w.Som. e.Dev.
vnōld w.Wil. + *vnul*(d).
vnul(d) w.Wil.
vwōld Dor.

Folk, 86, 244, 391—*fauk* Bch.

Abd. + *fōk*, wm.Sc. + *fōk*, but n.
 Ayr. *fōk*.
fōk Sh.I., Or.I. + *fōk*, Bch. Abd.,
 nm.Sc. + *fouk*, but w.Frf. e.
 Per. *fvuk*.
fouk Cai. nm.Sc., w.Cum. + *fwōk*,
fwuək, sw.Yks. + *fuək*, n.Lan.
 m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
fovk nw.Lan. + *fōk*.
foək n.Cum. + *fuək*, *fūk*, *fwōk*,
fwōk, m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *fuək*.
fōk ne.Sc. + *fvuk*, but Bch. Abd.
fauk, *fok*, wm.Sc., s.Lan. + *fōk*,
fuək, Chs., n.Stf. + *fōk*, Der.,
 but n.Der. *fōk*, Ess.
fōək s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *fōk*, se.Lan.
 nw.Lin.
fōk Or.I. Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +
fvuk, sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Wm. nw.
 em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. n.Lei.
 e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.
 Suf. sm.Hmp., w.Wil. + *vāk*.
fuək e.Cum. + *fwōk*.
fuk s.Nrf. e.Suf.
fuək s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. nm.
 sw. & ms.Yks. m. & s.Lan.
fūk sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
fvuk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fōk*, s.
 Ayr. + *fōk*.
fwōək e.Cum.
fwōk, *fwōk* n.Cum.
fwōk w.Cum. + *fwuək*.
fwuək m. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
vāk Glo. + *vōk*, nw.Wil.
vāk w.Wil.
vōk me.Wil.
vōk w.Som. n.Dev.
vōk e.Hrf. Glo. m.Hmp. Dor. w.
 & s.Som. e. & s.Dev.

Follow, 82, 349—*falə* n.Ayr.

Follow (contd.)—

- fâl* Afr., but n.Ayr. *falâ*.
foli Lth. Edb. s.Ir. Wxf.
folô s.Nhb. + *folâ*, n.Dur. w. Wm. sw. Lan., n.Der. + *folâ*.
folâ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *folô*, sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan. *folô*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
fôlô Inv. Ant.
voli Glo. Brks. I. W., Wil. + *volâ*, but me. Wil. *folâ*, Dor. Som., but w. Som. + *vôli*, s. Som. + *volâ*, Dev., but e. Dev. + *volâ*.
volâ Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
vôli w. Som.
Fond, 212.
Food, 162, 163—*fiudem*. Lan. Stf. s. Der., s. Lei. + *fûd*.
fud sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *fûd*, m. Cum. Wm., I. Ma. + *fûd*.
fuid sw. Yks.
fûd Inv. Abd. Afr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
fæd w. Frf. e. Per.
vôsd n. Dev.
vûd Sus.
Fool, 215, 249, 255—*fiu* n. Stf. n. Der. + *fû*.
ful me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *fiâl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fjul*, Cum., but n. Cum. + *fiâl*, *fûl*, n. & sw. Wm., s. Wm. + *fuâl*, snw. Yks. n. Lan. + *fûl*, em. Lan., wm. Stf. + *fûl*, s. Stf. e. Der., s. Der. + *fou*, Lei., but n. Lei. + *fûl*, se. Cmb.
fiul ne. Nrf. + *fæul*, e. Suf. + *fûl*.
fiâl n. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.

- w. Wm. ne. e. & nm. Yks., m. Yks. + *fuâl*, se. Yks. + *fiul*.
fil Cai., sm. Sc. + *fæ*, *fûl*, but s. Afr. + *fûl*, Kcb. *fæ*.
fil ne. Sc.
fjul s. Nhb. n. Dur. ne. Shr.
fôil ms. Yks.
fiul Ant. se. sw. & s. Yks.
fuâl s. Wm. m. Yks. s. Oxf. e. Dor.
fû sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *fûl*, Chs. + *fou*, n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
fûl Inv. s. Afr. Uls., but Ant. *fiul*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. nw. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. wm. Stf. nw. Lin. Rut. n. Lei. e. War. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. sm. Hmp.
fv n. Hrf.
fou Chs.
foul ne. & s. Der.
fæ Sh. I. + *fæ*, w. Frf. Per. Afr., but s. Afr. *fil*, *fûl*, sm. Sc. Peb. s. Sc.
fæ Sh. & Or. I., sn. Sc. + *fûl*, wm. Sc. + *fûl*, Kcb.
fûl sn. & sm. Sc.
fûl wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Cum. e. Suf. e. Dev.
foul ne. Nrf.
vul w. Wil.
vuâl Sus. nw. Wil.
vûl Glo. Dor., but e. Dor. *fuâl*.
væl Som.
vûl n. Dev.
vûl sw. & s. Dev.
Foot, 169, 381, 382, 383—*fêt* ne. Sc. + *fæt*, but Bnff. *fit*, wm. Sc. + *fit*, *fôt*, s. Sc. + *fôt*.
fit wm. Sc. Ant., se. Nhb. + *fut*, e. Yks. + *fôt*.
fut n. & m. Cum. n. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *fut*, snw. Yks. + *fût*.

fæt s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.

Yks., se.Yks. +*fut*.

fit Or.I. Bnff. em.Sc., but Lth.

fv̄t, Edb. *f̄t*, Peb. *f̄t*, sm.Sc.,
but s.Ayr. +*f̄t*.

fot Uls., but Ant. *fit*, n. Wor.

föt m.Nhp. +*füt*.

fuit sw. & ms.Yks.

fut Nhb., but se. Nhb. +*fit*, n. Dur.

Wm., but n. Wm. *fiut*, w. Wm.

fiat, nnw. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.

n. & s. Stf., nw. Lin. +*füt*, Rut.

+*fv̄t*, Lei. +*füt*, *fv̄t*, Glo., e. Oxf.

+*fv̄t*, m. Bck. +*füt*, *fv̄t*, e. Suf.

se. Ken. e. Sus.

fuot e. Dor.

füt snw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. &

nw. Der. n. nw. & m. Lin. m.
Bck.

füt em. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Lei.
m. Nhp.

fv̄t Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w. Frf.

e. Per. *f̄t*, wm. Sc. Lth. s. Sc.

em. Stf. Rut. Lei. s. War. s.

Wor. ne. & m. Shr. n. Hrf. nw.

e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. nw.

Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s. Nrf.

fæt Peb.

f̄eut s. Chs.

füt e. Dev. +*vüt*.

f̄t ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but

s. Ayr. +*fit*, Edb. w. Wor.

vut me. & w. Wil. s. Som.

vot nw. Wil. sw. Dev.

v̄ēt w. Som.

vüt n. Dev.

vüt e. Dev.

Foot = a measure, 382.

For, 439.

Forbid, 429.

Force, 244—*fors* Uls.

fos me. Wil.

fōs s. Chs. sm. Lan. nw. Dev.

fuars s. Sc.

fuas sw. Yks. Bdf. w. Som.

fuōs e. Dor.

vuas nw. Wil.

Ford, 87, 88, 244, 249—*f̄erd*

Ayr. +*ford*, *f̄ord*.

fj̄urd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. +*f̄urd*.

ford Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *furd*, me.
Nhb.

fōd ne. Nrf.

f̄ōd s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. Suf. se. Ken.

f̄ōd e. Yks., em. Lan. +*fuod*, se.

Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. e. Dor., w.

Som. +*voød*.

fōd s. Dur., se. Yks. +*fuod*.

fōrd Ayr.

furd Ant.

fuod m. Cum. w. & sw. Wm. ne.

nnw. m. & se. Yks. n. nw. em.

sw. & s. Lan. s. Oxf. s. Sur. Sus.

fuord I. Ma.

furd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb.

f̄erd sn. Sc., s. Sc. +*f̄erd*.

f̄erd w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +

f̄urd, but n. Ayr. *f̄erd*, *f̄ord*,

Kcb. s. Sc.

f̄urd wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

fuuord n. Cum.

voød w. Som. e. Dev.

vuod w. Wil. s. Som.

vod nw. Wil.

Forecast, 429.

Foremost, 398.

Forget, 346, 425, 429, 430.

Fork, 87, 340—*f̄ak* e. & se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil.

fork Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr., but n. Ayr. *f̄ork*, Kcb.

Ant. sw. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.

foak s. Nhb. +*f̄ōk*, n. Dur. sw. Yks.

em. & se. Lan. s. Oxf.

f̄ōk s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. n. sm.

& sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Hrt.

Fork (contd.)—*fōrk* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*fōk* nw.Lin.*vāk* Glo. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.*vōk* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.**Forsake**, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432.**Fortnight**, 291.**Forty**, 189, 231—*fātis* s.War. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., w.Wil. +*vausti*, e.Dor. w.Som.*fortē* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.*fortine* Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fortē*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōrtē*, s.Ayr. *fōrti*, me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.*foti* I.Ma. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks. +*fošti*, es.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.*fošti* sw.Yks. se.Lan., Rut. +*fōti*, Lei., ne.Nrf. +*fusti*.*fōti* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*fōrti* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōrtē*, Uls., but Ant. *fōrti*.*fōti* s.Lin. +*fōti*.*fōrtē* n.Ayr.*fōrti* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.*fōti* w.Wm. nw.Yks. s.Lan. s. Lin.*fusti* ne.Nrf.*vausti* w.Wil.*vasti* nw.Wil.*vāti* I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. *fāti*, e.Som. n.Dev.*vosti* e.Dev.*vvti* me.Wil.**Forward**, 247, 303.**Fought**, 90, 358—*faut* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*fout*, Wm., but n.Wm. *fout*, nnw.Yks. +*fout*,em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf., Sus. + *fout*, w.Wil.*fāχt* Or.I.*fāt* I.Ma.*feut* n.Ken.*fest* w. & sw.Yks.*fiuχt* s.Sc.*foχt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōχt*, Kcb.*fout* me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. +*fout*, m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan., n.Stf. +*fōt*, s.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Lei.*foat* Rut.*fōχt* Ant.*fōt* n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., nw. Dev. +*vōt*.*fōχt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōχt*.*fōχt* em.Sc. n.Ayr.*fōt* s.Lin. ne.Cmb.*fout* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n. Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.*faut* Glo.*vāt* Dor.*vōt* n. nw. & e.Dev.*vvut* Brks.**Foul**, 171, 172, 255—*fai* s.Chs. +*fou*.*fau* em.Lan., se.Lan. +*fəu*, sw. Lan. +*fæ*, s.Lan. +*fā*, *fæ*, e.Stf., n.Der. +*faul*, ne. & nw.Der.*faul* Inv., n.Ayr. +*ful*, Ant., s. Nhb. +*fūl*, n.Dur., Wm. +*fūl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*fūl*, es. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.*faul* s.Oxf.*faə* ms.Lan.*fā* s.Lan.*fāl* sw.Yks. +*fəal*, ms.Yks.

fæul Lei., but s.Lei. *faul*.
fæ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
feul Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin.
 Bdf. se.Ken.
feal sw.Yks.
foul e.Yks. nw.Lan.
ful Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +
faul, s.Ayr. *fül*.
fül ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Edb.Kcb.Nhb.,
 but s.Nhb. + *faul*, s.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks.
 n.Lin.
fov s.Chs.
foul Rut. s.War. me.Wil.
fov se.Lan.
foul ne.Nrf.
vuul w.Som., e.Dev. + *vüil*.
vüil e.Dev.
Found, *pret.*, 104, 249, 307—*fan*
 Sc. + *fand*, but Sh.I. + *fon*, *fon*,
 ne.Sc. + *fon*, sn.Sc. + *fönd*, n.
 Ayr. *fän(d)*, *fon(d)*, s.Sc. + *fänd*,
 Uls. + *fand*, Nhb. + *fand*, but se.
 Nhb. *fund*, s.Nhb. *fünd*, Dur.
 + *fand*, but n.Dur. *fund*, *fünd*,
 n.Cum. + *fand*, *fünd*, *fon*, w.
 Cum. + *fand*, *fund*, n.Wm. snw.
 Yks. + *fand*, m.Yks., sw.Yks.
 + *fun*, ms.Yks.
fand Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. e. &
 w.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. +
fan, s.Wm. + *fant*, nnw. & snw.
 Yks., nw.Lan. + *fund*, s.Lan.
fant s.Wm. + *fand*.
faun Ess. + *feun*.
faund n.Lan. + *fon*, s.Stf. Sus.
favnd Not.
fän n.Ayr. + *fänd*, *fon(d)*.
fänd n.Ayr., s.Sc. + *fand*.
fæund m.Nhp.
feun w.Suf. Ess.
feund Lei. + *fünd*, but n.Lei.

found, Bdf. + *fon*, s.Nrf. + *fönd*,
 e.Suf. + *fvun*, se.Ken.
fjeund se.Hrt.
fon Sh.I. + *fan*, *fon*, n.Lan.
fönd sw.Lan. s.Nrf.
fvun I.Ma.
fun sw. & s.Yks.
fund se.Nhb., n.Dur. m.Cum. +
fünd, w.Cum. nw.Lan.
fünd s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 nw.Lin.
fün Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. + *fünd*,
 e. & s.Der. e.War.
fünd se.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf.
 ne. & w.Der. Lei.
fon Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *fan*, n.Ayr. n.
 Cum. Bdf.
fönd sn.Sc. + *fan(d)*, n.Ayr., e.
 Hrf. + *fvund*, *vönd*.
fvun Rut. + *fvund*, e.Suf.
föund Rut. n.Lei. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
 w.Hrt.
föund ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp. + *vöund*.
fün s.Dev.
veun w.Som.
vönd e.Hrf.
vvun nw. & w.Wil. + *vvund*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *vvund*, *vöun*, e.Som.
vvund nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor. +
vöun.
vöun e.Dor.
vöund Glö. sm.Hmp.
vöün n.Dev. + *vöünd*, e. & sw.
 Dev.
vöünd n.Dev.
Found, *pp.*, 104, 249, 307—*faun*
 Ess. + *feun*.
faund Sus., but e.Sus. *fvun*, w.
 Sus. *fun*.
favnd Not.
fæund m.Nhp.
feun Uls. + *feund*, but Ant. *fün*,
 w.Suf. Ess.

Found (contd.)—

feund Uls. s.Lin., Lei. +*fünd*,
Bdf. +*fon*, s.Nrf. +*fond*, e.Suf.
+*foun*, se.Ken.

fjeund se.Hrt.

fon sw.Lan. +*fond*.

fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.

fun Abd. +*fon*, Kcb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur. +*fund*, n.Cum. +*funt*, m.

Cum., w.Wm. +*fund*, nnw.

Yks. +*fund*, *fünd*, snw. e. m.

se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.

Lan. +*fün*, s.Stf., n.Der. +*fün*,

n.Lin. s.Sur. w.Sus.

fund me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &

s.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. +*fun*,

ne. & nnw. Yks., n.Stf. +*funt*,

nw.Oxf.

funt n.Cum. n.Stf.

fünd nnw. Yks.

fün Ant. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne.

& nw.Der. War. w.Oxf.

fünd s.Chs. Lei.

fon Sc. +*fond*, but Abd. +*fun*,

Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fund*, e.

Oxf. +*found*, w.Oxf. *fün*, Bdf.

fond Sc. m.Shr.

foun Rut. +*found*, e.Suf. e.Sus.

found Rut. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.

found ne.Nrf.

veun w.Som.

Four—*faur* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb., Peb. +*four*, Kcb.

Ant., w.Wm. +*fauæ(r)*.

fauæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*fouæ(r)*,

Wm., but w.Wm. +*faur*, sw.

Yks. +*fouæ(r)*, em.Lan., Glo. +

vaæ(r), se.Ken. Sus., but e.

Sus. *föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*, w.Sus. *föæ(r)*,

w.Som. +*vaæ(r)*.

fauæ(r) Inv. +*för*, Bch., Abd. +*fouæ(r)*,

n.Cum. +*fouæ(r)*.

four Sh.I. ne.Sc.; but Bch. *fauæ(r)*,

Abd. *fauæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*, s.Sc. +*för*,
me.Nhb.

fouæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

ne. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.,

n.Lan. +*föæ(r)*, nw.Lan., s.Lan.

+*föæ(r)*, n.Bck. +*föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*.

fouæ(r) se.Nhb. n.Cum.

föæ(r) s.Stf. +*fouæ(r)*, nw.Lin. Rut.

w. & s.Oxf.

fö(r) e.Suf. +*föæ(r)*.

fouæ(r) s.Stf.

föæ(r) n. & se.Lan., sw.Lan. +

fua(r), s.Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m. &

sw.Nhp. s.War. n.Bck. e.Suf.

s.Sur., e.Sus. +*fouæ(r)*, w.Sus.,

e.Dor. +*vaæ(r)*.

föæ(r) Uls., but Ant. *faur*.

för Inv. s.Sc.

fua(r) sw.Lan. s.Lin., ne.Nrf. +

fouæ(r).

fua(r) I.Ma.

four w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but

Lth. Edb. *faur*, Peb. +*faur*.

fouæ(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Bck. se.

Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Sus.

fouæ(r) Abd.

vaæ(r) w.Wil. +*vaæ(r)*, Dor., but

e.Dor. *föæ(r)*, *vaæ(r)*, w. & s.

Som. e.Dev.

vaæ(r) Brks.

vaæ(r) e.Hrf. nw. me. & w.Wil.

e.Som., n.Dev. +*vaæ(r)*.

vaæ(r) Glo. e.Dor.

vaæ(r) n.Dev.

Fowl, 106, 249, 382—*fail* nw.

Der. +*faul*.

faul Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*ful*,

s.Ayr. *ffül*, *fül*, Kcb. +*fiul*,

Ant., s.Nhb. +*fül*, n.Dur. Wm.,

but w.Wm. *fül*, es.Yks. n. &

sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*fäl*, s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei.

- faul* s.Oxf., w.Som. + *vauəl*,
vuəl.
- fāl* sw.Yks. s.Lan.
- feul* Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin.,
Lei. + *foul*, but s.Lei. *faul*, n.
Wor. se.Ken.
- fiul* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *ffül*, *fül*,
Kcb. + *faul*, s.Dur. + *fēul*.
- ffül* s.Ayr. + *fül*.
- foul* n.Cum. snw.Yks. + *fül*, e.
Yks. + *föl*, se.Yks. nw. em. &
sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
- fōl* e.Yks. Glo.
- ful* Abd. + *fül*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. n.Ayr.
- fül* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *ful*,
em.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
- faul*, *ful*, s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb.,
but s.Nhb. + *faul*, n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.
nw.Lin.
- foul* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. n.
Hrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
- fōul* s.Dur.
- fēul* n.Dev., e.Dev. + *vōül*.
- vauəl* w.Som. + *vuəl*.
- vuəl* w.Wil. + *vuəl*, e.Som.
- vuəl* nw. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som.
- vōul* e.Dor.
- vōül* e.Dev.
- Frame**, 43—*fraim* se.Ken.
- frēm* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan.
- freim* Ant.
- freem* e.Yks., m.Yks. + *frēm*, se.
Yks. + *frēm*, *frām*, sw. & ms.
Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Som.
- frēm* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm. & em.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb.
n.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *friam*, snw.
& se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
- friam* Wm. nnw.Yks.
- frīam* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
- frīm* Lei.
- Fray**, 205—*frai* se.Ken. w.Som.
- frē* s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks. + *frē*,
n.Lan. w.Wil.
- frei* wm.Sc. Kcb. ne.Nrf.
- frē* se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
Lin.
- frē* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
- frīs* m.Yks.
- Free**, 192—*frei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *frīs*,
frī, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
- frīs* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- frī* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
& wm.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.
Wil.
- vrī* nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
- Freeze**, 190, 425, 427, 429, 430,
431, 432—*fraiz* Ess.
- freiz* em.Lan. + *frīs*, se.Lan. s.
Stf.
- frēz* n.Stf.
- fris* sw.Nhb. Sus.
- frīs* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
Ken. me.Wil.
- frīs* ne.Nrf.
- vrīs* Dor.
- vrīs* w. & s.Som. Dev.
- Fresh**, 53, 343—*frāf* w.Som. +
vrāf.
- fræf* se.Ken.
- fræf* I.Ma. + *frēf*.
- freif* em. & s.Lan.
- frēf* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Fresh (contd.)—

- Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
vrāf w. Som.
ures nw. & me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
Fret, *sb.*, 59, 60, 425, 429, 431—
frest nw. Wil.
frit m. Cum. + *frit*.
friot sw. Yks. n. Lan.
frit n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.
 Lan.
Friar, 224—*freir* wm. Sc.
fria(r) n. Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. &
 es. Yks.
fria Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
Friday, 154, 155—*fraidē* ne. Sc.,
 but Bch. Abd. *fredi*.
fraidī Lth. Edb., s. Dur. + *freidi*,
 snw. Yks. sw. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Hrt. e. Suf.
fraids Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *frāds*, sw. & es. Yks.
 n. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
frāds e. se. & m. Yks.
frāidi em. & se. Lan. s. Chs. nw.
 Der.
frāids s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
fredi Bch. Abd.
freidē sm. Sc., but Kcb. *freidē*, Ayr.
 + *freidē*, se. Nhb.
freidē w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
freidi wm. Sc. s. Dur.
freids me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
froidi s. Lin. + *froids*, Lei., but s.
 Lei. *frāids*, Bck. se. Ken.
froids n. Stf. s. Lin.
froidi s. War. s. Oxf.
froidi ne. Nrf.
vraidi Som. e. Dev.
vroidē Sus. nw. & me. Wil.
vroidi w. Wil. Dor.

Friend, 196, 307—*frænd* se. Ken.
 + *frend*.

- fren* n. Cum. + *frin(d)*, *frīn(d)*, m.
 Cum., Wm. + *frend*, I. Ma.
frend wm. Sc. + *frīn(d)*, Ayr. s.
 Nhb. + *frīn*, n. Dur. + *frind*, *frīn*,
 w. Cum. Wm., e. Yks. + *frind*,
 nm. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. em.
 sw. ms. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. m. Shr. Oxf. Bck.
 se. Ken. me. Wil.
frent se. Lan.
frēn w. Som.
frin n. Cum. Ess.
frinds n. Sc. + *frind*, *frīnd*, nm. Sc.,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *frind*, s. Sc.
 + *frind*, Uls. + *frōnd*, but Ant.
frīn, me. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.
 nw. Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e. Suf., e.
 Dor. + *frīnd*.
frīn Cai. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
frīn, sm. Sc. + *frīn(d)*.
frīnd Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Sc.
frīn Bch. Abd., em. Sc. + *frīnd*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
frīnd Inv. sn. em. wm. & sm. Sc.
 n. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.
frōnd Uls.
frōnd n. Lan.
fōnd e. Som.
uren nw. Wil. n. Dev.
urend Glo. Sus. sm. Hmp. w. Wil.
 e. Dev.
vrind sw. Dev.
Fright, 116, 358—*frait* s. Stf.
 Sus.
frāit em. Lan.
frēxt Inv. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
 Per. *frixxt*.
freit I. Ma., n. Stf. + *froit*.

- frixt* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
frīt sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
froit se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
frvit s.Oxf.
fraxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
vrait s.Som.
vrvit me. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
- Frighten**, 360.
From, 262.
Front—*frunt* n.Cum. Yks. Rut. *frunt* m.Lan. Lei. Der., m.Nhp. + *frunt*, sw.Nhp. w.War. ne. Shr.
frunt Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Nrf. Wil. n.Dev. Cor.
frvunt e.Suf.
v̄vnt w.Som.
- Frost**, 82—*frāst* se.Ken. + *fr̄st*.
fros I.Ma. s.Stf.
frost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf., but s.Stf. *fros*, Rut. Lei. Der. Lin. Oxf. Sus.
fr̄st se.Ken. me. Wil.
frvast s.Sc.
vras nw. Wil.
vrāst Dor.
vros e.Dev. + *vrost*.
vrost s.Som. e.Dev.
vr̄s(t) w.Som.
- Froth**, 93, 316—*frāþ* se.Ken. + *fr̄þ*.
frōþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *frōþ*, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw. Lan. *fr̄þ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
fr̄þ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se. Ken. me. Wil.
frō Abd. Lth. Edb.
- frōð* ne.Sc., but Abd. *frō*, Kcb. Ant.
frōþ Ayr.
vraþ nw. Wil. e.Dev.
vrāþ Dor.
vroþ s.Som.
vr̄þ w.Som.
- Frozen**, 95—*frosn* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin.
frōsn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & em.Sc. I.Ma.
- Fruit**, 221—*freat* se.Lan.
frīt wm.Sc. + *fræt*, *frūt*, Ayr.
friut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. *frūt*, Rut. Lei.
friat m. Yks.
frīt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *frūt*.
fr̄ūt ne.Nrf.
frut Ant., s.Nhb. + *frūt*, I.Ma. m. Shr. w. Wil.
fruat s.Oxf.
frūt Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw. Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me. Wil.
fræt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
fræut s.Chs.
frūt sm.Sc., but Kcb. *fræt*.
frūt em.Sc., but Peb. *fræt*, wm. Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.
- Full**, 99, 255—*fol* ne.Sc. + *fu*, *fū*, *fol*, Uls. + *ful*, but Ant. *fūl*, n. Wor.
fōl m.Nhp. + *fol*.
fu Sh.I. ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *fū*, sm. Sc. + *fū*, *fol*.
ful Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm. + *fū*, Yks., n.Lan. + *fūl*, nw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.

Full (contd.)—

- Lin., Rut.+*fol*, s.Lei., e.Hrf.
+*vvl*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb.,
ne.Nrf. +*fol*, s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
fol, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp.
- fū* Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fol*, w.
Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*fol*,
Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan.
- fūl* Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.
- fūl* Ant. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., Lei.
+*fol*, but s.Lei. *ful*.
- fol* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc.+
fou, n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bdf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor.
vul.
- fou* s.Sc.
- vul* w.Wil. +*vual*, *vvl*, e.Dor. n.
Dev.
- vual* w.Wil. e.Som.
- vvl* e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil.
- væl* w.Som.
- Furrow**, 102, 233—*fora* s.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Lan.
- fur* Abd. Kcb.
- fū(r)* e.Sus.
- fūr* Ant.
- fūra* em.Lan. I.Ma.
- for* ne.Sc., but Abd. *fur*, w.Frf.
e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- foró* Inv. se.Ken.
- fora* me.Wil.
- fora* n.Ayr. Wm. Yks. sm.Lan.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
- fōra* se. & sw.Lan.
- vu(r)* Sus., but e.Sus. *fū(r)*.
- vura* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
- vā(r)* s.Som.
- Furthermost**, 398.
- Furze**, 379.
- Fuss**, 173—*fus* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
fūs Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
fvs Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp.
me.Wil., w.Wil. n.Dev.+*vvs*.
vvs w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.
- Gabble**, 23, 346—*gabl* Inv., ne.
Sc.+*jabl*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks.
Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lfn.
Lei. s.Oxf.
- gæbl* Sus. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
- gæbl* se.Ken.
- gobl* m.Cum.
- jabl* ne.Sc.
- Gage**, 204, 249, 364, 366—*gaidg*
se.Ken. Dor.
- geadg* sw. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
- gēdg* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
me.Wil.
- gādg* Glo.
- gjedg* n.Der.
- Gain**, 205, 364—*gain* ne.Nrf. +
gein, se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
- gēn* m.Cum. n.Lan.
- gein* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
- gean* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e. &
m. Yks., se. Yks.+*gēn*, *giən*, sw.
Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Sus.
- gēn* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
& wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
Wm. snw. & se. Yks. em. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut.
- giən* se. Yks.
- gjen* n. ne. & nw.Der.
- Gall**, 40, 255—*gā* Bch. Abd.
w.Frf. e.Per.
- gāl* Ant., n.Nhb.+*gǫ*, n.Dur. nw.
Dev.

- gà* Kcb.
gæl e.Dev.
gǣl me.Wil.
geal, *gjal* w.Som.
goal sw.Yks.
gō n.Ayr.+*gō̄l*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus.
gō̄l Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gō̄*, s. Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som.
gōl sw.Nhb.
Gallon, 200, 249, 306, 364—
galn Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., Yks.+*galnd*, Lan., but se.Lan. *geln*, Chs., but s.Chs. *gjalnd*, I.Ma. Stf., Lin.+*galnd*, Oxf.
galnd Yks. Not. Lin. se.Wor.
geln Sus. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
gēlnd Nrf.
geln se.Lan. se.Ken.
gjaln n.Der.
gjalnd s.Chs.
Gallows, 35, 229, 249, 346, 383—
galəs Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lin., Oxf.+ *gjaləs*.
galəs w.Frf. e.Per. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
gələs n.Ayr.
gəlis s.Som.
gələs se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
gjaləs Oxf.
Game—play, 45—*gam* sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., Wm.+*gem*, Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin.
gem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm.
Gander, 31, 229, 249, 300, 346—
gandə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
gandər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
gandə(r) s.Lan.+*gonə(r)*.
gandər I.Ma.
ganə(r) sw.Yks.
gündər Edb.
gānər Bch. Abd.
gāndər Lth.
gændə(r) se.Ken.+*gendə(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
gendər Ant.
gendə(r) se.Ken.
gendər s.Ayr.
gēnər s.Sc.
gjendər Kcb.
gondə(r) n.Lan.
gondə(r) sm.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf., n.Der.+*gonə(r)*, War. n.Hrf.
gonə(r) se. & s.Lan. n.Der.
Gape, 43, 44, 45, 249, 346—*gaip* se.Ken.
gæp me. & w.Wil. e.Som.
geap sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*giəp*, sw. Yks. n.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin. w.War., s.Oxf.+*giəp*, w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som.
gēp Inv.
gēp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., Wm.+*giap*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei.
giap m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
giəp s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s. Oxf. w.Som.
gīp Glo.
gjaip nw.Lan.
gjāp e.Oxf.
gjeip s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gjēp n. & nw.Der.
Garb, 346.

Garden, 201, 231, 233, 249, 301,
364—*gārdn* n.Cum.

gardn I.Ma.

gārdn se.Ken.

gārdin m.Cum. n. & se.Lan. n. &
s.Stf. m.Shr.

gādn s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Lin.
s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus.

gārdin sw.Lan.

gerdn s.Sc.

gerdn Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.

geādn sw.Yks. e.Dev.

gērdin Bch. Abd. Kcb.

gērdn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

giādn Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

gjādin n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf.

gjādn e.Hrf.

gādin sm.Lan.

Garter, 264.

Gash, 199.

Gate, 42, 249, 346—*gait* nw.

Hrt. +*geat*, *giat*, se.Cmb. e.

Ken. +*geat*, se.Ken.

gæit Ess. +*gjit*.

gæt se.Hrt. +*geat*, *giat*, *gjeit*.

gæit ne.Nrf. +*gjet*, e. & sw.Dev. +
giat.

geit Ant.

get Inv., nm.Sc. +*giat*, *jet*, but w.
Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, e.Som.

geat me.Nhb. +*giat*, *jet*, se.Nhb. +
gēt, *giat*, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Dur. +*giat*,

giat, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Cum. +*jet*, se.
Yks. +*giat*, *jat*, sw.Yks. +*gēt*,

jēt, ms.Yks. +*jēt*, n.Lan. +*gjeat*,

jāt, n.Stf. +*jēt*, n.Lin. +*jeat*, nw.
Lin. +*jiat*, m. & s.Lin., Lei. +

gjēt, *jat*, *jet*, *jēt*, *jiat*, m.Nhp. +
gjeit, *gjeat*, w.War. +*giat*, s.

War. +*gjeat*, n.Wor. s.Pem.,
nw.Oxf. +*jeat*, se.Brks., n.Bck.

+*giat*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. w. &
se.Hrt. m. & se.Cmb. e.Suf.

e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. +*giat*, *jat*,
me.Wil., w.Wil. +*giat*, Dor. +
giat, but w.Dor. *gjæit*, *gjet*,
gjēt, nw.Som., s.Som. +*gjet*, e.
Cor. +*giat*.

gēt w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & em.Sc. +
jet, *jēt*, Ayr. +*jēt*, Kcb. +*jet*, se.
Nhb., nnw.Yks. +*jat*, *jet*, snw.
Yks. +*gjeat*, *jat*, *jet*, *jāt*, sw.
Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan. +*jēt*,
I.Ma. +*gjeat*, m.Chs., s.Chs. +
gīt, *gjet*, *gjīt*, Rut. +*jēt*, w.
Cor.

giat n.Dur., n.Wm. +*jat*.

git Dnb. +*gīt*, *gjet*, n.Dev. +*jet*.

giat nm.Sc., s.Sc. +*jæt*, me. & se.
Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb. +*jet*, n.Dur.,
s.Dur. +*jat*, *jet*, *jit*, ne.Yks. +
jat, *jet*, m.Yks. +*jet*, *jiat*, nm. &
se.Yks. w.War., ne.Shr. +*gīt*,
gjēt, Hrf. +*jat*, Glo. +*gīt*, *gjet*,
jat, e.Oxf. +*gjet*, *gjeat*, w.Oxf.
+*gjet*, s.Oxf. Brks., but se.
Brks. +*geat*, n.Bck. nw. & se.
Hrt. Ken., but e.Ken. *gait*,
geat, se.Ken. *gait*, Sur., but s.
Sur. *geat*, Sus., Hmp. +*jat*,
I.W., Wil. +*jat*, *jæt*, *jiat*, but me.
Wil. *geat*, w.Wil. +*geat*, Dor.
w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *git*,
jet, *jiat*, e. & sw.Dev. +*gæit*, e.
Cor.

gīt s.Chs., Flt. +*gjēt*, Dnb. ne.
Shr. Glo.

gjæit w.Dor. +*gjet*, *gjēt*.

gjeit ne.Sc., but Bch. *jāt*, Abd.
jēt, *jāt*, s.Stf. +*gjeat*, m.Nhp., s.
Wor. +*gjet*, se.Hrt. Hnt.

gjet se.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Chs. Dnb.,
e.Der. +*gjēt*, *jēt*, s.Wor., n.Shr.
+*gjēt*, Glo. e. & w.Oxf. ne. &
nw.Nrf. w.Dor. s.Som.

gjeat snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. e.
Oxf.

gjēt nw.Lan.+*jet*, s.Lan.+*jet*, *jēt*,
Flt. n.Der., ne.Der.+*jēt*, e.Der.
Not. Lei. n. ne. & se.Shr. s.
Cmb. w.Dor.

gjit Ess.

gjūt s.Chs.

jat Sh.I. Dur., but n.Dur. *geat*,
giat, *giət*, *gjet*, *jet*, s.Dur.+*giat*,
jet, *jīt*, Cum.+*jet*, *jiət*, but n.
Cum.+*geat*, Wm.+*jet*, *jiət*, but
n.Wm.+*giat*, ne. nnw. snw. e.
& se.Yks. Lei. Wor., but n.
Wor. *geat*, s.Wor. *gjeit*, *gjet*,
Shr.+*jet*, but n.Shr. *gjet*, *gjēt*,
ne.Shr. *giət*, *gīt*, *gjēt*, se.Shr.
gjēt, Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.
Oxf. *geat*, *jeat*, e.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*,
gjeat, w.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*, s.Oxf.
giat, Sus. Hmp. Wil.

jæt s.Sc. Wil.

jet Sc.+*jēt*, but Or.I.+*jēt*, Inv. *get*,
ne.Sc. *gjeit*, Bch. *jət*, Abd. *jēt*,
jət, sn.Sc. *jūt*, nm.Sc. *get*, *giat*,
jet, w.Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, em.Sc.+
gēt, *jēt*, wm.Sc.+*gēt*, Ayr. *gēt*,
jēt, Kcb.+*gēt*, s.Sc. *giat*, *jæt*,
n.Nhb.+*jēt*, me. se. sw. & s.
Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm.,
Yks.+*jiət*, but n.Yks. *jēt*, ne.
Yks. *giat*, *jat*, nnw.Yks.+*gēt*,
jat, snw.Yks.+ *jat*, *jət*, e.
Yks. *jat*, m.Yks.+*giat*, *jiət*, nm.
Yks. *giat*, w.Yks.+*jiət*, se.Yks.
geat, *giat*, *jat*, sw.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
es.Yks. *jēt*, ms.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
nw. em. & s.Lan. Lei. Shr. n.
Dev. Cor., but e.Cor. *geat*, *giat*,
w.Cor. *gēt*.

jeat n.Lin. nw.Oxf.

jēt Or.I.+*jet*, Abd.+*jat*, Ayr.

jēt Sc. n.Nhb. n. w. sw. es. & ms.

Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but
m.Chs. *gēt*, s.Chs. *gēt*, *gīt*, *gjet*,
gjīt, n.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *gjēt*,
ne.Der.+*gjēt*, e.Der.+*gjet*, *gjēt*,
Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.
geat, *gjeit*, *gjeat*, sw.Nhp. *gjeat*.

jīt s.Dur.

jiət Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. Lei.

Wil. n.Dev.

jūt sn.Sc.

jat Bch. Abd. snw.Yks.

jāt n.Lan.

Gather, 44, 47, 229, 231, 249,
297, 346—*gadðar* n.Cum. +
gadər.

gadər se.Ken. +*gedər*.

gadar Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*gedər*,

gidər, but Bch.Abd. *gedir*, *geðir*.

gadər sm.Lan.+*gedər*, n.Stf.,
Lei.+*gedər*.

gadər n.Cum. I.Ma.

gæðər Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

gæðər s.Sc.

gedðar Wm.+*gedər*, *gidər*, n.

Lan.+*gidðər*.

gedir Bch. Abd.+*geðir*.

gedər m.Cum. Wm.

geðir Bch. Abd.

gedər s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. ne. e. &

sw.Yks. e. em. sm. se. sw. &

s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not.

Lin. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr.

gjedər, Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.

Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.

Dev.

gedər Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr.

Ant. sw.Nhb.

gidðər n.Lan.

gidər Wm.

gidðər w.Yks.

gidər ne.Sc.

gjedər s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr.

gjedər Kcb.

Gather (contd.)—*gōðə(r)* w. Wor.**Gave**, 249, 279, 425—*ga* Wm.+*ge*, *gev*, w. Yks. + *gav*, *ge*.*gav* sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum.

w. Yks. em. Lan.

ge Wm. w. Yks.*gev* nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*gev* Wm. n. Lan. Dor.*gē* Sh. & Or. I. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.*gēv* Inv. Kcb.*gjä* ne. Sc.**Gay**, 205, 249, 364—*gai* Abd.Lth. + *gē*, s. Wor. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Dor. Som.

gē Wm. w. Wil.*geə* s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. sw. Yks.

n. Stf. nw. Lin.

gēi ne. nm. & s. Sc.*gē* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

m. Cum. n. em. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Sus.

gjä n. & nw. Der.**Geese**, 142, 249, 328—*geis* se.

Lan. n. Stf.

giəs e. Dev. + *gīs*.*gis* w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.*gīs* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. War. Wor.

Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

gīs Som. e. Dev.*gjeis* s. Chs. ne. Shr.**Geld**, 346.**General**, 233.**Gesling**, 143, 324—*geslin* s. Chs.

n. Lin.

geslin Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.

geslin, Der. Not.**Get**, 58, 249, 292, 294, 346, 425,429, 430, 431—*ged* (before a following vowel) sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *ger*.*ger* (before a following vowel)
e. se. & s. Yks. s. Lan. n. Stf.*get* Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Edb. *gət*, w. m.Sc., s. Sc. + *giət*, Ant. me. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. Wm.

+ *git*, e. & sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.,sw. Lan. + *gjet*, I. Ma., nw. Lin.Lei. + *git*, m. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Oxf.m. Bck., Bdf. + *git*, w. Wil.*git* Ayr., Uls. + *gət*, but Ant. *get*,

se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,

nw. Lan. + *gjet*, m. Lan. Lin.,but nw. Lin. + *get*, Lei. n. Wor.

n. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ken.

s. Sur. Sus. I. W. e. Som., w.

Som. + *gvt*, Dev. w. Cor.*giət* s. Sc.*gīt* se. Lan., s. Lan. + *gjet*.*gjer* (before a following vowel)

sw. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

gjet Kcb. nw. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

s. Chs. Der. Not. nw. Nrf.

gvt sn. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*gər* (before a following vowel)

Glo.

gət Edb. Uls.**Ghastly**, 289, 326.**Ghost**, 121, 122, 249, 346—*gaust*
se. Ken.*gest* me. Nhb.*gēst* sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. + *gost*.*gēst* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gost*,wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *gōst*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb. + *gōst*, Peb.Ant., se. Nhb. + *giəst*.*giəst* nw. Yks. + *gōst*, *guəst*.*giəst* s. Sc. + *gōst*, se. Nhb., e. Yks.+ *gōst*.

gjest s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*göst*.
gjēst Kcb.+*gost*.
gost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Kcb.
goas e.Dev.+*göst*.
goast me.Wil.+*gōst*, Dor., but
 e.Dor. *göst*.
gōst m.Cum., Wm.+*gōst*, se. Yks.
 n.Lan. me.Wil.
göst s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor., w.Som.
 +*guas*(t), e.Dev.
gōst n. & nw.Lin. m.Bck.
gōs I.Ma.
göst Ayr.+*gēst*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw. sm.
 & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guast*, n.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
gust ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
guas w.Som.
guast ne. nw. & sw.Yks. em. &
 s.Lan. s.Lin. Glo. w.Hrt. n.
 Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
Gild, 429.
Gilt = a young sow, 346.
Gird, 429.
Girl, 115, 234, 249, 346—*gal* n.
 Nhp. n.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*gvl*, s.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*gæl*, *gel*, e.Sus.+
gæl, *gvl*, n.Dev.
gāl nw.Hrt.+*gæl*.
gæl m.Nhp.+*gjal*, se.Brks., n.
 Bck.+*gjal*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 Hrt., se.Hrt.+*gjal*, *gjel*, n. &
 m.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
gjal, Ess.+*gel*, n.Ken., e.Ken.+
gjvl, se.Ken.+*gel*, *gāl*, s.Sur.
 e. & w.Sus., w.Wil.+*gvl*.
gel ne. e. & se.Yks., I.Ma.+*gjel*,
 m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War.
 n.Wor. Bdf. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. se.Ken.
gerl wm.Sc. se.Nhb.

gēl Sus., but e.Sus. *gal*, *gæl*, *gvl*,
 w.Sus. *gæl*.
giæl n.Dur.
gjal m. & sw.Nhp., w.Oxf.+*gjvl*,
 n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb.
 e.Suf.
gjæl nm.Brks.
gjel I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not.,
 but m.Not.*gel*, ne.Nhp.se.Hrt.
gjvl w.Oxf. e.Ken.
gjāl Glo.
gol m.Yks.
gōdl w.Som.
gvl m.Lan. w.War. s.Wor. nw.
 Oxf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. e.Cor.
gerl Uls.
geral nw.Wil.
gāl n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w.
 Dor. s.Dev.
Give, 58, 249, 279, 346, 425,
 426, 427, 429, 430, 432, 435
 —*gi* Bch.+*gī*, Abd.+*giv*, *gī*,
 n.Ayr.+*gī*, s.Ayr.ne.Yks.,sw.
 Yks.sm.&sw.Lan.+*giv*, s.Lan.
 +*giv*, *gī*, s.Stf.+*gī*, Not.+*gīv*,
 m.Shr. w.Som.
giə Peb.
giv Inv. Abd. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+
gə, n.Dur.+*gī*, n.Cum., m.Cum.
 Wm.+*gī*, sw.Yks. n. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
 Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
gī n.Ayr.
giv ne.Sc.+*gī*, but Bch. *gi*, *gī*,
 Abd. *gi*, *giv*, *gī*.
gī Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *gi*, *gī*, s.Ayr.
gi, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se.
 & s.Lan. s.Stf., ne.Der.+*gī*,
 nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus.
 Dor. nw.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

Give (contd.)—*gīv* e.Dev.*gji* n.Der.+*gjiu*, *gji*, ne. & w.
Der.*gju* Kcb. ms.Lan., s.Chs.+*gji*, n.
Der. Not.*gji* ne.Sc. s.Chs. n.Der.*gə* s.Nhb.**Given, 279.****Glad, 22, 345—***dlad* sw.Yks. sm.
Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin.*glad* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlad*, n.
em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Rut.Lin., but m.Lin. *dlad*,
Lei. Oxf. Cmb.*glād* se.Ken.*glæd* Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.*glæd* s.Sc.*glæd* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm. & em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glæd* ne.Sc., but Abd. *glæd*.**Glass, 26, 345—***dlas* sw.Yks.
sm.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Hnt.*dlās* nw.Oxf.*glas* Kcb.+*gles*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlas*,
n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Lin.Lei.m.Nhp.n.Wor.
ne.Nrf.*glās* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken.*glæs* s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus. Som. e.
Dev.*glæs* Dor.*gles* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glès* ne.Sc., but Abd. *gles*.**Glide, 425, 429.****Glisten, 67, 345—***dlisn* sw.Yks.
n.Der.*glisn* Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,but sw.Yks. *dlisn*, n. em. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.*glasn* ne.Sc., but Abd. *glisn*, w.
Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.**Gloom, 162, 163, 345—***dlium*
sw.Yks.*dlüm* n.Der.*glium* em.Lan. Stf.*glum* Abd. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s.
Nhb.+*glüm*, Dur.*glüm* Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *glüm*,
s.Ayr., Lth.+*glöm*, Edb. Kcb.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Lei.
Oxf. Sur. Sus. Ken. me.Wil.*glöm* Lth.*glüm* e.Dev.**Glove, 169, 345—***dluv* sw.Yks.
n.Der.*dluv* sm.Lan.*gliuv* m.Cum.*gliv* Bch. Abd.+*glöv*.*glöv*, *gløv* I.Ma.*gluv* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. *dluv*, n. &
em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glüv* s.Stf.*glüv* se. sw. & s.Lan.*glöv* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.**Glow, 168, 345—***dlou* sw.Yks.*dlō* n.Der.*glau* Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*glō*, Kcb.,
Wm.+*glō*, Glo. Ken. Som.*glou* s.Sc. s.Stf. s.Oxf.*glō* m.Cum. I.Ma.*glō* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw.
& s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glou* me.Wil.**Gnat, 23, 345—***nat* Inv. wm.Sc.,

- but n.Ayr. *nât*, Kcb. me. & sw.
 Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf. e.Suf.
nât n.Ayr. s.Sc.
næt m.Shr. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
- Gnaw**, 49, 345, 348, 425—*gnā*
 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nā*,
 sn.Sc.
nā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant.
 me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nō*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.
 War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 Ess. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 Som. n.Dev.
nā Kcb. em.Lan.
nē me.Wil. e.Dev.
neag sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan.
noa m.Yks., Rut.+*nō*, se.Ken.
nō wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm.
 e. & se.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
nō se. & sw.Nhb.
- Go**, 124, 249, 426, 427, 429, 431,
 432, 433—*ga* w.Wm.+*gā*.
gau se.Ken.
gā e. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.
 Wm.+*ga*, snw.Yks., n.Lan.+
gē, *gu*, nw.Lan.
gā Sh.I.
ge m.Yks.
gē ne.Sc.+*gjä*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan.
gi s.Sc.
gī se.Nhb.
gjä ne.Sc.
gou Ant., s.Stf.+*gō*, *gū*, m.Nhp.
 +*gū*, sw.Nhp., n.Bck.+*gu*, ne.
 Nrf. Som., but e.Som. *gū*, w.
 Som. *gū*, *gā*.
gō se.Yks.+*gu*, me.Wil.
- gōu* Rut. w.Dor.
gōs ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.,
 s.Lin.+*gō*.
gō Inv. Kcb., s.Lan.+*gu*, *gū*,
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*gu*,
gū, Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr.
gu n.Der., nw.Der. Lei.+*gū*, n.
 Bck.
gu se. sw. & es.Yks. n. & sm.
 Lan., se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.+*gū*,
 e.Der., m.Lin.+*gū*, m.Shr. n.
 Hrf. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*gū*.
gū em.se.sw.ms. & s.Lan. Dnb.
 em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. &
 w.Der,m.Lin.Lei.n.& m.Nhp.
 w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur.
 Sus. w.Wil. Dor., but w.Dor.
gōu, e.Som., w.Som.+*gā*, n.
 & e.Dev.
gou Ess.
gō w.Som.
- Goat**, 121, 122, 244, 346, 382—
gaut se.Ken.
gēt wm.Sc. Ayr.+*gōt*.
giat s.Dur.
goit s.Lan.+*guat*.
goat n.Stf. n.Bck., me.Wil.+
gōt, e.Dev.+*gōt*.
gōt Wm.+*gōt*, me.Wil.
gōt nw. & w.Der.
gōat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gōt*,
 n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*gōt*, n.Dur.
 se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Sur.
 Sus. w.Som.
gōt Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*guat*, m. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne.
 Nrf. n. & e.Dev.
*guat*sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. e.m. se.

Goat (contd.)—

& sw. Yks. n. nw. ms. & s. Lan.
s. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil.

gūt wm. Stf.

gwoot Dor.

God, 82—*gād* Abd. + *gōd*.

god Ayr. + *gōd*, but n. Ayr. + *gōd*,

Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +

gōd, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.

em. se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. +

gōd, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *gōd*, n. & ne.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.

gōd Inv., n. Ayr. + *gōd*, Ant. s.

Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken. w. Som.

gōd ne. Sc., but Abd. + *gād*, w. Frf.

e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Dur.

e. Dev.

Going, 121, 244.**Gold, 86, 253, 307, 346—*gaud***

Abd. + *gōld*, *gūld*, wm. Sc. +

gūld, but n. Ayr. *gōld*, s. Ayr.

+ *gōld*, *gūld*, Lth., Edb. + *gūld*,

Peb. se. Lan.

gauld sn. Sc., sm. Sc. + *gūld*, but

s. Ayr. *gaud*, *gōld*, *gūld*, Wm.,

but n. Wm. *goud*, se. Ken.

geuld Uls. + *gōld*, but Ant. *guld*.

goud ne. Sc., but Bch. *gōld*, *gūld*,

Abd. *gaud*, *gōld*, *gūld*, se. Nhb.

+ *gould*, s. Nhb. + *gould*, *guld*,

n. Dur. + *gould*, m. Cum. n.

Wm., snw. Yks. + *gould*, e. Yks.

+ *gvud*, m. Yks. + *goad*, se. Yks.

+ *gūld*, sw. Yks. n. sm. & sw.

Lan., s. Lan. + *gūld*, n. Stf. nw.

Lin.

gould me. Nhb. + *gūld*, se. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur., nnw. Yks. + *gvuld*,

snw. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Sur., Sus.

+ *gūld*.

goad m. Yks.

gōd em. Lan.

gōld s. Oxf., e. Suf. + *gvud*.

gōl w. Som. + *gvul*.

gōld Inv., Bch. + *gūld*, Abd., w.

Frf. e. Per. + *gvud*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr. + *gaud*, *gūld*, s. Sc. + *gūld*,

Uls. es. Yks. Rut. Lei. n. nw.

& e. Dev.

guld Ant. s. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.

gvul w. Som.

gvuld s. Lin. Bdf., w. Wil. + *gvuld*.

gūl I. Ma.

gūld Bch. Abd. wm. & sm. Sc.

Edb. s. Sc. n. & me. Nhb. se.

Yks. s. Lan., s. Chs. + *gvuld*,

gæuld, s. Stf. n. Der., n. Lin. +

gvud, n. Wor. Glo. Oxf., but

s. Oxf. *gōld*, m. Bck. Sus. Wil.,

but me. Wil. *gvuld*, w. Wil.

gvuld, *gvuld*, Dor., but e. Dor.

guld.

gvud w. Frf. e. Per. e. Yks. ms.

Lan. nw. Der. n. Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. e. Suf.

gvuld s. Dur. nnw. Yks. s. Chs.

ne. Nrf. me. & w. Wil.

gvuld s. Chs.

Gone, 129, 244, 249—*gān* snw.

Yks. + *gian*, *gon*, nw. Lan., sw.

Dev. + *gōn*.

gān w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *gōn*,

gōn.

gein Ant.

gēn m. Yks.

gēn ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *gēn*, w. Frf. e.

Per.

gēn sn. & em. Sc., wm. Sc. + *gōn*

Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *gōn*, Kcb. +

gōn.

gian n. Dur. + *gian*, *gjen*, *gon*, m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.

gian s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +

gjen, sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *gjen*, n.

& s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. & se.

Yks., n. Lan. + *gon*.

gīn Or.I.
gjen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gon nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
gēn, n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. &
 sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guan*, I.Ma.
 Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not., nw.
 Lin.+*gōan*, m. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.
 Pem.s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*gōn*, Bdf.
 Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.
 Nrf. w.Suf. Som., but s.Som.
 +*gwon*, n. & e.Dev. e.Cor.
gōan e.Ken.+*gōn*, e.Dor.+*gōan*.
gōn Inv.wm.Sc.w.Oxf.nm.Brks.
 n. & m.Bck. Hrt., e.Suf.+*gun*,
 Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. Wil. sw.
 Dev.
gōan ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.
 Lin. e.Dor.
gōn n.Ayr.+*gēn*, Kcb.
gun e.Suf.
guan n.Nhb.sw.Yks.em.&s.Lan.
 e.Sus.
gwon s.Som.+*gon*.
gwan m.Shr.
Good, 169, 244, 249, 346, 398—
gid Cai., wm.Sc.+*gjid*, *gæd*,
gūd, s.Ayr.
giud nnw.Yks.+*gud*, snw.Yks.+
gud, *gwuəd*, e.Yks.+*gud*.
giūd s.Nrf.
giad se.Nhb.+*gjud*, *gud*, m.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*gud*.
gjid wm.Sc.
gjud se.Nhb.
giūd sn.Sc.+*gvd*, *gūd*, em.Sc.+
gūd, but Lth. Edb. *gæd*.
gōd s.Yks.+*gud*, e.War.
gōid sw.Yks.+*guid*.
gōd ms.Yks.+*guid*.
gud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur., n.Cum.+*gæd*, *gūd*, *gūd*,

e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. nm. se. & s.Yks., n.
 Lan.+*gūd*, nw. & se.Lan., s.
 Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.+
gūd, Lin. Rut., m.Nhp.+*gūd*,
 sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.,
 nw.Oxf.+*gūd*, e. & s.Oxf. m.
 Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
 Ken.Sus.sm.Hmp.Wil.e.Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *gæd*, *gæd*,
 n.Dev.+*gūd*.

guid sw. & ms.Yks.

guəd se.Hrt.

gūd n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw.
 e.w. & s.Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp.
 n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.
gvd sn.Sc., sm.Sc.+*gæd*, *gūd*, but
 s.Ayr. *gid*, Kcb. *gæd*.

gæd Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm.
 & s.Sc. n.Cum., w.Som.+*gæd*,
 sw.Dev.+*gūd*, s.Dev.+*gæd*.

gæd Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.
 Dev.

gūd Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.
 Frf. e.Per. *gæd*, em. & sm.Sc.
 n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev.

gūd wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev.

gwid ne.Sc.

gwuəd snw.Yks.

Goose, 162, 249, 328, 346, 381,
 383—*gis* Ayr.+*gæs*, but n.
 Ayr.+*gūs*.

gius sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*giās*,
 n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
giās, em.Lan.+*gous*, n.Stf.

giūs ne.Nrf.

giās n.Dur. w.Wm.

gīs Bch., Abd.+*gūs*.

gjuus ne.Der.

gous em.Lan.

guīs sw.Yks.

guās Dor.

Goose (contd.)—

gūs Inv. Abd. Ant. n. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s.

Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

gæs w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb.

gæs Or. I. Kcb.

gæz w. Som.

gūs Lth. Edb.

gūs n. Ayr. e. Suf.

gūz e. Dev.

Got, 425, 429—*gat* Abd. s. Ayr. +

got, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Cum.

+*got*, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.

n. Lan.

gor I. Ma. +*got*.

got ne. Sc., but Abd. +*gat*, w. Frf.

e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*gat*,

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

n. Cum. s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & w. m.

Stf. s. Der. Not. Lin. s. Lei. m.

Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. Suf.

Ken. Sus. sm. Hmp. Som., but

w. Som. *goat*, e. Dev.

goat w. Som.

Gown, 225, 249, 306, 364—*gaun*

n. w. Yks. + *gūn*, snw. Yks. +

goun, *gūn*, n. & se. Lan., n. Lin.

+*gūn*.

gaund ne. Cmb. Ess. Sus., but e.

Sus. *geund*, w. Sus. *geun*(d).

gaen n. Stf.

gūn sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

gēn sm. & sw. Lan.

geun Bdf. + *geund*, se. Ken., s.

Sur. w. Sus. + *geund*.

geund n. Bck. Bdf., Sur., but s.

Sur. + *geun*, e. & w. Sus.

gjaun n. & nw. Der.

gjaund nw. Nrf.

goun snw. Yks. nw. Lan. I. Ma.

gun Sh. I. Bch., Abd. + *gūn*, sn.

Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. sm. Sc.,

but Kcb. *gūn*, Peb. Ant., n.

Cum. se. Yks. + *gūn*.

gūn Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *gun*,

Abd. + *gun*, w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

gvun Lei. me. Wil., w. Wil. +

gvund, e. Dev.

gvund Flt. Rut. Glo. s. Oxf. Brks.

ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil., but me.

Wil. *gvun*, w. Wil. + *gvun*, e.

Som.

gūn n. Dev.

Grain, 205, 345.

Grandfather, 267.

Grant, 364.

Grass, 26, 263, 345—*gars* me.

Nhb.

gas se. Yks. + *ges*, *gres*.

gās snw. Yks. + *gās*.

gærs s. Sc. + *græs*.

gers ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gars*,

w. Frf. e. Per. + *gras*, w. m. Sc. +

gres, sm. Sc. + *gres*, but Kcb. +

gras, n. Cum. + *gras*, *gars*.

ges e. & se. Yks.

gras Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Kcb. +

gres, Uls., but Ant. *gres*, se.

Nhb. + *gars*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

& m. Cum. sw. Lan. I. Ma., Stf.

+ *gres*, m. Lin., Lei. ne. Nhp. +

gres, m. & sw. Nhp., n. Shr. +

gres, e. Som.

grās ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *gres*, *gās*,

s. War. nw. & s. Oxf., m. Bck.

+ *græs*, ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur.

I. W.

græs s. Sc. m. Shr. Sus.

græse m. Lan. Glo. m. Bck. n. Ken.

me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.

gres w. m. Sc. Ayr., Lth. + *gars*,

Edb. + *gars*, Peb. sm. Sc. Ant.

- ne. Yks., m. Yks. + *gas*, se. & es. Yks., n. Lan. + *gās*, se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *gras*, Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne. Shr.
- grns* m. Lan.
- gurs* Sh. I. sn. Sc. se. Nhb.
- gūs* nw. Lan. n. Dev.
- gars* Bch. Abd. Edb. n. Cum. Wm.
- gās* m. Yks.
- gārs* Lth.
- gās* s. Dur. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks. n. & s. Lan.
- Grave**, 43, 45, 279—*graf* Yks., but sw. Yks. *greuv*, Chs. Der., but n. Der. *grēv*, Lin., but nw. Lin. *greuv*, Lei. Nhp. War. s. Wor. Shr., but ne. Shr. *grīv*, Hrf., Glo. + *grīv*, Sur., Sus. + *grēv*, Hmp.
- graiu* se. Ken.
- grēv* Wm. + *griaf*, *griau*, n. Lan. e. Dev.
- gref* Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
- greuv* sw. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Dor.
- grēv* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.
- griaf*, *griau* Wm.
- grīv* se. Lan. ne. Shr. Glo.
- Gray**, 133—*grai* s. Wor. + *grei*, ne. Nrf. + *grei*, *grē*, se. Ken. me. Wil. w. Som.
- grā* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. w. Wil.
- grei* Ant. es. Yks. se. Lan. s. Stf., Rut. + *grē*, s. Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
- greā* sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *grē*, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *grē*, sw. Yks.
- n. Stf. Lin. Dor., but e. Dor. *grī*.
- grē* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum. snw. e. & se. Yks. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Der. Rut., Lei. + *grī*, but s. Lei. *grei*, e. War. + *grī*, ne. Nrf. n. Ken.
- grī* m. & w. Chs. Lei. e. War. e. Dor.
- Graze**, 43—*grais* se. Ken.
- grāz* m. Cum. Wm. n. Lan.
- greaz* sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Dor. e. Dev.
- grāz* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.
- grāz* e. Suf.
- Grease**, 329.
- Great**, 182, 183, 263, 345—*gjāt* e. Cum.
- grait* se. Ken.
- grāt* Uls., but Ant. *gret*, e. Dev.
- greid* sw. Lan. + *greit*, ms. Lan. + *greit*, *gret*, *grēt*.
- greit* ne. Sc. + *grēt*, sn. Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan. s. Stf., Lei. + *gret*, *grēt*, *grīt*, m. & sw. Nhp. + *gret*, *grēt*, se. Shr. + *grēt*, Bdf. + *gōt*, se. Hrt. + *griat*, s. Nrf. + *grōt*.
- gret* n. Ayr. s. Sc. + *grēt*, Ant., n. Cum. + *grīt*, *grīt*, *gōt*, s. Yks., m. Lan. + *gōt*, ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *grēt*, *gōt*, *gōt*, n. nw. & e. Der., n. Lin. + *griat*, nw. Lin. + *great*, *griat*, sw. Lin. Not. Rut., Lei. ne. Nhp. + *grēt*, m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. + *grēt*, *grīt*, n. Shr. + *grēt*, nw. & e. Oxf., s. Oxf. + *gōt*, n.

Great (contd.)—

- Bck., Hnt. + *grēt*, ne. Cmb. nw. Nrf. Ess.
- great* Sh. I. + *grit*, me. Nhb. + *grīt*, I. Ma. + *grēt*, n. Stf. nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *grit*, e. Hrf. + *grēt*, w. Hrt. e. Suf.
- grēt* Inv. Cai. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *grēt*, s. Sc. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. + *grīt*, Flt. Dnb. em. Stf., ne. Der. + *grīt*, Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e. War. s. Wor. n. m. & se. Shr., n. Hrf. + *grīt*, e. Hrf. Hnt., n. Dev. + *gūt*.
- grit* Sh. I. n. Cum., es. Yks. + *grvt*, wm. Stf. s. Lin. ne. Nrf. w. Suf.
- grist* se. Nhb. + *grīt*, nnw. Yks. + *grīt*, *gīt*, snw. Yks. + *gīt*, ne. e. m. nm. & se. Yks. n. nw. Lin. se. Hrt.
- grīt* n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur., s. Dur. + *gīt*, n. m. & w. Cum., n. Wm. + *gīt*, nnw. Yks. s. Chs. Dnb. n. e. & em. Stf. ne. & w. Der. Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. n. Hrf. n. Ken.
- grvt* es. Yks. m. Bck. s. Nrf.
- grāt* Lth. Edb. Peb.
- gūt* ms. Yks. nw. m. & s. Lan. nm. Brks. Bdf. e. Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *gīt*, Som. n. nw. & sw. Dev.
- grt* n. Cum., Wm. + *gīt*, but n. Wm. + *grīt*.
- gīt* s. Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks. n. & s. Lan. Glo. s. Oxf. Sus., but e. Sus. *gūt*, Hmp., but sm. Hmp. *gīt*, w. Wil. e. Dor.
- Green**, 142, 345—*græn* Dor.
- grein* s. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks., s. Chs. + *grīn*, n. & e. Stf., em. wm. & s. Stf. + *grīn*, ne. & s. Der.,

Lei. + *grīn*, m. Nhp. ne. Shr. + *grīn*.

grean e. Suf.

grēn n. Wor. + *grīn*, m. Bck.

grīn Sus. + *grīn*.

grion n. Cun. s. Lin. + *grīn*, s. Oxf.

grīn Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Sc.

grīn ne. sn. em. & wm. Sc. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,

but s. Wm. *grein*, e. m. se. sw.

& es. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.

Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. Not. nw. & s. Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e.

& s. War. n. Wor. Shr., but ne.

Shr. + *grein*, e. Hrf. nw. e. & w.

Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt.

ne. nw. & s. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. se.

Ken. me. & w. Wil. n. & e. Dev.

Grew, 193—*greu* n. & em. Lan.

griu s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.

grū Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

Nhb. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf.

Grice, 382.

Grilse, 329.

Grim, 68—*grim* Inv. Abd. w. Frf.

e. Per., n. Ayr. + *grām*, s. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks.

em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.

n. Der. Not. Lin. Ken. Sus. Dev.

græm w. Som.

grām ne. Sc., but Abd. *grim*, n.

Ayr. Edb. Wm.

grām n. Lan.

Grin, 263, 425.

Grind, 75, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429,

430, 432—*grain* n. & e. Dev.

graind s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. +

grind, sw. Lan. n. Der. n. & nw.

Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf.

grānd sm. Lan.

grain I.Ma. + *grein*.
graind em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw.Der.
grein I.Ma.
greind Inv. n.Ayr.
gren nw.Dev.
grend s.Sc.
grèn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *grin*.
grin Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Cum., nw.
 Lan. + *grind*.
grind Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. me. & se.
 Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. snw. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
grind n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Bdf. se.
 Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *grvin*.
grvin ne.Nrf. + *grvind*, e.Sus., w.
 Wil. + *grvind*, Dor. e.Som.
grvind n.Shr. nm.Brks. w.Hrt.
 ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.
Grip, 425, 426, 429, 432.
Gristle, 67, 263—*grisl* w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
grisl.
grisl Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb. m.Cum.,
 Wm. + *grisl*, em. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
grisò me.Wil.
grisl Bch. Abd. + *gørsl*, n.Ayr.
 Wm.
gørsl Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
gørsl sw.Yks. n.Lan.
Groan, 121, 122—*graun* se.Ken.
grèn Abd. + *gron*, Ayr.
grian m.Cum. Wm.
grion nw.Lan.
gron Bch. Abd.
groun s.Sc.
groen s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Dor. e.Dev.
grøn me.Wil.
gröen se.Lan. nw.Lin.
grön Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
gruon sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Bdf.
grün e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
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 —*graind* Chs. n.Stf., nw.Der.
 + *graud*, e.Der.
graud n. m. se. & s.Lan., wm.
 Stf. + *gründ*, s.Stf. nw. & s.Der.
 e.War.
gravnd ms.Lan. + *grænd*, Not.
grænd n.Der. + *ground*.
gränd s.Yks., s.Lan. + *grænd*, ne.
 & w.Der.
græund m.Nhp.
grænd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
greun m.Bck. + *greund*, w.Suf. n.
 Ken., w.Som. + *greund*.
greund Uls. + *grond*, *græun*, but
 Ant. *grün*, s.Lin., Lei. +
grjaund, but n.Lei. *ground*,
 m.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf. Ess. +
ground, se.Ken. w.Som.
grænd sw.Yks. + *grænd*, *grund*.
grënd ms.Yks.
grænd sw.Yks.
grjaund Lei.
grjeun (*d* se.Hrt.
grond Uls.
groun I.Ma.
grun Kcb. s.Nhb., n.Dur. +
grund, *grænd*, Cum. + *grund*,
 but n.Cum. + *grvn*, Wm. se.
 Yks. n.Lin. + *grund*.
grund Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *grun*,
 Dur., but n.Dur. + *grun*, *grænd*,
 Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. sw.
 & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
grün Ant.
gründ nw.Lan. + *grænd*, wm.Stf.
grvn Sc. + *grvnd*, but Kcb. *grun*,
 n.Cum.

Ground (contd.)—

grund Sc. m.Shr. n.Bck. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *groun*.

groun Rut. e.Sus. nw. & w. Wil.,
e. Dor. + *groun*, e. Som.

grund Dnb. n. Der. n. Lei. n. &
e. Hrf. Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.
me. Wil.

grund n. Dur. nw. Lan.

groun Uls. e. Dor.

grund Glo. sw. Hmp.

grūn n. & e. Dev.

Grow, 168, 427, 432—*grau* Inv.
Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.
se. Ken.

grā n. Lan. + *grō*.

grou sm. Sc., but Kcb. *grau*, s.
Sc. m. Cum. sw. Yks., em. Lan.
+ *grō*, s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.

grō n. Lan. I. Ma. nw. Lin. se.
Cmb. Dor. nw. Dev. w. Cor.

grou m. Nhp.

grō em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n.
Stf., n. Der. + *grū*, m. Shr. Sus.
e. Dev.

grū s. Stf. n. Der.

gru w. Frf. e. Per. me. Wil.

Grudge, 219, 263.

Gruel, 221, 364—*griu'il* m. se.
sw. & es. Yks. em. & se. Lan.
n. Stf. nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
Rut. Lei.

griu'als Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & e. Yks. n. Lan. m. & s.
Lin.

grū'el wm. Sc.

grū'il Kcb. Ant. sw. Lan. n. Der.

grū'l sn. Sc. + *grū'el*, w. Frf. e. Per.
n. Cum. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
e. Dor.

grū'ō me. Wil.

grū'æl Bch. Abd.

grū'el Inv. sn. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s. Nhb. n. Dur. I. Ma. s. Oxf. e.
Suf. w. Wil. e. Dev.

grū'el s. Sc.

grū'el ne. Nrf.

Grunt, 345.

Guard, 364.

Guest, 346.

Guise, 223.

Gusset, 326.

Had, 441.

Hag = to chop, 29—*ag* Yks. Lan.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr.

æg Brks. Hmp. Wil.

hag Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

Hail, 48—*agl* ne. Yks., e. Yks. +
eal, se. Yks. + *eal*, *ēl*.

ail Ess. se. Ken. me. Wil., w. Wil.
+ *æial*, *æal*, Dor., but e. Dor. +
aial, e. Som.

aial e. Dor. + *ail*, w. Som.

æil m. Nhp.

æial, *æal* w. Wil.

æil nnw. Yks. + *eal*, *ēl*.

eil se. Lan. s. Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. e. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus.
eal, n. & e. Dev.

eal nnw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.

ēl n. Cum. nnw. Yks.

ēl n. Dur. + *heal*, m. Cum. snw. &
se. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *eil*,
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw. & sw.
Dev.

hæil Sh. I. Uls., but Ant. *heil*.

heil Ant.

heal ne. Sc. + *hæl*, but Bch. Abd. +
hæl, se. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
hæl, n. Dur.

hæl Bch. Abd. + *hæl*, s. Sc.

hæl Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
n. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.
īl s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *eil*, ne.
Shr.

Hair, 134, 248—*ā(r)* snw.Yks. +
ea(r), *ē(r)*, *ia(r)*, Oxf.+*jā(r)*.

ā(r) nnw.Yks.+*ia(r)*, *ia(r)*.

ea(r) n.Dur.+*hea(r)*, s.Dur. m.

Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.

Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ā(r)*, sw.

Lan.+*jā(r)*, n.Stf., n.Der.+
jā(r), nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.,

Glo.+*jā(r)*, ne.Nrf.+*ia(r)*, e.Suf.,

Ken.+*ia(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

ē(r) snw.Yks.

her wm. & s.Sc.+*hēr*.

hea(r) s.Nhb.+*hē(r)*, n.Dur.

heor Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hē(r) s.Nhb.

hēr Sc., but wm. & s.Sc.+*her*,

me.Nhb., Wm.+*hiar*, *jār*.

hiar Wm. I.Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

ia(r) Cum.+*jā(r)*, *jā(r)*, but n.Cum.

heor, m.Cum. *ea(r)*, nnw.Yks. e.

Stf. Der., but n.Der. *ea(r)*, *jā(r)*,

nw.Der.+*jā(r)*, Lin., but nw. &

s.Lin. *ea(r)*, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.

Ken.

jā(r) Cum.nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr.,

but n.Shr. *jea(r)*, Hrf., but n.

Hrf. *jea(r)*, Oxf.

jār Wm.

jea(r) n.Shr. n.Hrf. Brks.

jiā(r) n.Wil.

jæuθ(r) s.Chs.

jā(r) Cum. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.,

but s.Chs. *jæuθ(r)*, n. & nw.

Der. Wor., but se.Wor. *jā(r)*,

Glo.

ā(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Half, 38, 280—*āf* Rut.+*ōf*, m. &

sw.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.

Bck. +*æf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.

æf, e.Dor.+*æf*, w.Som.+*āv*,

e.Dev., w.Cor.+*æf*.

āv w.Som.

æf se.Ken.

æf nw.Wil.

æf n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor.+*āf*, w.Cor.

ef wm.Stf.

eif n.Stf.

ea(r) n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*ōf*, m. & s.

Lin. n.Bck.

ēf em. & sm.Lan.+*ōf*, s.Lan.+
ōf, *ōv*, s.Chs.+*if*, *īf*, m.Not.

Lei. Ess. nw.Som.

ēv n.Der.+*ōv*.

haf Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb, s.Sc.

Uls., but Ant. *hāf*, me.Nhb.,

s.Nhb.+*haef*, n.Cum.+*hoef*,

hōf.

haef s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hāf ne.Sc. Ant., I.Ma.+*hēf*.

hēf se.Nhb.+*hōf*, I.Ma.

hoef n.Cum.

hōf wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

haf, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

Wm., but n.Wm. *ōf*.

hōf se. & sw.Nhb.

if s.Chs.+*īf*.

īf s.Chs.

īv w.Chs.

oaf m.Yks.+*uaf*, se. & sw.Yks.+
ōf.

ōf s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks.

n. em. sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*ōv*,

sw. & s.Lan. e. & s.Stf. nw.

Lin. Rut.

ōv nw.Lan.+*ōf*, se. ms. & s.Lan.

n. ne. & nw.Der.

Half (contd.)—*ōf* e. Yks. nw. Lan.*uʒf* m. Yks.**Halfendeal**, 396.**Halfpenny**, 267, 280.**Hallantide**, 392.**Halter**, 39, 284—*altə(r)* n. Dur. +
eltə(r) e. Dev.*ältə(r)* w. Som. + *ǫltə(r)*.*eltə(r)* n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks.

Lin.

haltə(r) s. Nhb. + *heltə(r)*.*heldər* Ant.*heltþər* Wm.*heltə(r)* s. Nhb.*heltər* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *hǫltər*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.
& sw. Nhb.*hiltər* Bch. Abd.*holtþər* I. Ma.*hǫltər* Inv. n. Ayr. Edb.*oltə(r)* em. Lan. Dor.*ǫltə(r)* se. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. w. Som.

ǫtə(r) sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der.*eltə(r)* n. Lan.**Ham**, 30.**Hames**, 383.**Hammer**, 47—*amə(r)* m. Cum.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Oxf.

āmə(r) se. Ken. + *æmə(r)*.*æmə(r)* se. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.*hamə(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but
w. Wm. *hamər*.*hamər* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. sw.
Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.*hemər* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*homər* I. Ma.*hǫmər* Lth. Edb.*ombə(r)* s. Wor. + *omə(r)*.*omə(r)* sm. sw. se. & s. Lan. Stf.n. Der. War., but s. War.
amə(r), nw. Oxf.**Hand**, 31, 302, 307—*an* I. Ma. +
and, *han*, *hān*, nw. Lin. + *and*,
s. Pem., e. Suf. + *and*, s. Sur. w.
Sus. + *ānd*, *ǫnd*, nw. & e. Som.,
n. Dev. + *and*, e. Cor. + *æn*.*and* sw. Nhb. + *hand*, n. Dur. +
han(d), s. Dur., n. Cum. + *han(d)*,
m. Cum. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.
Lan., sm. & sw. Lan. + *ond*, s.
Lan. + *ant*, *ond*, *ont*, I. Mā.
Chs., s. Stf. + *ond*, ne. Der. +
ont, e. Der. + *ond*, Not. Lin.,
but nw. Lin. + *an*, Lei. + *ond*,
m. Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. Shr.,
ne. Shr. + *ond*, Oxf., but e. Oxf.
+ *ond*, nm. Brks., n. Bck. + *ænd*,
ond, Bdf., nw. Hrt. + *ānd*, Hnt.
m. & s. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *ænd*,
nw. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess., e. Sus. +
ānd, n. Dev., sw. Dev. + *æn*.*ant* s. Lan.*ānd* nw. Hrt., se. Ken. + *ænd*, s.
Sur. e. & w. Sus.*æn* se. Cum. n. Ken. Dor., but e.
Dor. *ænd*, w. Som. + *æm*, e. Dev.
+ *ænd*, sw. Dev. e. Cor.*ænd* se. Brks. n. Bck. se. Hrt.
n. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. & se.
Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *and*,
ānd, w. Sus. *an*, *ānd*, *ǫnd*,
me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.,
but nw. & e. Som. *an*, w. Som.
æn, *æm*, e. Dev.*æm* w. Som.*han* ne. Sc. + *hand*, sn. Sc. + *hān(d)*,
hǫn, Ant., se. & s. Nhb. + *hand*,
n. Dur. n. Cum., w. Wm. + *hand*,
I. Ma.*hand* Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *han*.

hān sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
hānd Sh.I. sn.Sc.
hàn Peb. Kcb.
hàn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hōn*, s.Ayr.
hān, s.Sc.+*hānd*, Uls.+*hānd*,
 but Ant. *han*.
hānd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
hond nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
hand.
hōn sn. & wm.Sc., Edb.+*hōnd*.
hōnd Edb.
ond sm. & sw.Lan., ms. & s.
 Lan.+*ont*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.,
 nw.Der.+*ont*, e.Der. Lei. w.
 War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo.
 e.Oxf. n.Bck.
ont se.ms.&s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der.
ōnd s.Sur. w.Sus.
Handle, 300.
Hands, 307.
Hang, 32, 274, 426, 427, 429, 430,
 432—*ay* snw. & m.Yks., sw.
 Yks.+*ey*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+
ayg, *ey*, *eyg*, Chs.+*ey*, s.Stf.
 +*ayg*, n.Der.+*ey*, nw.Lin. Lei.
 m.Shr. e.Hrf., Glo.+*æy*, Oxf.
 Bdf. e.Dor.
ayg em. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+
oyg, n. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der.
āy s.Lan.
æy m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.
 Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *ay*, Som. n. & e.Dev.
ey sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.
 Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev.
eyg em.Lan.
hay Sc., but sn.Sc. *hey*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *hāy*, sw. & s.Nhb.
 w.Wm.
hāy Ant.
hæy I.Ma.+*hey*.
hey sn.Sc. I.Ma.

oy se.Lan.
oyg sw.Lan.
Hank, 340.
Happen, 22, 233, 269—*apn* n.
 Dur.+*hapn*, n.Cum.+*hapn*,
hepn, e. m. & w.Cum., Wm.+
hapn, Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*hapn*,
 Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. e. War. e.Hrf., Glo.+
æpn, Oxf., e.Suf. + *æpn*, se.
 Ken.
āpn se.Hrt.
æpn Lei. Glo. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
 & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.
hapn Sc., but Ayr.+*hepn*, Peb.
hepn, s.Sc. *hāpn*, Uls. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
 I.Ma.
hāpn s.Sc.
hepn Ayr. Peb. n.Cum.
Hard, 37—*aed* em.Lan.
ād n.Dur.+*hād*, m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
 Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Som. Dev.
æd sw.Lan.
hard s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum., w.Wm.+*hæd*, I.Ma.
hæd w.Wm.
hād n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.,
 but n.Wm. *hård*, w.Wm. *hard*,
hæd.
hård Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm.
hård Inv. s.Sc.
hård Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hård*, s.
 Ayr. *hard*.
ād sm.Lan.
Hare, 44, 46—*ā(r)* snw.Yks.+*ea(r)*,
ia(r), n.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
æ(r).

Hare (contd.)—

æ(r) n.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *ia(r)*,
ia(r), s.Lan. + *eæ(r)*, nw.Der. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dev. + *eæ(r)*.

eæ(r) n.Dur. + *heæ(r)*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum. + *heær*, m.Cum. snw. m.
 se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.
 Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but
 nw.Som. *ia(r)*, e.Dev.

hæ(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *æ(r)*, w.
 Wm. *hær*, sw.Wm. *hiar*.

heir Ant.

her wm.Sc. + *hær*.

heæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.

heær Inv. Uls., but Ant. *heir*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum.

hær s.Sc. + *hær*.

hær me. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Afr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm.

hiar sw.Wm.

hiær I.Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

ia(r) ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor.
 nw.Som.

jā(r) nw.Lan.

ā(r) em. & sn.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.
 Wil.

Harm, 37—*arəm* Sus.

ām n.Dur. + *hām*, m.Cum. sw.
 Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Som. e.Dev.

ēm sw.Lan.

harm Inv. Uls., but Ant. *herm*,
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum., I.Ma. +
harəm.

harəm I.Ma.

hām s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.

herm Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hērm*, Feb.
 s.Sc. Ant.

hērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

herm, n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ām sm.Lan.

Harrow, 22, 229, 233—*arə* s.

Dur., n.Cum. + *harə*, m.Cum.

nw. e. m. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf.

n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. War.

s.War. Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

ā, w.Wil., w.Som. + *ārə*.

ā e.Sus.

ā(r) ne.Yks.

ārə se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. +
arə.

ærə ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.

hari Lth. Edb. + *heri*.

harō wm.Sc. + *herō*, *herə*, but n.
 Afr. *harə*.

harə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. I.Ma.

hārə s.Sc.

heri Lth. Edb.

herō, *herə* wm.Sc.

Harvest, 37, 229, 231, 233, 279,

330—*arist* nnw.Yks. + *ārist*,

āvist, snw.Yks. + *āvist*.

arəs w.Som. + *ārəs*.

arəst n.Lan., s.Lan. nw.Der. +
āvist.

avist em.Lan. s.Lin.

avist Lei. + *āvist*, *ēvist*, *ivist*.

avəst e.Suf.

ārist nnw.Yks.

ārəs w.Som.

ārəst ne.Der. n.Dev.

āvis sw.Yks. + *āvist*, e.Som., e.
 Dev. + *āvist*.

āvist s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.

snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. se.

& s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

āvās Dor.

āvāst ne.Nrf.

ærāst m.Shr. m.Bck. nw.Som.

ēvist sw.Lan.

eivist n.Bck.

ēvist Lei.

harst s.Sc., n.Cum.+*harvist*.

harāst sw.Wm.

harvist me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

harvās I.Ma.

hāvis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*hāvist*.

hāvist s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.

hāvāst ne.Wm.

herst sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hervāst*,

hērst, but n.Ayr.+*hērvāst*, Lth.

+*hervāst*.

hervist Ayr.+*hērst*, but n.Ayr.

hervāst, *hērvāst*, s.Ayr.+*hervāst*,

Kcb. Ant.

hervāst wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*hērst*,

Lth., Peb.+*hērst*.

hērst ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr.+*hervāst*, Kcb.

hervist, Peb.

hērvāst n.Ayr.+*hervāst*, Edb.

hērvād w.Frf. e.Per.

ivist Lei.

Has, 235, 435—*as* w.Yks. em.

Lan.+*ez*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*ez*,

Chs. n.Stf. Der., Lei.+*ez*, s.

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

æz Brks. e.Dev.

ez se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but

n.Cum. *hæz*, Wm. n. ne. nw.

e. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw.

nnw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Lin.

Lei. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

haz Inv. sw.Nhb.

hæz s.Sc. n.Cum.

hez Sh. & Or.I. Cai. w.Frf. Per.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & nne.Nhb.

I.Ma.

hiz ne.Sc. Ayr.

[The unstressed form is usually

æz, and when used enclitically

-*z*, -*s*.]

Hasn't, 327.

Hasp, 26, 331—*aps* Glo.+*æps*,

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *āsp*, Brks.,

Ken.+*æsp*, but se.Ken. *āsp*,

Sur. Sus.+*æps*, Hmp.+*æsp*,

I.W. Wil. Dor. Som.+*æps*,

Dev., but nw.Dev. *æsp*, e.Dev.

æps, *æsp*, Cor.+*eps*, but w.

Cor. *æps*.

asp se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

āsp s.Oxf. se.Ken.

æps Glo. Sur. Sus. I.W. Wil.

Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*æsp*, w.

Cor.

æsp Ken. Hmp. nw. & e.Dev.

eps Cor.

esp Dur., but n.Dur. *hesp*, Cum.,

but n.Cum. *hasp*, Yks., n.Lan.

+*æsp*, ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin.

hasp Inv. n.Cum., Wm.+*hesp*,

I.Ma.

hesp Sc., but Inv. *hasp*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. Wm.

æsp n.Lan.

Haunch, 365.

Have, 235, 279, 429, 435, 441—

a n.Dur.+*e*, *ev*, n.Der.+*av*, s.

Lin.+*ev*.

av se.Yks.+*e*, *ev*, es.Yks. em.

Lan., s.Lan.+*ev*, s.Chs.+*ā*,

Stf., but e.Stf. *ē*, n. nw. & w.

Der. Hrf. s.Oxf., m.Bdf.+*ā*,

ne.Nrf.se.Ken.+*ev*, Dor., Som.

+*āv*, *æā*, but nw.Som. *ēv*, n.

Dev.

ā s.Chs. nw.Oxf. m.Bdf.

āv Som.

Have (contd.)—*æ* Som.*æv* se.Hrt.+*ev*, e.Dev.*ǣ* s.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.*ǣv* s.Sc. w.Cor.*e* s.Nhb.+*ev*, n.Dur. nnw. & se. Yks., sw. Yks.+*ev*, s.Der., Lei. +*ev*, *ē*.*ev* s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*a*, *e*, n. & m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*ē*, nw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*ē*, e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & s. Lan. e.Der. Not. n. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e. & w. War. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.*ē* se.Nhb.+*hev*, ne. & snw.Yks. e. Stf. Lei. n.Nhp. I.W. nw. Wil.*ēv* m.Bck. nw.Som.*hav* Uls.*hæ*, *hæv* s.Sc.+*ǣv*, *hǣ*.*hǣ* Sh.I. s.Sc.*he* wm.Sc.+*hēv*, *hì*, *hiv*, but n. Ayr. *hē*, *hiv*, me. & sw.Nhb. Wm.+*hev*.*hev* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.+*hē*, n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.*hē* ne.Sc.+*hiv*, w.Frf. e.Per., n. Ayr.+*hiv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb.*hēv* sn. & wm.Sc. Edb.*hiv* ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.*hì*, *hiv* wm.Sc.[The unstressed forms are *ə*, *əv*, and when used enclitically -*v*.]**Haw**, 348, 383, 384.**Hay**, 149—*ai* Wor. n.Hrf. nm. Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*aiə* Ess.+*ei*, *ē*.*ā* n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.*ei* se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e. Dev.*ea* sw.Yks. nw.Lin.*ē* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan., wm. Stf.+*ī*, n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess.*hai* Ayr.+*hei*, Lth. Edb. Ant.*hǣ* Wm., but w.Wm. *hē̄*.*hei* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc.*heə* s.Nhb.+*hē̄*, n.Dur. n.Cum.*hēi* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.*hē̄* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.*ī* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *ei*, ne.Shr.**Hazel**, 43, 45—*aisl* se.Ken.*asl* em.Lan.+*ēzl*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*ezl*, n.Stf. n.Der.*æzl* Dor.*eəzl* nw.Lin. e.Dev.*ezl* m.Cum. n. & s.Lan. Sus.*ēzl* em.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.*heisl* Ant.*hesl* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.*hēzl* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Nhb.*īzl* n.Ken.**He**, 151, 235, 393, 403, 405, 409, 411—*ei* n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw. snw. & m.Yks.+*ī*, sm.Yks. m. Chs., w. & s.Chs.+*ī*, n.Stf., e. & em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.+*ī*, w. & s.Der., Lei.+*ī*, m.Nhp. n. Wor., ne.Shr.+*ī*, e.Suf.*hei* s.Sc. Ant.*hī* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm. Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm. I.Ma.*ī* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. w. se. es. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. e. w. & s.Chs. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. & m. Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.
Hrt. Nrf. w. & s. Suf. Ess. Ken.
Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
w. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ì*, *ə*,
Sc. also *é*.]

Head, 188, 248—*ed* sw. Lan. +*jed*,
I. Ma. +*hed*, s. Chs. Dnb. em. &
s. Stf. +*jed*, Not., s. Lin. +*iəd*,
Rut. +*jed*, Lei., ne. Nhp. +*eid*,
m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. +*jed*, s.
War. +*iəd*, s. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.
nw. Oxf. +*jed*, s. Oxf., n. Bck.
+*iəd*, m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf.,
but ne. Nrf. *id*, s. Nrf. *ēd*, s.
Sur. Sus. s. Hmp. I. W., Wil.
+*jiəd*, e. Dor. +*id*, n. Dev. Cor.
eid nnw. Yks. +*iəd*, m. Lan., s. Lan.
+*iəd*, *jed*, ne. Nhp., e. Dev. +*ēd*.
eəd e. Suf. +*id*.

ēd s. Nrf. n. & se. Ken. e. & w. Som.
e. & sw. Dev.

hēd Sh. I.

hed I. Ma.

həd Inv. +*hēd*, ne. & nm. Sc. +
hid.

həd Inv., sm. Sc. +*hid*.

hiəd sw. Wm.

hid Or. I. +*hīd*, ne. nm. sm. & s.
Sc.

hīd Or. I. sn. em. & wm. Sc. Ant.
Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. +*id*, me.
Wm.

id n. Cum., n. Wor. +*īd*, *jed*, ne.
Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. +*eəd*, e. &
w. Dor.

iəd ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks., w.
Yks. +*jed*, *jiəd*, se. Yks. +*īd*, sw.
Yks. +*jed*, es. & ms. Yks. n. &
nw. Lan., em. & sm. Lan. +*jed*,
s. Lan. Lin., but s. Lin. +*ed*, s.
War. n. Bck.

īd s. Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Wor.
nw. Som.

jed w. & sw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.
+*ed*, Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w. War. n.
& s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr.,
Glo. +*jvd*, nw. & e. Oxf., Brks.
+*jvd*.

jiəd n. m. & w. Yks. Wil.

jvd w. Wor. +*jvd*, s. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
Brks.

jvd w. Wor.

əd Uls., but Ant. *hīd*.

Heal, 137, 138, 248—*eil* nnw.
& snw. Yks. Stf., Lei. +*īl*.

eəl w. Som.

ēl Sus. Dor. n. & nw. Dev.

heil Ant.

hēl Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

hēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēl*, em.
wm. & sm. Sc. I. Ma.

hiəl s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb.

hīl Ayr.

hīl me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
Wm.

iəl s. Dur. n. & e. Yks., se. Yks. +
īl, sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.,
s. Lan. +*īl*, *jel*, nw. Der. +*īl*, Lin.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil., e. Dor.
+*īl*, e. Dev.

īl n. Dur. m. Cum. se. & es. Yks.
sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut.
Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me.
Wil. e. Dor.

jel s. Lan.

jiəl m. Yks.

Health, 140, 248—*ælp* se. Ken.
e. Dev.

elþ m. Cum., n. Lan. +*iəlþ*, em. se.
sw. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. nw. Lin.
s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil.

hælp s. Sc.

Health (contd.)—*helþ* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., Wm.

+ *hilþ*, I. Ma.*hilþ* Bch. Abd. sw. & s. Nhb., n.Cum. + *hiælþ*, Wm.*hiælþ* n. Cum.*hælþ* Uls., but Ant. *helþ*.*iþþ* Dur.*iælþ* sw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiælþ* Glo.*vlþ* w. Som.**Heap**, 182, 183, 248—*eip* n. Stf.*ēþ* Glo. Sus.*hēþ* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēþ* s. Ayr. + *hiþ*, I. Ma.*hiæþ* sw. Wm.*hiþ* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s. Sc.*hiþ* Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *hēþ*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Cum. ne. Wm.

iþ s. Lan. + *jeþ*, Dor. w. Som.*iþþ* sw. Yks. n. em. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dev.

iþ n. Dur. m. Cum. Lei. n. & se.

Ken. me. Wil.

jeþ s. Lan. m. & s. Chs.*juþ* n. & e. Hrf. nw. Oxf.**Hear**, 148, 248, 428, 429, 433—*ā(r)* s. Nrf. + *eθ(r)*.*eθ(r)* n. Stf., ne. Nrf. + *iθ(r)*, s. Nrf.*hiθ(r)* s. Nhb.*hiθr* Inv. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hiθr*, se. & sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hiθr* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Ant. n. Cum.

iθ(r) Dur. m. Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *jiθ(r)*, n. nw. & sw. Lan.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der. + *jθ(r)*,

ne. & nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. n. ne. m. & se.

Shr., e. Hrf. + *juθ(r)*, s. Oxf. Bdf.

ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. w. Wil., Dor.

+ *jiθ(r)*, n. Dev. Cor.*jiθ(r)* m. Yks. se. Lan. Glo. Dor.

e. Dev.

juθ(r) e. Hrf.*jūθ(r)* w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.*jāθ(r)* s. Lan. n. Der.*viθ(r)* n. & nw. Wil. nw. Som.*vūθ(r)* e. Som.**Heard**, 148—*ād* n. Dur. e. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *iād*, m. & s.

Wm., nw. Yks. Lei. s. Nrf. Ess.

+ *iād*.*eād* n. Stf., e. Suf. + *iād*.*hard* Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc., nm. Sc. + *herd*, em. Sc., butLth. *hīrd*, Edb. *herd*, wm. &sm. Sc., s. Sc. + *hærd*, me. Nhb.

I. Ma.

hād s. Nhb.*hærd* s. Sc.*herd* Sh. I. nm. Sc. Ayr. Edb., n.Cum. + *hiærd*.*heærd* Ant.*hiærd* nne. Nhb.*hiærd* n. Cum.*hīrd* Lth.*hærd* Uls., but Ant. *heærd*.*iād* s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. ne.

nw. & e. Yks., m. & nm. Yks. +

jiād, se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *jiād*, es.

& ms. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

& ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *jād*, Chs.Flt. Dnb. Stf., but n. Stf. *eād*,Der., but n. Der. *jūd*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., ne. Nhp. +

vād, m. Nhp. + *vād*, *ād*, sw. Nhp. +*vād*, e. & s. War. n. Wor. n. ne.

m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., Glo. +

jiād, nw. & w. Oxf. Bck., Bdf.+ *vād*, nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne. Cmb.Nrf., but s. Nrf. + *ād*, e. & w.

Suf. Ess. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

sm.Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor. + *jiød*,
w. Cor.
jiød m. nm. & sw. Yks. Glo. w.
Wil. e. Dor: n. & e. Dev.
jūd n. Der. e. Oxf. e. & w. Som.
nw. sw. & s. Dev.
jād em. & s. Lan. Brks.
ūd ne. m. & sw. Nhp. Bdf.
ād m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
Hearse, 329.
Heart, 56—*aət* em. Lan.
āt Dur. m. Cum. Yks. n. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.
āət sw. Lan.
hart Kcb. + *hert*, Ant. sw. Nhb.
I. Ma.
hast Wm.
hāt s. Nhb.
hært s. Sc.
hert Or. I. nm. Sc. em. Sc. Ayr.
Kcb.
hært Bch. Abd.
hart n. Cum.
āt sm. Lan.
Hearth, 56, 248—*aəþ* em. Lan.
āþ Dur. m. Cum. nnw. e. se. &
es. Yks. n. se. ms. & s. Lan.
Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin., Lei.
+ *āþ*, Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. s.
Dev. Cor.
āþ sw. Lan. Lei.
eəþ m. Yks.
harþ s. Ayr. + *herþ*, Ant. Kcb. me.
& sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
hāþ s. Nhb. Wm.
hærþ s. Sc.
herþ ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Lth. Edb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
+ *harþ*, Kcb. *harþ*, se. Nhb. +
hvrþ.

hvrþ se. Nhb.
jāþ m. Shr.
jæþ e. Dev.
jeþ s. Pem. w. Som. n. Dev.
āþ sm. Lan. w. Wil.
Hearthstone, 229.
Heat, 137, 138, 248, 425, 428,
429, 433, 434—*eit* nnw. Yks.
+ *iat*, snw. Yks. n. Stf.
et w. Wil. + *ist*, Dor.
ēt s. War. m. Bck. ne. & nw. Nrf.
e. Suf. me. Wil.
hēt sm. Sc.
hēt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hit*,
sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
hēt Uls. I. Ma.
hiət sw. Nhb. sw. Wm.
hit Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
s. Sc.
hit Inv. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. +
hit, Edb. Ant. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *hiət*, Cum., but n. Cum.
it, ne. & w. Wm.
iat nnw. Yks.
it n. Cum.
iat m. Yks. + *jiət*, se. Yks. + *it*, sw.
Yks. n. & m. Lan., em. Lan. +
it, sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *jet*, n. &
nw. Der. Lin. Bdf. w. Wil.
it Dur. e. se. & es. Yks. em. Lan.
Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.
jet ms. & s. Lan. s. Chs. e. Som.,
w. Som. + *jit*, *jvt*, n. nw. e. & sw.
Dev.
jēt Oxf., but s. Oxf. *it*.
jit w. Som.
jiət m. Yks., se. Lan. + *jit*, m. Shr.
jit se. Lan.
jvt w. Som.
Heath, 137, 138, 248—*eip* n. Stf.
eþ nw. Oxf. Hmp. Dor.
hēþ w. Frf. e. Per.
hiþ Ayr. Kcb.

Heath (contd.)—*hiþ* Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm.*iþ* ms. Yks. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.*iþ* Dur. m. Cum. se. Lan. m. Not. s. Oxf. Ken.*jeþ* s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. Shr. s. Pem. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *iþ*, w. Som. Dev.*jiþ* m. Shr.**Heathen**, 137, 138, 248, 315—*æðn* ne. Nrf. +*ēðn*.*eidn* nnw. Yks. n. Stf. Lei.*eaðn* e. Suf. w. Dor.*ēðn* nw. Lan. s. Stf., n. Der. Rut. +*iðn*, w. War. m. Shr. Glo. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil., e. Dor. +*iðn*.*heðn* Sh. & Or. I.*heidn* Ant.*hēðn* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hiþn*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hiþn*, Kcb. I. Ma.*hiaðn* s. Sc.*hiðn* Inv. s. Ayr. Nhb. Wm.*hiþn* Bch. Abd. n. Ayr.*iðn* e. se. & sw. Yks. Lin. w. Wil.*iþn* em. Lan.*idn* se. Ken.*iðn* Dur. m. Cum. n. se. & sw.Lan., s. Lan. +*jeðn*, n. & nw.

Der. Rut. s. Oxf. e. Dor. e. Dev.

jeðn s. Lan.*jiaðn* m. Yks.**Heave**, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,430, 432—*eiv* sw. ms. & s. Lan.

Stf.

ēv n. Der. m. Shr. Dor., but e. Dor. *iv*, w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.*hēv* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.*hiav* s. Nhb.*hiv* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. sw. Nhb. Wm.*iv* Dur. +*iv*, n. & em. Lan. n. Lin.*iv* Dur. m. Cum. se. Lan. s. Oxf. Ken. e. Dor.**Heaven**, 62, 233, 269, 279—*ævn* e. Suf.*ebm* me. Wil. w. Som. nw. Dev.*ebn* e. Oxf. w. Wil., e. Dev. +*evn*.*eivn* ne. Yks., nnw. Yks. +*evn*.*evm* sw. Yks. Ess.*evn* s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks. +*ivvn*, e. Yks.,se. Yks. +*ivvn*, n. em. sm. se.

sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. e. Dev.

hebm sw. Wm.*hebn* w. Wm.*hevn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.*hivn*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s.

Sc. Ant. I. Ma.

hēvn sn. Sc. n. Ayr.*hivn* Bch. Abd., wm. Sc. +*hivn*, but n. Ayr. *hēvn*, Kcb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. ne. Wm.*hivn* Sh. I.*hivn* em. & wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *hevn*.*havn* Uls., but Ant. *hevn*.*ivn* snw. & se. Yks.*ivn* Dur. ne. Nrf.**Heavy**, 62, 231, 350—*eivi* sm. & sw. Lan.*eiv* Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. em.

& s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. s.

Som. e. Dev.

ēvi se. Lan.*hevē* n. Ayr. Kcb.*hevi* Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. +*hēvē*, s. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. Ant. sw. Nhb. w. & sw. Wm. I. Ma.*hēvē* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēvi* Lth.

- hivi* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm.
ivi e.Suf.
- Hedge**, 51, 353—*adg* n.Dev.
ædg se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw. e.
 & sw.Dev.
ædg w.Wil.
edg m.Cum. Yks., but m. Yks. *idg*,
 Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *idg*, me.
 Wil.
eidg e.Suf.
hædg s.Sc.
hedg Inv. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +
hēdg, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Wm. I.Ma.
hēdg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēdg*.
hēdg Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb.
idg m. Yks. ne.Nrf. Sus.
- Heel**, 142, 248—*eil* nnw. Yks. + *il*,
 snw. Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei.
eal e.Suf.
ēl ne.Nrf.
hiəl s.Nhb.
hił Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
hił Inv. sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *hił*,
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hił*, Ant.
 n. me.se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
iəl Dur., m. Yks. + *il*, s. Lin. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Wil. e. Dor.,
 e. Dev. + *jiəl*.
il Cum. nnw. e. m. sw. & es. Yks.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin.
 Rut. me. Wil.
jił Sus.
jiəl e. Dev.
- Heifer**, 188, 229, 248, 360—*afə(r)*
 Sus. + *āfə(r)*, *æfə(r)*, Dor.
aifə(r) me. Wil.
āfə(r) n. & ne. Ken. Sus.
æfə(r) Sus.
efə(r) Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n.
- em. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
ekfə(r) e. Nrf.
ēfkə(r) e. An., but ne. Nrf. *vfə(r)*, e.
 Nrf. *ekfə(r)*.
hafər I. Ma.
hefə(r) s. Nhb.
hefər Ayr. Peb. + *hīfər*, Kcb. Ant.
 sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
hīfər Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
jafə(r) Cor. + *jeſə(r)*.
jāfə(r) nw. Dev. + *jæfə(r)*.
jæfə(r) nw. & sw. Dev.
jeſə(r) s. Pem. w. Som. e. Dev. Cor.
vfə(r) m. Nhp. ne. Nrf.
- Height**, 147, 291, 360—*ait* nnw.
 Yks. + *it*, e. & es. Yks. nw. Lan.
 nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. n. Dev.
aiþ s. Stf. + *eit* (*þ*), ne. Cmb., ne.
 Nrf. + *æit*, w. Som. + *vip*.
ait em. Lan. + *eit*, s. Lin. ne. Shr.
eit Dur., but n. Dur. *it*, m. Cum.
 snw. Yks., m. Yks. + *it*, se. sw.
 & ms. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms.
 & s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut.
eitþ s. Stf. nw. Dev.
eip e. Suf.
ekt m. Bck. + *ekþ*.
ekþ e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Ess.
eət sw. Dev. + *ēł*.
ēit n. Cum.
ēt se. Lan. n. Bck. sw. Dev.
heχt Inv., nm. Sc. + *hiχt*, but w.
 Frf. e. Per. *həχt*, n. Ayr., Uls.
 + *heiχt*, but Ant. *hīχt*.
heiχt ne. Sc., but Bch. *həχt*, Abd.
hiχt, *həχt*, s. Sc. Uls.
heit n. & me. Nhb.
heip I. Ma.
hēχt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *heχt*.
hiχt Abd. + *həχt*, nm. Sc. s. Ayr.
 Kcb.

Height (contd.)—

- hīχt* Ant.
hīt sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hvx̄t sn.Sc.
həχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 Sc.
īt n.Dur. nnw. & m.Yks.
oit n.Stf. se.Ken.
vit w.Wil. + *viþ*, e.Dev.
viþ w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
vit ne.Nrf.
Heir, 207—*aia(r)* w.Wil. + *ā(r)*.
ā(r) n.Shr.
ā(r) m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.
 Ken.
ea(r) s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. &
 m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. e.Dev.
ē(r) sw. & s.Lan.
ēr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm.
ia(r) Sus.
iar I.Ma.
ā(r) w.Wil.
Helm, 50, 234, 265—*æləm* se.
 Ken. Dor.
elm m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan. +
eləm, sw.Lan. n.Der., Lei. +
eləm, e.Dev.
eləm em.Lan. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf.
helm Inv.+*heləm*, Bch. Abd., n.
 Ayr. Kcb. + *heləm*, n.Cum.
heləm Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*helm*, Kcb.
 Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
Help, 52, 253, 425, 426, 429,
 430, 431, 432—*ælp* se.Ken.
elp m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
 Brks.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

help Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

hilp ne.Sc.

vlp w.Som.

Hen, 55—*en* Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.
 Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf. Ken.

ēn w.Som. e.Dev.

hen Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

in Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *in*, me.
 Wil.

in e.Sus.

Her, 393, 403, 406, 411, 412.

Herb, 210, 234, 248—*arb* I.Ma.

arib Irel.

āb me.Wil., w.Som. e.Dev.+*jāb*.

ābi nw.Dev. + *jāb*, Cor. + *jābi*.

erb Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., Kcb. +
jirb.

hāb s.Nhb. + *jāb*.

hērb w.Frf. e.Per.

iab m.Cum.+*jāb*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
 m.Lin.

iarb s.Sc.

jāb s.Nhb. w. & ms.Yks. em. se.

& s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*āb*, s.Stf.

Der. War. se.Wor. Shr. Sus.

w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jābi w.Wor. Cor.

jāb sw.Lan.

jeb s.Cum.

jerb Lth. Edb.

jirb Kcb.

jv̄b Bdf.

jāb m.Cum.Wm. n.Yks., sm.Lan.
 + *āb*.

āb n.Ken.

āb sm.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.
 Ken.

Here, 150, 248, 416, 419—*eiχ(r)*
 nnw.Yks. + *ia(r)*, snw.Yks. s.
 Chs. ne. & w.Der.

ea(r) ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ia(r)*.

hiχ(r) nne. & s.Nhb.

- hiar* s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīr*, n. Cum. I.Ma.
hīr Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
iā(r) Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks.+*eiā(r)*, snw. Yks. *eiā(r)*, Lan. w.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but ne. & w.Der. *eiā(r)*, Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. n. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., me. Wil.+*jiā(r)*, w. Wil.Dor.s.Som. e.Dev.
jeā(r) e.Sus.
jiā(r) e.Hrf. +*jv̄(r)*, nw.Oxf. me. Wil., n.Dev. +*jv̄(r)*.
jv̄(r) e.Hrf., Glo.+*jā(r)*, nm.Brks. w.Som., n. nw. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+*jā(r)*.
jā(r) Hrf., but n.Hrf. *iā(r)*, e.Hrf. *jiā(r)*, *jv̄(r)*, Glo. Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *jiā(r)*, n. & s.Oxf. *iā(r)*, s. Dev.
v̄(r) e.Som.
Hern, 413.
Heron, 248.
Herring, 42, 229, 231, 248, 382 — *erin* m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
erən Sus.
harən sw. & s.Nhb.
herin Kcb. I.Ma.
herən Lth. Peb. Ant.
hērən w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*hērən*.
hērən Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb.
harin Wm.
iərin sw. Yks.
jerin s.Lan.
vrin Dor. w.Som.
- orin* n. sm. & se.Lan.
Hers, 393, 413.
Herself, 415.
Hew, 186, 248, 249—*eu* sw. Yks. n.Lan.
heu n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
hiu Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hjū w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
iu m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
jou sw.Lan.
jō w.Som.
jū Stf. me.Wil.
jou s.Chs.
jū e.Dev.
ū n.Der.
Hickwall, 266.
Hide, *sb.*, 154—*aid* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
aid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr.+*heid*, Lth.Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., I.Ma.+*heid*.
heid n. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
heid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
vid Dor.
Hide, *v.*, 176, 425, 426, 428, 429, 431, 433, 434—*aid* Dur. m. Cum., sw.Yks. n.Der.+*aid*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
aid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr.+*heid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., I.Ma.+*heid*.
heid sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
heid Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
hōd w.Frf. e.Per.
id sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
īd nw. & e.Dev.

Hide (contd.)—*oid* se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.*vid* me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.**High**, 184, 358—*ai* n. Dur. e. Yks., se. Yks.+*ā*, es. Yks. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.*ā* se. Yks.*ai* em. Lan.+*ī*, w. Chs.+*oi*, ne. Der., Rut.+*oi*, s. Lei. ne. Shr. s. Nrf. e. Suf. sw. Dev.*ei* s. Dur., n. Cum.+*hī*, nnw. & snw. Yks., m. Yks.+*ī*, sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan., ms. Lan.+*ī*, s. Lan.*hai* Bch. Abd. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *hīχ*, Lth.+*hīχ*, Edb. +*hī*, Peb.*haiχ* Or. I.*hài* s. Sc.+*hei*, *heiχ*, I. Ma.*hei* s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīχ*, Wm. +*hī*.*heiχ* s. Sc.*hiχ* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hai*.*hīχ* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.*hī* Edb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.*hīχ* sn. Sc. wm. Sc. Lth. Ant.*ī* m. Cum. m. Yks. em. se. sw. & ms. Lan. nw. Der.*oi* w. Chs. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *ai*, m. Nhp. m. Bck. Ess. se. Ken.*vi* me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *ai*.*ai* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.**Hile**, 266.**Hill**, 110—*el* Dor.*hel* s. Sc.*hil* Inv., s. Ayr.+*həl*, Kcb. Uls. sw. & s. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hvl* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *həl*.*həl* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.+*hil*, n. Nhb. *il* m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dev. Cor.*iō* me. Wil.*iəl* w. Som.**Him**, 67, 235, 405—*hem* wm. Sc. +*him*, but n. Ayr. *hvm*, sm. & s. Sc.+*him*.*hēm* Cai., Bnff.+*hēm*.*hēm* ne. Sc.+*ham*, but Bnff.+*hēm*.*him* Sh. & Or. I.+*ham*, w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Edb. sm. & s. Sc. Uls., Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. I. Ma.+*im*.*hvm* sn. Sc. n. Ayr.*ham* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. Lth.*im* Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. +*him*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e. Sus.[The unstressed form *əm* is rarely used in Eng. but is common in Sc., where *im* is also used as the unstressed form.]**Himself**, 415.**Hinder**, 68, 300, 301—*endə(r)* Dor.*endə(r)* s. Oxf.*hendər* w. Frf. e. Per.*hində(r)* s. Nhb.*hindər* Inv., n. Ayr.+*hinər*, Ant. sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.*hindər* I. Ma.*hinər* ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*hindər*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.*hənər* Lth.*ində(r)* n. Lan.*ində(r)* m. Cum. Yks., but sw. Yks.

- inðə(r)*, em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
inðə(r) sw.Yks. s.Lan.
ində(r) w.Som.
- Hinge**, 352.
- Hips** = berries, 196, 383.
- Hire**, 179—*aiə(r)* Dur. m.Cum.
Yks., but se.Yks. *eiə(r)*, n.
sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
aiə(r) em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin.
s.Lei.
eiə(r) se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.
hair Inv.+*heir*, ne.Sc.+*hoir*, but
Bch, Abd, *hèir*, em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
haiə(r) s.Nhb.
haiə n.Cum.
hàir Ayr.
hàiə s.Sc.
heir Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, me.
& se.Nhb.
hèir Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.
hoir ne.Sc.
oiə(r) n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *aiə(r)*,
se.Ken.
viə(r) me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *aiə(r)*, Som. Dev. w.Cor.
viə(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
- His**, 393, 411, 412, 413.
- Hisn**, 411, 413.
- Hit**, 425, 429, 434.
- Hitch**, 341.
- Hive**, 176—*aiə* m.Cum. Yks. n.
sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf.
āiv sm.Lan.
aiə em.Lan. s.Lei.
haiə Inv.+*hèiv*, Bch, Abd, w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr.+*hàiə*, Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
- hàiə* Ayr. Peb.
heiv sw.Nhb.
hèiv Inv.
iv e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
oiə se.Lan. n.Stf.
viə me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.
Dev.
- Hoard**, 87, 236—*hōd* s.Nhb.
hōrd wm.Sc.
hōrd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb.
huəd Wm.
huərd I. Ma.+*hərd*.
hūrd Bch. Abd.
hərd s.Sc.
hərd I. Ma.
oəd e.Yks. Rut., Lei.+*ōəd*, s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ōd m.Cum.
ōəd em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.
Lei.
uəd ne. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
vəd s.Lin.
wōəd w.Som.+*wōd*.
wōd nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.
- Hoarse**, 126, 295, 328, 329—*eos(t)*
m.Yks.
hèrs ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. s.Ayr.
hērs wm.Sc. Kcb.
hiərs me.Nhb.
hiərf s.Sc.
hīrs se.Nhb.
hōs s.Nhb.
hōrs Ant.
hōs I. Ma.
hørs Sh. I.
iəs s.Dur.
oəs s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ōs m.Cum. n.Stf.

Hoarse (contd.)—

oas em.Lan.+*oast*, s.Lan.+*uas*,
nw.Lin.+*oast*, Lei.+*ost*, Sus.
e.Dor. w.Som.

oast em.Lan. nw.Lin.

os nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*ost*, *uas*,
nw.Lan. nw.Dev.

ost e.Yks. Lei.

uas ne. snw. & e.Yks., se. & sw.
Yks.+*uast*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *oas*, w.Wil. e.Som.

uast se. sw. & es.Yks.

Hock, 383.**Hoe**, 425, 429.

Hold, *v.*, 41, 236, 253, 302, 307,
425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ad*
n.Dur.+*ād*, *had*, *hauld*, *ould*.

aud se.Lan., n.Der.+*oud*, *vud*.

auld se.Ken.

ād n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*od*.

had Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
hōd, Peb. *hvd*, sm.Sc.+*hvd*,
me.Nhb.+*ould*, se.Nhb.+*hōd*,
s.Nhb.+*hauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*hoəd*, *od*.

haul Ant.

hauld s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hād Or.I.

hāld sw.Wm.+*hod*.

hād s.Sc.+*hāld*, *hod*.

hāld s.Sc.

hed Sh.I.

heuld Uls.+*hōld*, but Ant. *haul*.

hod s.Sc., ne.Wm.+*hōd*, sw.
Wm.

houl I.Ma.

hoəd n.Cum.

hōd wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb. ne.Wm.

hōd se.Nhb.

hōld Uls.

hvd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hōd*, sm.
Sc. Peb.

od s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n.
m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. &
e.Yks., m.Yks.+*oad*, se.Yks.+
ōd, sw.Yks.+*oud*, es.Yks., ms.
Yks. n.Lan.+*oud*, nw.Lan. s.
Stf., n.Lin.+*ōd*.

oud sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. m.
& sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.
Lan., n.Stf.+*vud*, wm.Stf. n.
Der. Not. nw.Lin., e.Hrf.+
vud, *vuld*.

ould me.Nhb. n.Dur.

oad m. & nm.Yks.

ōd se.Yks., n.Ken.+*ōld*.

ōld n.Ken.

oul e.Ken.+*ōd*.

ōd n. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
vud, n.Wor. e.Suf., Ess.+*ōld*,
e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

ōl e.Sus. e.Som., w.Som.+*ōld*,
s.Dev.

ōld e.War., Glo.+*ould*, Oxf. n.
Bck., m.Bck.+*ōlt*, Bdf. Ess.
sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*wōld*, w.
Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ōlt m.Bck.

uōld w.Wil.

vud ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf.
Der., but n.Der.+*aud*, *oud*, w.
Der.+*vut*, n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf.
w.Suf.

vuld e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil.

vut w.Der.

ould Glo.

wōld e.Dor.

Hole, 93, 236—*aul* se.Ken.

āl w.Wil.

hol Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
hōl, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hōl*.

hōil sw.Nhb.

hōl wm.Sc.

hōl s. Nhb.
hōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Afr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me.
 Nhb. I. Ma.
huəl s. Sc. se. Nhb.
oil sw. es. & ms. Yks., n. Lan. +
uəl, em. Lan. + *ōəl*, sm. Lan. + *ōl*,
 se. Lan., s. Lan. + *ōl*.
oəl n. Lin. s. Oxf.
ōl m. Nhp. me. Wil. nw. Som. n.
 nw. & sw. Dev.
ōəl n. Wm. em. Lan. nw. Lin., Lei.
 e. Dev. + *ōl*.
ōl nnw. Yks. + *uəl*, *wuəl*, sm. sw.
 & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lei. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev.
uəl s. Dur. ne. & nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *wuəl*, e. m. & se. Yks. n.
 & nw. Lan. s. Lin.
ūl ne. Nrf.
wol m. Cum. w. Wm.
wōl Dor., but e. Dqr. *ōl*.
wuəl nnw. & snw. Yks.
Holiday, 129, 229, 231—*alidə*
 s. Dur. s. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., e. Yks. + *alədə*, m. se. sw.
 & es. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.
alədi sw. Lan. + *olədi*, ms. Lan. n.
 & nw. Der. s. Lin.
alədə e. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
elədə m. Cum.
halidə se. & sw. Nhb.
halidə me. & s. Nhb., Wm. + *helidə*,
 but s. Wm. *alidə*.
helidə n. Cum. Wm.
holədē Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 n. Afr. Kcb.
holidē s. Afr., I. Ma. + *holidə*.
holidə wm. Sc., but n. Afr. *holədē*,
 I. Ma.
holūdə s. Sc.
holədē Edb.
holədi Lth.

olide n. Stf. s. Oxf.
olidi sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken. w.
 Wil.
oləde e. Suf. Sus.
olədē e. Som.
olədi sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Lei.
 ne. Nrf. Dor. e. Dev.
olədə nw. Lin.
Hollow, 253.
Holly, 94, 231, 268—*holē* ne. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. n. Afr. s. Sc.
holi s. Afr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Cum., Wm. + *holin*,
 I. Ma.
holin Wm.
holn Kcb. me. Nhb.
hōli wm. Sc., but n. Afr. *holē*.
olī m. Cum. em. sm. & se. Lan.,
 sw. Lan. + *olin*, s. Lan. Stf. n.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
 e. Dev.
olin nnw. m. & sw. Yks. n. nw. &
 sw. Lan. n. & ne. Der. nw. Lin.
oln Dur.
Home, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aum*
 se. Ken.
eəm snw. Yks. + *iam*, *iəm*, m. Yks.
 + *iəm*, *jam*, *jiəm*, n. Lan. + *uəm*.
ēm ne. Yks. + *iəm*, *jam*.
hēm Sh. I. + *hēm*.
heim Afr. + *hēm*, Ant.
heəm n. Cum. + *hiam*, *hiem*, *hiəm*.
hēm Sh. I., ne. & sn. Sc. + *hēm*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., wm. & sm. Sc. +
hēm.
hēm Or. I. + *hīm*, Cai. ne. sn. &
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *hēm*,
 em. wm. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *hōm*,
 but Ant. *heim*.
hiam n. Cum., Wm. + *iam*, *jam*,
 but n. Wm. + *iəm*.
hiem n. Cum.

Home (contd.)—

hiəm s.Sc.+*hjem*, n.Nhb., me.

Nhb.+*hum*, se.Nhb.+*hjem*,
jem, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hīm Or.I.

hjem s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+
jem.

hōm Uls. I.Ma.

hum me.Nhb.

iam e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*jam*,
jem, Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jiam*,
snw.Yks.

izəm s.Dur., n.Wm.+*hiām*, ne.
snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*jam*,
wom.

jam w.Cum.Wm.ne.Yks.,e.Yks.
+*wom*,nm.Yks.+*jeəm*, m. & se.
Yks., nw.Lan.+*jām*, *jiam*.

jām nw.Lan.

jem se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum.

jeəm nm.Yks.

jiam nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

jiəm m.Yks.

jvm Glo.+*wōm*, *wvm*.

om n.Stf.+*wom*, *wōm*, em.Stf.+
wom, *wvm*, wm.Stf.+*oəm*,
wvm, Not.+*ōm*, *uəm*, *vm*, n.
Lei., sw.Nhp.+*oum*, *ōm*, e.
War.+*wom*, *wvm*, w.War.+
ōm,*wōəm*, s.War.+*uəm*,*wom*,
n.Bck.+*oəm*, *wvm*, se.Hrt.+
oum,*ōm*,*uəm*, Hnt., Ess.+*ōm*,
ōm, *ōm*, *vm*, w.Som.+*ōəm*, n.
Dev.+*ōm*, s.Dev.+*ōm*.

oum ne.Nhp.+*ōm*, m.Nhp.+*ōm*,
ōm, *wōm*, sw.Nhp., e.Oxf.+
ōm, m.Bck.+*ōəm*, *ōm*, *wōəm*,
wvm, Bdf.+*vm*, se.Hrt.

oəm ms.Yks.+*uəm*, wm.Stf., n.
Lin.+*ōəm*, m.Lin.n.Bck.,Sus.
+*ōəm*, but w.Sus.+*ōm*.

ōm Ess., me.Wil.+*wvm*.

ōm m.Nhp., s.Wor.+*ōm*, *wom*,

wvm, s.Nrf.+*ōm*,*um*,*ūm*,*vm*,
Ess. n. & sw.Dev.

ōəm em.Lan.+*ōm*, n. & nw.Lin.,
w.Wor.+*ōm*, *wōəm*, *wvm*, m.
Bck., s.Sur.+*ōm*, Sus. Hmp.
w.Som. e.Dev.

ōm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*uəm*, *wom*,
wōm,*wvm*, s.Chs.+*wom*,Dnb.
+*wom*,*wvm*, Not. ne. m. & sw.
Nhp.w.War.w.&s.Wor., n. &
ne.Shr.+*wom*, *wvm*, se.Shr.+
wūm, *wvm*, e. w. & s.Oxf. m.
Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. nw. & s.
Nrf.w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur.,w.Sus.
+*ōəm*, s.Dev.

um Rut.+*wum*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uəm sw.Yks.+*wom*, *wuəm*, ms.
& s.Yks. n. & m.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*wōm*, *wum*, *wūm*, *wvm*, s.
Lan.,e.Der.+*wvm*,Not.,s.Lin.
+*vm*, s.War.se.Hrt. nw. & w.
Wil., e.Dor.+*wuəm*.

ūm ne. & s.Nrf.

vm Not. s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
om, n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess.
s.Nrf.

wom e. se. sw. & es.Yks., se.Lan.
+*wōəm*, sw.Lan.+*wōm*, *wvm*,
s.Lan., Chs.+*wvm*, but s.Chs.
+*ōm*, Flt. Dnb.+*wvm*, n. & em.
Stf.,s.Stf.+*wum*,*wvm*,n.Der.,
ne.Der.+*wum*, *wvm*, e. & s.
War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr., n.
& e.Hrf.+*wvm*.

wōəm se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.

wōm m.Nhp.

wōəm w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.
Bck.I.W.Dor.,but e.Dor.*uəm*,
wuəm.

wōm sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
Stf.+*wvm*, w.Der., m.Shr.+
wvm, Glo.

wum ms.Lan.s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut.

wom sw. Yks. e. Dor.
wim sm. & ms. Lan. n. Wor. se. Shr.
wom sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. e. War. w. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. me. Wil. e. Som.
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hūd Inv. Bch. Abd. n. Cum. Wm.
hūd Ant. I. Ma.
hœd w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
hūd Lth. Edb.
hūd n. Ayr.
ud n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me. Wil.
uid sw. Yks.
ūd m. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Cor.
ūd sm. & sw. Lan.
vd nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
ūd e. Dev.
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χuk Peb.
χvk s. Ayr.
hiuk Kcb. +*hūk*, s. Nhb. +*hjuk*.
hiak sw. Nhb. Wm.
hjuk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. +*huk*, s. Nhb.
hjūk Lth. Edb. +*hjūk*.
hjok n. Ayr.
hjūk Lth. Edb.
huk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. I. Ma.
hūk Kcb.
iuk m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf.
uk s. Stf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

ūk sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w. Cor.
vk n. Hrf.
œk w. Som. n. Dev.
ūk e. Dev.
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hap Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +*hâp*, *hōp*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.
hâp wm. Sc. Lth.
hop ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hap*, Ayr. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
hōp wm. & s. Sc.
op Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. w. Wil. Dev. Cor.
ōp me. Wil.
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âp w. Wil. +*ōp*.
œp m. Yks.
haup Bch. Abd. sn. Sc., wm. Sc. +*hōp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hop ne. Sc. +*houp*, *hvup*, but Bch. Abd. *haup*, w. Frf. e. Per. +*hōp*, *hvup*.
houp ne. Sc.
hōp Wm.
hōp w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., s. Sc. +*huap*, Ant. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.
hup Sh. I.
huap s. Sc.
hvup ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
ōp sw. Wil. sw. Dev.
ōp w. Som.
ôp snw. Yks. +*ōp*, *uap*, *wuap*, em. Lan. +*ōp*, n. & nw. Lin. e. Dor.
ōp Dur., nnw. Yks. +*uap*, snw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der., Rut. +*up*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.

Hope (contd.)—*up* Rut. e.Suf.*uþ* nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
wop, *wuþ*, sw. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. s.Lin.*ūþ*, *vþ* Lei.*wop* e.Yks.+*wuþ*, se.Yks.*wþþ* m.Cum.*wuþ* snw. e. & se.Yks.**Horn**, 87, 234—*ān* s.War. s.Sur.Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
nw. & e.Som.*hārn* I.Ma. + *hærn*.*horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *hörn*, me. & se.
Nhb. n.Cum.*hþn* s.Nhb.*hörn* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hörn*.*hörn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.
n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*huarn* s.Sc.*hūrn* sw.Nhb.*harn* I.Ma.*oræn* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *þn*,
ōn, Lei. + *þn*.*oæn* n.Dur. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uæn*,
sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev.*þn* m.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks. +
ōn, *uæn*, es.Yks. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf.*ōn* snw. & se.Yks.*uæn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.*ēn* se.Lan.**Horse**, 87, 88, 382—*ās* Glo.
Dor.*hors* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
n.Cum.*hos* Wm. I.Ma.*hþs* s.Nhb.*hōrs* Lth. Edb.*os* ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*þs*, Chs. Flt.
em. & s.Stf. w.Der., nw.Lin.
+ *ās*, m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.
War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf.
Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.
Som. nw. & e.Dev.*oæs* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt.*þs* m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.
Som. Cor.*ās* n. & nw.Lin.**Hose**, 384, 385.**Hosen**, 379.**Hot**, 129, 236, 248—*et* Dur. m.
Cum., ne.Yks.+*jat*, nnw.Yks.*het* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hōt*, wm.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *hōt*, s.Sc. Ant.
Nhb. n.Cum., Wm. + *hot*.*hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.*hōt* n.Ayr. Peb.*iæt* snw.Yks.*jat* ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *ot*.*jiat* nw.Lan.*ot* se. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wut*, Stf.Lin.
Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf.
Ken. Sus. w.Wil., w.Som.+
ōt, Dev.+*wot*.*þt* w.Som.*ut* sw.Yks.*wot* se.Lan. Chs. n.Der., ne.Der.
+ *wwt*, Nhp. Shr. Som., but w.
Som. *ot*, *þt*, Dev.*wut* w.Yks. s.Lan.*wwt* ne. & nw.Der.**Hough**, 358, 359, 360.**Hound**, 104, 307—*aīnd* s.Chs.,
nw.Der.+*aund*.*aundes*.Yks. n.Lan., n.Stf.+*und*,
n.Der.+*aænd*, nw.Der.*auænd* s.Lin.+*eund*.*aænd* n.Der.

ãund se.Lan.

ãnd sw. Yks.+*eãnd*, s.Lan.+*ẽnd*,
w.Der.

ẽnd sm. sw. & s.Lan.

eun Ess., e.Sus.+*eund*, w.Som.

eund s.Lin. m.Bck. Ken. e.Sus.

eõnd sw. Yks.

haun wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hvn*,
Kcb. Ant.

haund sm.Sc., but Kcb. *haun*.

houn I.Ma.

hund s.Sc.+*hõnd*, me.Nhb., se.
Nhb.+*hũnd*.

hũn n.Cum.+*hũnd*.

hũnd Nhb., but me.Nhb. *hund*,
se.Nhb.+*hund*, n.Cum. Wm.

hvn ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

hõnd Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

hõund w.Frf. e.Per.

ound nw.Lan.

und s.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *ũnd*,
snw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Lin.

ũnd m.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.
Yks. nw.Lin.

ũnd n. Wor.

vun Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. Dor.

vund Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

eun(d), me.Wil. e.Dev.

õund ne.Nrf.

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+*aus*, e.Der.+*as*, *aus*, *avs*, *ãs*.

as s.Lan.+*avs*, *ãs*, *ẽs*, *evs*, *vus*,
e.Der., w.Der.+*ãs*.

aus nw. Yks.+*ũs*, es. Yks. n. & m.

Lan., se.Lan.+*ẽs*, *aus*, s.Chs.

+*ais*, *vus*, Dnb. e.Stf., em.Stf.

+*avs*, wm. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+

ãs, nw.Der. e.Der., s.Der.+

eaus, m.Lin.+*ous*, Lei. ne.

Nhp.+*eus*, *vus*, m.Nhp.+*æus*,

eus, *jaus*, *vus*, e. & w.War., n.
Wor.+*eus*, w.Cor.

avs ms.Lan.+*ẽs*, s.Lan. em.Stf.
e.Der. Not.

aas sw. Yks.+*ãs*, *eas*, *ias*, n.Stf., n.
Der.+*vus*.

ãs sw. Yks., ms. Yks.+*eas*, s. Yks.
s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der.

æus m.Nhp.

ẽs sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

eaus s.Der.

eus s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n.
Wor. s.Pem. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.

Hrt., se.Hrt.+*jeus*, Hnt. m. se.

& s.Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf.+*vus*,

w.Suf., Ess.+*vus*, Ken. s.Sur.,

Sus.+*vus*, w.Som.+*eus*, *vuz*,

e.Cor.+*vus*.

euz w.Som.

evs s.Lan.

eas sw. & ms. Yks.

heus Uls.+*hæus*, but Ant. *hus*.

hous I.Ma.+*vus*.

hus Sc.+*hũs*, Ant., me.Nhb. n.
Cum.+*hũs*.

hũs Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se. & sw.
Nhb.+*ũs*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ous*,

ũs, n.Cum., Wm.+*ũs*, but n.

Wm.+*õus*.

hæus Uls.

ias sw. Yks.

jaus m.Nhp.

jeus se.Hrt.

ous n.Dur. nw.Lan. m.Lin.

õus n. Wm.+*ũs*.

ũs se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e.
m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e.

m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

vus s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em.

Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m.

& sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr.

n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck.

w.Hrt. nw.& s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.

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- Sus. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *hus*,
s. Som. e. Dev. e. Cor.
hus w. Som.
hus se. Lan. e. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf.
sm. Hmp., e. Dor. + *hus*.
hus n. Dev. + *hus*, sw. & s. Dev.
hus n. Dev.
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au s. Wm. nw. Yks. + *ū*, es. Yks. n.
Lan. Dnb. e. & s. Stf., n. Der.
+ *aə*, *ā*, *vu*, nw. Der., nw. Lin.
+ *ū*, s. Lei. e. & w. War., s. War.
+ *vu*, w. Cor.
aə n. Der.
ā sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *ē*, s. Yks., s.
Lan. + *ē*, *vu*, n. ne. e. & w. Der.
au se. Lan. + *au*.
au m. Nhp. + *eu*, *vu*.
ē sm. sw. & s. Lan.
eu s. Lin., Lei. + *jau*, *vu*, but s. Lei.
au, ne. & m. Nhp. + *vu*, n. Wor.
m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. se. Cmb., e.
Suf. + *vu*, w. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.
ē ms. Yks.
fū Sh. I., Cai. + *hū*, ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *hū*, sn. Sc. + *hū*, w.
Frf. e. Per.
heu Uls. + *hau*, but Ant. *hu*.
hou I. Ma. + *vu*.
hū Cai. Bch. Abd. sn. em. w. m. &
sm. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se. Nhb.
+ *ū*, sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
ū, n. Cum., Wm. + *ū*, but s. Wm.
+ *au*.
hau Uls.
jau Lei.
ou nw. Lan.
ū se. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w.

- Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. nm. & se.
Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
vu em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Chs.
Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.
War. n. & se. Shr., Hrf. + *au*,
Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus., but w.
Sus. *eu*, Wil., Dor. + *au*, e. Dev.
+ *ū*.
ause. Lan. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp.
Dor.
ū n. e. & sw. Dev.
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hundə(r).
hundəd n. Cum.
hundə(r) s. Nhb.
hundər Ant.
hundət Wm.
hündər, *hündərd* I. Ma.
hündər w. Frf. e. Per.
hvnir Bch. Abd.
hvnər ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hvnir*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hvnərt Peb.
undəd n. Lan.
undrəd m. Cum.
undəd Yks. Stf. Lin. Lei.
undət n. Der. e. Hrf.
ündəd sm. Lan. + *ündət*, sw. & s.
Lan. s. Wor.
undət sm. & se. Lan. s. Chs.
ündəd m. Nhp. w. Wor. Glo. Oxf.
me. Wil. w. Som. e. Dev.
vndəd se. Ken. Sus.
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huyə(r) s. Nhb.
huyər Ant. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n.
Cum. Wm.
huygər I. Ma.
huyir Bch. Abd.
huyər Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *huyir*, *høyir*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
onyæ(r) m.Bck.
uygæ(r) es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. Lin.
 Lei. Rut.
uyæ(r) Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but es.
 Yks. *uygæ(r)*, nw. & em.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
ünygæ(r) sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der. n.Wor.
vygæ(r) s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
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hüsbn I.Ma.
hvsbind Bch. Abd.
hvsbn Or.I., n.Ayr. + *hvsbnd*,
 Kcb.
hvsbnd n.Ayr., n.Cum. + *usbnd*.
hvsbnt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
hvsbn(d), s.Sc.
usbñ m. & s.Wm. + *usbnd*, snw.
 e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *usbnd*,
 se. sw. & ms.Yks., s.Yks. +
usbnd, nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.,
 nw.Lin. + *usbnd*.
usbnd Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.
 Cum. + *usbnt*, m. & s.Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. nm. & s.Yks., n.
 Stf. + *usbnt*, nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 m.Bck.
usbnt e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Der.
üsbn m.Lan., ms.Lan. Lei. +
usbnt, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
 nw.Oxf. + *vzbnd*.

usbnd sw. & s.Lan. + *usbnt*, wm.
 Stf., ne.Der. + *usbnt*, e. w. &
 s.Der. n.Wor. n.Shr.
usbnt se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w.
 Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei.
vzbn m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf., e.Suf. +
vzbnd, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 sw.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
vzbnd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. sm.Hmp.

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 Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but
 n.Cum. *æis*, Wm. nnw. snw.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.
 Suf.

aist n.Der.*ās* m. & se.Yks. sm.Lan.*àis* se. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *eis*, s.Chs.Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 m.Bck. + *ois*.*àist* em.Lan. wm.Stf. nw.Der.*æis* n.Cum.*eis* ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *ais*, me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. e.Yks. I.Ma.*ëis* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.*ois* n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. m.Bck., ne.
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 Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

aidld nw.Lin.

Idle (contd.)—

- aidl* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
Der. s.Lei.
eidl Ayr. sw.Nhb.
eidl Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per. Kcb.
oidl n.Stf. se.Ken.
vidl Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
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il s.Ayr.+*al*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei.
Oxf. Ken. Sus.
ial w.Som. e.Dev.
al Inv. ne.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr.+*il*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
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w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan. +*intf*,
sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. e.Dev. w.Cor.
intf sm. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
anf w.Som.
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Nhb. n.Dur. n.& m.Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. & es.Yks.
n.Lan., se.Lan.+*aiən*.
aiən sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se.
& sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
aiərn I.Ma.
ārən m.Yks.

- aiən* em. & s.Lan. s.Lei. w. & s.
War.
ærən s.Sc.
eirən sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ern*,
me. & se.Nhb.
eian ms.Lan. nw.Der.
eiarən se.Yks.
ern wm.Sc.+*ērən*, Ant.
erən sm.Sc.+*ērən*, but Kcb. *ērən*,
Peb.
èirn Bch. Abd.
èirən w.Frf. e.Per.
ērn wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
ērən sm.Sc.
oiən n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,
but s.Lei. *aiən*, n.Bck.se.Ken.
viən w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *aiən*, e.Dev.+*viə(r)*.
viə(r) e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
aiən Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

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Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
aivi ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*eivn*, Edb.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb.
aivin, n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+
aivin, nnw. Yks.+*āvin*, e.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*āvi*, sw.Yks. n. & nw.
Lan., sw.Lan.+*ivin*, I.Ma.,
nw.Lin.+*aivin*, s.Oxf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. n.Dev.
aivin me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.
Lin.
aivəri ne.Nrf.+*əivi*, e.Suf.
āvi se.Yks. sm.Lan.
āvin nnw. & m.Yks.
aiivè n.Ayr.+*aiivi*.
aiivi n.Ayr. Lth. em. & s.Lan.,
Rut.+*ivi*, *oivəri*, Lei. Sus., but
e.Sus. *oivi*, w.Sus. *aivi*.

eivi Inv. sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *àivè*, *àivi*, s.Ayr.

ivi s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. Rut.
w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
n.Hrf.

ivin sw.Lan. n.Der.

oivi se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. se.Ken.
e.Sus.

oivari Rut.

vivi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Dev.

àivi ne.Nrf.

Jam, *sb.*, 366—*džam* Inv. ne.& sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & w.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Sus.

džām Lth. Edb.

džām s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. w.Wil.
Dor. s.Som. Dev.

džem se.Ken.

džom s.Chs.

džōm sm.Sc., but Kcb. *džam*.

Jaundice, 217.

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Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

džæi e.Som.

džæ Wm.+*džē*, w.Wil.

džei n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

džeo n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks.
nw. & s.Lin.

džē Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
e.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Der. Rut.

džī w. & s.Chs. Lei. n.Shr.

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Join, 213, 366—*džain* Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *džēin*, Lth. Edb., se.Lan. +
džàin, sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.

w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.
Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev.

džàin em.& se.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma.
+ *džein*.

džein s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

džēin Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

džoin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.

džvin nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken.

džain ne.Nrf.

tjoin Or.I.

Joint, 213, 366—*džaint* n.Ayr.
Lth. Edb., se.Lan. + *džàint*,
sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.
se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

džàint em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
I.Ma. + *džaint*.

džaint s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

džēint Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

džoint w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin.

džvint s.Wor. me.Wil.

Joist, 213, 295, 366—*džais* snw.
Yks.+*džaišt*, m. & sw.Yks., n.
Lin. + *džaišt*, Dor., w.Som. +
džvis.

džaišt sn.Sc.+*džoist*, Lth. Edb.
nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
džeis, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin., m.Nhp.+*džoist*, Glo. s.
Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *džvis*.

džàis em.Lan. I.Ma.

džaišt s.Lan.

džeis se.Yks. nw.Der.

džeist se.Nhb.+*džīst*, e.Yks. n.
Stf. Lei.

džēst sm.Sc.+*džīst*.

džīst me.Nhb. w.Wil.

Joist (contd.)—

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgīst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

dgīs n.Cum.

dgīst ne. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dgist*,
n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
w. Wm.

dgōis Ant.

dgōist sn.Sc. sw.Wm. Rut. m.
Nhp. e.Dev.

dgōis nw.Oxf. e.Sus. w.Som.

dgōist s.War. s.Wor. Bdf. s.Nrf.
e.Som. sw.Dev.

dgāist ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil.

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Jug, 219, 364—*dgog* Dnb. m.
Nhp. w.Oxf.+*dgūg*, Dor.

dgug ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.
Sc.+*dgvg*, Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em.
& se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Sus.

dgūg Inv., s.Ayr.+*dgvg*, Lth.Edb.

dgūg Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.
nw.Der. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n.
Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. w.Oxf.

dgvg sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

Jump, 101, 366—*dgomp* m.Nhp.
w.Oxf.+*dgūmp*, Dor. e.Dev.

dgump Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgūmp Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
Der. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
s.Wor. Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck.

dgōmp Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
Dnb. e. & s.Oxf. Hrt. Cmb.
Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil.

Just, *adj.*, 219, 366—*dgust* Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. &
s.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgūs I.Ma., Not.+*dgūst*, sw.Nhp.
e.War.

dgūst m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
Chs. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.
& e.Der. Not. Lei., s.Wor.+
dgvst, ne.Shr. w.Oxf.

dgvs s.Nrf., w.Som.+*dgvst*.

dgvst Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Kcb. e.
War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
w.Som.

Just, *adv.*, 219—*dgese*.Suf.+*dgest*,
Ess.+*dgist*, nw.Wil., w.Som.
+*dgis*, n. & sw.Dev.+*dgist*.

dgest Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr.
n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*dgist*, nw. e.
& s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. e.Dev.

dgis m.Nhp. w.Wil.+*dgist*, w.
Som. s.Dev.

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgüst*, wm.Sc., sm.
Sc.+*dgæst*, *dgüst*, Uls. Wxf.
n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.
Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt.
s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.
Dor. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

dgæst sn.Sc.+*dgüst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
sm. & s.Sc.

dgüst ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

ifæst Or.I.

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keip nnw.Yks. + *kīp*, snw.Yks.
n.Stf., Rut. + *kīp*, Lei. + *kēp*,
kīp, *kjeip*.

kep e.Sus.+*kēp*, *kīp*.

keap e.Suf.

kēp Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev.

kīp n.Cum. m.Lan.+*kīp*, I.Ma.,
Flt. n.Hrf.+*kīp*, Brks.+*kīp*,

ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.+*kep*,
kēp, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*kiōp*,
 Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev.
kiōp m. & se.Yks.+*kīp*, se.Lan.,
 n.&nw.Lin.+*kīp*, s.Oxf.Brks.
 w.Wil.
kīp Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*kīp*, Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc.
kīp Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan.,
 s.Chs.+*kjīp*, Flt. wm. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Ken.
kjeīp em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.
kjīp s.Chs. nw.Der.
Kept, 143, 295—*kep* Ayr. Ant.,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*kept*, e.Yks.
 I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*kept*,
 s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus.
 Dor.
kept s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.
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Keslop, 336.
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hætl se.Ken.
hætl s.Sc.+*kettl*, Dor., but e.Dor.
kidl, *kill*.
kedl e.Dev.+*kettl*, *kidl*.
kettl Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *ketəl*, wm. & sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *kjetl*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. wm.Yks., but m.
 Yks.+*kitl*, Lan., I.Ma.+*kjedl*,
kjettl, Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
 n.Lei. *kiłl*, e.Hrf.+*kitl*, nw. &
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. e. & s.Dev.
keəl Lth. Edb.
kidl s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor.+

kitl, Som., but nw.Som. *kitl*,
 w.Som. *kiłl*, *kvttl*, e.Dev.
kitl m. Yks.+*kettl*, n.Lei. e.War.,
 s.War.+*kjettl*, n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Brks. n. & m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. ne.Nrf., s.
 Nrf.+*kjittl*, Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*kidl*,
 sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor.
 nw.Som., w.Som.+*kvttl*, n. &
 nw.Dev.
kjedl I.Ma.
kjettl Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.
 Wor.
kjittl e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.
kvttl w.Som.
kettl Uls., but Ant. *kettl*.
Key, 139, 249, 379—*kai* nnw.
 Yks.+*kei*, me.Wil.
kē w.Wil.
kei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēi*,
 sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*kī*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum.+*kī*, w. & s.Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*keā*, se. &
 sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kjei*, nw. &
 m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*kjei*, s.Lan.
 +*kē*, *kjei*, n.Stf., s.Stf.+*kjei*,
 nw.Lin.+*kiō*, Lei., but s.Lei.
kī, m.Nhp.+*kē*, n.Hrf., n.Bck.
 +*kē*, Bdf. n.Dev.
keo e.Yks. e.Suf.
kēi Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kē wm.Sc.+*kī*, m.Cum. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War.
 n.Wor., n.Shr.+*kjē*, m.Shr.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W.
 Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.
kiō m.Yks. nw.Lin.
kī Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm., but w. & s.Wm.

Key (contd.)—

- kei*, s. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. sw. Nhp. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus. *kē*.
kjei n. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.
kjē n. & nw. Der. n. Shr.
Kill, 52, 249, 302—*kel* Sh. I. Dor.
kil s. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. s. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. nw. Wil. e. Dev.
kiō me. Wil.
kial w. Som.
kjil Kcb. n. & nw. Der. nw. Nrf.
kəl Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *kil*, n. Nhb.
Kiln, 108, 249, 271—*kel* ne. Nrf., Suf. + *keln*, Sur. Sus.
keln e. An., but ne. Nrf. *kel*, Suf. + *kel*, Ess. *kil*.
kil Sc. + *kəl*, but Kcb. *kjil*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. w. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *kiln*, se. Lan. *kiln*, I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Not., nw. Lin. + *kiln*, Rut. Nhp. Shr. Ess. Som. e. Dev.
kiln sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kil*, se. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
kjil Kcb. n. Der.
kəl Sc.
Kin, III, 249—*ken* Sur. Sus. Dor.
kin Sc. + *kən*, but Kcb. *kjin*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but m. Cum. + *kīn*, Wm., but w. Wm. + *kīn*, Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *kīn*, Dev.
kīn m. Cum. w. Wm. w. Som.

kjin Kcb.*kən* Sc.**Kincough**, 336.

- Kind**, 114, 249, 307—*kain* Lth., Edb. + *kaind*, Ant.
kaind Or. I., Ayr. + *kein*, but n. Ayr. + *keind*, Edb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *keind*, m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *kən*, nnw. Yks. + *kvind*, snw. Yks., e. & se. Yks. + *kānd*, sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan., n. Der. + *kjaind*, n. & nw. Lin. s. Nrf.
kānd ne. Yks. + *kin*, e. m. & se. Yks. s. Lan.
kāin em. Lan. + *kāind*, I. Ma. + *kein*.
kāind em. & se. Lan. s. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. Sus., but e. Sus. *koin*.
kəin n. Cum.
kein Ayr. I. Ma.
keind sn. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *kein*, Kcb. *kjēin*, s. Sc. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. s. Chs.
kēin Bch. Abd. + *kēind*.
kēind Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.
kin wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *kein*(*d*), ne. Yks.
kīnd n. Nhb.
kjain ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēin*(*d*).
kjaind n. Der.
kjāind Ess.
kjēin Kcb.
koin e. Sus.
koid Stf. e. Der. Lei., but s. Lei. *kaind*, w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken.
kvin w. Wil. Dor. e. Som., w. Som. e. Dev. + *kvind*.
kvind nnw. Yks. w. Hrt. w. Som. e. Dev.

kəind ne.Nrf.
kən w.Wm. + *kəind*.
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King, 111, 249—*keŋ* Sus. Dor.
kiŋ Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
 & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.
 Dev.
kiŋg sw.Lan. s.Stf.
kiŋ w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *keŋ*, but
 n.Ayr. + *kiŋ*.
kiŋ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr. + *kiŋ*, Peb.
 Ant.
kjiŋ n.Der.
keŋ Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
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 Ayr. Dor.
kiŋ s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
kiŋ e.Dev.
kiŋ w.Som.
kjes Sh.I.
kjiŋ Kcb. n. & ne.Der.
keŋ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kes*, s.Ayr.
kiŋ, Lth. Edb.
keŋ n.Nhb.
Kist, *sb.*, 67, 323, 336—*kest* Sc. +
kist.
kist Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev.
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 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. + *nēv*.
naiv se.Ken.

nēv ne.Nrf.
neiv Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēv*, Ant.
 s.Lei.
neov se.Yks., n.Lan. + *nēv*, Lin. s.
 Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
nev s.Nhb. + *nēv*, n.Dur.
nēv wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nēv*.
nēv Inv., Bch. Abd. + *knēv*, w.Frf.
 e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n. em. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *neiv*, w.Wil. Som.
niav m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
niōv s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur.
 n.Cum. ne. e. & m.Yks.
Knead, 59, 60, 234, 385, 425,
 429, 430—*knēd* (*obs.*) ne.Sc.
kənæd (*obsol.*) s.Sc. + *næd*, *ned*.
næd s.Sc.
nēd Dor.
ned w.Frf. e.Per. + *tned*, n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., n.Dur. +
nīd, I.Ma.
neid sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 Stf.
nead e.Suf.
nēd wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ned*.
nēd s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei., but
 s.Lei. *nīd*, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
niad n.Lan.
niōd sw.Wm.ne. nw.e. & m.Yks.,
 se.Yks. + *nīd*, nw. & se.Lan.
 Lin. w.Wil.
nīd Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ned*,
 Lth. Edb. me. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.
 se.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. s.Lei.
 n.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.
 Dev.
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Knee, 192, 234, 335, 383—*knī*
 Bch. Abd. + *nī*.

Knee (contd.)—*kənei* s.Sc.*nei* s.Nhb.+*nī*, n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.*nī* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*tnī*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m. Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.*tnī* (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.**Kneel**, 428, 429, 433.**Knew**, 193—*neu* s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *njū*, m.Wm. n.Lan. + *niu*.*niu* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm. +*neu*, nnw.Yks.+*njū*, nm. se. & sw.Yks.n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei.+*nū*, se.Hrt. Ess.*niū* e.Suf.*njū* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. I.Ma.*nū* s.Lei.+*niu*, se.Ken.**Knife**, 154, 280, 335, 378—*knaif* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *knēif*, *neif*.*knēif* Bch. Abd.+*neif*.*naib* nw.Dev.+*naiv*.*naif* Ayr.+*neif*, Lth.Edb.m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*nōf*, es.Yks.n.nw.&sw.Lan.I.Ma., but s.I.Ma. *neif*, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*naiv* w.Som.+*nēv*, *nviv*, nw. & e. Dev.*navf* s.Lan.+*nāf*.*nāf* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*neif*, sm. Lan., ms.Lan.+*nōf*, s.Lan.*nāif* em. & se.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *noif*.*næif* n.Cum.*neif* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc.,but Kcb. *neif*, s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. s. I.Ma.*neif* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*tnēif*, Kcb. n.Nhb.*nēv* w.Som.*noif* n. em. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *nāif*, m.Nhp.n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*neif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.*nōf* w.Yks. ms.Lan.*nvif* n.Wor. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *nōif*.*nviv* e. & w.Som.*neif* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*tnēif* w.Frf. e.Per.**Knit**, 108, 335, 425, 429, 433—*knit* Bch. Abd.+*nət*.*nit* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., e.Dev.+*niti*.*niti* e.Dev.*nət* Inv.+*nət*.*nət* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *nit*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.**Knock**, 81, 323, 335—*knok* Bch. Abd.+*nok*.*nāk* w.Som.*næk* Dor. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nok*.*nok* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*tnok*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.n.Dur.m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. s. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. Dev.*tnok* w.Frf. e.Per.**Know**, 127, 234, 335, 426, 427, 430, 432—*knō* (*obsol.*) Bch. Abd.+*nō*.*kənā* s.Sc.

- nau* e.Hrf., Glo.+*nou*, w.Oxf.+
nō, nm.Brks.+*nou*, se.Ken.
nw.Wil.
- nā* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur., w.
Cum. Wm.+*nō*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*nō*, nm.Yks.+*noa*,
nō, n. & nw.Lan., s.Lin.+*nō*,
w.Wil.+*nā*, nw.Som.
- nāu* em.Lan.
- nā* w.Wil.
- nou* s.Stf.+*nō*, s.Lei., m. & sw.
Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.+*nō*, n.
Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.
Bck. Hnt., Ess.+*nō*.
- noa* m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nō*,
se.Lan.+*nō*, m.Lin.+*nō*.
- nō* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. &
sw.Yks., ms.Yks.s.Lan. I.Ma.
+*nō*, n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem.
Dor., but e.Dor. *nōu*, *nō*, n. &
nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*nō*, s.Dev.
w.Cor.
- nōu* n.Lei. e.Suf.+*nō*, e.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*nō*.
- nōa* nw.Hrt., w.Som.+*nō*.
- nō* Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. &
w.Cum. Wm.e. w.ms. & s.Yks.
m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*nou*, but n.Lei.+*nōu*, s.Lei.
nou, ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. &
s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. &
w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.
Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.
Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
- nua* se.Hrt.
- nuu* Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
- Lace**, 204—*lais* se.Ken.
- leis* Ant. Lei.
- leas* m. & se.Yks.+*lias*, sw. & ms.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.
- s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.
e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.
- lēs* w.Frf. e.Per.
- lēs* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut.
ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
- lias* m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks.
- lies* n.Cum.
- līs* n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.
m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
- Lad**, 23, 377—*lad* Inv. ne.Sc.,
sn.Sc.+*lōd*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Lth. *lād*, *lōd*, Edb.
lōd, sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but ms.Yks.
led, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.
War. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
Hnt.
- lād* n.Ayr. Lth.+*lōd*.
- lād* wm.Sc.+*lōd*, but n.Ayr.+*lād*.
- læd* ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.
- læd* se.Ken.
- led* ms.Yks.
- lod* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lad*,
ne.Shr.
- lōd* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
- Ladder**, 140, 297—*ladðar* n. &
s.Lan.
- ladðar* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*leðar*, m.
Cum. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
- ladər* Wm.
- ladðar* sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan.
Chs. s.Stf., Not. Rut.+*leðar*,
Lei.+*leðar*, but s.Lei. *ladar*,
Nhp., War.+*leðar*, se.Wor.
m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., Dor.+
læðar.

Ladder (contd.)—*læðar* I. Ma.*læðar(r)* Ken.+*læðar(r)*, Sus., but e.
Sus. *læðar(r)*.*læðar(r)* e. Sus.*læðar(r)* me. Wil. e. Dev.*læðar(r)* Nrf.+*læðar(r)*, Ken. Dor.
nw. Som.*læðar* s. Sc.*ledir* Bch. Abd.*ledar* w. Frf. e. Per. +*læðar*, n. Cum.*læðar(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.*læðar* w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb.**Lade**, 430, 432.**Ladle**, 47—*ladl* m. Cum. Wm. n.
Lan.*laidl* se. Ken.*leidl* Ant. s. Lei. s. Oxf.*leddl* sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Dor.
w. Som. e. Dev.*lèdl* s. Sc.*lèdl* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.**Lady**, 136, 231—*laidi* m. Nhp.
Lon. se. Ken.*lædi* s. Sc.*lædi* m. Cum. n. Lan. e. Dev.*ledè* n. Ayr. Kcb.*ledi* Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. +*lædi*, em. Sc. s. Ayr. Sus.*leidi* Ant.*leodi* n. Cum. sw. & ms. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. Dor. w. Som. e.
Dev.*lèdi* w. Frf. e. Per. sw. & s. Nhb.
Wm. em. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.**Laid**, 64—*laid* se. Ken. w. Som.
e. Dev.*læd* Peb. m. Cum. n. Lan., w. Wil.
+*læd*.*led* Sus. nw. Wil.*leid* Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.*leod* e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.*lèd* s. Ayr.*lèd* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.
Nhb. Wm., se. Yks. +*liad*, em.
sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.
w. Wil.*liad* se. Yks.*lid* m. & w. Chs. Lei.**Lain**, 64—*lain* Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. +*lèn*, se. Lan. m. Shr. Glo.
se. Ken. e. Dor.*lài'n* sm. Sc. +*lein*, *lèn*, but Kcb. +
lèin, nw. Der.*lè'n* m. Cum.*lein* wm. Sc. +*lèn*, sm. Sc. Ant. s.
Nhb.*leøn* m. Yks. +*liøn*, sw. Yks. n. Stf.
n. & s. Lin.*lèin* Kcb. +*lèn*.*lèn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *lain*,
w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. sm.
Sc. sw. Nhb. Wm. es. Yks.
em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.*liøn* n. Cum. m. Yks.*lìn* s. Lan. Lei.*ljen* se. Nhb.**Lamb**, 34—*lam* Inv. ne. Sc., but
Abd. *lām*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut., Lei. +*lom*, Nhp.
War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. e. Suf., w.
Som. +*lām*.*lām* Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. Ant.
I. Ma. w. Som.*lām* s. Sc.*læm* Sh. I. ne. Nrf. Sus. w. Wil.
Dor. e. Dev.

lām se.Ken. sw.Dev.
lom Lei. Glo.
Lame, 43, 45—*laim* se.Ken.
lām Peb., m.Nhp.+*leim*, ne.Nrf.
 e.Dev.
leim m.Nhp.
leom Ant., se.Yks.+*liom*, sw.Yks.
 n.Lan.+*lēm*, n. & em.Stf. Lin.
 sw.Nhp. e.War., w.War.+
liom, s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.
 +*lēm*, ne.Shr. s.Oxf., m.Bck,
 +*liom*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.
 Ken. s.Sur. Sus., Dor.+*liom*,
 w.Som. sw.Dev.
lēm Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. wm.Sc.
lēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw.
 Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.
 Lan.+*lōm*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne.
 & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.
 s.Wor. me.Wil. n.Dev.
liam m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks.
liem n.Cum.+*liem*.
liom s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. w.War. m.Bck. I.W.
 Dor. w.Wil. e.Som.
līm s.Chs. Glo.
lōm se. ms. & s.Lan.
Land, 31, 302, 307—*lan* ne.
 Sc.+*lān*, sm.Sc.+*lōn*, but
 s.Ayr.+*lān*, Kcb. *lān*, Ant.
 se.Nhb. e.Sus. nw.Som. n.
 Dev.
land w.Frf. e.Per. me. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
 Dnb. n.Stf., n.Der.+*lond*, n.
 & nw.Lin., Lei.+*lond*, s.War.
 s.Oxf. e.Suf.
lān ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*lōn*, Lth.+
lānd, Edb. I.Ma.

lānd Sh.I. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.
 Peb. Bdf.
lān Kcb.
lān s.Sc. Uls.+*lānd*, but Ant. *lan*.
lānd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
læn n.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.
lænd m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lond*, w.
 Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
lænd se.Ken.
lond sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*lont*, n.
 & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo.
 n.Bck. ne.Nrf.
lont se. & ms.Lan.
lōn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lānd*,
 sm.Sc.
Lane, 43, 244, 249—*lain* e.Hrf.
 +*leān*, *lēn*, w.Suf. se.Ken., e.
 Dor.+*liān*.
læn n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr. ne.
 Nrf.
lein m.Nhp.+*leān*, *lēn*, *loin*, nw.
 Hrt.+*leān*, *lēn*, nw.Nrf. Ess.
leān nm.Yks.+*luān*, n.Stf.+*lēn*,
 n. nw. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp.
 War. e.Hrf., Glo.+*lēn*, *līn*,
 nw.Oxf.+*lēn*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.
 Bdf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Sus., nw.Wil.+*liān*, me.Wil.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *lain*, *liān*, w.
 Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
lēn ne.Sc.+*lēn*, but Abd. *lōn*,
 sn.Sc.+*lēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.
lēn Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., sw.Yks.+*loin*,
 ms. & s.Yks. em.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*luān*, I.Ma., n.Chs.+*lōn*,
 m. & w.Chs.+*līn*, Flt. n. wm.
 & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*lōn*, e. & w.
 Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.
 e. & w.Oxf. nw. Hrt. sm.Hmp.
 s.Dev.
lian nw.Lan.

Lane (contd.)—

liən s.Sc. s.Dur., se.Yks.+*luən*,
se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
nw. & e.Som.

līn m. w. & s.Chs. Glo.

ljen se.Nhb.

loin sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

lon m.Yks.

lōan se.Lan.+*lōn*.

lōn Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*luən*,
n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

luən sw.Wm., s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.+*luuən*, e. nm. & se.
Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

luuən n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.

Langet, 323.

Large, 366.

Lash, 27.

Lass, 23—*las* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne.
& nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb.
lās, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
n. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
n.Wor. s.Oxf. Sus.

lās Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

lās n.Ayr.

læs Dor. Som. e.Dev.

læs w.Wil.

Last, *adj.*, 249, 295, 445—*las*
se.Yks. + *last*, I.Ma. w.Suf.
Ess. e.Som., w.Som. + *lās*(*t*),
sw.Dev.

last Cai. Inv. em. & sm.Sc. Uls.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,
but se.Yks.+*las*, Lan. Chs. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr., but m.Shr. *læs*, n.Hrf.,
Glo.+*læst*, Oxf.+*lāst*, m.Bck.
ne.Nrf. Hmp., w.Wil. + *læst*.

laas e.Dev.+*læst*, s.Dev.

laast w.Cor.+*least*.

lās s.Nrf. w.Som.

lāst n.Ayr. e.Hrf. Oxf. e.Suf.
se.Ken., e.Dor.+*læst*, w.Som.

lāst s.Sc.+*læst*.

læs m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor.

lāst, *læst*.

læst s.Sc. Glo. e.Dev.

læst n.Ken.w. Wil. e.Dor.n.Dev.

lest w.Frf. e.Per.

leest nw.Wil. w.Cor.

ljāst se.Hrt.

Last, *sb.* = a measure, 382.

Laster, 398.

Late, 43, 45—*lait* se.Ken.

lat sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*leat*, se.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*lēt*, s.Lan., n.Der. +
lēt, ne.Der., Lei.+*lēt*.

læt ne.Nrf.

leit Ant. m.Nhp.

leat n.Cum.+*liat*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.
+*liat*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. s.
War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*liat*,
w.Som. e.Dev.

lēt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lēt*, w.
Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
lēt.

lēt Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*liat*, em.
sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.
me.Wil.

liat m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw.Lan.

liat n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum.
ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War.
e.Hrf. I.W. w.Wil. Dor.

lit m. & w.Chs. ne.Shr.

Lath, 316—*lað* Ant.

lat Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der.
Not. Lin. Shr. Sus. s.Som.

laβ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

lāf, *lāt* w.Som.

lāβ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Oxf.

læð Dor. e.Dev.

Lathe, 317.

Laugh, 249, 358, 359, 425, 429—

laχ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *lāχ*,
nm.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

lāχ, sm.Sc.

laf me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum., but n.Cum.+*lauχ*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but em. & ms.Lan.
+*lvuf*, s.Lan. *læf*, I.Ma. Chs.
Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf., em. &
wm.Stf.+*lof*, Der., but w. &
s.Der. *lof*, Lin., Lei.+*lāf*, ne.
Nhp., m.Nhp.+*lāf*, *læf*, e.War.
+*læf*, *lof*, w. & s.War. n.
Shr., ne.Shr.+*lof*, m.Shr.+
læf, se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*lāf*, *lof*,
Glo.+*læf*, Hnt.+*lāf*, w.Suf.
Sus., e.Dor.+*lāf*, e.Som. sw.
Dev.

lauχ s.Sc. n.Cum.

lāχ Sh.I.+*lāf*, *ljāχ*, Or.I. sn.Sc.
em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *lḡχ*,
Peb. *lāχ*, n.Ayr. Ant.

lāf Sh.I. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.
Hrf. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf., se.Hrt.+*ljāf*, Hut. ne.
& s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur.
Hmp.e.Dor.Som., but e.Som.
laf, n. & s.Dev. Cor., but w.
Cor. *læf*.

lāχ Peb. Uls., but Ant. *lāχ*.

lāf n.Nhb. se.Ken.

læf s.Lan. m.Shr., n.Ken.+*læf*,
e.Dev.

læf m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Ken.
Wil. w.Cor.

ljāχ Sh.I.

ljāf se.Hrt.

lof em. wm. & s.Stf. w. & s.Der.
e.War. ne.Shr. e.Hrf.

lḡχ Lth. Edb.

lvuf em. & ms.Lan.

Law, 49—*lau* w.Dor.+*lā*.

lā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb.
lā, s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb., se.
Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum., m.Wm.+*lḡ*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*loə*, *lḡ*, nm.Yks.+
liə, *lḡ*, nw.Lan.+*lō*, s.War.
Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.+
lḡ, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
Wil., e.Dor.+*lḡ*, e.Som. n. &
s.Dev.

lā Kcb.

lā Uls., but Ant. *lā*, w.Dor.

læ sm.Hmp.

leə m.Yks.+*loə*.

liə nm.Yks.

loə snw. m. & sw.Yks. Rut.

lḡ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.+*lā*,
snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms.Yks.
n. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n.
Wor. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. e.
Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. e.
Dev.

lō se. & sw.Nhb. e.Cum. s.Yks.
nw. em. & ms.Lan.

lvu w.Suf.

Lay, *inf.*, 64, 354—*lai* s.Wor.
se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.
Som. e.Dev.

læ n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *lai*.

lei Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess.

Lay (contd.)—

lea n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*liə*,
sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr.
w.Hrt.

lē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der., ne.Der.+*li*, nw.
Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

liə m.Yks.

li se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf.
ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

Lay, *pret.*, 48—*lai* se.Ken. w.
Wil. Dor. e.Som.

læ m.Cum.

lei s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev.

lea n.Stf. w.Hrt.

lē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
Rut. m.Bck.

li se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

Lazy, 204, 231—*laisi* se.Ken.

leizi Ant.

leəsi n.Cum. + *lēzi*, m. se. & sw.
Yks. se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
w.Som.

lèzi Inv. sn.Sc.

lēzē Kcb.

lēzi ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw.
& e.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.

liəsi n.Ken. w.Wil.

liəi Lei. Glo.

Lea, 184—*lai* Abd. + *lei*.

lei Sc., but Inv. *li*, Bch. *lei*, Abd.
lai, *lei*, w.Frf. e.Per. *lei*, Ayr.
li, n.Ayr. *lei*, *li*, Lth. Edb. *li*,

Kcb. *lei*, Ant., Nhb. Cum.+*li*,
Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & s.
Lan. *li*, Chs. nw.Der. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Pem., Glo.+*li*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *li*, Brks. Hrt. Suf.
Ken., but se.Ken. *li*, Sus. Hmp.
I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
+ *lē*, Dev. + *li*.

lea n.Stf.

lei Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n.
Ayr. + *li*, Kcb.

lē Dor., w.Som. + *lei*.

li Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *lei*, s.
Ayr. *lei*, Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev.

Lead = metal, 188—*læd* e.Suf.

led Inv. + *lēd*, ne.Sc. + *lied*, but Bch.
Abd. *lied*, sn.Sc. Wm., e. & se.
Yks. + *liəd*, es.Yks. em. & sm.
Lan., sw. & s.Lan. + *liəd*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *liəd*, se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., but e.Som. *lied*, w.
Som. *lied*, *lvd*.

leid nnw.Yks. + *liəd*.

lèd w.Frf. e.Per.

lēd Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor.
lied.

lied n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.,
w.Som. + *lvd*, e.Dev.

liəd ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan.,
nw.Der. + *lied*, n.Lin. s.Oxf.

lied Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
lied, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

lied Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.
Der.

lvd w.Som.

lød Uls., but Ant. *lied*.

Lead, *v.*, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*lēd* Sus.

led sn.Sc. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəd*.

leid nnw.Yks. + *liəd*, snw.Yks. + *lēd*, *liəd*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *līd*.

leiəd s.Chs.

lead w.Wil. Dor.

lēd ne.Sc., but Bch. *līd*, Abd. + *līd*, w.Frf. e.Per.

lēd snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

liəd n.Cum. + *līd*.

liəd s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *līd*, s.Dur. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *līd*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. + *līd*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *līd*, nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.

līd Afr. + *līd*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

līd Inv. Bch., Abd. + *lēd*, wm.Sc. Afr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *liəd*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf. se. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Leaf, 182, 183, 279, 378—*lef* m. Shr. + *liəf*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəf*.

leif nnw.Yks. + *liəf*, n.Stf.

leiof s.Chs.

leaf e.Suf.

lēf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lif*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

lēf s.Ayr. + *lif*, I.Ma., Lei. + *lif*, n. Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., ne.Nrf. + *lif*, Sus., but e.Sus. *lif*, Dor. n. Dev.

liəf ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *lif*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. + *lif*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *lif*, Lin. n. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw. Wil.

liw w.Wil.

lif Bch. Abd. Afr., but n.Ayr. *lif*, s.Ayr. + *lēf*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum. + *lif*.

lif Inv. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks., s.Lan. + *liəf*, nw.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.

liw w.Som. e.Dev.

Leak, 60.

Lean, *adj.*, 137, 138—*lein* n.Stf. *leən* Dor., but e.Dor. *liən*.

lèn w.Frf. e.Per.

lèn Abd. Uls., but Ant. *līn*, I.Ma. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

liən ne. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw.Lin. e.Dor.

līn Afr., but n.Ayr. *līn*, Kcb. s. Sc.

līn Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Lean, *v.*, 137, 138, 433—*lein* sw. Yks., sw.Lan. + *liən*, n.Stf.

lèn w.Frf. e.Per.

lèn s.Ayr. + *līn*, I.Ma. n.Der. me. Wil. Dor. Som.

liən s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *līn*, Lan., but sw.Lan. + *lein*, nw.Lin. s. Lei. Sus.

līn Bch. Abd., Afr. + *līn*, but s. Afr. + *lèn*, Edb. Kcb.

līn Inv. Afr. Lth. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. Oxf.

Leap, 425, 426, 429.

Leapt, 295.

Learn, 56, 234—*larn* s.Sc. + *liörn*, Uls. + *lǣrn*, *lǣrn*, but Ant. *leörn*, me.Nhb., I.Ma. + *lān*.

laən n.Stf.

lān se.Nhb. + *lārn*, *lǣrn*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *leən*, e. m. & w.

Learn (contd.)—

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nnw. snw. & m.Yks. + *lian*, se.Yks. + *lĕn*, *liān*, sw.Yks. + *lian*, s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*lĕn*, Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*lĕn*, ne.Nhp.+*lĕn*, m.Nhp.+*lĕn*, *lĕn*, sw.Nhp. w. War.,s.War.+*lĕn*, Shr.s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*lĕn*, s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., Dor.+*lian*, but e.Dor. +*lĕn*, e. & w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev.+*lĕn*, e.Cor.

lār̄n se.Nhb.

lār̄n n.Cum.+*lār̄n*, *liān*.

lār̄n n.Nhb.

lār̄n sw.Lan.

lār̄n Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum.

lern ne. & sn.Sc.+*lĕrn*, w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *lār̄n*, Edb. *lĕrn*, Peb. *lār̄n*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *lĕrn*.

leān n.Dur. e.Yks.

leārn Ant., sw.Nhb.+*liārn*.

lĕn se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

lĕrn Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lern*, wm.Sc.Ayr.Edb.Kcb.se.Nhb.

liān s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. Dor.

liārn s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

lĕn wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*lĕn*, ne. & m. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e. Dor. n.Dev.

lār̄n Uls.

lĕn sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.

Leash, 343.

Leason, 379.

Least, 137, 138, 398—*leāst* s.Chs.

lest Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *lĕst*,

Abd.+*lĕst*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf.

lĕst, s.Oxf. *liāst*, ne.Nrf.

leāst ne.Yks.+*liāst*, n.Stf. me. Wil.

lĕst w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*lĕst*.

lĕs I.Ma. w.Som.

lĕst s.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *lĕst*,

m.Shr., Glo.+*liāst*, *lĕst*, nw.

Oxf., e.Suf.+*lĕst*, Sus. e.Som.

e. & sw.Dev.

lĕst nw.Der.+*liāst*, *lĕst*.

liās nw.Som.

liāst ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*lĕst*,

snw.e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*lĕst*,

sw.Yks. Lan., but ms.Lan.*lĕst*,

n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin.Glo.

s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. nw. &

w.Wil. Dor.

lĕst Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*lĕst*, Kcb. s.Sc.

lĕs s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*lĕst*.

lĕst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., but

n.Ayr. *lĕst*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.

lĕst, *lĕst*, Kcb. *lĕst*, Lth. Edb.

Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.

& se.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.

Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. n. & se.Ken.

lĕst Peb.

Leather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—

læðar I.Ma.

læðar ne.Nrf.+*læðar*.

læðar s.Sc.+*læðar*.

læðar Wm.+*læðar*, nnw.Yks.+

læðar, *læðar*, snw.Yks.+

læðar, n.Lan.

læðar s.Dur.+*læðar*, m.Cum.

Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. se.

Ken.

læðar ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *læðir*.

leðir Bch. Abd.
leðar s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. nnw.
 & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*liðar*(r), sw.
 & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Wil. Som.
 e.Dev.
leðar sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
leððar Ant.
lidar(r) (*obsol.*) s.Sur. w.Sus.
liðar(r) se.Yks.
lvðar(r) ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.,
 but w.Sus. *lidar*(r).
Leave, 137, 138, 279, 429, 433—
læf w.Som.+*lef*, *lëv*.
lef Som., but w.Som.+*læf*, *lëv*.
leiv s.Chs.
leiv nnw.Yks.+*liuv*, Lei., but s.
 Lei. *liv*.
leov n.Stf. e.Suf.
lësm.Sc.+*lëv*, but s.Ayr.+*li*, Kcb.
liv.
lëv Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.
liv, Abd. *li*, *liv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
li, I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf., Rut.+*liv*,
 m.Shr. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf.
 Sus. me. Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.
 & nw.Dev.
liuv n.Lan.
liuv sw.Nhb. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*liv*, sw.
 Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *liuv*, n.
 Der.,nw.Der.+*liv*, Lin.s.War.
 s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.
li Abd., wm.Sc.+*liv*, Ayr.+*liv*,
 but s.Ayr.+*lë*, Ant.
lif n.Cum.+*liv*.
liv Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se.
 & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. se.Yks. nw. Der. Rut.
 s.Lei. se.Ken.

Leek, 183.

Left, 140—*læf* w.Som.

læft se.Ken.

*lef*s.Nhb.n.Dur.I.Ma.+*left*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *lift*, s.Som.+*lif*, e.
 Dev.

left Sc., but ne.Sc.+*left*, Ant.
 Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*lef*, n. & s.
 Dur.m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n.nw.
 & m.Lan., s.Lan.+*lift*, I.Ma.
 Flt., n.Stf. n. & e.Der.+*lift*,
 Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*lift*, s.
 War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.
 & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.
 e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *læf*,
 s.Som. *lef*, *lif*, e.Cor.+*lift*.

left ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *left*.

lif s.Som.

lift se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf.,
 but n.Stf.+*left*, n. nw. & e.Der.
 w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.
 Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *left*, Wil. e.
 Dor. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Leg, 51—*læg* se.Ken.s.Wil. Dor.

leg Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.
 +*lëg*, Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.,
 sm.Lan.+*leig*, se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Lei. w. & s.Oxf. me.Wil., e.
 Dev.+*lig*.

leig sm.Lan.

lëg w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

lig Sus. e.Dev.

Leisure, 325.

Lend, 140, 308, 433—*lan* sm.
 Lan.

Lend (contd.)—*land* sw. & s.Lan. Dor.*lænd* se.Ken.*læn* I.Ma.+*len*.*len* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lend*, em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lend*, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*lend*, m.Cum., Wm.+*lend*, sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*lend*, I.Ma., nw.Lin. s.Lei.+*lend*, e.Oxf. me.Wil. n.Dev., e.Dev.+*lend*.*lend* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*len*,

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Som. e.

Dev.

Length, 55, 272, 316 — *lænþ*e.Dor.+*lænþ*, *lænþ*, *lænþ*.*lænþ* s.Sc.+*lænþ*, se.Ken. Dor.,but e.Dor.+*lænþ*, *lænþ*, *lænþ*.*lænþ* Nrf., e.Suf.+*lænþ*.*lænþ* e.Dor.*lent* Sh. & Or.I., nw.Dev.+*lænþ*.*lænþ* Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*lænþ*,

w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

lænþ, w. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir.,but Uls.*lænþ*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. n. & ne.Yks., nw.Yks.+

lænþ, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*lænþ*,

nm. se. & w.Yks., sw. & s.

Yks.+*lænþ*, nw. em. & se.Lan.,sw.Lan.+*lænþ*, *lænþ*, I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*lænþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*lænþ*, *lænþ*, War., but e.War.*lænþ*, w.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.

s.Oxf. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

me.Wil., w.Wil.+*lænþ*, nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*lænþ*.*lænþ* m.Bck.+*lænþ*.*lænþ* m. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.Chs. n.Der.+*lænþ*, ne. e. w. &

s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. sm.Hmp.

e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

lænþ Lth. nw. m. sw. & s.Yks.

n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. &

wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. e.War. nw. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Dev.

lænþ sw.Dev.*lænþ* e.Som.*lænþ* se.Hrt.*lænþ* sn.Sc.*lænþ* Uls.**Less**, 140, 398—*læs* s.Sc. se.Ken.

Dor. w.Som.

les Sc., but s.Sc. *læs*, Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som.

læs, e.Dev.**Let**, *inf.* = to permit, 135, 294,425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*lat*Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*lat*, sn.Sc.+*lat*,w.Frf. e.Per., n.Cum. + *lat*,

Dor.

læt s.Sc.+*lat*, Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken.w.Som., e.Dev.+*lat*.*led* (before a vowel) sm.Lan.*let* sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lat*,s.Ayr.+*lit*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

lit, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Wil. Som., but w.Som.

læt, e.Dev.*lit* s.Ayr.+*lat*, m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.*lat* ne.Sc., n.Ayr.+*lat*, Uls., butAnt. *let*.**Lice**, 176—*lais* ne.Sc., but Bch.*læis*, Abd. *læis*, *læis*, Ayr. + *læis*,Lth. Edb. Ant., s.Nhb. + *læis*,

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. sw. &

- es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sw. Lan.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n. Wor.
m. Shr. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.
lās m. Yks. sm. Lan.
lāis m. Lan., se. Lan. +*lois*, s. Lan.
+*leis*, s. Lin. s. War.
lēis sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. e. &
se. Yks. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.
nw. Der.
lēis Inv. Bch., Abd. +*lēiz*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Kcb.
lēiz Abd.
līs e. Suf. Ess. Ken., but se. Ken.
lois, Sur., but s. Sur. *lais*, Sus.,
but w. Sus. *lais*, nw. Dev.
lois se. Lan. n. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.
Ken.
lois w. Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *lois*, e. Dev.
lois ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Lick, 68, 340.
Lie = to recline, 78, 354, 427,
429, 430, 432—*lai* Sc. +*lig*, but
Abd. +*leg*, sn. & wm. Sc. +*lei*,
s. Sc. +*lāi*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.,
n. Cum. +*lig*, *lī*, sw. Lan., n.
Der. +*lāi*, e. Hrf. +*lvi*, s. Oxf.
sm. Hmp. Som. Dev., but sw.
Dev. +*lei*.
lāi s. Sc. m. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Chs., n. Stf. +*loi*, wm. Stf. s.
Stf. +*lig*, Der. +*lig*, but n. Der.
+*lai*, Rut. +*loi*, s. Lei. m. Nhp.
ne. Shr.
leg Abd. +*lai*, Lin. +*lig*, but nw.
Lin. +*leā*.
lei sn. & wm. Sc. sw. Dev. +*lai*.
leā nw. Lin. +*lig*.
lig Sc. n. Ir., but Ant. *lai*, s. Dur.
Cum., but n. Cum. +*lai*, *lī*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but m. se. & s. Lan.
lāi, sw. Lan. *lai*, Chs., but s.
- Chs. *lāi*, s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,
Lei. +*loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*, War.,
but e. War. *loi*, s. Wor. e. An.,
but ne. Nrf. *lvi*.
lī Dur., but n. Dur. *lai*, s. Dur.
lig, n. Cum., Glo. +*lvi*.
loi n. Stf. Rut. Lei. e. War. se.
Ken.
lvi e. Hrf. w. Hrt. Dor., but e.
Dor. *lvi*.
lvi Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
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Lth. Ant. es. Yks., n. Lan. +*lī*,
sw. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. +*lāi*,
lig, s. Oxf., e. Suf. +*lāi*, s. Sur.
w. Sus. w. Som.
lā m. Yks. +*lī*.
lāi em. & s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. +
lig, ne. nw. & w. Der. s. Lin.,
Rut. +*lig*, s. Lei. e. & w. Suf.
lei s. Sc., Uls. +*lī*, but Ant. *lai*,
s. Nhb. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. +*lī*,
snw. Yks.
lē n. Ayr.
lig Sc. +*lī*, but Inv. *lai*, ne. Sc. *lī*,
n. Ayr. *lē*, Lth. *lai*, s. Sc. *lei*, w.
Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *lai*, *lī*,
nw. Lan. *lī*, em. Lan. *lāi*, se.
Lan. *loi*, sw. Lan. *lai*, s. Lan.
lāi, Chs., but s. Chs. +*lāi*, nw.
Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *lī*,
Rut., Lei. +*loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*,
Nhp., but m. Nhp. *loi*, War.,
but w. War. *loi*, Shr. e. Oxf.
Bdf.
lī ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lī*.
lī Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb., but s.
Nhb. +*lei*, Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. +*lei*, Wm. Yks., but nnw.
Yks. +*lei*, snw. Yks. *lei*, m. Yks.
+*lā*, w. Yks. *lig*, es. Yks. *lai*,
n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.
loi se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m.

Lie (contd.)—

- Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *lai*.
lvi n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e. Dev.
loi ne.Nrf.
Life, 154, 279, 378—*laif* Sh.I. Lth. Edb., n.Cum. +*læif*, m. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*lvif*, snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w. Sus.
lāf m.Yks., se.Yks.+*leif*, sm. & s.Lan.
laif Ant. em.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin., Rut.+*loif*, s.Lei. w.War. Sus., but w.Sus. *laif*.
læif n.Cum.
leif ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lēif*, sn. & wm.Sc., Ayr.+*lēif*, s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.
leif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
loif se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *lāif*, m.Nhp. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
lvif nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dev.
lviv w.Som. sw.Dev.
loif e.Dor.
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lait m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur., Sus.+ *lāit*, e.Som. n. & e.Dev.
lāit em.Lan.+*līt*, s.Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei. m.Nhp.+*loit*, s. War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus. *læiχt* s.Sc.
leχt ne.Sc.+*leiχt*, *ləχt*, but Abd. *liχt*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ləχt*, n.Ayr.+*ləχt*, sm.Sc.+*lēχt*,

but s.Ayr.+*liχt*, Kcb. *liχt*, Uls. +*leit*, *laiχt*, but Ant. *liχt*.

leiχt Inv.+*leit*, ne.Sc.

leit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s.

Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.+*līt*, snw.Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*līt*, n. Stf.+*loit*, e. & em.Stf., ne.Der. +*līt*.

lēχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *leχt*, *ləχt*, sm.Sc.

leit Inv.

lēt w.Som.

liχt Abd., s.Ayr.+*leχt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.

lit m.Yks. nw.Lan.+*līt*.

liət sw.Dev.+*lvit*.

līt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan.+*līt*, em.Lan.+*lāit*, w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

loit n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Lon. se. Ken.

lvχt sn.Sc.

lvit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.

ləχt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*leχt*, s.Ayr. *leχt*, *liχt*, Lth. Edb.

læiχt Uls.

lāit ne.Nrf. I.W.

Light, *adj.*, 57, 358—*lait* s.Nhb. +*leit*, n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev.

lāit em.Lan.+*līt*, s.Lei.

leit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*loit*.

liχt Abd.+*ləχt*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

līt sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+ *lāit*, e.Stf. n.Der.

loit n.Stf. se.Ken.

lwt s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
lɔxt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
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lāk.
laik Or.I. + *leik*, Lth. Edb., s.
 Nhb. + *leik*, n.Dur. + *leik*, *lvik*,
 n.Cum. + *læik*, *leik*, e. & m.Cum.,
 w.Cum. + *leik*, Wm., nnw.Yks.
 + *lvik*, snw.Yks., w.Yks. + *lōk*,
 se.Yks. + *leik*, sw. & s.Yks. +
loik, n.Lan., nw.Lan. + *lāik*,
 sw.Lan. + *lāk*, *lāik*, ms.Lan. +
lāk, *lāik*, *lōk*, n.Der. + *lāik*, n.
 & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Som.,
 but w.Som. + *lvik*, n. e. & s.
 Dev. Cor.
lāk m. & nm.Yks. + *leik*, sm. sw.
 & ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *lāik*.
lāik Ant. nw. m. em. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf. + *loik*, e. &
 wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *loik*, n. ne.
 & nw.Der., e.Der. + *loik*, w. &
 s.Der. Not. m.Lin. s.Lei. ne.
 Nhp., m.Nhp. e.War. + *loik*,
 w.War. ne.Shr., se.Shr. + *lvik*,
 m.Bck. + *loik*, w.Suf.
læik n.Cum.
læk I.Ma. + *lek*.
leik Or.I., Cai. + *læk*, ne.Sc. + *lek*,
læk, but Bch. Abd. *læik*, nm.
 Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *læik*,
 wm. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *læik*,
 s.Sc. + *lek*, Uls., but Ant. *laik*,
 n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *lvik*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.
 Cum. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
lek Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *læk*, sn.Sc. + *læk*,
lvik, s.Sc. I.Ma., sw.Dev. + *lvik*.

læik Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
læk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
loik sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., but s.Lei. *lāik*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., n.Ken.
 + *lvik*, e. & se.Ken. Sus.
lōk w.Yks. ms.Lan.
lvik sn. & em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
laik, se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.
 se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *lvik*,
 Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. n.
 Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
læik, w.Som. + *laik*, sw.Dev.
lvik e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

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lim Inv. Abd. + *læm*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.
 Som. *læm*, e.Dev.

læm w.Som.

læm Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb.

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 Edb., s.Nhb. + *lein*, n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. w.War.
 s.Oxf.

lān nm.Yks. sm.Lan.

lāin Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Lei. Sus.

lein Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

lein Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.

loin s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.

lvins. Wor. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

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Sc., but Lth. *l̄asn*, Peb. *l̄asn*,
e.Suf. Dor.

l̄isn Inv.+*l̄asn*, Abd.+*l̄asn*, w.Frf.

e.Per.s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.

Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*l̄isn*, n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. s.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Som.

l̄isn se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me. Wil.

l̄asn Sh.I. Inv. Peb.

l̄asn Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

l̄isn, Lth.

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l̄ail Cum. + *l̄al*, *l̄āl*, but n.Cum.

l̄aəl, *l̄itl*, w.Cum. + *leil*, Wm.

+*l̄al*, *l̄āl*, snw. & w.Yks., n.Lan.

+*l̄itl*, nw.Lan., Chs. +*l̄itl*.

l̄al Cum. Wm.

l̄aəl n.Cum.+*l̄itl*.

l̄āl Cum. Wm., n.Yks. + *l̄ātl*, *l̄il*,

m.Yks.+*l̄ātl*, nm.Yks.

l̄ātl n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*l̄il*, e. m. &

se.Yks.

leil w.Cum.+*l̄āl*.

leil ne.Sc.+*l̄ētl*, *l̄ētl*, but Abd.+

l̄itl, s.Sc., sw.Yks. e.Cor.+*l̄itl*.

l̄ētl ne.Sc.

l̄idl I.Ma.+*l̄il*, *l̄itl*, s.Pem. w.Suf.,

Ess.+*l̄il*, *l̄itl*, e.Ken.+*l̄itl*, Sus.

+*l̄idl*, *l̄itl*, Som.+*l̄itl*, but w.

Som.+*l̄idl*, Dev.+*l̄il*, *l̄itl*.

l̄ikl se.Lan.+*l̄itl*, Shr., but n.Shr.

l̄itl.

l̄il n.Yks. I.Ma., Glo.+*l̄itl*, Ess.

Dev., Cor.+*l̄itl*, but e.Cor.+*leil*.

l̄itl Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*l̄ētl*, Kcb.

Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

n.Cum. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n.

m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Flt. Dnb. n. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,

Rut. +*l̄itl*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

s. War. s. Wor. n. Shr. n. & e.

Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+*l̄itl*, e. w.

& s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck., m.

Bck. Bdf.+*l̄itl*, se.Hrt.Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., Nrf.+*l̄itl*, e.Suf.

n. e. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., w.Wil.+*l̄itl*, e.Dor. Som.

Dev. Cor.

l̄idl Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *l̄itl*, w.

Som.+*l̄idl*.

l̄il ne.Yks.

l̄itl Rut. nw.Oxf. se.Brks. m.

Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e.Suf. *l̄itl*, w.Suf. *l̄idl*, Ess.

Sur. Sus. Wil., but me. Wil.

l̄itl, w.Wil.+*l̄itl*.

l̄itl sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *l̄ētl*, em.Sc., but Lth. *l̄ētl*.

l̄ētl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr. Lth.

n.Nhb.

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+*liv*, w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb.

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but

w.Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.+*liv*, w.

Cor.

liv Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.

Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.

Load, 121, 122, 249, 429—*laud*

se.Ken.

led ne.Sc., but Bch. *l̄ōd*, Abd. *l̄ēd*,

l̄ōd.

l̄ēd w.Frf. e.Per.+*l̄ōd*.

l̄ēd Abd.+*l̄ōd*, wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+

l̄ōd, Edb. Peb. Ant.

liad m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

liad s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*l̄ōd*, se.Nhb.

+*ljed*, s. Dur., ne. Yks. +*lōd*, e. & se. Yks. +*luəd*.
ljed se. Nhb.
lod Sh. I. n. Cum. Ess.
load n. Stf. +*lūd*, w. War. m. Shr. w. Oxf. n. Bck., m. Bck. +*lōad*, Sus., but e. Sus. *luəd*, w. Sus. *lōad*.
lōd ne. Yks.
lōd w. Frf. e. Per.
lōad se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin., Lei. +*lōd*, n. Wor., ne. Shr. +*lōd*, Brks. m. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus., e. Dor. +*luəd*, e. Dev.
lōd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb., sm. Lan. +*luəd*, I. Ma. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr., ne. Nrf. +*lūd*, n. Dev.
luəd sw. Nhb. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. +*lūd*, s. Lin. sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Oxf. Bdf. w. Hrt. n. Ken. e. Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & w. Som.
lūd w. Chs. n. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. & w. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
luəd s. Chs.
Loaf, 121, 122, 249, 280, 379—
lauf se. Ken.
lef ne. Sc. +*lof*.
leaf m. Yks.
lēf wm. Sc. +*lōf*.
liafm. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +*lōf*, nw. Lan. +*luaf*.
lief n. Cum.
liaf s. Sc., me. Nhb. +*lōf*, se. Nhb. +*ljef*, s. Dur. ne. Yks., e. & se. Yks. +*luaf*.
ljef se. Nhb.
lof ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Nhb., Lei. +*lōf*.
loaf n. Stf. w. War. Sus., but w. Sus. *lōaf*.

lōf I. Ma. me. Wil. Dor.
lōfsw. Lan. +*lōf*, nw. Der. m. Shr.
lōafse. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.
lōf Inv. sn. & wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., sm. Lan. +*luaf*, sw. Lan. n. Der., Rut. +*luf*, *luf*, Lei. n. & e. Dev.
lōv w. Wil. e. & w. Som.
luf ne. Der. Rut. e. Suf.
luaf e. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & s. Lan. Bdf. w. Hrt. nw. Wil.
lūf wm. & s. Stf. ne. Nrf.
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lāf I. Ma. w. Som.
lāft se. Ken. +*lōft*.
lāt nw. Som.
lof Dor. e. Dev.
loft Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
lōft se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
lōft Lth. Peb.
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lāin em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Shr. s. Sus.
lein ne. Sc., but Abd. *lain*, sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *lain*, nw. Der. s. Sur. w. Sus.
loin Inv. s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks. +*lōin*, e. Yks., m. Yks. +*luin*, se. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Loin (contd.)—*lòin* nnw. & snw. Yks. s. Lin.*luin* m. Yks.*lvín* nw. Oxf. n. Ken. me. & w.
Wil. e. Dor. e. Dev.*lvin* I. W.**London**, 301.**Long**, *adj.*, 32, 274—*lay* Or. I. ne.
& sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *lōy*, sm. Sc.
Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *long*,
lūy.*lāy* w. Frf. e. Per.*lāy* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *lāy*,
s. Sc.*læy* Sh. I.*loys* sw. Yks. + *luy*, es. Yks. m. Lan.,
I. Ma. + *lūy*, n. Stf. + *lūyg*, n.
nw. m. & s. Lin., Rut. + *luy*, Lei.
+ *lūy*, m. Nhp. w. & s. War. n.
Wor. + *lūy*, n. Hrf. + *lvoy*, s. Oxf.
m. Bck., Bdf. + *lvoy*, se. Hrt. ne.
Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
me. & w. Wil. Som., but w.
Som. + *lōy*, Dev., but nw. Dev.
lvoy, Cor.*long* s. Lan., s. Stf. + *lūng*.*lōy* wm. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*luy* sw. Yks. Rut.*lūy* s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. n. &
nw. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.
Nhp. e. w. & s. War. n. & s.
Wor. ne. Shr.*lūyg* em. sm. se. & sw. Lan., ms.
Lan. + *lūyk*, n. wm. & s. Stf.
Der., but n. & nw. Der. *lūy*, se.
Shr.*lūyk* ms. Lan.*lvoy* m. Shr. Glo. n. Hrf. Bdf. nw.
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Nhb. + *lūk*, se. Nhb. + *liæk*, *ljuk*,*luk*, n. Dur. + *luk*, m. Cum., Wm.
ne. Yks. + *liæk*, nnw. Yks., snw.
Yks. + *lūk*, se. Yks. + *liæk*, sw.
Yks. + *lūk*, em. Lan., n. Stf. + *lūk*,
lvuk, Lei. + *lūk*, nw. Hrt. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *luk*, w. Sus. *lūk*.*liæk* se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. Wm.
ne. e. m. & se. Yks., nw. Lan. +
lūk.*ljuk* ne. Sc. + *ljæk*, se. Nhb.*ljæk* ne. Sc.*luk* sn. & nm. Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb.
n. Dur., n. Cum. n. & s. Lan. +
lūk, I. Ma. Flt., em. Stf. + *lūk*,
sw. Nhp., e. War. + *lūk*, s. Wor.
n. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s. Oxf. n.
Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb., but n.
Cmb, *lvæk*, Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken.
e. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. n.
& s. Dev. w. Cor.*lūk* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me. Nhb.
n. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks. n. sm.
sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. Chs. em.
& s. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *lvuk*,
nw. Der. + *lūk*, Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. s. Pem. s.
Sur. w. Sus.*lūk* nw. Lan. Chs., but w. Chs. *lūk*,
n. Stf. nw. Der., e. Der. + *lvuk*,
w. Der. s. War. n. Wor.*lvæk* Or. I. + *læk*, wm. Sc. Ayr. w.
Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Cmb.*lvuk* n. Stf. ne. & e. Der.*læk* w. Som.*læk* Or. I. s. Sc.*lūk* e. & sw. Dev.**Loom**, 162, 163—*lim* n. Ayr. +
lūm, s. Ayr. Ant.*lium* m. Cum. sw. Yks. em. Lan.
n. & s. Stf.*liam* Wm.*lim* ne. Sc.*lūm* Inv. Lth. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

- sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
me.Wil.
- lūm* se.Lan.
- læm* w.Frf. e.Per.
- læm* Kcb. w.Som.
- lūm* Edb.
- lūm* n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb. e.Dev.
- Lord**, 120, 244—*lād* se.Lan.+*lōd*,
s.War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
Sus., but w.Sus. *lōd*, w.Wil.
Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
- lord* Inv., ne.Sc.+*lōrd*, sw.Nhb.,
n.Cum. + *lward*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks. + *lūd*.
- lōdn*.Dur. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*lūd*,
sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Rut.
ne.Nrf., w.Som. + *lōd*, *lōd*.
- lōd* s.Nhb. n. se. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.
Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.
Som.
- lōrd* I.Ma. + *lūrd*.
- lōad* w.Som.
- lōrd* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
wm.Sc. Kcb.
- lūd* m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.
Yks.
- lward* s.Sc. me.Nhb.
- lūrd* I.Ma.
- lōd* s.Sur. w.Sus.
- lward* n.Cum.
- Lose**, 92, 427, 429, 432—*liuz* n.
& s.Stf.
- loiz* sw.Yks., sm.Lan.+*lōz*, *luaz*,
s.Lan.
- los* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +
lōs, Peb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
Wm., em.Lan.+*lōz*, I.Ma., e.
Dev. + *lūz*.
- lōs* Dor.
- lōz* se.Lan.
- lōz* m.Shr.
- lōs* Ayr. Ant.
- lōz* Edb. Kcb. em. & sm.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*luaz*, s.Chs., n.Der.+*lūz*,
ne.Der.
- luaz* n. sm. & sw.Lan.
- lūz* Inv. Lth. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
s.Oxf. Ken.
- lūz* Sus. e.Dev.
- Lost**, 82—*lāst* se.Ken. Dor.
- los* I.Ma., e.Dev. + *lōst*.
- lost* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *lōst*,
Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
Lei. Oxf.
- lōst* em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon.
Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- lōst* Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
- luast* s.Sc.
- Loud**, 172.
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- Louse**, 171, 172, 381—*lais* s.Chs.,
nw.Der.+*laus*.
- laus* snw.Yks. + *lūs*, es.Yks. n.
Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei.
- laos* n.Stf.
- lās* sw.Yks. + *leas*, s.Lan. + *lās*.
- lās* sw. ms. & s.Lan.
- leus* s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
- leas* sw.Yks.
- lous* I.Ma.
- lus* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
wm. & s.Sc. Ant.
- lūs* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
- lous* s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *leus*, me. & w.Wil.,
e.Dev. *lūs*.
- lous* ne.Dev.
- lūs* e.Dev.
- Love**, 97, 249, 279—*liuv* n. & m.
Cum.+*luv*.

Love (contd.)—

- ljuv* se.Nhb.+*luv*.
lov ne.Sc.+*lov*, Uls., I.Ma.+*lōv*,
 n.Der. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.
lōv Lth.+*lov*, I.Ma.
lōv Or.I.
luv n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
 & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Lin., s.Lin.+*lūv*, Rut., Lei.
 +*lūv*, m.Bck.+*lvv*.
lū s.Ayr. Peb.
lūv s.Lin.
lūf se.Lan.
lūv m. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs.
 Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Shr.
lov ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
 but Lth. *lōv*, Peb. *lū*, wm.Sc.,
 s.Sc.+*læv*, nw.Der. s.Oxf. m.
 Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
læv s.Sc.
lūv Sh.I.
Low, *adj.*, 128, 249, 348—*lau* se.
 Ken.
lā s.Sc.+*lēχ*, *liuχ*, n. & me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
 Cum.+*lō*, but n.Cum. *lōs*, Wm.
 nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.+*lou*, n.
 & nw.Lan.
lā w. Wil.
leiχ Ant.
lēχ Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*ljaχ*, sn.
 Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lō*, em.Sc.,
 wm.Sc.+*lō*, sm. & s.Sc.
liuχ s.Sc.
ljaχ ne.Sc.
lof m.Yks.
lou snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.,
 Lei.+*lō*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
lōs n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., but n.
 & nw.Dev. *lō*.
lō Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma., n.

- & nw.Lin.+*lō*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *lō*, Som. n. & nw.Dev.
lōu e.Suf.
lō w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. &
 sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
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lōu Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
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mad ne.Sc.+*med*.
maid se.Ken.
mæd ne.Nrf.
med ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*mēd*, but
 n.Ayr. *mēd*, n. em. & s.Lan.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *meəd*, e.Som.
meid Ant. m.Nhp., m.Bck.+
meəd, *miəd*.
meəd n.Cum. m. & se. Yks.+*miəd*,
 sw. & ms. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. sw.
 Nhp. s.War. w.Wor. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus., Dor.+
miəd, w.Som. sw.Dev.
mēd w.Frf. e.Per.+*mēd*, wm.Sc.
 s.Ayr.
mēd Or.I.+*mid*, *mīd*, Inv. w.
 Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miəd*, *mjed*, sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
 ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. me.
 Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *miəd*,
 e.Som. *med*, w.Som. *meəd*.
miad m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
miəd s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjed, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks.,
 Glo.+*mīd*, m.Bck. nw. & w.
 Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
mid Or.I.

mād Or.I. m.Chs. Glo.
mjed se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
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Maid, 48—*maid* s.Pem. Glo., ne.
 Nrf. + *meid*, se.Ken. nw. & w.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*mæid*,
 e. & w.Som.
mæid m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *maid*, s.
 Som.
meid Ant., n. & m.Bck. + *meəd*,
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., sw.
 Dev.+*meəd*.
meəd e.Yks., m.Yks.+*miəd*, se.
 Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. n. &
 m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev.
mēd s.Sc.
mēd Sc., but s.Sc. *mēd*, se. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor.
miəd m.Yks. I.W.
mīd s.Chs.
Main, 48—*main* s.Pem. se.
 Ken. Wil., but w.Wil.+*mæin*,
 Dor. w.Som.
maind e.Som.
mæin w.Wil.+*main*.
mein Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
 Sus.
meon ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēn*,
 sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +
mēn, sw.Yks.n.Stf.Lin.s.Oxf.
mēn s.Sc.
mēn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. nw.Som.
mīn s.Dur.
mīn s.Chs. Lei.
Make, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 429—*maik* Lon. se.Ken.

mak Sh.I.+*mæk*, Or.I. Cai. ne.
 sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., sm.
 Sc.+*māk*, but Kcb. *mek*,
 Uls.+*mek*, *mēk*, s.Dur., Cum.
 +*mek*, but n.Cum.+*miek*, *miak*,
 n.Wm.+*mek*, w.Wm., s.Wm.
 +*mek*, Yks., but w.Yks. *mē*,
 ms.Yks.+*meə*, nw.Lan.+*miak*,
 em.Lan.+*mek*, *mē*, se.Lan.,
 ms.Lan.+*mēk*, s.Lan.+*mek*,
mēk, s.Stf.+*mek*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der.+*mē*, e. & w.Der., n.Lin.
 +*meək*, sw.Lin. n.Lei. e.War.,
 Shr.+*mek*, *mē*, but ne.Shr.+
mīk.
māk sm.Sc.
mæk Sh.I.
mēk s.Dev.
meik m.Nhp. + *mēk*, se.Hrt. +
miak, ne.Nrf., Ess.+*mēk*.
mek Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls.+*mak*,
mēk, Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m.
 em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not., s.
 Lin.+*meək*, Rut. Lei., but n.
 Lei. *mak*, sw.Nhp. + *meək*,
 War., but e.War. *mak*, w.
 War. *meək*, *miak*, s.War. *meək*,
 Shr. e.Som., w.Som.+*meək*,
 e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*meək*.
meə ms.Yks.
meək n.Stf.+*mē*, *mēk*, n. nw. &
 s.Lin. sw.Nhp., w.War.+*miak*,
 s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
 +*miak*, Bdf. w.Hrt., e.Suf.+
mēk, n.Ken. + *miak*, e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *miak*, w.Som.,
 n.Dev.+*mēk*, sw.Dev.
mē w.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.
mek, nw.Lan. *mak*, *miak*, m.
 Lan. *mek*, em.Lan.+*mak*, *mek*,
 sm.Lan. *mēk*, se.Lan. *mak*,
 sw.Lan. *mēk*, ms.Lan. *mak*,
mēk, s.Lan. *mak*, *mek*, *mēk*,

Make (contd.)—

Chs., but m.Chs. *mēk*, s.Chs.+
mēk, *mīk*, n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not., but s.Not. *mek*,
Lin., but n.Lin. *mak*, *mesk*,
nw.Lin. *mesk*, sw.Lin. *mak*,
s.Lin. *mek*, *mesk*, Shr.

mēk Inv. Uls. sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Chs., s.Chs.+
mē, *mīk*, n. & wm.Stf. s.Der.
m.Nhp. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*miak*,
e.Oxf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.
Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus., but e.
Sus. *mesk*, n. & nw.Dev.

miak ne.Wm. nw.Lan.

miek n.Cum.+*miak*.

miak s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjek, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjek*,
n.Cum. m.Wm. w.War. e.
Hrf., Glo.+*mīk*, nw.Oxf. m.
Bck. se.Hrt. n.Ken. I.W.
nw.&w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.

mīk s.Chs., ne.Shr.+*mek*, *mē*,
Glo. sm.Hmp.

mjek se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Malign, 270.

Malt, 39, 253—*malts*.Ayr.+*māt*,
Ant. s.Nhb. w.Dur.

mālt w.Som.

māt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. n.Nhb.

māt Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

molt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

moat n.Cum.

mōlt me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
Som. *mālt*.

mōt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *malt*, *māt*,
Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs.
Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus.

mōt sw.Nhb.

Man, 30, 381—*man* Sh. & Or.I.
Cai., ne.Sc.+*màn*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
mān, *màn*, Peb. *mān*, wm.Sc.
+*màn*, Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur., but e.Dur. *mon*,
n.Cum. + *mon*, e. & m.Cum.
Wm. nw. e. m. & se.Yks., sw.
Yks. + *mon*, n.Lan., m. & em.
Lan.+*mon*, I.Ma., but n.I.Ma.
+*màn*, n.Der.+*mon*, Lin.Lei.,
s.War. + *mon*, nw. & s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. Bdf. + *mon*, e.Suf. +
mæn, Sus., but e.Sus. *mān*,
w.Sus. *mæn*.

mān Lth.+*màn*, Peb., m.Bck.+
mon, e.Sus.

màn ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *man*, Lth. s.Sc., Uls. +
màn, but Ant. *man*, n.I.Ma.+
man.

màn Uls.

mæn ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Dev. w.
Cor.

mēn se.Ken.

meən w.Som.

mon e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *man*,
m. & em.Lan.+*man*, Chs. Dnb.
Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *man*,
Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr.
Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.
Wil.

Mane, 43, 44, 45, 249—*main* se.
Ken. Dor.

mēn n.Lan. ne.Nrf. Sus. Som.,
but nw.Som. *miən*.

mein Ant.

meən sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks.
+*miən*, sw.Yks. Lin. n.Stf. w.
& s.War.s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*miən*,
w.Hrt.

mēn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *mēn*.

mēn Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*mīn*,
n.Dur. w. Wm. m. se. sw. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.,
Lei.+*mīn*, n.Shr. me. Wil. sw.
Dev.

mīan m.Cum. sw. Wm. nw. Yks.
nw.Lan.

mīen n.Cum.

mīn s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*mjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
se. Yks. m.Bck. nw.Som.

mīn Lei.

mjen se.Nhb.

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meni, sn.Sc., nnw. Yks.+*meni*,
moni, snw. Yks.+*moni*, I.Ma.
+*meni*, Lei.+*meni*, *moni*.

mæni me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *mini*.

meini w.Der.+*moni*.

meni Inv., s.Ayr.+*mvni*, e.Cum.+
moni, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
se. Yks. n.Lan. + *moni*, nw.
Lan., em.Lan. + *moni*, I.Ma.
s.Chs. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*moni*,
Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. e. &
s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.
Ken. Sus. Som., but e.Som.
mini, w.Som. *mini*, *mvni*,
Dev.

mēni s.Stf. Rut.+*moni*, m.Nhp.
n.Shr. n.Bck.

mini Or.I. e.Dor. e.Som., w.
Som.+*mvni*.

mīni nw.Der.

monē Bch., Abd.+*moni*, w.Frf.
e.Per.

moni Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.*monē*,
Abd.+*monē*, Lth. me. se. sw.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +
mōni, e.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.

& e. Yks., m. Yks.+*mvni*, se. &
sw. Yks. Lan., but n. & em.
Lan.+*meni*, e. & s.Stf. n. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. e. &
w. War. ne.Shr. Glo.

mōni em.Sc., but Lth. *moni*,
Edb. *mvni*, Peb. *mvnē*, wm.
Sc.+*mvni*, but n.Ayr. *mvnē*,
s.Sc. n.Cum.

mvni m. Yks.

mini Ant.

mvnē n.Ayr. Peb.

mvni wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
mvnē, s.Ayr.+*meni*, Edb. w.
Som.

mvni Uls., but Ant. *mūni*.

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m.Shr. *mā(r)*, ne.Shr. *miθ(r)*,
e.Oxf.

mā(r) Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf., but
e.Oxf. *maθ(r)*, s.Oxf. *meθ(r)*, ne.
Cmb.

mē(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

meiθ(r) nnw. Yks.+*miθ(r)*.

meθ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*miθ(r)*, sw.
Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf.
Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor.+*miθ(r)*, Som., but nw.
Som. *miθ(r)*, e.Dev.

mēr Sh.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*mīr*, sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.me.Nhb.

miā(r) m.Cum.

miθ(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
nnw. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n.
& nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr.
Sur., e.Dor.+*meθ(r)*, nw.Som.
sw.Dev.

mīθr s.Sc.+*mīr*, n.Cum. Wm.
I.Ma.

Mare (contd.)—*mîr* Ayr. + *mîr*, s.Sc.*mîr* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc.

Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb.

mā(r) sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Mark**, 340.**Marl**, 298.**Marrow**, 23, 229, 349—*mari*

nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

marə, Lth.*marə* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *mārə*, s.Ayr.+ *morə*, Peb. Kcb. Uls. sw. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan. + *mərə*,se. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *mārə*,

Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.

māri Edb.*mārə* n.Ayr. I.Ma.*mærə* Dor. Som. e.Dev.*mārə* se.Ken.*morə* s.Ayr. + *marə*.*mərə* sm.Lan.**Marry**, 198.**Mason**, 204, 233, 249—*maisn*

se.Ken.

meisn Ant. m.Nhp.*mesn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.*measn* n.Cum. + *miesn*, sw.Yks. n.

Stf. s.War. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

Sus. Dor.

mēs w.Frf. e.Per.*mēs* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,s.Nhb. + *miasn*, *mjesn*, n.Dur.+ *mjesn*, m.Cum., se.Yks. +*miasn*, Lan., but s.Lan. + *miasn*,

I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.

Lei. m.Shr.

miasn Wm. nw.Yks.*miesn* n.Cum.*miasn* me. & s.Nhb. m. & se.Yks.

s.Lan. e.Dor. w.Wil.

mjesn s.Nhb. n.Dur.**Mass**, 198.**Master**, 208—*mastə(r)* s.Stf. +*mestə(r)*, Shr., but ne.Shr.*mestə(r)*, m.Shr. *mēstə(r)*.*māstə(r)* w.Cor. + *māstə(r)*.*māstə(r)* me.Wil. + *mēstə(r)*, w.

Cor.

mestə(r) s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. ne.

Shr. e.Sus.

mester ne.Sc., but Bnff. *mēstər*,

nm.Sc.

mēstə(r) sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Glo. me.Wil. w.Som. s.Dev.

mēstə(r) n.Dur. sm.Lan. m.Shr.,e.Hrf. + *miastə(r)*.*mēstər* Bnff.*miastə(r)* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Som.**Mate**, 43, 44, 45, 249—*maït* e.Ken. + *meat*, se.Ken.*mæit* Ess. + *meit*.*mæt* ne.Nrf., sw.Dev. + *meat*.*meit* s.Stf. + *mēt*, e.War., n.Bck.+ *miət*, Bdf., nw.Hrt. + *meat*,*mēt*, se.Hrt. + *meat*, Hnt. Ess.*met* wm.Sc. + *mēt*, nw.Nrf. n.

Dev.

meat me. & sw.Nhb. + *mēt*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *mēt*, *miət*, sw.

Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War. +

miət, n.Hrf., e.Oxf. + *mēt*, s.Oxf.

se.Brks. m.Bck. nw. w. & se.

Hrt. e.Suf., n.Ken. + *miət*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. + *miət*, Dor.,but e.Dor. *miət*, w.Som. sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

mēt w.Frf. e.Per.*mēt* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.

me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur. + *mjet*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.

nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.

Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der.

Not. Rut. Lei. e. & w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.
miət ne. & se.Yks. w.War. nw.
 Oxf. n.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. I.W.
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
mit Sh.I.
mīl Chs.
mjet s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Matter, 323.
Maw, 49, 348—*mā* Abd. me. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor.
mā Kcb.
meəg sw.Yks.
mō Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Lth.m.Cum.
 Wm. e. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
mō, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
mō se.Nhb. em.Lan.

May, v., 48—*ma* s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
mei.
main. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*mī*, s.Pem.
 se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 s.Dev.
mæi m.Nhp. e.Som.
mā m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*mē*, n.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
mei s.Sc.+*mē*, Ant. s.Stf. s.Lei.
 sw.Nhp. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*mī*,
 e.Suf. n.Dev.
meə sw.Nhb.se. & sw.Yks.n. Stf.
 Lin. w.Hrt.
mē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se.
 & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.
 em.se.sw.&s.Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf.
 Rut., Lei.+*mī*, but s.Lei. *mei*,
 n.Shr.m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil.

miə m.Yks.

mī m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf.

[The unstressed forms are *me*,
mə, rarely *ma*.]

Maze—*mais* se.Ken.

meəz m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.
 e.Dev.

mēz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.+*mīz*, ne.
 Nrf.

miəz e.Yks. w.Wil. nw.Som.

mīz Rut.

Me, 151, 235, 403—*mei* s.Sc., s.
 Nhb.+*mī*, n.Cum., ne. nw.
 & nnw.Yks. + *mī*, snw.Yks.,
 m. nm. & sm.Yks.+*mī*, se.Lan.
 m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.,
 em.Stf.+*mī*, w.Stf. ne. e. w. &
 s.Der., Lei.+*mī*, m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr. e.Suf.

mī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. &
 sm.Sc. Ant. nne. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n.
 ne. nw. nnw. e. m. nm. sm.
 w. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.
 em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs.
 em.wm.&s.Stf. nw.Der. Not.
 Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf.Glo.
 Oxf.Brks. Bdf. e.Hrt. ne. & s.
 Nrf. Ken. Hmp. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *mi*,
mə, rarely *me*.]

Meadow, 135, 229—*medə* sw.
 Nhb., Dur. Wm.+*mīdə*, Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. e.Dev.

mēdə w.Frf. e.Per.

mēdə n.Ayr.

mīdə Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som.

mīdi Lth. Edb.

mīdə s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb.
 Dur. Wm.

Meagre, 323.

Meal = flour, 59, 60—*mæl* Dor., but e.Dor.+*mīl*.

meil Ant.+*mūl*, sw. & ms.Yks., em.Lan.+*miəl*, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf.

meal se.Lan.Sus.w.Som.e.Dev.

mēl ne.Sc.+*miəl*, but Bch. Abd. *mīl*, w.Frf. e.Per.

mēl nm.Sc., but w.Frf.e.Per.*mēl*, s.Ayr.+*mīl*, *mīl*, Kcb.+*mīl*, Uls., but Ant. *meil*, *mīl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m.Shr. nw.Dev.

miəl ne.Sc. em.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

mīl n. & s.Ayr.+*mīl*, Kcb. s.Sc.

mīl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. n.Ken. e.Dor.

Meal = repast, 131, 132—*meil* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

mēl Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

mēl n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma. m.Shr.

miəl m.Cum. Wm.

miəl s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.

mīl Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Nrf. me. Wil.

Mean, *v.*, 137, 138, 249, 428, 433—*mān* Dor., but e.Dor. *mēn*,

miən.

mein Ant., nnw. & snw.Yks.+ *miən*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *mīn*.

meiən s.Chs.

meən e.Suf.

mēn Uls., but Ant. *mein*, I.Ma. s.Stf., Rut.+*mīn*, n. & s.Wor.

m.Shr. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*miən*, e. & w. Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

miən ne. e. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīn*, sw.Yks. n. m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. s.War. s. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. *mīn* Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*mīn*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum.

mīn Inv. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. ne.Der. Rut. s.Lei. n. Hrf. se.Ken.

mjen e.Oxf.

Mean, *adj.*, 137, 138, 428, 433—*mein* Ant.+*mīn*, n.Stf. Sus.

meən Dor.

mēn I.Ma. s.Stf.

miən sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin.

mīn w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*mīn*, Kcb.

mīn Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. es.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Meant, 140—*ment* Inv., n.Ayr. Lth.+*mīnt*, Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*mənt*, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.

mīnt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

mīnt n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. & m.Cum.

mənt em.Lan.

Measles, 220—*mæzlz* sw.Yks.+ *mezlz*.

mæzlz e.Dor.

mæzlz wm.Stf.

meizlz Ant.

meəzlz n.Stf. e.Suf.

meəzlz Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
mīəzlz, sw.Yks.n.nw.&s.Lan., Lei.+*mēəzlz*, but s.Lei. *mīəzlz*.

mēəzlz s.Ayr.+*mīəzlz*, se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*mīəzlz*, e. Som. n. & sw.Dev.

mīəzlz e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

mīəzlz Inv., ne.Sc.+*mōəzlz*, w. Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*mīəzlz*, Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

mīəzlz w.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*mīəzlz*, s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. se.Ken.

mōəzlz ne.Sc.

məəzlz Lth.

Measure, 325.

Meat, 59, 60—*mēət* Dor.+*mēt*.

meit Ant.+*mīt*, nnw.Yks.+*mīət*, sw. & ms.Yks., n. & em.Lan.+
mīət, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., n. Stf.+*mīt*, s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.Der. m. & sw.Nhp., w.War. m. Bck.+*mēt*.

mēət ne.Sc., but Bch. *mīt*, Abd. *mēt*, *mīt*, e.Yks.+*mīət*, Rut.+
mēt, *mīt*, e.Suf.

mēt Abd.+*mīt*, w.Frf. e.Per.

mēt Sh.I., sm.Sc.+*mīt*, Uls., but Ant. *meit*, *mīt*, se.Lan.+*mīət*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne. Der.+*mīt*, nw.Der. Rut., Lei. +*mīt*, n. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*mīt*, nw.Oxf. +*mīət*, m.Bck. Nrf., s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.+*mīt*, nw. & me.Wil.

Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.

mīət nw.Lan.+*mīət*.

mīət Wm.+*mīt*, ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīt*, n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt.

mīt Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc.

mīt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *mīt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr. n.Hrf. e. & se.Ken. s. Sur. e. & w.Sus.

Meek, 191.

Meet, 142, 429—*meit* nnw.Yks. +*mīt*, snw.Yks. n. & em.Stf., Lei.+*mīt*.

mēət e.Suf. w.Dor.

mēt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.

mīt n.Dev. w.Cor.

mīət m.Yks.+*mīt*, s.Oxf. e.Dor.

mīt Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum. +*mīt*, I.Ma.

mīt Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Ken. w.Wil. s.Som.

Melt, 52.

Men, 55—*mæn* s.Sc.

men Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *min*, Lan. Chs., I.Ma. +*min*, Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+
min, s.Som. n.Dev. Cor.

mēn e. & w.Som.

Men (contd.)—

min m. Yks. I. Ma. ne. Cmb. ne.
& s. Nrf. Suf. Ess., e. Dor. +
men.

Mend, 209, 428, 429.

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Mercy, 210.

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+ *mori*, se. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb.
+ *mori*.

mæri e. Suf.

mæri se. Ken.

merè w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.

meri Inv. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
mari, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur.
n. & m. Cum. e. & se. Yks. n.
sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.

mirè Kcb.

miri ne. Sc. + *miri*, but Bch.
Abd. *marè*, sm. Sc., but s.
Ayr. *meri*, Kcb. *mirè*, Ant.

mori me. & s. Nhb.

muri m. Yks.

miri Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. Brks.
Sus. w. Wil. Dor. e. Som. e. Dev.

marè Bch. Abd.

mari n. Ayr. nw. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & sw. Yks. em. & se. Lan.
n. Der.

Met, 143—*met* Sc. Irel. & Eng.,
but n. & nw. Dev. w. Cor. *mit*.

Meuse, 323.

Mice, 176, 379—*mais* ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *mèis*, Ayr. + *meis*,
Lth. Edb. Ant. m. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but e. Yks. *meis*, m. Yks.
mās, se. Yks. *meis*, n. nw. & sw.
Lan. n. & nw. Lin. n. Wor. m.
Shr. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus. n.
Dev.

mās m. Yks. sm. Lan.

màis m. & em. Lan., se. Lan. +

mois, s. Lan. s. Lin., Rut. +
mois, Lei. me. Nhp. s. War.

mèis n. Cum.

mèis sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Uls.,
but Ant. *mais*, me. se. sw. &
s. Nhb. Dur. e. & se. Yks. I. Ma.
s. Chs., n. Stf. + *mois*, nw. Der.
mèis Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Kcb. s. Sc.

mīs Glo., Bdf. + *mois*, Cmb. +
mīzn, Nrf., Suf. + *mīzn*, Ess.
Ken. Sur., but s. Sur. *mais*,
Sus., but w. Sus. *mais*, Dev.
+ *mīz*, but n. Dev. *mais*.

mīz Dev.

mīzn Cmb. Suf.

mois se. Lan. n. & wm. Stf. Rut.
Bdf.

mois sw. Nhp. w. Hrt. me. & w.
Wil. Dor.

Mickle, 339, 398.

Midge, 109, 353—*medg* w. Frf.
e. Per. s. Sc.

medg ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *midg*.

midg Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc.
Ayr., Edb. + *mædg*, Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. e. m. se. es. & ms. Yks.
Lan. Chs. I. Ma. Stf. Der.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. Suf. se. Ken.
Dor. e. Dev.

midg sw. Yks.

mædg sn. Sc.

mædg Lth. Edb.

Midwife, 247.

Might, *sb.*, 77, 358—*maiχt* Sh.
& Or. I.

mail s. Nhb. n. Dur., m. Cum. +
mīt, Wm., nnw. & snw. Yks.
+ *meit*, es. Yks. s. Stf. n. Der.
nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
màit em. Lan., s. Lan. + *mīt*, nw.
Der. Rut. s. Lei. m. Nhp.

mæixt s.Sc.
mæit n.Cum.
mæxt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *mæxt*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *mixt*.
meit me.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. snw.
 e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
mæixt ne.Sc., but Bch. *mæxt*,
 Abd. *mixt*, *mæxt*.
mixt Abd.+*mæxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb.
mīt se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. m.
 Yks., sw.Yks.+*mōt*, m. sw. &
 s.Lan., n.Stf.+*moit*.
moit se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *mait*, se.Ken.s.Sur.
 Sus.
mōt (rare) sw.Yks.
mæxt sn.Sc.
mōit w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
mæxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.Lth.Edb.
mōit ne.Nrf.
Mild, 73, 307—*mail* I.Ma. e.Dev.
maild Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. &
 sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
māld sm.Lan.
māild em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
meil n. & s.Ayr.+*meild*.
meild n. & s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
meild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
mūld sw.Yks.
moild n.Stf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
mōild me.Wil. Dor. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *mail*, Cor.
mōial w.Som.
Mile, 156, 306, 382—*mail* Sh. &
 Or.I., Ayr. + *meil*, Lth. Edb.,
 s.Nhb.+*meil*, n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., e. &
 se.Yks.+*māl*, sw. & es.Yks.,

n.Lan. + *māil*, nw. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
māial n.Cum. + *mæil*, w.Wil. +
mōial.
māield w.Som.+*mōield*.
māl ne. e. se. & m.Yks. sm. ms.
 & s.Lan.
māil Ant. n. & em.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw. & w.Der., Rut. Lei.+*moil*,
 nw.Oxf., m.Bck. + *moil*.
mæil n.Cum.
meil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēil*,
 sn.Sc.Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *māil*,
 me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
mēil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
moil se.Lan. n. em. wm. & s.Stf.
 e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *mail*.
mōil w.Hrt. Ess. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *mōil*, e.Dev.
mōiō me.Wil.
mōial w.Wil.
mōield w.Som.
mōil e.Dor.
mōild ne.Nrf.
Milk, 70, 249, 253—*melk* ne.Sc.
 + *mōlk*, but Bch. *milk*, Abd.
milk, *mōlk*, wm.Sc.+*mōlk*, s.
 Sc., n.Cum. + *milk*, m.Yks. +
milk, *mīalk*, Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *mōlk*.
milk sm.Sc. + *mōlk*, but s.Ayr.
 + *milk*, Kcb. n. *ilk*.
milk Bch., Abd.+*mōlk*, s.Ayr.+
mōlk, Peb. Kcb. U's. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n. ne. &

Milk (contd.)—

- se.Shr. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
miök me.Wil.
miälk m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *melk*.
mjolk w.Wil.
*mol*k Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc.,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *mälk*, wm. &
sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. + *mälk*, n.
Bck. w.Som. e.Dev.
mälk Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb. e.Dor. e.Som. n.
Dev.
Mill, 109, 110, 268—*mel* Cmb.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Dor.
mil Inv.+*mäl*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mäl*,
sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. Sus.
miln sw.Yks.s.Lan.Chs.ne.Der.
miäl w.Som. e.Dev.
miäl Bch. Abd.+*mäl*, nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *mäl*, n.Ayr.+*mäl*.
mäl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.
Lan.
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Mind, *sb.* and *v.*, 114, 307, 429,
433—*main* ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *mëin*, Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+
maind, n. & sw.Dev.
maind Or.I. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. se. & sw.Yks.+*mänd*,
es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.
+*mänd*, n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin.
mäind, s.War. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
Sur. w.Sus.

- mänd* ne.Yks.+*mind*, e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
mäin Ant. I.Ma.
mäind em.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf.
nw.Der., e.Der. + *moind*, s.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *moin*, w.Sus. *maind*.
mein wm.Sc.+*mwîn*, but n.Ayr.
+ *meind*, s.Ayr.
meind sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr. *mein*, Kcb. *mëin*, s.Sc.
me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
mëin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
mëind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
mind ne.Yks.
mînd ne.Dev., e.Dev. + *mwînd*.
moin e.Sus.
moind se.Lan. n. e. & s.Stf. e.
Der. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess.
se.Ken.
mwîn wm.Sc. nw. & w.Wil. nw.
& e.Som., w.Som.+*mwînd*, s.
Dev.
mwînd s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. me.
Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
mäind ne.Nrf.
Mine, *pron.*, 154, 244—*main* Sh. &
Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *mein*, but
Bch. Abd. *mëin*, Lth. Edb.
Ant., n.Cum. + *mein*, e. & m.
Cum., w.Cum. + *mein*, Wm.
nnw.Yks., sw.Yks. + *moin*,
ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. +
mäin, sw.Lan. n.Der.+*män*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
w.Som. n.Dev.
män ne. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan.,
ms.Lan. + *mäin*, n.Der.
mäin nw. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
moin, ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. ne.
nw. & s.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.
Suf. Ess. Sus.
mein ne. & sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but

Kcb. *m̄in*, Uls., but Ant. *main*,
me. & se. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & w.
Cum.
m̄in Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. s. Sc.
moin sw. & s. Yks. se. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Lei., but
s. Lei. *m̄ain*, e. War. Bdf. nw.
& se. Hrt. se. Ken.
m̄vin nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. Hmp., but sm. Hmp.
m̄ain, w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Dev.
m̄ain e. Hrf., Glo. + *m̄wain*, ne.
Nrf. sm. Hmp.
m̄wain Glo.
Mingle, 272.
Mint = a plant, 67—*ment* I. Ma.
Dor. w. Som.
mint Inv. ne. Sc., n. Ayr. + *m̄ent*,
s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs.
Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
m̄ent w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. n. Nhb.
Mirth, 115—*m̄ap̄* ne. Nrf.
m̄ap̄ e. Dor.
merp̄ s. Sc.
m̄ep̄ nw. Der. s. Lin. Dor., but e.
Dor. *m̄ap̄*.
m̄eap̄ Rut. + *m̄ap̄*, e. Som.
m̄irp̄ ne. Sc. + *m̄vrp̄*, but Bch. Abd.
m̄arp̄, Kcb.
m̄orp̄ me. se. & sw. Nhb.
m̄op̄ ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *m̄ap̄*.
m̄op̄ s. Nhb.
m̄vrp̄ ne. sn. & wm. Sc.
m̄ap̄ Suf.
m̄arb Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr.
m̄ap̄ s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. se. Yks.
n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
Lin., but s. Lin. *m̄ep̄*, Rut. Lei.

Mistake, 427, 429, 430.

Mite, 323.

Mix, 67, 339—*meks* w. Som.

miks Inv. + *maks*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. Sus. s. Som. e.
Dev. Cor.

maks Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.
Lth. Edb.

Moan, 121, 122, 244—*maun*
se. Ken.

men ne. Sc. + *m̄in*, but Bch. *m̄on*,
Abd. *m̄en*, *m̄on*.

m̄en Abd. + *m̄on*, sn. Sc. + *m̄in*,
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *m̄on*,
Lth. Edb.

mian nnw. Yks. + *m̄ian*, snw. Yks.
m̄ien n. Cum.

m̄ian s. Sc. se. Nhb. Wm. nnw.
Yks.

m̄in sn. Sc.

m̄in Or. I. ne. Sc.

m̄oan e. Yks. + *mūan*, n. Stf. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *m̄oan*.

m̄oan n. Nhb. se. Lan. n. & nw.
Lin. s. Oxf. e. Sus. me. Wil.

m̄on Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *m̄en*,
Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
n. Dur., em. Lan. + *mūan*, sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *mūan*, I. Ma. s.
Chs. n. Der. Lei. ne. Nrf.

mūan m. Cum. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. s. Lin.
Bdf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

m̄un s. Stf. nw. Der.

m̄wōan Dor.

Moil, 213.

Moist, 213, 244—*mais* Dor.

maist Ayr. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der.
Lei. n. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Cmb. e.

Moist (contd.)—

Suf., se.Ken.+*moist*, Sus.me.
Wil.

màis I.Ma.

màist em.Lan.

meist n.Stf.

mèist Abd. Peb.

mois se.Yks.+*moist*, n.Bck.

moist Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.

Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin.

Rut. se.Ken. n.Dev.

mòis w.Som.

mvist s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil.

màist ne.Nrf. I.W.

mwoist e.Som.

Monday, 169, 267—*mondè* Uls.,

but Ant. *mòndi*.

mondi s.Lan. Dor.

mondə n.Cum.+*munda*, n. &
nw.Lan., em.Lan.+*mundi*,
munda.

mundi snw.Yks.+*munda*, em.

Lan. n.Der. n. & s.Lin. Rut.

s.Lei.

munda sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but snw.

Yks.+*mundi*, em.Lan. n.Stf.

nw.Lin.

mūndi s.Stf.

mūndi sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.

wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.

mùndə s.Lan. I.Ma.

mòndè Abd.+*mòndi*, *mònindi*,

mònəndè, Ayr., but s.Ayr.+

mòndi, Kcb. s.Sc.

mòndè w.Frf. e.Per.+*mònəndè*.

mòndi Bch.+*mònindi*, Abd.,

wm.Sc.+*mònəndi*, but n.Ayr.

mòndè, s.Ayr.+*mòndè*, Lth.

Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf.se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

mònindi Bch. Abd.

*mònəndè*ne.Sc., but Bch.*mòndi*,

mònindi, Abd. + *mòndè*,

mòndi, *mònindi*, sn.Sc. sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr. *mòndè*, *mòndi*.

mònəndè w.Frf. e.Per.

mònəndi wm.Sc.

Monger, 32, 229—*muygə(r)* em.

Lan. + *muyə(r)*, n.Stf. nw.Lin.

s.Lei.

muygər Wm.

muyə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Der.

mùnygə(r) sw. & s.Lan.

mùnygər I.Ma.

mònygə(r) s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

Som.

mòyir Bch. Abd.

mòyə(r) se.Ken. Sus.

mòyər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Month, 169, 378, 382—*munþ*

Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.War.

e.Suf.

mùnþ sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

m.Nhp.

mònt e.Sus.

mònþ Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Som. e.Dev.

Moon, 162, 163, 249—*miun* wm.

Sc.+*mæn*, *mūn*, s.Ayr.

miun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjun*,

mūn, n.Dur.+*mjun*, n.Cum.+

miən, m.Cum., ne.Wm. snw.

Yks.+*mūn*, em. & se.Lan., n.

Stf.+*mvun*, wm.Stf.+*mūn*, s.

Stf., e.Der.+*mūn*, *mvun*, s.

Der., Rut.+*mūn*, Lei.+*mūn*,

mvun, w.War., ne.Shr.+

mūn, *mvun*, Bdf. Lon.

miūn ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

mian se.Nhb.+*mjun*, s.Dur. n.

Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*mün*.

min ne.Sc.+*mün*.

mün ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.

mjun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

mōn m.Nhp.+*mün*, *mvun*.

muin sw. & ms.Yks.

mun m.Shr.+*mün*, w.Wil.

muən s.Lin., me.Wil.+*mün*, e.

Dor.

mün Inv. Uls. n. & s.Nhb. ne.

Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw.

sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt.,

em.Stf.+*mvun*, wm.Stf. n.

nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.

e. & s.War. ne. m. em. se. &

s.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. nw.

Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. me. Wil.

mün n. Wor.

mvun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.

Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

mæn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *min*,

mün, s.Ayr. *min*, s.Sc.

mæn Kcb. w.Som., sw.Dev.+

mün.

mün sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *min*,

Kcb. *mæn*.

mün em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e. &

sw.Dev.

Moor, 165, 249—*miur* sn.Sc.+

mēr.

miuə(r) n.Cum.+*mūr*, n.Stf.

miüə(r) ne.Nrf.+*moə(r)*.

miə(r) w.Wm.

mār ne.Sc.+*mjur*, but Bch. Abd.

+*mūr*.

mjur ne.Sc.

moə(r) ne.Nrf.

mḡ(r) e.Suf.

mòə(r) nw.Lin. e.Dev.

mōr me. & se.Nhb.

muə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *miə(r)*, Yks.

Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.

s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

mūr Inv., Bch. Abd.+*mār*, sw.

Nhb. n.Cum.

mvuə(r) e.Stf.

mār Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,

wm.Sc.+*mūr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

s.Sc.

mūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

mār, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

məuə(r) s.Dur.

More, 126, 398, 444—*mā(r)* snw.

Yks.+*məə(r)*, *miə(r)*.

məə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.

n.Wm., s.Wm.+*miə(r)*, ne.

Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. +

miə(r), e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks.+

miə(r), *muə(r)*, se.Yks.+*mḡ(r)*,

muə(r), n.Lan. + *muə(r)*, nw.

Lan.+*miə(r)*.

məər Ant., se.Nhb.+*mēr*, sw.

Nhb., n.Cum.+*mēr*, *miər*.

mēr Sc., but sn.Sc. *mōr*, me. &

se.Nhb. n.Cum.

miə(r) m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm.

nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

miə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *məə(r)*,

m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm. *məə(r)*,

miə(r), nm.Yks.

miər n.Cum.

moə(r) nne.Nhb. Rut., Lei. m.

Nhp. ne.Shr.+*muə(r)*, e.Hrf.+

mòə(r), *muə(r)*, Glo. + *muə(r)*,

ne. & s.Nrf., n.Ken.+*muə(r)*,

e.Sus.me. Wil., e.Dor.+*muə(r)*.

mḡ(r) se.Yks., Bdf.+*muə(r)*, w.

Suf. Ess. se.Ken.

mòə(r) n.Stf.+*muə(r)*, wm.Stf. n.

& nw.Lin., e.War.+*muə(r)*, e.

More (contd.)—

Hrf., nw.Oxf. + *muə(r)*, nw.
Nrf., e.Suf. w.Som. + *muə(r)*,
Dev., but sw.Dev. *muə(r)*.
mör sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
meor.
muə(r) nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.
m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
n. e. em. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.
Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.
War. n. Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr.
e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
+ *mōə(r)*, Brks. m. Bck. Bdf. w.
& se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *moə(r)*, sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. &
w.Som. sw.Dev.

Morning, 87, 229, 231, 274—

mānin s.War. w. & s.Wor.
Brks., but nm.Brks. *mānan*,
ne.Nrf. + *mōnin*, n.Ken. Sus.
m.Hmp. w.Dor. e. sw. & s.
Dev.
mānan nm.Brks. me. Wil. Dor.,
but w.Dor. *mānin*.
mornin s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
mornan ne.Sc. + *mōrnān*, I.Ma. +
mūrnin.
moənin sw.Yks. em.Lan.
mōnin s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.,
w.Som. + *mōənin*.
mōənin m.Cum. w.Som.
mōrnin n.Ayr. + *mōrnān* Kcb.
Ant.
mōrnān ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. n.Ayr.
muənin Wm.
mūrnin I.Ma.

Morsel, 217.

Most, 121, 122, 244, 249, 398—
meist Ant.

mest ne.Sc. + *mēst*, nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *mēst*.
meast n.Cum. + *miest*, *miast*, m.
Yks., n.Lan. + *muəst*.
mēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
mēst Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *mōst*, sm.
Sc., Uls. + *mōst*, but Ant. *meist*,
se.Nhb. + *mjest*, ne.Yks. + *miast*,
se.Yks. + *miast*, *mōst*.
miast m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw.Lan.
miest n.Cum.
miast s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.
n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.
mīst sw.Nhb.
mjest se. & s.Nhb.
moust m.Nhp.
moəst es.Yks. n.Lin., w.Oxf. +
mwvst, Bdf.
mōs w.Som. + *mōəs*.
mōst se.Yks. e.Som. sw.Dev.
mōəs w.Som.
mōəst se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
muəst, e.Dev.
mōs I.Ma.
mōst n.Ayr. Uls., s.Lan. + *muist*,
n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken.
muist sm.Lan. + *muəst*, s.Lan.
must nw.Der. + *mūst*, ne.Shr. +
muəst, e.Suf.
muəst sw.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. &
ms.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.
ne.Shr. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
mūst nw.Der. s.War.
mæust s.Chs.
mwōəst Dor.
mwvst w. & s.Oxf.

Moth, 316.

Mother, 169, 229, 231, 297—
midir Bch. Abd. + *miðir*.

midər Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*midər*,
but Bch. Abd. *midir*, *midir*.
midir Bch. Abd.
midər ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but
Peb. *mvdər*, wm.&sm.Sc., Uls.
+*məder*, but Ant. *mvdər*, se.
Nhb.
mudə(r) s.Lan.+*muḍə(r)*, *müḍə(r)*,
n.Stf.+*muḍə(r)*, *mudə(r)*, e.Stf.,
em.&wm.Stf.+*mvdə(r)*, n.&w.
Der. Rut., Lei. ne. & m.Nhp.
s.War. +*mvdə(r)*, nw. & sw.
Dev.
mödər I.Ma.
mṙḍə(r) e. & w.Som.
möḍə(r) n.Dev.
mudḍə(r) Wm., nnw.Yks. +
mudə(r), *muḍə(r)*, n.Lan. +
müḍə(r).
mudḍər n.Cum.+*muḍər*.
*mudə(r)*s.Dur.+*muḍə(r)*,m.Cum.
nnw.snw.&m.Yks., nw.Lan.
nw.Lin.+*muḍə(r)*.
muḍə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
nnw. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks.
nw.em.&s.Lan.n.&s.Stf.nw.
& s.Lin., m.Bck.+*mvdə(r)*.
muḍər me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
*müḍə(r)*n.m.sm.se.sw.ms.&s.
Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt., ne. & e.
Der.+*mvdə(r)*, e. & w.War., n.
Wor.+*mvdə(r)*,n.Shr.,ne.&se.
Shr.+*mvdə(r)*, n.Bck.
mvdə(r) n. & se.Ken.
mvdə(r) n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e.
nw. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.
m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.
Wor. ne. m. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. s.
Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som., but
e. & w.Som. *mṙḍə(r)*, Cor.
mvdər sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
məder Uls.

Mourn, 97—*morn* sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.
mōən s.Lei. me.Wil.
mōən em.Lan.+*mōn*, se.Lan. se.
Ken.
mōn s.Nhb. em.Lan.
mūən m.Cum. sw.Yks. s.Lan. e.
& s.Oxf.
murn Ant. I.Ma.
murn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc.
mōn Dor. Som. Dev.
mēn n.Lan.n.Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin.
Mouse, 171, 172, 249, 328, 381,
383—*mais* s.Chs.+*mvus*, n.
Stf.+*maəs*, n.Der.+*mās*, nw.
Der.+*maus*.
maus nnw. & snw.Yks.+*mūs*,
es.Yks.n.Lan.nw.Der. s.Lei.,
w.Som. + *mvuz*.
maəs n.Stf.
mās sw.Yks.+*meəs*, ms.Yks. s.
Lan. n.Der.
mēs sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan.
meus Uls., but Ant. *mus*, s.Lin.
se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
meəs sw.Yks.
mjaus Lei. + *mvus*, but s.Lei.
maus.
mous I.Ma.
*muss*n.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.ne.nnw.
snw.e.m.&se.Yks.n.&nw.Lin.
mvuss.Chs. Rut.Lei.n.&m.Shr.
n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
Wil. e.Dor.
mvuz w.Som.
məus Glo. ne.Nrf.
məüs e.Dev.
Mouth, 171, 172, 316—*maiḅ* s.
Chs.+*mvuḅ*, nw.Der.+*mauḅ*.

Mouth (contd.)—

- maud* w.Som.
mauþ nnw. Yks.+*mūþ*, snw. Yks.
 +*mū*, es. Yks. n.Lan. e.Stf., n.
 Der.+*mvuþ*, nw.Der. s.Lei.
maəþ n.Stf.
māþ sw. Yks.+*mcaþ*, ms.&s.Lan.
 ne. & e.Der.
māþ sm. se. & sw.Lan.
meuþ Uls., but Ant. *muþ*, s.Lin.,
 Lei.+*mvuþ*, but s.Lei. *mauþ*,
 n.Wor. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.
meəþ sw. Yks.
mouþ I.Ma.
muþ w.Frf. e.Per.+*mū*, Ayr.
 sm.Sc., but Kcb. *mūþ*, Peb.
 Ant.
mū ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
 but Peb. *muþ*, snw. Yks.
mūt Or.I.
mūþ wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & se. Yks.
 n. & nw.Lin.
mvuþ s.Chs. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.
 Nhp. n.Hrf. e.&s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 e.Dor. w.Wil.
məuþ Glo. ne.Nrf.
məiþ e.Dev.
Move, 215—*miuv* em.Lan.+*mvv*,
 se.Lan. s.Stf.
mīv ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.+*mvv*, e.Suf.
muəv s.Oxf.
mvv Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*mūv*,
 w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus.
mūv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Not.
 Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.
mvv ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess.
 w.Som.
məv s.Sc.

mūv e.Dev.

- Mow**, 127, 425, 430, 432—*mau*
 wm.Sc.+*mō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken.
mā Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*mō*, nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan.
mà Peb. Kcb.
mà s.Sc. w.Wil.
mou ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei.
 n.Wor. s.Oxf.
moə m. & sw. Yks.
mō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 ne. se. & es. Yks. n. & nw.
 Lin. Glo. Dor.
mòu e.Suf.
mō Uls., but Ant. *mā*, se. & sw.
 Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.
 Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der.
 m.&s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *mou*,
 m.Shr.+*mvu*, s.Nrf. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *mvu*, e.Som.
mvu m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus.
 me.Wil.
mē nw.Dev.
məi e.Dev.
Much, 118, 254, 341—*mikl* wm.
 Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*mvkl*,
 Wm. snw. Yks.+*mitf*.
mitf s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. se. sw. ms. & s. Yks. n.
 Lan., nw.Lan.+*mutf*, se. &
 sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*mūt*, s.
 Lan., Chs.+*mūt*, n.Der.+
mutf, ne. & nw.Der.
motf e.Suf.+*mutf*.
mukl me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.+
mutf.
mutf me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 e. & m.Cum. es. Yks. nw. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei., e.

War. + *mùtf*, ne.Shr., m.Bck.
 + *mvtf*, e.Suf.
mùtf ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.
 Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.
 Nhp. + *mvtf*, e.War. s.Wor.
 n. & se.Shr.
mùkl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. + *mìkl*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. s.Sc.
mvtf Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
 Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. m.
 Bck. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf.,
 but e.Suf. *motf*, *mutf*, Ken.
 Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
Muck, 118—*muk* Nhb. Dur.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.
 + *mùk*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin.
mùk Sus.
mùk em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.
 Der. Lei. s.Wor.
mvk Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
Muckle, 339.
Murder, 115, 229, 297—*modə(r)*
 nw. Lin.
mordər sw. Nhb.
mōdðə(r) n. Lan.
mōdə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. & sm.
 Lan.
mordir Bch. Abd.
mördər Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb.
mūdə(r) se. Ken. me. Wil.
mördər Ant., I.Ma. + *mərðər*.
mərðər I.Ma.
mədə(r) m. Cum. Wm., em. Lan. +
mēðə(r), se. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som.
 e. Dev.

mēðə(r) sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

Music, 226.

Mussel, 326, 339.

Must, v., 169—*mos* w. Som. +
most, *mv̄s*.

most Uls. w. Som.

mus se. Yks.

must s. Nhb. n. Cum. ne. & sw.
 Yks. em. Lan. Stf. n. Der. s.
 Lin.

mùs I. Ma.

mùst Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.

mv̄s Ess. + *mv̄st*, Dor. e. & w.
 Som.

mv̄st s. Sc. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
 Ess. se. Ken. me. & w. Wil. s.
 Som. e. Dev.

məs m. Lin.

məst n. Hrf.

My, 157, 235, 412, 413—*mai*
 Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb., s.
 Nhb. Dur. + *mā*, m. Cum., w.
 Cum. + *mei*, Wm. n. nw. e. &
 sw. Yks., n. Lan. + *mài*, nw.
 Lan., sw. Lan. + *mài*, n. Der.
 Lin. e. Suf. Ess. w. Som. w.
 Cor.

mā wm. Sc., s. Sc. + *mā*, s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. nm. Yks., s. Lan. + *mài*,
mō.

mài n. m. em. se. sw. ms. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs., n. Stf. +
moi, wm. Stf. ne. & nw. Der.,
 Lei. + *moi*, m. Nhp. w. War. n.
 & s. Wor.

mā s. Sc.

mei n. & w. Cum.

moi n. & s. Stf. e. Der. Lei. e.
 War. m. Bdf. e. Hrt. se. Ken.
 e. Sus.

mō s. Lan.

mv̄i n. & e. Hrf. n. nw. & s. Oxf.

My (contd.)—

s.Nrf.n.Ken.w.Sus.Dor. Cor.,
but w.Cor. *mai*.

mai Glo. Hmp. I.W.

[The unstressed forms are *ma*,
mi.]

Nail, 48—*nail* n.Wor.+*neil*, s.
Pem. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*neil*, Ess.
se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
neal, Dor., but e.Dor.+*naiəl*,
e.Som.

naiəl e.Dor.+*nail*, w.Som.

næl Uls., but Ant. *neil*, nnw.Yks.
n.Lan.

neil Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor., Bdf.+
neal, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.,
Sus.+*neal*, n.Dev.

neal ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*nēl*, se.
Nhb.+*njel*, sw.Nhb. e. & m.
Yks., se. Yks.+*nēl*, *nīl*, sw.Yks.
n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+*niəl*, s.
Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.w.Hrt.s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

nēl Sc., but ne.Sc. *neal*, me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
& se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut.

niəl nw.Lan. w.War.

nīl se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf.

Lei., but s.Lei. *neil*, ne.Shr.

njel se.Nhb.

Name, 43, 44, 45, 249—*naim*
m.Nhp. + *neəm*, *nēm*, Glo.+
nēm, *niəm*, *nīm*, Brks.+*niəm*,
but nm.Brks. *nēm*, se.Brks.
neəm, w.Suf., Ess. + *næim*,
neim, *neəm*, e.Ken.+*neəm*, se.
Ken.

næim Ess.

nēm ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp.+*niəm*,
s.Som.

neim Ant., s.Stf.+*neəm*, *nēm*,

Lei.+*nēm*, *nīm*, but n.Lei.
neəm, sw.Nhp.+*neəm*, n.Bck.
nw.Hrt.+*neəm*, *niəm*, se.Hrt.
+*niəm*, Hnt. Ess.

nem Sh.I., Inv.+*nēm*, ne.Sc.+
nēm, *nēm*, nm.Sc.+*nēm*, *niəm*,
nīm, but w.Frf. e.Per. *nēm*,
m.Shr.

neəm em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēm*,
me.Nhb.+*niəm*, n.Dur.+*niam*,
njem, n.Cum.+*niem*, *niəm*,
snw.Yks.+*niəm*, sw. & s.Yks.
n.Lan.+*nēm*, nw.Lan.+*nēm*,
niam, *niəm*, se.Lan.+*niəm*,
I.Ma. n.Stf.+*nēm*, s.Stf. Lin.
n.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+
nēm, *niəm*, w.War.+*niəm*, s.
War.+*nēm*, *niəm*, n.Wor., n.
Hrf.+*nēm*, e.Hrf.+*nēm*, *niəm*,
s.Pem., e.Oxf.+*nēm*, s.Oxf.
se.Brks. n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf.
+*niəm*, nw. & w.Hrt. se.Cmb.,
e.Suf.+*nēm*, Ess., n.Ken.+
niəm, e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but
e.Sus.+*niəm*, Dor., but e.Dor.
+*niəm*, w.Som., e.Dev.+*niəm*,
sw.Dev. e.Cor.

nēm ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*nēm*, w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc.+*nēm*, Lth.
Edb.

nēm Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm.
& sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *neim*,
sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*nīm*, Flt.
n. & e.Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+
nīm, s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+
nīm, nw.e. & s.Der. Not. Rut.
Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*nīm*,
em. se. & s.Shr. n. & e.Hrf.
Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. m.
Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. me.
Wil. n. & s.Dev.

niam n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
Wm., but n.Wm.+*niam*, m.
Wm. *niam*, nnw. & snw.Yks.
nw.Lan.

niem n.Cum.

niam nm. & s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*njem*,sw.Nhb.+*nim*,
s.Nhb.+*njem*, s.Dur. n.Cum.,
n.Wm. + *niam*, m.Wm. ne.
snw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.
& se.Lan. e. w. & s. War.e.Hrf.
Glo.nw.Oxf.Brks.n.&m.Bck.
Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. n.Ken., e.
Sus.+*neam*, sm.Hmp. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *nēm*, e.Dor.+
neam, nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.

nim Or.I.+*nīm*.

nīm Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der.
Lei. ne.Shr. Glo.

njem se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Narrow, 23.

Natural, 233.

Nature, 285.

N-aup, 323.

Navel, 279.

Near, 187, 398, 445—*nā(r)* m.
Cum. se.Lan., s.Lan.+*niā(r)*,
s.Chs., n.Der.+*niā(r)*.

nār ne. & sn.Sc.+*nīr*.

nār n.Ayr.+*nīr*, Lth. Edb.

ner wm.Sc.+*nīr*, but n.Ayr.+
nēr.

neā(r) n.Stf., Lei.+*niā(r)*, e.Suf.

neār n.Nhb.

nier n.Cum.

niā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n.
em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

nīr Inv. s.Sc.Uls.sw.Nhb.I.Ma.

nīr Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

Fr.f.e.Per.wm.Sc.n.&s.Ayr.
Kcb. se.Nhb.

Nearderest, 445.

Nearmer, 445.

Nearmost, 445.

Neat, 220—*neit* Ant. n.Stf.

neit ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth.
Edb.+*nēit*, s.Sc.

nēit Inv. Ayr.Lth.Edb.Kcb.Uls.,
but Ant.*neit*,s.Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf.
Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

niēt sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf.

nīit Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.
Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Neathmost, 398.

Neck, 340.

Need, 145, 146, 428, 429, 433—
neid nnw.Yks.+*nīd*, snw.Yks.
s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīd*.

nead e.Suf.

nēds.Stf.n.Wor.m.Bck.ne.Nrf.
Sus.

nīd me.Wil., Dor.+*nīd*.

nīəd m.Yks. s.Lin. e.Dev.

nīd Sh.I. ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.s.
Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.,
I.Ma.+*nīd*.

nīd Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *nīd*, Wm. nnw. e. se.
sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der. Lin.,
but s.Lin. *nōid*, Rut. Lei. s.
Oxf. Ken. sw.Hmp. Dor.

Needle, 131, 132, 301—*neidl*
nnw.Yks.+*nīdl*, snw.Yks. se.
Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der.

neild e.Stf.

neədl e.Suf.

nēdl n.Wor. ne.Shr.

nīdl War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf.
Sus., but w.Sus. *nīld*, w.Wil.

Needle (contd.)—

- Dor. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev.,
Cor.+*nīl*.
nīl s.Som.
nīdl m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīdl*, e.
Dev.
nīal w.Som.
nīdl Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
I.Ma.
nīdl wm.Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es.
& ms. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+
nīld, Oxf. m.Bck. Ken.
nīl Wxf., Dev.+*nīld*, but n. & nw.
Dev. *nīdl*, e.Dev. *nīdl*, Cor.
nīld w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs., but
s.Chs.+*nīdl*, nw.Der. Lei.
Shr., but ne.Shr. *nēdl*, w.Sus.
e.Som. Dev.
Neigh, 139—*nai* se.Ken. me.
Wil.
nā Lth.
nē m.Cum. w.Wil.
nei sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne.
snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nīā*,
se.Yks.+*nē*, sw.Yks.sw.Lan.,
n.Der.+*nē*, ne.Der. s.Lei.,
Rut.+*nē*, s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.
Dev.
neā n.Stf. nw.Lin.
nē Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.
Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. Rut.
nīā m.Yks.
nī s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *nei*.
Neighbour, 184, 229, 249, 276—
naibā(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.
Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, s.Lin. m.Shr. e.
Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., Ess.
+ *nēbā(r)*, se.Ken. sm.Hmp.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nēbā(r)*.

naibār Ant.

- nābā(r)* s.Nrf.+*njābā(r)*, e.Suf.
nēbā(r) e.Cum., w.Cum.+*nēbā(r)*,
n.Wm.+*nēbā(r)*, n.Lan. e.Dor.
nēbā(r) nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.
m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., sw.
Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, nw. & m.Lan.
nw.Oxf.
neibā(r) Dur., but n.Dur. *naibā(r)*,
e.Yks., se.Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, n.
Stf.+*nībā(r)*, s.Lei., e.Dev.+
nēbā(r).
neibār me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nībār*,
njebār, sw.Nhb.
nēbā(r) m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*nīābā(r)*,
se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.
Dev.
nēbā(r) n.Wm. nnw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*nībā(r)*, n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
n.Lei.+*nībā(r)*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken., e.Sus.+
nīābā(r), I.W. w.Dor. sw.
Dev.
nēbār Uls.+*nībār*, but Ant. *naiber*,
I.Ma.
nībā(r) nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.
Sus. w.Wil.
nībār Cai. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*nībār*,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *nīpār*, em.
& wm.Sc.+*nībār*, sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr.+*nībār*, s.Sc.
nīpār ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
nībir, *nīpir*, w.Frf. e.Per.
nībir Bch. Abd.+*nīpir*.
nībā(r) em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. &
s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der.
n.Lei. ne.Shr.
nībār Or.I. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum.
nīpir Bch. Abd.
njābā(r) s.Nrf.

ŋjebər se.Nhb.

nvibə(r) nw.Wil.

Neistmost, 398.

Neither, 139, 314—*naiðə(r)* m.

Shr., e.Dor.+*naiðə(r)*, e.Dev.

naiðə(r) em.Lan., e.War. +
noidə(r).

nədər Sh.I.+*nədər*, *nidər*, Or.I.+
nēðər.

nēðə(r) nne.Nhb., e.Hrf.+*nēðə(r)*,
naiðə(r), se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor.
nw.Dev.

nēðər Cai., s.Sc.+*nēðər*, Ant.

neiðə(r) sw.Lan.+*nēðə(r)*, nw.Lin.
+*neəðə(r)*.

neəðə(r) nm.Yks.+*neəðə(r)*.

neəðə(r) m.Yks.+*nēðə(r)*, nm. &
ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

nēdir Bch. Abd.+*nēdir*.

nədər Sh.I.

nēdir Bch. Abd.

nēðər Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

nēðə(r) n.Lan.

nēdə(r) m.Cum. n.Wm., m.Wm.
+*naiðə(r)*, s.Wm.+*nēðə(r)*.

nēðə(r) Dur. s.Wm. n. ne. m. &
w.Yks., nw.Lan.+*naiðə(r)*, e.
m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
m.Not. War., but e.War.
naiðə(r), *noidə(r)*, n. & nw.Oxf.
ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev.

nēðər Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
nēdir, *nēdir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
nēðər, wm. & sm.Sc., I.Ma.+
nidər.

naiðə(r) nw.Lan.

nidər Sh.I.

nidər I.Ma.

naiðə(r) m.Wm.

naiðə(r) e.Yks.

nīdə(r) se.Ken.

nīðə(r) Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der.,

but n.Der. *nēðə(r)*, n.Lei. m.

Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.

noidə(r) s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

nviðə(r) e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

naiðə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

nēðə(r) Uls., but Ant. *nēðər*.

Nephew, 62, 249, 279—*nævi* e.
Suf.

nefi Abd.+*neffi*, nnw.Yks., w.
Yks.+*nevi*, nw.Lan., n.Der.+
nevi, nw.Der. Not., but m.
Not. *nevi*, s.Lin., Sur. Dor.+
nevi.

nefiu Inv., n. & s.Lan.+*nevi*.

neffi Bch. Abd.

nefju Ayr.+*neffjə*, sm.Lan. I.Ma.

neffjə w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

nefə ne.Sc., but Bch. *neffi*, Abd.
nefi, *neffi*, Peb., Lei.+*nevi*,
nevə.

nevə sn.Sc.+*nifə*.

nevi Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,
but n.Cum. *neviu*, Wm. ne.
snw. e. se. w. sw. & es. Yks. n.
em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.
Der. m. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut.
Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Oxf.
Brks. ne.Cmb. Ess. se.Ken.
Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
Cor.

neviu n.Cum. n.Stf.

nevu Ant. e.Hrf. e.Dev.

nevə Lei.

nēfə wm.Sc. Kcb.

nivi m.Yks.

nifə sn.Sc.

Nest, 51, 379—*næst* w.Som. +
næst.

næst se.Ken. w.Som.

næs I.Ma.+*nes*.

nes s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nest*, I.Ma. s.
Stf. Dor.

nest Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Nest (contd.)—

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Lei. e.Dev.

nist m.Shr.+*nīst*, Oxf. Sus.

nīst n.Bck.

nīst se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr.
e.Suf.

Nesteses, 378.

Nettle, 51, 232, 266, 283, 287—
etl Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.
nætl s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Dor.

nedl Sus., but e.Sus. *netl*.

netl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.
+*nītl*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

ne-al Lth. Edb.

nētl ne.Sc., but Bnff. *nītl*, Bch.
natl, Abd. *nītl*, *nōtl*.

nīdl n.Dev.

nītl Bnff., Abd.+*nōtl*, m.Yks. e.
& w.Som.

nōtl sn.Sc. s.Som.

nōtl Bch. Abd.

Never, 140, 229, 279—*navər* I.
Ma.

nā(r) Dor.+*nivə(r)*, but e.Dor.
nevə(r).

nævə(r) se.Ken.

nevə(r) nne.Nhb., n.Lan.+*nivə(r)*,
m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*nivə(r)*, ms.
& s.Lan., Chs. n.Stf.+*nivə(r)*,
e.Stf. n.Der., s.Lei. m.Nhp.
+*nivə(r)*, e.Hrf., Glo.+*nivə(r)*,
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.
& w.Wil. e.Dor., s.Som.+
nivə(r), n.Dev. w.Cor.

nevər Or.I.+*nivər*, Cai. sn.Sc.
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *nēr*, *nivər*,
Kcb. *nivər*, s.Sc.

nēr s.Ayr.+*nivər*, Lth. Edb.

nīə(r) m.Yks., nm. & sw.Yks.
ne.Der.+*nivə(r)*.

nivə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. &
s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan.
Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,
but n.Der. *nevə(r)*, ne.Der.+
nīə(r), Not. Lin. Lei., but s.
Lei.+*nevə(r)*, n. ne. & m.Nhp.
e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. &
w.Suf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus.
nevə(r), Dor. s.Som. Dev.,
but n.Dev. *nevə(r)*.

nivər Sh. & Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc.
em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēr*, n.
Ayr.+*nīr*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
Uls., but Ant.+*nīr*, se. & sw.
Nhb. n.Cum.

nīr n.Ayr. Ant.+*nivər*.

nvəə(r) s.Nrf., w.Som.+*nevəə(r)*.
nævə(r) w.Som.

New, 193, 249—*neu* Lth. n.
Nhb., sw.Yks.+*niu*, m.Bck.,
n.Ken.+*nū*.

niu Sh.I., Or.I.+*njū*, Inv. ne.
Sc., but Bch. Abd. *njū*, em.
Sc., but Lth. *neu*, Edb. *njū*,
wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
njū, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*njū*,
sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.
+*nīə*, se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks.
Lan., but sm.Lan.+*njū*, Chs.,
but s.Chs. *njū*, *njæu*, n.Stf.
Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*nū*, m.
Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
s.Som.

niæ n.Dev.+*nī*.
niū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*nū*.
niə m. & nm.Yks.
njū Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *nū*, se.Nhb. sm. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*njeu*, e. Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w. Wil.
njeu s.Chs.
nū sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *niu*.
næu s.Sc.
nē sw. & s.Dev.
nū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
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næks e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w. Som.
nækst ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*neks*.
neist s.Dur. n.Cum.+*nekst*.
neks s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & ms. Lan. + *nekst*, s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*nekst*, wm. & s.Stf., n. Der.+*nekst*, ne. e. w. & s.Der., nw.Lin.+*nekst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev.
nekst Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +*nīst*, but n.Ayr.+*nikst*, s.Ayr., s.Sc.+*nikst*, *nīst*, me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*nikst*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., e. & w. Cum.n.Wm.+*nīst*, m. & s.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *nīst*, *nīst*, n. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. Stf., but wm. & s.Stf. *neks*, n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.,

but n.Lei. *neks*, e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. me. Wil.
nēst Lth. Edb.
nikst sn.Sc.+*nikst*, *nīst*, n.Ayr.+*nekst*, sm.Sc.+*nīst*, Ant. se. Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nīst m.Yks.+*nīst*, sw.Dev.
nikst sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.
nīst Sh. & Or.I.+*nīst*, s.Sc.
nīst ne.Sc.
nīst Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm. Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m. Yks.
nwkst e.Oxf.
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Nice, 223, 295—*nais* Sh.I. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Suf.
naiſt es.Yks. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *nais*.
nās m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*nais*, *nois*.
nais em.Lan., se.Lan.+*nois*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *neis*, nw.Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. s. War., ne.Shr.+*nois*, nw.Hrt. Sus.
naiſt ne.Der.
næis n.Cum.
neis sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs.
nēis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
nois se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.
nvis s.Wor. n.Bck. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
nais ne.Nrf.
Nicker, 323.

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Niece, 220—*neis* nnw. & snw.

Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīs*.

neās e.Suf.

nēs s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
me.Wil. w.Dor.

nīās m. & sw.Yks., n.Der.+*nīs*,
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

nīs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nīs Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
e. & se.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.
Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Nigh, 184—*nain*.Ayr. me. & sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nī*, n. &
m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.
Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
Sus. e.Dev.

nā e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nei*, *nī*.

nāi em.Lan. s.Chs. Flt., Rut. +
noi, s.Lei. s.War. e.Suf.

nei se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

nīs.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks.
se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

noi n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei.,
m.Bck.+*nvi*, Ess. se.Ken.

nvi m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.
Dor.

nāi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Night, 77, 358—*naiχt* Sh. & Or. I.

nait es. Yks. m. Shr., s.Nrf.+*nvit*,
e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.
+*nēt*, n.Dev.+*neot*.

nāit em. & se.Lan. w. & s.Chs.+
nīt, em.Stf.+*neit*, *noit*, wm. &
s.Stf.+*noit*, e.Der.+*nīt*, w.
Der.+*neit*, s.Der.+*nīt*, Not.
Rut. Lei.+*noit*, ne. & m.Nhp.,
sw.Nhp.+*nvit*, e.War.+*nīt*,
noit, w.War.+*noit*, s.War.+
nvit, s.Wor. ne.Shr., se.Shr.

+*noit*, *nvit*, nw.Oxf. w.Suf.
Sus., but e.Sus. *noit*, w.Sus.
nait.

nāiχt s.Sc.+*neiχt*.

nāit n.Cum.+*neit*, *nīt*, *nīt*.

nēt Uls. + *neχt*, *neit*, but Ant.
nιχt.

neχt Cai. Inv., ne.Sc. + *nēiχt*,
nαχt, but Abd.+*nιχt*, sn.Sc.+
nνχt, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.
Per. + *nιχt*, em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *nαχt*, Peb. *nιχt*, wm.Sc.
+ *nēχt*, Uls.

neiχt s.Sc.

neit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+ *nīt*, n.Cum., s.Wm. nnw.
snw. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.+*nīt*,
I.Ma., Chs. + *nīt*, but w. & s.
Chs.+*nāit*, n. & e.Stf.+*noit*,
em. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*nīt*, w.
Der.

neot n.Dev.

nēχt wm.Sc.

nēiχt ne.Sc.

nēt w.Soin.

nιχt Abd.+*neχt*, *nαχt*, w.Frf. e.
Per. + *neχt*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
Ant.

nīt n.Cum., m.Yks.+*niot*, s.Yks.
nw. & m.Lan.+*nīt*, sw.Lan.,
ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Der.+*nīt*,
n.Shr.+*nvit*.

niot m.Yks., sw.Dev.+*nvit*, s.
Dev.

nīt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e.
m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se.
sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.
em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
Chs. Flt. n. ne. nw. e. & s.Der.
n. nw. & m.Lin. e.War.

noit n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not.
s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.

- se.Shr., n.Bck.+*nvit*, m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus.
nvit sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
nait, n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. n. Ken. Wil., Dor.+*nait*, e. & sw. Dev.
nvxt sn.Sc.
nəxt ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.
nait Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. Dor.
- Nine**, 78, 413—*nain* Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *nəin*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *nein*, Lth. Edb., n.Cum. + *nəin*, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. + *nein*, n.Wm. + *nān*, m. w. & s.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *nein*, e.Yks., nm.Yks. + *nān*, *nān*, se.Yks. + *nān*, sw.Yks. + *noin*, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw. Lan. + *nəin*, sw.Lan. + *nān*, *nəin*, n.Der.+*nəin*, n. & nw. Lin., s.Nrf. + *noin*, *nvin*, e. Suf. + *nəin*, s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.+*nəin*, n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor.
- nəin* n. Wor. e.Suf.
nān m. Yks.+*nān*, nm. & se.Yks., sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*nəin*, *noin*.
- nəin* Ant. nw. m. & em.Lan., se. Lan. + *noin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf. + *noin*, e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *noin*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. s.Lei., m. Nhp. + *noin*, sw.Nhp.
- nəin* n.Cum.
nein sn.Sc.+*nvin*, em.Sc.+*nvin*, but Lth. Edb. *nain*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nəin*, s.Sc. + *nəin*, Uls., but Ant. *nəin*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w. Cum. snw.Yks.
- nəin* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
nəin w.Som.
nān n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.
noin sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *nəin*, m.Nhp. e. & w.War., Glo. + *nəin*, m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*nəin*, s. Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus. *nain*.
- nvin* sn. & em.Sc. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor. + *nəin*, w.Dor. s.Dev.
nəin e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
- Nobody**, 233, 299.
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Noise, 213, 333—*naiz* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *noiz*, Edb., se. & sw. Lan. wm.Stf.+*nəiz*, s.Stf., n. Der.+*noiz*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*noiz*, s.Wor., n.Shr.+*nəiz*, e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb., e.Suf. + *noiz*, w.Suf. Ess., se.Ken. + *noiz*, e.Sus. Wil., but nw.Wil. *nəiz*, w. Wil.+*nəiz*, *nəiz*, Dor., but e.Dor. + *nəiz*.
- nəiz* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*noiz*, wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *naiz*.
- nəiz* wm.Sc. ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *noiz*, *nəiz*, nw.Der., e.Der. + *noiz*, *nəiz*, w. Wil. + *nəiz*.
- noiz* Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*noiz*, *nəiz*, Ant.
noiz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf.,

Noise (contd.)—

Bdf. + *nwis*, se. Hrt. nw. & s.
 Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev.
nôiz sn. Sc. nw. Yks. s. Lan. n. Der.
nwis e. Der. n. Shr. n. Bck. Bdf.
 nw. & w. Wil.
nôiz ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. I. W., e.
 Dor. + *nais*.

None, 129, 249—*nen* Sh. I., ne.
 Sc. + *nîn*, but Bch. Abd. *nin*,
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *nên*.
neên n. Cum. + *niên*, *niên*, m. Yks.
nên w. Frf. e. Per.
nên em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,
 ne. Yks. + *niên*.
nian nnw. Yks. + *nun*, snw. Yks.
 + *nin*.
niên n. Cum.
nin Bch. Abd. m. Cum. Wm. snw.
 Yks. n. Lan.
niên s. Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & s.
 Nhb. + *njen*, s. Dur. n. Cum. ne.
 & e. Yks.
nîn ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *næn*, *nün*, sw.
 Nhb.
njen se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
non n. Stf., s. Stf. + *nun*, n. Der. +
nôn, ne. nw. e. & w. Der., nw.
 Lin. + *nôên*, Rut. + *nun*, Lei. +
nùn, but s. Lei. *nun*, m. Nhp.
 e. War. m. Shr.
noên ms. Yks., w. Wil. + *nôn*,
 Som., but e. Som. *nôên*, e. Dev.
nôn e. Sus. + *nvn*, Dor., but w.
 Dor. *nôn*, sw. Dev.
nôên em. Lan. + *nôn*, *nuên*, se.
 Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e. Som.
nôn em. sm. & sw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *nuên*, I. Ma. n. Der. n. Ken.
 w. Wil. w. Dor.
nun nnw. Yks. s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
 s. Lei. e. Suf.
nuên sw. & es. Yks. m. em. & s. Lan.

nùn Lei.

nvn s. War. s. Wor. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but
 e. Sus. + *nôn*.

nvun Ess.

næn sn. Sc.

nün sn. Sc.

Nook, 169, 249—*niek* n. Cum. +
niuk.

niuk Cum. + *niëk*, but n. Cum. +
niek, Wm. + *niëk*, snw. & sw.
 Yks.

niëk Cum. Wm. m. nm. & w. Yks.

njok wm. Sc.

nuk me. Wil.

nük n. Lin.

nùk sm. Lan.

nēk Or. I.

Noon, 162, 163, 249—*niên* n.
 Cum. + *niun*, *nün*, *nün*.

nin wm. Sc. + *nün*, but n. Ayr. +
nün, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *næn*.

niuns Nhb. n. Dur. + *njun*, n. Cum.
 e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. Wm. +
niên, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
niên, *nün*, em. Lan., n. & em.
 Stf. + *nvun*, s. Stf. n. Der. + *nün*,
 e. Der. + *nün*, *nvun*, *næun*, s.
 Der. + *nün*, Lei. + *nün*, *nvun*,
næun, n. Wor. + *nün*, ne. Shr. +
nün, *nvun*, Bdf. Lon. nw. Nrf.
 Sus., but e. Sus. *niün*, w. Sus.
nün.

niün ne. Nrf., e. Suf. + *nün*, e. Sus.
niên se. Nhb. + *njun*, s. Dur. w.

Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. &
 se. Yks. nw. Lan.

nin Cai.

nin Bch. Abd.

njun se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

nôin s. Yks. + *nôn*, s. Lan. + *nün*.

nôn s. Yks., m. Nhp. + *nün*.

niün sw. & ms. Yks.

nun nw.Oxf.+*nūn*.
nuən s.Lin. Ess., me.Wil.+*nūn*,
 Dor., but e.Dor.+*nūn*.
nūn n.Ayr.+*nūn*, Uls. n.Cum.
 snw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs., but w.Chs. *nuun*,
 s.Chs. *næun*, Flt. Dnb. wm. &
 s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.Der. nw.
 & m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. & s.War. n. Wor. n. ne. &
 se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. nw. & se.
 Hrt. Hnt. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nuən*,
 Som.
nuv s.Wor.
nuun w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.
 e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.
nuən w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *nūn*, *nūn*, s.Ayr. *nin*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
nuən s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
næn Sh.I. sw.Dev.
nūn Edb. Peb.
nūn wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. e.Suf.
 n. & e.Dev.
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 se.Ken.
nāz w.Wil.+*nuəs*.
neəs n.Cum.+*nōs*, *nuuəs*, m.Yks.
niz Bch. Abd.
noəs n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor.
nōs I.Ma.+*nōs*.
nōs n.Cum. me.Wil. e.Som. sw.
 Dev.
nōəs n. & nw.Lin. w.Som. e.Dev.
nōz Lei.+*nōs*.
nōs Ant. I.Ma.
nōs Sc., but Bch. Abd. *niz*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *nōs*, me. se. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*muəs*,
nuwōəs, m.Lan.+*nuəs*, se. & sw.
 Lan., s.Lan.+*muəs*, n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
 Sus.
nuəs s.Dur. + *nuuəs*, m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
nūz s.Stf. e.Suf.
nuwōəs nnw.Yks.
nuuəs s.Dur. n.Cum.
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nēbij ne.Sc.+*nobij*, w.Frf. e.
 Per.
nēbn Sh. & Or.I.
nēbij n.Ayr.+*nēbn*, Kcb.
nēbn em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
 +*nēbij*.
nībin s.Ayr.+*nuḃin*.
nīḃay Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēbij*,
nēbn, s.Ayr. *nībin*, *nuḃin*.
noḃin n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
 Lin. ne.Nrf. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
noḃij ne.Sc.
nuḃinj Lei.+*nuḃinj*, but s.Lei.
nuḃin, sw.Nhp.+*nuḃinj*, m.
 Bck.+*noḃn*, *nuḃinj*, *nuḃn*.
noḃn s.Nhb. m.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.
nōḃin s.Pem.
nōḃn Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nuḃin em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf.+
nuḃinj, s.Lei.
nuḃinj m. & s.Lin. Rut.
nuḃin s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Wor.
 ne.Shr.
nuḃinj e. em. & s.Stf. Not. Lei.
 m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
 nw.Oxf.+*nuḃinj*.
nuḃin se.Ken.+*nuḃin*.
nuḃn Sus., but w.Sus. *nōḃn*.
nuḃin s.Ayr., e.Oxf.+*nuḃinj*, se.
 Ken. w.Wil. Som.

Nothing (contd.)—*nvþjnk* nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.*nvþn* s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Ken.**Notice**, 329.**Nottingham**, 273.**Nought**, 127, 358—*naut* sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. nw. Yks.+*nout*, em.Lan.+*nout*, *nōt*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*nout*, *nvut*, s.Stf.+*nōt*, Glo.,s.Oxf. + *nōt*, Sus. + *nvut*, e.

Dev.

nāt Dor.*nāuχt* Ayr.+*noχt*, *nōχt*.*noχt* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nouχt s.Sc.*nout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*naut*,Wm. nw. Yks., e. Yks.+*nvut*,

m. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sw. & s.Lan., n.Der.+

nōut, *nvut*, ne.Der.+*nvut*, nw.

Lin. s.Lei.

nōχt Lth. Edb.*nōt* em.Lan. I.Ma.s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Som., but w.Som.

nōst, n. & nw.Dev.*nōut* n.Der.*nōst* w.Som.*nōχt* Ayr. Peb.*nōt* s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin.Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *nout*.*nvut* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.

Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus.

Nouther, 127—*naudær* w.Wm.*naudær* s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*nouðær*.*naudær* sw.Nhb.*nāðær* s.Nrf.*noðær* s.Lan.+*nōðær*.*noudær* e. m. & w.Cum. n. & m.

Wm. nm. Yks.

nouðær n.Dur.*nouðær* se.Nhb. n.Cum.*noaðær* w. Yks.+*nōðær* w. Yks.+*nōðær*, *nōaðær*, *nōðær*,*nuaðær*, ms. Yks.+*nōðær*, se.

Lan.

nōðær w. sw. & ms. Yks.*nōaðær* sw. Yks.*nōðær* em.Lan.*nōðær* sw. & s. Yks. m. sw. & s.

Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der.

nuaðær sw. Yks.*nvðær* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt.Nrf., but s.Nrf. *nāðær*, Suf.

Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

Now, 171, 172, 249—*na* nw.Der.+*nā*.*nai* w.Chs.+*nā*, s.Chs.+*nau*, *nā*,n.Stf.+*naə*, *nā*.*nau* Inv. em.Sc.+*nū*, s.Wm.,nw. Yks.+*nū*, es. Yks. n. & m.

Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf., ne.

Der.+*nā*, Not.+*nav*, *nā*, m.Lin., Lei.+*neu*, *njau*, *nvu*,ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.+*neu*, e.War.+*nā*, w.War. n.Wor., w.Shr.+*nvu*, w.Cor.*nav* s.Lan.+*naə*, *nā*, *nē*, em. &

s.Stf. Not.

naə w. Yks., sw. Yks.+*nā*, *neə*,*nē*, *niə*, s.Lan. n.Stf.*nā* sw. Yks., ms. Yks.+*nē*, s. Yks.,em.Lan.+*nəu*, sw.Lan.+*nē*,

s.Lan. m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.

Stf., n.Der.+*nvu*, ne. nw. e. &w.Der., s.Der.+*njau*, Not. e.

War.

nē sm. sw. & s.Lan.*neu* Uls.+*nəu*, but Ant. *nū*, s.

Lin. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. s.Pem.

Bdf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+*njeu*, Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb.,ne.Nrf.+*nəu*, nw.Nrf. e.Suf.+

novu, w.Suf., Ess.+*novu*, Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *novu*, w.Som. e.Cor.+*novu*.
noə sw.Yks.
nē sw. & ms.Yks.
niə sw.Yks.
njan s.Der. Lei.
njeu se.Hrt.
nou nw.Lan. I.Ma.
nou me.Nhb.+*nu*, *nū*, se. & sw. Nhb. n.Dur.+*nū*.
nu me.Nhb.
nū Sc., but Inv. em.Sc.+*nau*, s. Sc. *novu*, Ant. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. w. & s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*novu*, Wm., but s. Wm. *nau*, ne. nw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
novu s.Sc., n.Cum.+*nū*, Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s. War. s.Wor. Shr., but w. Shr.+*nau*, n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*nəu*, Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*nəu*, w. & s.Som. e.Cor.
novu Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glö. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.Dor. +*novu*.
noü Dev. se.Cor.
Nowt = cattle, 382.
Number, 219, 276—*nombə(r)* Dor. e.Dev.
nombə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *numə(r)*, m.Cum. w.Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin.
numə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. Wm. sw. Yks.
numər Ant. n.Nhb.
numbə(r) sm. & sw.Lan.
number I.Ma.
nombə(r) Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.

Bdf. e.An. se.Ken.Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.
nombər Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. +*nomər*.
nomər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Nurse, 210—*nās* ne.Nrf. +*nvs*.
nos s.Chs.
nvs Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
Nut—*net* w.Frf. e.Per. +*nvt*.
nit em. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nvt*, s.Ayr. +*nvt*, Kcb. Ant. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.Dev. + *nvt*.
nut sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
nüt sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. se. Shr.
nvt w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*nit*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *nit*, e.Dev.
nöt Bch. Abd.
Oak, 123, 236, 248, 379—*auk* se.Ken.
ək w. Wil.
ək Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.+*ök*, Lth. Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.+*ök*, Kcb. *ök*, n.Nhb., n.Lan.+*jak*, *uək*.
iak m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*jak*.
ikə s.Sc., ne. & m.Yks.+*jak*.
jak Dur. s.Cum.+*jek*, Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*uək*, n. & nw.Lan.
jek me.Nhb.+*ök*, se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum., w. Yks.+*uək*, *wuək*.
ok ne.Sc., but Bch. *ök*, Abd. *ək*, *ök*.

Oak (contd.)—*oak* m.Nhp. +*ōk*, m.Bck., e.Dor.+*uak*, *wōk*, e.Dev.*ōk* I.Ma. me.Wil.*ōk* ms.Lan. nw.Der.*ōak* em.Lan.+*uak*, n. & nw.Lin.

n.Wor. nw.&s.Oxf.s.Sur.Sus.

ōk Inv.Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*ēk*,

Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks.

sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.

& s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.

Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.

uk ne.Der. e.Suf.*uak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em.

& s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor.

ūk wm.Stf.*wōk* nw.Som.*wōak* w.Dor.*wōk* Glo.+*wuk*, Hmp. e.Dor.*wuk* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som.*wuak* w.Yks.*wvk* m.Shr.**Oar**, 123, 126, 236—*ēr* ne.Sc.+*oar*, *ōr*.*ōar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. &

se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Dor., w.Som.+*uār*, e.Dev.*oar* ne.Sc., Wm.+*ōr*, I.Ma.+*uār*.*ōar* em.Lan.+*uār*, sm. se.& sw.

Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.

& nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

ōr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm.

uār ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. &

s.Lan. w.Som.

uār I.Ma.*wō(r)* e.Som.**Oath**, 123, 236—*eāþ* m.Yks., n.Lan.+*uāþ*.*ēþ* ne.Sc.+*oþ*, but Bch. Abd.*ōþ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*oþ*.*ēþ* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ēþ*,*oþ*, em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*ōþ*, s.Ayr. se.Nhb.*iaþ* nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ōþ*.*oþ* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.*ouþ* s.Lei. se.Ken.*oāþ* se.Yks.+*uāþ*, Rut. Sus.*ēþ* m.Cum. me.Wil.*ōþ* s.Dur. nw.Der.*ōāþ* em.Lan.+*uāþ*, se.Lan. n. &

nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf., Bdf.

+*wuþ*.*ōþ* Or.I. Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*ēþ*,

Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.

Nhb.n.Dur.n.Cum. nnw.snw.

& e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *ouþ*.*uþ* e.Suf.*uāþ* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

em. & s.Lan. s.Lin., m.Shr.+

wuþ, ne.Nrf. w.Wil.*ūþ* s.Stf.*woāþ* Dor.*wuþ* Bdf.*wuþ* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som.**Oats**, 123, 236—*ets* Sh.I.+*ēts*, ne.Sc.+*īts*, but Bch. Abd. *ēts*, *ōts*.*eats* n.Cum.+*oats*, m.Yks.+*wots*.*ēts* w.Frf. e.Per.*ēts* Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*ōts*,

sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *ēts*, em.Sc.+*jāts*, wm.Sc.Ayr.+*ōts*.*iats* nnw.Yks.+*uāts*.*īats* n.Nhb.*its* ne.Sc.*jāts* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*ōts*, se. sw. &

s.Nhb. Dur.

jēts Kcb.+*ōts*.*jāts* em.Sc.

outs ne.Nhp.+*ôts*, m.Nhp.+*ôts*,
wuts, nw.Hrt. se.Ken.

ots Ess.+*uts*, *pts*.

oats n.Cum. nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*ôts*,
n.Wor., n.Bck.+*pts*, e.Ken.

ôts Not.+*uts*, e.War.+*ôts*, ne.
Shr.+*wuts*.

ôts em.Stf.+*uts*, s.Lei. e.War.

ôts em.Lan.+*wuts*, *wuuts*, n.Lin.
+*wots*, nw.Lin., n.Hrf.+*wuts*,
s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*pts*, *wuts*.

ôts Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. me.Nhb., sw.Yks.+*uots*,
ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+
wuts, Rut.+*uots*, *wuts*, Lei.+
wuts, but s.Lei. *ôts*, ne. &
m.Nhp.

uts e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wuts*,
nw.Der.+*uots*, *wuts*, Not. e.
Suf. Ess.

wuts nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m.
em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wuts, nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.
Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*wuts*, s.War.,
m.Shr. + *wuts*, Glo. + *wuts*,
wuts, nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*wuts*,
ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*wuuts*, *wuts*.

ùts s.Stf. e.Der.

pts n. & m.Bck. Ess.

wets w.Som.+*wuuts*, n.& nw.Dev.

wots ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.

wuots w.War.+*wôts*, *wuts*, w.
Dor.

wôts se.Lan. w.War.

wuts s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo.
m.Bck.

wuuts em.Lan. e.Dor.

wùts w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr.

wuts s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei.
w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.
Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken.,

but e.Ken. *oats*, se.Ken. *outs*,
Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil.
Som., but w.Som.+*wets*, Dev.,
but n. & nw.Dev. *wets*, Cor.

wuts e.Dor.

Oblige, 223, 366, 425.

Occasion, 232.

Off, 81—*af* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne.Sc.,
but s.Abd.+*of*, sn.Sc. Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *ōf*, Ayr.,
but n.Ayr. *ōf*, Kcb. Uls. n.Cum.
āf Wil., but nw. & w.Wil. *āf*.
āf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōf*, s.
Wor.

āf nw. & w.Wil., Dor.+*ōf*.

of Inv., s.Abd.+*af*, Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.
ōf, n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
War. n.Wor. Hrf. n. nw. & s.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Som. n. e.
& s.Dev. Cor.

ōf n.Yks. em. & se.Lan. e.Oxf.
Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Lon. Ken. Sus.
Hmp. Dor., w.Som.+*ōf*.

ōf n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.

Officer, 326.

Oil, 213—*ail* n.Ayr. Edb., sw.
Lan.+*àil*, s.Lan.+*àil*, *oil*, s.
Stf.+*oil*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*oil*,
m.Nhp.+*eil*, w.War. n.Wor.
n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb.
e.Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*oil*, e.Sus.
e.Dor.

aiō me.Wil.

aiōl s.Oxf., w.Wil.+*vil*, w.Dor.
e.Dev.

àil em. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+
eil, s.Lan. I.Ma., ne.Der.+*vil*,
s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr., m.Bck.
w.Sus.+*vil*.

eil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *èil*, sn.Sc.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ail*, sm.Sc.

Oil (contd.)—

- +oil, ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp.
ëil Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
oil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.&s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uïl*, se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., e.Der.+*vil*, Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se. Ken. n.Dev.
oiäl w.Som.
öil nnw. & snw.Yks. Not.
uïl m.Yks.
vil ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil.
öil ne.Nrf. I.W.
Ointment, 213, 229—*aintment* n.Ayr., s.Lan.+*ointmënt*, s. Stf. Lei., se.Ken.+*ointment*.
aintmënt Lth. Edb., ne.Yks.+*nointmënt*, sw.Lan. n.Der. m. Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
äintmënt em. & se.Lan. I.Ma.
eintment ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ëintmënt*.
eintmënt sn.Sc.+*ointmënt*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *aintment*, s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der.
ëintmënt Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
nointmënt Wm. ne.Yks.
ointment Ant. e. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken.
ointmint Kcb.
ointmënt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*ointmënt*, se.Yks. n. nw. & s. Lan.
öintmënt nnw. & snw.Yks.
uintmint m.Yks.
vintment s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s. Sur. w.Wil.

äintmënt ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

- Old**, 41, 236, 253, 301, 307, 398—*al* ne.Sc.+*äl*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *äl*.
ald sn.Sc.+*äld*, *äld*.
aud em.Lan.+*oud*, se.Lan., s. Lan.+*eud*, *oud*, *vud*, n.Der. m.Shr.+*vud*.
aul Ant., I.Ma.+*oul*.
auld s.Nhb.+*äd*, m.Nhp.+*öuld*, *öld*, e.War.+*ould*, n.Hrf.+*äuld*, *öld*, e.Hrf.+*öd*, *uld*, Glo.+*äld*, *ould*, *uld*, w.Oxf.+*ould*, Ess.+*eud*, *öld*, se.Ken.
äd me.Nhb.+*öld*, se.Nhb.+*öd*, s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*öd*, nnw.Yks.+*äld*, snw.Yks.+*äld*, *oud*, nm. Yks.+*oäd*, *öd*, n.Lan.+*äld*, *oud*, nw.Lan.+*äld*.
äl Cai. ne.Sc., n.Cum.+*oud*, *oäd*, *öld*.
äld Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb., s.Sc.+*äld*, w.Cum. +*öl*(*d*, m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., w.Wil.+*vul*(*d*.
äl Kcb.
äuld n.Hrf.
äald Glo.
äd n.Nhb.
äld sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *öld*(*d*, s.Ayr. *al*, s.Sc.
eud s.Lan. Ess.
euld Uls.+*ul*(*d*, but Ant. *aul*.
oud n.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*oäd*, *öd*, sw.ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan.+*vud*, em. & sm.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.Lan. n. Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*vud*, s. Stf.+*öd*, ne.Der.+*vud*, nw. Lin., sw.Nhp.+*oul*(*d*, ne. & se. Shr.+*vud*, Bdf.+*öl*(*d*, se.Hrt. +*oul*(*d*, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *öl*, s.Nrf.+*öl*, e.Suf.+*öd*, *öl*.

oul I.Ma. sw.Nhp., nw.Hrt.+*ōl*,
se.Hrt.

ould Lei.+*ōd*, *ōld*, *vud*, but n.Lin.
ōl, né. & sw.Nhp. e.War., s.
War.+*ōld*, s.Wor. Glo. w. &
s.Oxf. nm.Brks., n.Bck.+*ōl*,
vuld, se.Hrt. Hnt., ne.Nrf.+
vud, nw.Nrf., e.Cor.+*ōl*.

oed n.Cum., e.Yks.+*ōd*, m.Yks.
+*uod*, nm. & se.Yks.

ōd wm.Sc.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Dur.+*ōd*, n.
Wm.+*ōld*, ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ōlwm.Sc.n.Cum.s.Pem.nw.Hrt.
ōld nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

āld, em.Sc., but Peb. *āld*, wm.
Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. Wm. n. Hrf.

Gmg. Brks., but nm.Brks.
ould, se.Brks. *vuld*.

ōd s.Dur.

ōl Sus., but e.Sus. *ōald*, *ōl*, w.Sus.
ōd.

ōld s.Cum. s.War.

ould n.Der.+*vud*, m.Lin.+*ōd*,
ōld, m.Nhp., n.Wor.+*ōd*.

ōal w.Som. + *ōl*(*d*), n.Dev. + *ōl*,
ōld.

ōald e.Sus.+*ōl*.

ōd se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e.
& es.Yks. s.Stf., Not. n.Lin.+
vud, m. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor.
e.Suf., e.Ken.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Sur. w.
Sus.

ōl w.Cum. Rut.+*ōld*, n.Lei., nw.
& e.Oxf.+*ōld*, n.Bck., m.Bck.
+*ōld*, Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
Suf. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. & sw.
Dev., s.Dev.+*wold*, e.Cor.

ōld Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.
m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.
& e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. n.
& e.Ken. w.Som. n.Dev.

uod m.Yks.

vud m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n.
ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n.
Lin. Lei. n. ne. m. & se.Shr.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

vul nw. & w.Wil.+*vuld*.

vuld w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.
Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil.

zul Uls.

zuld Uls. e.Hrf. Glo.

wold s.Dev.

wōl, *wōl* w.Dor.+*wōld*.

wōld w.Dor. s.Som.

wvl e.Som.

wold e.Dor.

On, 81, 235, 271, 312—*an* sw.
Nhp., Oxf. Bck.+*on*, Bdf.+*on*,
but m.Bdf. *ən*, e.Ken.+*on*.

ən nm.Brks., n.Ken.+*on*.

one.Sc.+*on*, but Bch. *ō*, Abd. *ən*,
se.Nhb.+*on*, ne.Yks., e.Yks.
+*on*, *ə*, n.Hrf.+*on*.

on Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm. Sc.,
em.Sc.+*ō*, but Lth. Edb. Peb.
ōn, wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
ōn, s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb., me.
Nhb.+*ə*, se.Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*ə*, w.Dur., s.Dur.+*ə*,
Cum.+*ən*, Wm., nw.Yks.+*ə*,
e.Yks., m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks.
+*ə*, n. nw. m. & em.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*ə*, *ən*, s.Lan.+*ə*, I.Ma.,
Chs.+*ə*, Flt. Stf., Der.+*ə*, Not.,
Lin.+*ə*, but e.Lin. *ən*, Rut.
Lei. n. & m.Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.+*ə*, Glo.
Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt., but n.
Hrt.*ən*, e.Hrt. *ōn*, Hnt. e.An.,
but s.Nrf. w.Suf. *ə*, n. e. & se.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ō Bch. em.Sc., Ayr.+*ən*, but s.
Ayr. *ōn*.

On (contd.)—

ōn s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. e.Hrt.

ə me. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

nw. e. m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin.

n.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.

ən Abd. Ayr. Cum. sw.Lan. e.

Lin. m.Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Som.

[The unstressed forms are *o*, *ə*,
ən.]

Once, 129, 248, 295—*ēins* Cai.

ēns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *īns*,

sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*jens*.

īns Or.I.

īns Bch. Abd.

jans n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. &

m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

janst ne.Lan.

jens nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. Peb. *jəns*, sm.Sc., but

Kcb. *jīns*, s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur.

jīns Ayr. Kcb., n.Ir.+*jīnst*.

jīnst n.Ir.

jəns Lth. Edb. Peb.

ūns e.Dor.

wans Sh.I.

wons se.Nhb., sw. & s.Yks.+
wuns, sm.Lan.+*wonst*, sw.

Lan., ms.Lan.+*wonst*, I.Ma.

nw.Lin.

wonst m. em. sm. se. ms. & s.

Lan. Chs. s.Der., m.Lin.+
wunst, e. & sw.Dev.

wōns e.War.

wuns sw. ms. & s.Yks., n.Stf.+
wūnst, Rut. s.Lei.

wunst n.Der. m.Lin.

wūns w.Der.+*wūnst*, n.Lei. ne.

& sw.Nhp.

wūnst n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.

Der. ne. & se.Shr.

wōns Glo.+*wōnst*, nw.Oxf. Bdf.

se.Hrt., s.Nrf.+*wōnst*, Ess.

Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil.

s.Som. n. & s.Dev.

wōnst m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.

Brks. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus.

w.Dor.

One, 129, 236, 248, 271, 368—

ēn Fif.

ēn Or.I.+*in*, ne.Sc.+*in*, but Bch.

Abd. *īn*, sn.Sc.+*ēn*, nm.Sc.,

em.Sc.+*jen*, but Lth. *jē*, *jən*,

Edb. *jən*, Peb.+*jən*.

ēn sn.Sc.

ian m.Cum.+*jan*.

ian s.Sc.+*jen*, *jē*.

in Or.I. ne.Sc.

īn Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

jan Nhb.+*jen*, but se.Nhb. *won*,

n.Cum.+*jē*, *jən*, m.Cum., Wm.

+*jā*, snw.Yks.+*jā*, *jəə*, m.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+*jā*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.

+*jā*, n.Lin.

jā e.Cum.Wm., snw. & nm.Yks.

nw.Lan.

je n.Cum.

jen em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.

Cum.

jəə snw.Yks.

jē wm.Sc.+*jin*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.

jin, Lth.+*jən*, s.Sc.

jin wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jən Lth. Edb. Peb.

ūn e.Dor., w.Som.+*wəən*, *won*.

wan Uls., but Ant. *jīn*, s.Lan.+
won.

wəən w.Som., sw.Dev.+*won*, s.

Dev.

won se.Nhb. s.Dur., sw.Yks.+
wun, s.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.

+*wun*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. n. e. wm. & s.Stf.

Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

Lei., but s.Lei. *wun*, m. &

- sw.Nhp. + *wvn*, e.War., s.
 War. s.Wor. + *wvn*, se.Shr.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., Ess. + *wvn*,
 w.Som., n.Dev. + *wvn*, e. &
 sw.Dev.
- wun* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.
 Lin. s.e i. nw.Hrt.
- wvn* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.
- Onion**, 219, 267—*ainin* m.Shr.
ainjən n.Wor.
ainən Glo. + *ijən*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.
 + *vinjən*.
eyən s.Sc.
injən m.Nhp., Bdf. + *ijən*, ne.
 Nrf. e.Sus.
ijin ne.Sc. + *ijən*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Afr. Kcb. *ijən*, n.Dev.
ijian sw.Dev.
ijjən ne.Cmb.
ijən Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. s.Afr. Kcb. Glo. Bdf.
 s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *injən*.
unijən n.Cum. + *unjən*, m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., n.Der. + *unjən*.
unjən s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.
 Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Lin.
ùnijən em. & s.Stf. nw.Der.
ùnjən Ant. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf., Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. +
vunjən, n.Shr.
vinjən nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Som.
vinən s.War. e.Oxf. w.Wil.
vnijən se.Ken.
vunjən Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf.
vnən sn.Sc.
vujən Lth. Edb. Peb.
- Only**, 123, 231, 236, 253, 398—
aunli se.Ken.
- ànli* w.Wil. + *oni*.
ondli ne.Nrf. + *unli*.
oni s.Stf. + *ònlí*, nw.Oxf. + *òni*,
 nw.Hrt. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.
onlè Bch. Abd. Kcb.
onli Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *ònlí*, but
 Bch. Abd. *onlè*, sn.Sc. + *ònlí*,
 Lth. Edb., s.Sc. + *ònlí*, se.Nhb.
 + *òni*, ne.Yks., w.Som. + *vni*,
 n.Dev.
ounli s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.
 Som.
oənli Dor., but e.Dor. *ònlí*, e.Dev.
òni m.Bck., e.Suf. + *unli*, w.Suf.
 e.Som. sw.Dev.
ònlí ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. *onli*, s.Sc. n.Cum.,
 s.Lan. + *ònlí*.
òənlí nw.Lin.
òndli em.Lan.
òni se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Ch.
 n.Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei.
ounli, m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., n.Ken. + *wvni*.
ònlè w.Frf. e.Per. n.Afr.
ònlí Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Afr.
ònlí, s.Afr. Uls. se. & ms.Yks.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. e. &
 w.Chs. s.Stf. Der. w.War., e.
 Hrf. + *vnlí*, Glo., se.Hrt. +
uənli, s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
 w.Cor.
unli ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
uənli sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.
vni w.Som.
vnlí e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
wvni n.Ken.
- Open**, 95, 233, 269, 271—*apin*
 Kcb. + *opin*.
apn ne.Sc. + *opn*, Ant.
aupn se.Ken.
āpn Or.I.
āpm w.Wil. + *ōpm*.

Open (contd.)—*opin* Kcb.*opm* sw.Yks.+*opn*.*opn* ne.Sc. n. me. se. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. &
es.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se.
sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not. n, nw. & s.Lin., n.
Dev.+*ōpn*.*oupn* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som.*oəpn* Dor.*ōpn* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. &
sw.Dev.*ōpn* wm.Sc. m.Yks., Lei.+*əpn*,
but s.Lei. *oupn*, Sus., but w.
Sus. *oupn*.*ōp* m.Shr. e.Som.*ōpm* w.Wil.*ōpn* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*uəpn*,
Uls., but Ant. *apn*, I.Ma. s.
Chs.n.Stf. n.Wor. Glo.ne.Nrf.*uəpn* e.Suf.*uəpn* s.Sc.*əpn* Rut. Lei. n.Ken.**Oration**, 266.**Orchard**, 236, 248, 303.**Order**, 297.**Other**, 169, 297, 314—*idir* Bch.Abd.+*īdir*.*īdar* Sh. & Or.I.*īdir* Bch. Abd.*īdar* ne.Sc.+*ədər*, *ədar*, but Bch.
Abd. *īdir*, *īdir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per., em.Sc.+*vðər*, but Peb.
ədar, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.*odə(r)* ne.Lan.*odər* I.Ma.*ōdə(r)* sw. & ms.Lan.*uddə(r)* Wm., nnw.Yks.+*udə(r)*,
n.Lan.*uddər* n.Cum.+*udər*.*udə(r)* m.Cum. n. nnw. snw. &
m.Yks.*udə(r)*s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.se.sw.es.
& ms.Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
n.Dēr. n. nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei.*udər* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
ūdə(r) sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb.
nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.
Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.*vdə(r)* se.Ken.+*vðə(r)*, w.Sus.*vðə(r)* nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. s.Sur. e.Sus. w.Wil.
Som. w.Cor.*vðər* Inv. em. & s.Sc.*ədər* ne.Sc.*ədar* ne.Sc. Peb.**Ought**, *v*, 127, 358, 359—*axt*sm.Sc.+*oxt*, but s.Ayr. *ōxt*.*aut* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm., but n.
Wm. *out*, nnw.Yks. em.Lan.
+*out*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*out*.*āt* s.War. nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*oət*,
ōt.*oxt* Cai. ne.Sc. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. sm.Sc. Ant.*oft* s.Dev.+*ōft*, Cor.+*ōt*.*ot* w.Oxf.*ouxt* Sh.I.*out* n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. &
m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
n. m. em. & sw.Lan., ms.
Lan.+*vut*, s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
Lei.*oət* e.Dor.*ōxt* Lth. Edb.*ōf* w.Som.+*ōft*, *ōt*.*ōft* e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.*ōt* I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei.,
m.Nhp.+*ōt*, e.War. n.Wor. m.
Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. Hmp. me. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 Som. n. nw. & e. Dev. Cor.
ôχt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ôχt*.
ôuxt s. Sc.
ôut es. Yks.
ôət Rut.
ôχt n. & s. Ayr. Peb.
ôt m. Nhp.
uət se. Hrt.
vut ms. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. n.
 Lin. ne. & s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf.
Ounce, 225, 266—*ains* nw. Der.
 +*auns*.
auns nnw. & snw. Yks. + *ūns*, n.
 Lan. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der.
āns sw. Yks., s. Lan. + *ēns*.
ēns sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
euns se. Ken. e. Sus.
neuns Lei. + *nvuns*.
nvuns Lei. w. Wil.
ons ne. Sc. + *vns*.
ouns nw. Lan. I. Ma.
uns s. Dur. e. Yks. n. Lin.
ūns n. me. se. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.
 Yks. nw. Lin.
ûns Ant. n. Wor.
vns ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
vuns Rut. m. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
Our, 174, 411, 412—*auχ(r)* nw.
 nnw. snw. & es. Yks. n. Lan.
 s. Stf. e. Lin. s. Lei. m. Nhp.
 w. Som. w. Cor.
aχ(r) sw. Yks. n. Stf.
ā(r) ms. Yks., s. Lan. + *ē(r)*, s. Chs.
 e. Stf. n. nw. & e. Der.
ē(r) se. sw. & s. Lan.
euχ(r) s. Lin. n. Wor. se. Ken.
euər Uls., but Ant. *ūr*.
ouər I. Ma.

uχ(r) n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. e. m.
 & se. Yks.

uər n. Cum. sw. Wm.

ūr ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s. Sc.
 Ant.

vuχ(r) Rut. s. War. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.

Ourn, 413.

Ours, 413.

Ourselves, 415.

Out, 171, 172—*ait* Chs., n. Stf. +
aət, nw. Der. + *aut*, e. Der. + *at*,
āt.

at s. Lan. + *avt*, *āt*, *vut*, ne. Der. +
āt, e. Der.

aut nnw. & snw. Yks. + *ūt*, es.
 Yks. n. Lan., e. Stf. + *āt*, wm.
 Stf., s. Stf. + *avt*, nw. Der., m.
 Lin. + *out*, Lei. + *eut*, *vut*, e. &
 w. War.

avt ms. Lan. + *ēt*, s. Lan. em. &
 s. Stf. Not.

aət n. Stf., n. Der. + *vut*, m. Nhp. +
eut, *vut*.

āt sw. Yks. + *eat*, ms. Yks. + *ēt*, s.
 Yks. m. Lan., sw. Lan. + *ēt*, s.
 Lan. e. Stf. ne. e. & w. Der.

ēt sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan.

eut Uls. + *out*, but Ant. *ut*, s. Lin.
 Lei. m. Nhp. s. Pem. Bdf. se.
 Hrt., s. Nrf. + *vut*, Suf., but e.
 Suf. *vut*, Ess. Ken. w. Som.

eat sw. Yks. (rare).

ēt ms. Yks.

out s. Wm. + *ūt*, nw. Lan. I. Ma. m.
 Lin.

ut Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *ūt*, sn. & nm.
 Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ūt*,
 wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ūt*, s. Sc.
 Ant., n. Cum. + *ūt*.

ūt Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. sm.
 Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n.

Out (contd.)—

- e. m. & w. Cum. n. m. w. & s. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- out* s. Lan. Dnb. n. Der. Rut. Lei. m. & sw. Nhp. s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *aut*, nw. e. w. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. w. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. Wil., e. Dor. + *aut*, w. Dor.
- out* Uls. Glo. e. Hrf. ne. Nrf. sw. Hmp. I. W. e. Dor.
- ūt* n. e. & s. Dev.
- Outher**, 127—*audðæ(r)* n. & sw. Wm.
- audær* w. Wm.
- audæ(r)* s. Nhb.
- audær* sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
- ādæ(r)* s. Nrf.
- oudæ(r)* s. Dur. m. & w. Cum.
- ouðæ(r)* n. Dur. ne. Yks.
- ouðær* me. & se. Nhb.
- oæðæ(r)* sw. Yks. se. Lan.
- ǫðæ(r)* es. & ms. Yks.
- ððæ(r)* sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
- vðæ(r)* Bdf. w. Som. n. & nw. Dev.
- Oven**, 92, 248, 269, 279—*iubn* m. Cum. + *jubn*.
- iun* n. Stf. + *uun*.
- jiun* (*obsol.*) ne. Yks.
- jubn* Dur. + *juun*, m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *ubn*.
- juun* sw. Nhb. Dur.
- obm* me. Wil. + *ǫbm*.
- ovn* Ant., Dor. + *ōbn*, e. Dev.
- ǫbm* me. Wil.
- ǫvm* nw. Dev.
- ōbn* I. W. Dor.
- ōvm* w. Som.
- ōvn* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr. I. Ma.
- ubn* n. Wm., n. Lan. + *uun*, Cor.

uun sw. Yks.

uun n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. + *ūn*, nw. Lin. s. Lei.

ūn w. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. Der.

ūvn sm. Lan.

vun s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

æn s. Sc.

Over, 92, 236, 279—*aur* ne. Sc. + *our*, *our*, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *our*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

auæ(r) nne. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *ouæ(r)*, w. Wm.

auær Or. I. sw. Nhb.

auvæ(r) se. Ken.

āvæ(r) nw. Wil.

āvæ(r) w. Wil.

our Sh. I. + *ouær*, Cai. ne. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *aur*, s. Sc.

ouæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. n. e. m. & s. Wm. ne. m. nm. & sm. Yks., sw. Yks. n. Lan. + *ovæ(r)*, nw. Lan. + *uæ(r)*.

ouær Sh. I. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *our*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

ouvæ(r) s. Stf. + *ovæ(r)*, s. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Bck.

ovæ(r) sw. & ms. Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *ōvæ(r)*, s. Stf., n. Der. + *ōæ(r)*, n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *ōæ(r)*, Not., Lei. + *ōæ(r)*, *uvæ(r)*, but s. Lei. *ouuvæ(r)*, n. Wor. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *ōvæ(r)*, *vuuvæ(r)*, w. Suf. n. & sw. Dev.

ǫvæ(r) Brks. n. Wil., e. Dor. + *ōvæ(r)*, e. Dev., s. Dev. + *ōvæ(r)*.

ōæ(r) snw. & s. Yks., m. Lan. + *uæ(r)*, se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. n. & wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *ovæ(r)*, e. Dev. *vuuvæ(r)*, s. Lin. Lei. e. War., ne. Shr. + *ōvæ(r)*.

ōvæ(r) w. Som.

- ōvæ(r)* em.Lan. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. n. & s.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*uvæ(r)*, n.Ken. e.
 Dor. s.Dev.
- ōvæ(r)* Uls., but Ant. *aur*, I.Ma.
uæ(r) nw. & m.Lan.
uvæ(r) se.Hrt.
uvæ(r) Lei. e.Suf.
uur ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
uvæ(r) e.Hrf.
uvæ(r) e.Der. Sus.
wūvæ(r) s.Hmp.
- Owe**, 128, 248—*au* n. & ne.Wm.
 s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.
- ā* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*ō*, s.Nhb.sw.Wm.snw.Yks.,
 n.Lan.+*ḡ*.
- ǰā* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ā*.
- ou* sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lei.
 s.Oxf.
- oə* n.Cum.+*ḡ*, e.Der.
- ḡ* wm.Sc.+*ō*, Lth. Edb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*ōə*,
 nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 sw.Dev.
- ōə* n.Lin.
- ō* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 s.Lin. n.Lei.
- vu* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
- Own**, *adj.*, 128, 266—*aun* Glo.+
oæn, *oun*, se.Ken.
- ān* me.Nhb., se.Nhb. n.Dur.+
oun, n.Cum.+*ēn*, *ḡn*, m. & s.
 Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
ānd, *oæn*, nw.Lan.
- ānd* snw.Yks.
- ān* s.Sc.+*ēæn*, *ēn*.
- ēæn* Sh.I., m.Yks.+*oæn*, nm.Yks.
 +*oæn*, *ḡn*.
- ēæn* s.Sc.
- ēn* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.
 Sc., wm. & sm.Sc.+*ḡn*, s.Sc.
 Ant. n.Cum.
- oun* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw.
 & s.Oxf.
- oæn* snw. m. & nm.Yks., se. &
 sw.Yks.+*ḡn*, s.Lin. Glo.
- ḡn* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum.
 ne. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.
 Dev.
- ōun* s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ōn*.
- ōæn* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.
- ōn* Uls., but Ant. *ēn*, e. & w.
 Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n.
 & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp.
 e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.
 Cor.
- uæn* Bdf.
- aun* ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.
- oun* Glo.
- Ox**, 361, 379, 383.
- Oyster**, 213, 284—*aistæ(r)* sw.
 Lan.s.Stf.n.Der.,Lei.+*oistæ(r)*,
 n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf., se.
 Ken.+*oistæ(r)*, Sus. Wil., but
 w.Wil.+*vistæ(r)*,Dor.,but e.Dor.
aistæ(r).
- aistær* Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- aistæ(r)* s.Lan.
- aistæ(r)* em. se. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der.
- aistær* I.Ma.
- eistæ(r)* n.Stf.
- eistær* ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*oistær*, wm.
 Sc., sm.Sc.+*oistær*, Peb.
- oistæ(r)* Wm. n.Lan.
- oistær* Ant.
- oistæ(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.

Oyster (contd.)—

- m. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.
Dev.
- oister* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc.
oistə(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.
vistə(r) s.Sur. w.Wil.
aistə(r) ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.
- Pail**, 48—*pail* Ess.+*peal*, se.Ken.
Dor.
paial w.Som. e.Dev.
peil s.Lei. Bdf.
peal sw.Nhb.,s.Nhb.+*pēl*, n.Cum.
sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess.,
n.Ken.+*piəl*, Sus.
pēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr.
pēl Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
piəl n.Ken.
- Pair**, 207—*paix(r)* me.Wil.
pā(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *pā(r)*, w.
Wm. *peə(r)*, nnw.Yks., n.Lan.
+*peə(r)*, nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.
Shr. ne.Nrf.
pā(r) n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.
Ken.
peiar sn.Sc.
peə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.,
snw.Yks.+*pār*, e. m. sè. &
sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & ne.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp.s.War.s.Oxf. Bdf.e.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
peər Inv. Ant., n.Cum.+*pēr*, *piər*.
pē(r) snw.Yks.
pēr Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n.Cum.
piə(r) ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.
piər n.Cum. I.Ma.
pār se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

- Pan**, 30—*pan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan.,s.Lan.+*pon*, I.Ma.n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
pān Lth. Edb.
pæn se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *peən*, e.Dev.
peən w.Som.
pon m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
Dnb. Stf. ne.Der.
- Pang**, 323.
- Parish**, 365.
- Park**, 37—*park* Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb., I.Ma.+
pærk.
paək w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf.
pāk Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
paək, sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.
pæk sw.Lan. s.Lei.
pærk I.Ma.
peək ne.Yks.
pærk Peb. s.Sc.
pōk Glo.
pāk sm.Lan.
- Parlour**, 298.
- Part**, 201—*part* wm.Sc.+*pērt*, n.
Cum.+*pert*, *peart*, I.Ma.
paət w.Wm. n.Stf.
pāt m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
paət, ne.Yks.+*peat*, nw.Yks.
n. & se.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin., Lei.+*pēt*, s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
pēt sw.Lan. Lei., w.Wil.+*pāt*,
e.Som.
perts.Ayr.+*pērt*, Lth.Ant.n.Cum.
peart n.Cum.
peat s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. & m.

Yks., se. Yks. + *pēt*, sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *pēt*, w. Som. e. Dev.
pērt ne. Sc. + *pērt*, s. Sc.
pērt ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., *būt* s. Ayr. + *pert*, Edb. Peb. Kcb. me. & se. Nhb.
pēt se. Yks.
piat me. Wil.
pēt Glo.
pāt em. & sm. Lan. Brks. w. Wil.
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peist Ant. Lei.
peast n. Cum. + *piest*, se. Yks. + *piast*, sw. Yks. n. & se. Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. Sus. Dor.
pēst sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *pēst*.
pēs I. Ma.
pēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *pēst*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s. Nhb. + *piast*, m. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *piast*, s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., w. Wil. + *piast*.
piast m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
piest n. Cum.
piast s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *pjest*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. s. Lan. w. Wil.
pīst Glo.
pjest e. Nhb. n. Dur.
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faþ ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *pēþ*, but n.

Ayr. *pāþ*, *pēþ*, s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. se. & sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der. nw. & s. Lin. e. Suf. e. Som. n. Dev.
paþ n. Stf.
pāþ Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *pēþ*, s. Ayr.
pad, *paþ*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. I. W. Som., but nw. Som. *pāþ*, e. Som. *paþ*, nw. Dev.
pæd ne. Cmb.
pæþ s. Sc. Sus.
pæþ nnw. Yks. Glo. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
pēþ w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se. Nhb.
pēþ n. Ayr. + *pāþ*.
Pay, 205, 429—*pai* m. Nhp. + *pæi*, s. Wor., m. Shr. + *pē*, nm. Brks. me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
pā e. Suf.
pæi m. Nhp.
pæ ne. Nrf.
pei s. Stf. s. Nrf.
peo sw. Yks. n. Wor.
pē Or. I. sn. Sc. m. Lan., e. Der. + *pī*, m. Shr. n. Ken. w. Cor.
pī m. & w. Chs. e. & m. Stf. ne. e. & s. Der. Lei.
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pē I. Ma. n. Der. War. w. Wor. m. Shr. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *pī*, m. Bck. se. Cmb. me. Wil. Dor. w. Som. Dev.
piə sw. Nhb. n. & nw. Lin.
piə Bch. Abd.
pī Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. Wm. em. Stf. e. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. Ess. se. Ken.

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pīs n.Der.+*pīs*, Lin. e.Hrf. s. Oxf.

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pīs Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

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pēg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pig*, wm.Sc.

pēg e.Suf. w.Som.

pīg Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.

Bck. se.Ken.

pug sn.Sc.

pog w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

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sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan. +

pāp, s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. Shr. s.Oxf.

pāp sm. & sw.Lan.

pāip Ant. em. & se.Lan. s.Lei.

pāp s.Lan. +*poip*.

peip Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Yks. I.Ma.

peip Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

poip s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.

pwip s.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Pit, 109—*pæt* ne.Sc. + *pit*, but Bch. Abd. *pæt*.

pet s.Sc. e.An., but e.Suf. + *pit*, Ken., but se.Ken. *pit*, Sur. Sus.

Hmp. Dor.

pēt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *pæt*.

pit Inv. ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*pæt*, Kcb. Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

Cum., but n.Cum. + *pīt*, Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., c.

Suf.+*pet*, se.Ken. Wil. Som.,

but w.Som. *pæt*, *pæt*, e.Dev.

pīt n.Cum. + *pit*.

pæt sn.Sc., w.Som. + *pæt*.

pæt w.Som.

pæt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *pīt*, n.

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Oxf. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

piþ Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.

Sus. me.Wil.

pəþ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *peþ*, *piþ*, n.

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pleis sw.Nhp. + *pleaz*.

pleas se.Yks. + *plias*, sw.Yks.

I.Ma. Lin. m.Nhp. w. & s.War.

Wor. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.

Place (contd.)—

- +*plias*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. w.Som.
plæz sw.Nhp.
plēs sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *plēs*, Flt., nw.Der. + *plēs*, e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt.
plēs wm.Sc. m. & sm.Lan., s.Lan. + *plias*, nw.Der. Rut. Nrf. me. Wil. w.Cor.
plēz w.Wil. + *plias*.
plias w.Cum. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
plies n.Cum.
plias se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Sur., but s.Sur. *pleas*, I.W. w. Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
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plān n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. s. Stf.
plein Ant. Nhp. ne.Nrf.
pleon n.Cum. + *plian*, sw.Yks. se. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
plēn Sc. s.Nhb. Wm. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & ne.Der.
plian n.Cum.
plīn Chs. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
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plæyk ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

pleyk sw.Yks. em.Lan.

pljank ne.Sc., but Bch. *playk*, Abd. + *playk*.

ployk s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr.

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plā m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., s.Lan. + *plē*, w.Wil.

plei Ant. s.Stf., e.Der. + *plī*, Not. Rut. + *plē*, Lei. + *plī*, m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *plea*, n. Dev.

plea sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. + *plē*, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *plī*, se. Yks. + *plē*, n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus.

plē Sc., but ne.Sc. + *plai*, me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n. Ken.

plī m.Yks.

plī Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

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ploum n.Lan.

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- & s.Lan.n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
plüm Per., but e.Per. *plum*, em. Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf.
plüm sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
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paint I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf.
peint ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
pèint, sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s. Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der.
pèint Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
point Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*point*, e.Yks., m. Yks.+*puint*, nm. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se. Ken. me.Wil.
point nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der.
puint m.Yks.
pvint em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
paint, Peb.*pèint*, e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w. Sus. w.Wil.
point e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp.
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pwoint nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
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pàizn I.Ma.+*peizn*.
peizn s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.
poizn s.Nhb.+*pusfn*, *pvzn*, sw. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se. Ken.
pusfn s.Ayr. s.Nhb.
pvzn n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
pūsn Sh.I.
pūzin Bch. Abd.
pūzn Cai.
pūsn Ant.
pvizn e.Oxf.+*pvvizn*.
pvzn w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
pàizn ne.Nrf.
pwoizn me.Wil.
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paul s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. se.Ken.
pol s.Sc.
pou n. & sm.Lan. n.Der.
poul n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*pōl*, m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw. Lin. s.Lei.
pōl n.Hrf. me.Wil.
pōal s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
pō se.Lan.
pōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *paul*, s.Nhb. em.Lan. n.Stf.
puol nw. & e.Oxf. w.Som.
Pony, 214, 231, 244—*paunè* Kcb.
pauni ne. & sn.Sc. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Wm. se. Ken.
pouni nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

Pony (contd.)—

pōnē, s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. n. & m.Cum., nnw.Yks.
+*pōni*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.
Oxf.

poəni e.Dev.

pōni me.Wil.

pōni w.Sus., w.Wil.+*pūni*.

pōəni se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.

Wor. n. & e.Ken., e.Sus.+
pōni.

pōnē w.Frf. e.Per.

pōni Inv. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.

+*puəni*, *pūni*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Sus.

puəni m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & em.
Lan. s.Lin.

pūni se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf.
w.Wil.

pwoni Dor.

pwəni n.Ken.

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Sc.+*pūr*, s.Ayr.

pīr ne.Sc.+*pīr*, se.Nhb.+*pūr*,
sw.Nhb. Wm.

pīr ne.Sc.

pōx(r) n.Stf.+*puə(r)*, Rut.+*pōx(r)*,
ne.Nhp. n.Wor., n.Bck. ne.
Nrf.+*puə(r)*, I.W.

pō(r) e.Suf.+*puə(r)*.

pōx(r) n.Dur. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
Rut., Hnt.+*puə(r)*, n. & s.Cmb.
Ess. sw.Dev.

puə(r) s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.

pōx(r), m.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw.
m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.
Not. n. & m.Lin. Lei. s.War.
s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n. & e.
Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.

Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. e.
& se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Cor.

puərn.Cum. I.Ma.

pūr me. & se.Nhb.

pār Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc. +*pūr*, Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *pēr*, Kcb.

pūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
pār, em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb.

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pos nw.Dev.

post ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Cum.,
m.Cum.+*puəst*, Wm. ne.Yks.,
n.Lan.+*puəst*.

pōs w.Som.+*puəs*(t).

pōst me.Wil.+*pōəst*.

pōəst nw.Lin. me.Wil. e.Dev.

pōs I.Ma.

pōst em.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+
puəst, n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Sus.

puəs w.Som.

puəst m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. nw. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.
Som.

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+*poultri*, se.Lan. se.Ken.

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paulpři Ant. s.Lan.

pautri nnw. & snw.Yks.+*pultri*.

poultri n.Lan.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
poultri I.Ma.
poutri sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
poaltri Dor. e.Dev.
pōltri me.Wil.+*pūltri*.
pōltrē w.Frf. e.Per.
poultri Lei.
pōltrē Kcb.
pōltri Inv. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
pōtri e.Suf.
pultri Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
pultri se.Yks.
pūltri sn. & wm.Sc.m.Yks. s.Stf.
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e.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei., m.Nhp.
+*pæund*, ne.Shr.+*pon*, s.Oxf.,
e.Suf.+*pūn*.
paund em.Stf.
paend n.Stf. n.Der.
pānd sw.Yks.+*pænd*, *pund*, sw.
& ms.Lan.+*pānd*, s.Lan. ne.
e. & w.Der.
pæund m.Nhp., s.Nrf.+*pæund*.
pānd sm. sw. & ms.Lan.
peun w.Som.+*pæund*.
peund Uls.+*pond*, but Ant. *pūn*,
s.Lin., Lei.+*pūnd*, but s.Lei.
paund, m.Bck. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
e.Sus. w.Som.
pænd sw.Yks.
pond Uls.
poun I.Ma.
pound nw.Lan.+*pund*.

pun n.Cum. Wm.+*pund*, s.Stf.
pund n. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.
+*pūnd*, Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
ne.nnw. snw.e. m.se.sw. & es.
Yks. nw.Lan., n.Lin.+*pūnd*.
pūnd s.Nhb. n.Lin.
pūn Ant. s.Chs. w.War.
pūnd n.Wor.
pon ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pond*, but
n.Ayr.+*paund*, Lth. Edb. s.
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w.Wil. e.Som.
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e.Suf.
præ m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin.
Dor.
prē Sc. s.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm.
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Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
w.Som.

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- prīf* Dor.
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 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt.
prīf Bch. Abd: w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. *prīf*, Kcb. n.
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prītē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
priti Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prītē*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. se.Ken., Som. +*pōti*.
pruti w.Dor.
prūti I.Ma. +*pūti*, s.War.
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prād sm.Lan.
prāid em.Lan., se.Lan. +*proid*, s.
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preid Ayr. Nhb.
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prīs I.Ma.
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prād sw.Yks. +*præd*, ms.Yks.
præd ms.Lan.
præd sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +
preud.
preud Uls., but Ant. *praud*, em.
 Lan. +*praud*, s.Lan. s.Lin., Lei.
 +*prūd*, but s.Lei. *praud*, se.
 Ken. w.Som.
præd sw.Yks.
proud I.Ma.
prud Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
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 s.Sc., n.Cum. +*prūd*.
prūd Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
proud Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Shr. w.
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prūv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. n.
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 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Glo. Oxf. me.Wil.
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 Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. me.Wil.
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pū Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+*pūl*, w.Frf.
 e.Per., n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*pūl*,
 Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
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pūl, s.Lan., s.Chs.+*pæu*, n.
 Der.
pūl w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus.
 Dor.
pūl Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 se.Shr.
pūl Inv. ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb., s.Sc.+*pūu*, ne.Shr. ne.
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 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*pūs*,
 e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
pūs Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus.
pūs em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
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pūd sm. & s.Lan.+*pūt*.
pūt em. se. sw. sm. & s.Lan.
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 Nhp., n.Shr.+*pūt*.
pūt Sh.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc.,
 Lth. Edb.+*pūt*, s.Sc. n.Nhb.
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Der. Lin. Glo. se.Ken. me.

Wil. nw.Dev.

kwāt Sus.

kwāt sw.Lan.

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kē Inv.+*kī*, n. & m.Cum. n. nw.

em. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

kia m. & se.Yks. s.Lin.

kī Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

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+*kwīn*, s.Lin. w.Wil.

kwīn Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc.

kwīn ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. m.

se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em.

sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

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kwēi(r) se. sw. & s.Lan., n.Stf.

n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo.+*kwīi(r)*, s.

Nrf. Sus. Hmp. Dor., Som.+

kwīi(r), Dev. w.Cor.

kwēar Inv. Ant.

kwīi(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. m.

w. & s.Cum. Wm. m. nm. sw.

ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em.

& ms.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.

Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*kwēi(r)*,

Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Suf. Ken.

Som.

kwīar Uls., but Ant. *kwēar*, se.

Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

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em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc.

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em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.

+*wik*, n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. War.

Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf.

Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. &

w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev.

kwisk se.Hrt.

kwək ne.Sc., but Abd. *kwik*, w.
Fr. e.Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
n.Nhb.

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e.Suf.

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Lth. *kwait*, *kwēt*, Edb. *kwait*,
Peb. *kwēt*, se.Nhb., n. & m.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.+*waiat*,
se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*kwoiat*, n.
Lan.+*waiat*, nw.Lan.,sw.Lan.
+*kwāt*, *kwàist*, n.Stf., n.Der.+
kwàist, ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin.,
Lei.+*kwoiat*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.,
Ess.+*kwoiat*, Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor. *kwpiat*, w.Dor. *kwaiat*,
n. & e.Dev.

kwast se.Lan.+*kwaiat*.

kwāt m. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*kwàist*.

kwāat m. Yks.

kwàist em. sw. & ms.Lan., s.
Lan.+*kwēt*, wm. & s.Stf. n.nw.
w. & s.Der. m.Nhp.

kwēit Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.
Ayr. Kcb. *kwēt*, Ant. n.Nhb.

kwēiat e. & nm.Yks., Chs.+*kwīt*.
kwēat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
kwēit.

kwēit Bch. Abd.

kwēiat w.Frf. e.Per.

kwēt Inv. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *kwēiat*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.

kwīt Chs.

kwoiat sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.
Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.

kwpiat n.Bck.

kwpiat nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt.Wil.
e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.

kwpiat Uls., but Ant. *kwēit*, ne.
Nrf.

kwpiat e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.
Dor.

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nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

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I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

kwilt s.Ayr.

kwalt w.Som.

kwalt w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
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rēs w.Frf. e.Per.

rēs Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. se.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
Sus.

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riās n.Cum. Sur.

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rædif me. Wil., w. Wil. + *redif*,
Dor. e.Dev.

rēdif se. Ken.

redif ne.Sc. Ant. Nhb., but s.
Nhb. *radif*, Dur. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., em.Lan.+*redif*, sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf., n.Der.
+ *redif*, Lin. Lei. w. War. n.
Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.
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+*raig*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.

raig sm.Lan.

rāg Peb. n.Nhb.

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Yks. + *riædg*, sw.Yks. se.Lan.

Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.

Som.

rēdg Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. +

riædg, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. em.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

riædg Wm.

riædg n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. w.
Wil.

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reil Ant. Bdf. Sus.

reäl n.Cum. + *riæl*, sw.Yks. se.

Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

rēl Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf.

riæl n.Cum.

rīl ne.Shr.

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Shr. n.Hrf., w.Oxf. + *rēn*, se.

Hrt. + *rein*, *rēn*, *riæn*, Ess. + *rein*,

se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp.

me.Wil., w.Wil. + *ræin*, Dor.

Som.

ræin m.Nhp. + *rein*, *rēn*, w.Wil.

rēn Uls. + *rēn*, but Ant. *rein*, n.

Nhb., nnw.Yks. + *rēn*, n.Lan.

rein Ant., s.Stf. + *rēn*, Lei. + *rīn*,

ne.Nhp. + *rēn*, m. & sw.Nhp.

s.War., se.Shr. + *rēn*, n.Bck.,

m.Bck. + *rææn*, Bdf., nw.Hrt. +

rēn, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Sus., but e.Sus. *rææn*, *riæn*, w.

Sus. *rain*, n.Dev.

ren w.Frf. e.Per.

rææn sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *rēn*, e.

Yks., m.Yks. + *riæn*, se. & sw.

Yks. + *rēn*, ms.Yks., n.Stf. + *rīn*,

Lin., but sw.Lin. *riæn*, n.Wor.

s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus.
 +*riən*.
rēn ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
 Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
 Yks. nw. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. Flt., em. & wm. Stf. +*rīn*,
 s. Stf. n. & nw. Der., e. Der. +
rīn, Rut. ne. m. & sw. Nhp., e.
 War. +*rīn*, em. se. & s. Shr. w.
 Oxf. nw. & se. Hrt. s. Nrf. sw.
 Dev.
riən n. Cum. m. Yks. sw. Lin., ne.
 Shr. +*rīn*, se. Hrt. e. Sus.
rīn m. w. & s. Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm.
 em. & wm. Stf. ne. & e. Der. Lei.
 e. War. ne. Shr. n. Ken.
Raise—*rais* se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *rēs*, e. & w. Som.
rēs n. Lan. ne. Nrf.
reaz sw. Nhb. n. Cum. m. Yks. n.
 Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
rez ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēs*,
 sn. Sc. + *rēs*, em. Lan. Sus.
rēs s. Sc.
rēs Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.
 se. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 snw. Yks. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. e. Suf.
 e. Dor.
rēs w. & s. Chs. e. Stf. w. Der. Lei.
Rake, 323, 340.
Rank, 33, 363—*rank* Bch. Abd.
 Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. n. & em. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
rank Lth. Edb.
rank me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
rank se. Ken.
rank Ant. sw. Yks.
rank se. sw. & s. Lan. n. & s. Stf.
 Brks. w. Som.

Rascal, 253.

Rash, 343.

Rasp, 331.

Rat, 198, 268—*ratn* Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks., Lan. + *rotn*,
 Der. Shr., but n. Shr. *rot*.

rāt w. Som.

ret Lon.

rot s. Chs. Lei. m. Nhp. War. w.
 Wor. n. Shr. nw. Oxf.

rotn Lan. n. & w. Chs.

Rate, 204—*rait* Lon. se. Ken.

reit Ant. n. Stf.

reot n. Cum. sw. Yks. Lin. s. Oxf.
 Dor. Som.

rēt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēl*, w.
 Frf. e. Per.

rēt Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. s. Yks. n. m. em.

sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.

Stf. Der. me. Wil.

riət Sus.

Rather, 47, 231, 297, 314—

radə(r) Rut. + *rēðə(r)*.

radər I. Ma.

rādə(r) nnw. Yks. + *rēðə(r)*, *rēðə(r)*,
 se. Ken.

rādə(r) n. Lin. + *rēðə(r)*, Bdf., s. Sur.
 w. Sus. + *rēðə(r)*.

rēðə(r) ne. Nrf. + *rēðə(r)*.

rēðə(r) nw. & e. Der., e. War. +
rēðə(r), w. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.

redər Sh. & Or. I.

rēðə(r) s. Nhb., Lei. + *rēðə(r)*, *roðə(r)*,
 m. Nhp. e. War. ne. Shr. m. &
 e. Oxf.

rēðər Ant., se. Nhb. + *rēðər*.

rēðə(r) n. Stf.

rēðə(r) ne. Yks. + *rēðə(r)*, e. Yks.,
 m. Yks. + *riəðə(r)*, se. Yks. +
rēðə(r), *riəðə(r)*, sw. Yks. nw.

Lin., s. Lin. + *rēðə(r)*, e. Dev.

Rather (contd.)—

- reəðar* sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
rēdir, rēðir Bch. Abd.
rēðar ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēdir*,
rēðir, wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *rēðar*.
rēððar(r) n.Lan.
rēðar(r) m.Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks.
 nw.Lan.
rēðar sn.Sc. Wm.
rēððar(r) s.Dur. ne. nnw. & se. Yks.
 em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.,
 s.Chs. + *rēððar(r)*, Flt. n. Der. n. m.
 & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Shr. Bck.
 Cmb. ne. Nrf. Ess. e. Ken. s.
 Sur. e. & w. Sus. nw. Som. n.
 Dev.
rēððar w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. n.
 Cum.
riəððar(r) m. & se. Yks. w. War.
riððar(r) s. Chs.
roððar(r) s. Stf. Lei.
rvððar(r) s. Oxf. e. Suf. sw. Dev.
rəðar Uls., but Ant. *rēðar*.
- Ratherest**, 445.
Rathest, 398, 445.
Raven, 45—*raivn* se. Ken.
reəvn sw. Nhb., m. & se. Yks. +
riəvn, sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s.
 Oxf. Bdf. e. Suf. Sus. Dor.
rēvn s. Sc.
rēvn Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se.
 & s. Nhb. n. & m. Cum., snw.
 Yks. + *riəvn*, n. em. se. sw. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. ne. Nrf.
riəvn Wm. snw. Yks.
riəvn ne. m. & se. Yks. w. Wil.
- Raw**, 186—*rau* Inv. n. Nhb.,
 Wm. + *rā*.
rā Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. s. Ayr. Ant. me. Nhb., se.

- Nhb. + *rō*, s. Nhb. n. Dur., n.
 Cum. + *rē*, *rō*, Wm. nnw. Yks.,
 snw. Yks. n. Lan. + *rē*, nw. Lan.
 s. War. Glo. nw. & s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. Bdf. Dor. e. Som. e. Dev.
rəu em. Lan. + *rō*.
rā s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rā*.
rē me. & w. Wil. n. Dev.
riə ne. Yks.
rou m. Cum.
roə m. Yks., se. Yks. + *rē*, sw. Yks.
 Rut., Lei. + *rē*.
rē wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Cum.
 snw. se. & es. Yks. n. & sm.
 Lan., sw. Lan. + *rō*, s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Lei. n.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. Sus. w.
 Som.
rōə e. Suf. Ess.
rō se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
 e. Yks. m. em. & sw. Lan. nw.
 Der.
- Reach**, 137, 138, 341, 428, 429,
 433—*rēitf* I. Ma.
reik w. Yks. + *riək*, sw. Yks., s.
 Lan. + *reitf*.
reitf ms. Yks. m. Lan., em. Lan. +
riətf, sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
 ne. Der. Sus.
rek Sh. I. + *rēk*.
retf s. Chs. s. Not. Lin., but nw.
 Lin. *riətf*, Ess., me. Wil. + *rētf*,
 nw. Dev.
rēk Sh. I.
rētf Inv. se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. e.
 Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. Som. s. Dev.
riətf n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
riək w. Yks.
riətf n. & e. Yks. n. & em. Lan. nw.
 Lin.
rik w. Frf. e. Per. + *riətf*.
riətf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Kcb.

- rĭk* sw.Sc., Wm.+*rĭtf*, m.Yks.
rĭtf n. & s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- Read**, *inf.*, 131, 132—*reid* nnw.
 Yks.+*rĭd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.
 Stf., Lei.+*rĭd*, ne.Shr.
reod e.Suf.
rĕd Rut.+*rĭd*, s.War. n. Wor. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 & w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
rĭod ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĭd*,
 e.Yks.+*rĭd*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+
rĭd, se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
rĭd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Sc. I.Ma.
rĭd Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. &
 es.Yks. n. m. em. sw.&s.Lan.
 s.Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
- Read**, *pret.*, 135, 428, 429, 433
 —*ræd* s.Sc.+*red*, e.Suf.
red Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne.nnw. e. se. sw.
 & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor.
 Som. Dev. w.Cor.
rid Sh.I. m. Yks.
rĭod w.Wil.
- Ready**, 231, 263—*redi* Or.I. Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Dor.
rĕdi Sh.I.
rĭdi n.Dur. ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
rōdi Uls.
rōdi nw.Som.
- Reap**, 425, 429, 430—*reip* n.Stf.
rĕp e.An.+*rĕp*, *rĭp*, but s.Nrf.
rĭp.
- rĭp* ne.Sc.+*rōp*, w.Frf. e.Per.
rĕp I.Ma. s.Stf. e.An. Dor., Dev.
 +*rĭp*.
rĭp n.Yks. Der. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Oxf. Brks. w.Mid. e.An. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. s.Wil.
 Som. Dev.
rĭap e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
rĭp Ayr.+*rĭp*, Kcb.
rĭp Inv. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Der. s.Nrf.
rōp ne.Sc.
- Rear**, *v.*, 136—*reā(r)* sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som.
rĭā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Der.
 Cmb. se.Ken. e.Dev.
rĭār n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
rĭr ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
- Reason**, 220—*reizen* Ant. n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*rĭēzn*, m.Nhp. e.War.,
 Bdf.+*rezn*.
reāzn n.Nhb., e.Suf.+*rĭēzn*.
rezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĭēzn*,
 sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rĕēzn*,
 Bdf. e.Sus.
rĕēzn Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *reizen*, sw. ms. & s.
 Yks.+*rĭāēzn*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*rĭāēzn*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.
 Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*rĭēzn*, s.War.
 n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *rezn*,
 Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor. Som. n.Dev.
rĭāēzn s.Sc., Wm.+*rĭēzn*, nnw.snw.
 e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. em. & s.Lan., nw.

Reason (contd.)—

- Der.+*ræn*, e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
ræn Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der.
ræn Inv. s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n. nw. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. Hrf. e.Suf. Ken.
Receive, 220, 228, 230—*resēu* w.Som.
riseiv nw.Yks. Lei.
riseav se.Lan. e.Suf.
risēu Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *risīv*, sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rāsēu*, Uls., but Ant. *rāseiv*, em.Lan.+*risīv*, sw. & s. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *risīv*, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*risiav*, Dor., but e.Dor. *risīv*, n.Dev. w. Cor.
risiav s.Sc. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*risīv*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
risīv Bch. Abd. n.Dur. Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan. n.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e. Dor.
rāseiv Ant. n.Stf.
rāsev w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. I.Ma. e.Som.
rāsīav nw.Lin.
rāsīv Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *risīv*.
rāsav Lth.
Reckon, 62, 233—*rakn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum. sw. Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.
rækkn w.Som. e.Dev.
rekn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. ne. & w. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *rækkn*.

reky sw.Yks.

rīkn n.Cum.

Red, 188, 263—*ræd* e.Suf. + *red*.

red ne. & sn.Sc.+*rið*, nm.Sc.+*rið*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *rèd*, Lth. Edb., nnw.Yks.+*reid*, *riad*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*riad*, sw. & es.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *rād*, I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.Hnt.,nw.Hrt.+*reod*, Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*rið*, w.Som. +*vd*, e.Cor.

reid nnw.Yks.

reod nw.Hrt.

rèd w.Frf. e.Per.

rād n.Dur.+*rið*, nw.Dev.

rið Ant., ne.Yks.+*riad*, e. & m. Yks. s.Pem. I.W., w.Wil.+*vd*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*red*, sw. Dev.+*vd*.

riad ne. nnw. & se.Yks.

rið ne. sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *red*, wm. & sm.Sc. +*rið*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*rið*.

rið Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

rvd s.Som.

rød Uls., but Ant. *rið*.

rād n.Lan.

vd w.Wil. e. & w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

Reek, 191, 340, 341, 425, 434.

Reign, 270, 425, 434.

Rein, 205—*rain* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rein*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rein*, Lth.+*rīn*, Edb. m.Cum., w.Wm.+*rēn*, se.Ken., w.Wil.

+*ræin*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*rēn*, Som.
ræin n.Cum.+*rein*, w.Wil.
rein Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*rēn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rēin*, Ant. n. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*riən*, em. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der.
ren sn.Sc.
rēn se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Lin., s.Lin. +*riən*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., e.Suf.+ *rīn*.
rēin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
rēn Inv. wm.Sc. se.Nhb. w. Wm., sw. & s.Lan.+*riən*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Dor.
riən Wm. nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. ne.Shr.
rīn s.Sc.
rīn Lth. me. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Lei. e.Suf. n.Ken.
Rice, 223—*rais* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rēis*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
rās m.Yks. sm.Lan.
rāis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*rois*, nw. Der. s.Lin.
ræis n.Cum.
rēis Nhb. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
rēis Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
roisse.Lan. Stf.Rut.Lei.se.Ken.
rvis me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *rōis*.
rōis e.Dor.
Rid, 429.
Ride, 154, 425, 430—*raid* Or.I., Ayr. + *rēid*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+*rād*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

rād sm. & sw.Lan.
rāid em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*reid*, w.Der. Sus.
reid sw. & s.Nhb. I.Ma.
rēid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
roid Stf. se.Ken.
rvid n.Hrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
rvid Glo.
Ridge, 109, 263, 353—*redg* e. Suf.Dor., but e.Dor. *ridg*, *rvdg*.
reg w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, s.Sc.
rēg ne.Sc.+*rig*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *ridg*, *rig*.
ridg n.Ayr.+*rig*, s.Ayr. sw. & s. Nhb., m.Cum. Wm.Lan.+*rig*, I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei. +*rig*, *rvdg*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+ *rvdg*, Som., but nw.Som. *rvdg*, e. & w.Som. *v̄dg*, n. & e. Dev.
rig Sc., but ne.Sc.+*rēg*, sn.Sc. *rvg*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*reg*, wm. Sc. *rēg*, n.Ayr.+*ridg*, s.Ayr. *ridg*, Lth. Edb. *rēg*, s.Sc. *reg*, Irel. Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb. *ridg*, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. +*ridg*, Wm. Yks. Lan. Der., but n. & nw.Der. *ridg*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *ridg*.
rvdg Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw. Som.
rvg sn.Sc.
rēg Lth. Edb.
v̄dg e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
Right, 57, 358—*raiht* Sh. & Or.I. *rait* s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor.
rāt sw.Yks.+*reit*.
rāit em.Lan., s.Stf.+*roit*, Not.+

Right (contd.)—

reit, Rut. Lei.+*roit*, s. War., ne. Shr.+*reit*, nw.Hrt. Hnt.+*roit*, n. m. & s.Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *roit*, w.Sus. *rait*.

ræixt s.Sc.+*ræixt*.

ræit n.Cum.+*rît*.

rext sn.Sc.+*rvxt*, nm.Sc.+*rixt*, em.Sc.+*rixt*, but Lth. Edb. *raxt*, wm.Sc.+*rêxt*, but n.Ayr. +*raxt*, sm.Sc.+*rixt*, but s.Ayr. +*raxt*.

reixt s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rixt*, n.Nhb.+*reit*.

reit n.Nhb., me. sw. & s.Nhb.+*rît*, n.Dur. ne. nw. & se.Yks. +*rît*, sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*rît*, nw. m. ms. & s.Lan.+*rit*, *rît*, I.Ma.+*roit*, m.Chs., w. & s. Chs.+*rît*, n.Stf.+*roit*, e.Stf., ne.Der.+*rît*, e.Der. Not. Lin., but m.Lin.+*rêl*, ne.Shr. s. Pem., w.Som.+*rêt*.

rêxt wm.Sc.

rêixt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *raxt*.

rêt m.Lin. w.Som.

rixt nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

rit m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan., Flt.+*rît*, n.Shr.+*rît*, *rvit*.

rît me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.Shr.

roit n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei., m. Nhp.+*roit*, e.War., n.Bck.+*rvit*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus.

rvxt sn.Sc.

rvit I.Ma. s. War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.

Brks. n.Bck.w.Hrt.,ne.Nrf.+*rait*, nw. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *rait*, s.Som. e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*ût*.

raxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*rext*, s.Ayr.+*rixt*, Lth. Edb.

rait m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

ût sw.Dev.

Ring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Rinse, 329.

Riot, 224—*raist* Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Lth.Kcb.Nhb.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. *reist*, m.Yks. *râ-ot*, n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf.

rât s.Lan.

râ-ot m.Yks.

raist n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

reist sn.Sc. e.Yks.

roist Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

rvist me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *raist*, e.Dev.

raist ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Rise, 154, 425, 426, 430, 432—

raiz Sh.I. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +*raiz*, but s.Ayr. *reiz*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm., sw.Yks.+*rêz*, n. & sw. Lan.n.Der.nw.Lin.s.Oxf.Sus.

râz m. & sm.Lan.

raiz Ayr. Ant. em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*reis*.

reis I.Ma.

reiz Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n. Nhb.

roiz Stf. se.Ken.

rêz sw.Yks.

rviz me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

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Rive, 425, 429, 430.

Rivet, 279.

Rixen, 379, 383.

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Oxf. + *rōd*, se. Ken.

rād nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *road*, *ruad*.

red ne. Sc. + *rod*.

reud Ess. + *roud*, *roād*, *rōad*, *rōd*.

reod m. Yks.

rod Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. +

rōd, w. Frf. e. Per. + *rōd*, *rōd*,

em. Sc. + *rōd*, Kcb. se. Cmb.

roud s. Stf. + *rūd*, Lei. m. Nhp. +

rōad, *rōd*, *ruad*, n. Bck. + *rōad*,

ruad, nw. Hrt. + *rōad*, *rōd*, *ruad*,

se. Hrt. + *ruad*, Ess.

roād me. Nhb. + *rōd*, *rōd*, Dur. +

rōd, n. Cum. + *ruad*, ne. Yks. +

rōd, *ruad*, I. Ma. + *rōad*, *rōd*, m.

Lin. + *rōad*, *ruad*, ne. Shr. + *rōd*,

s. Pem. + *rōad*, nm. Brks., se.

Brks. + *rōad*, n. Bck. Ess., e.

Ken. + *rōud*, *rōad*, me. Wil. +

rōd, w. Wil., sw. Dev. + *rōad*,

rōd, *ruad*.

rōd n. & me. Nhb. ne. Yks. me.

Wil., n. Dev. + *rōd*, nw. Dev.

rōd w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *rōd*, m.

Shr. + *ruad*.

rōud e. Ken.

rōad n. Wm., snw. Yks. + *ruad*,

rwōad, se. Lan. I. Ma. n. nw.

& m. Lin., s. Lin. + *ruad*, Lei.

m. Nhp., e. War. + *rōd*, w. War.

+ *ruad*, w. Wor. s. Pem., e. Oxf.

+ *rōd*, se. Brks. nw. Hrt. n.

Cmb. Ess. e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,

but e. Sus. + *ruad*, nw. Som. e.

& sw. Dev.

rōd Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w.

Frf. e. Per. + *rod*, *rōd*, em. &

wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls. me.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., nnw.

Yks. + *ruad*, *rwuad*, ms. Yks.

em. Lan. + *ruad*, sm. Lan., sw.

& s. Lan. + *ruad*, I. Ma. Chs.,

but s. Chs. + *rūd*, Flt. n. e. &

em. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *rūd*,

nw. Der., e. Der. + *ruad*, Not.

Rut. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp., sw.

Nhp. + *ruad*, e. & s. War. s.

Wor., n. Shr. + *ruad*, ne. & se.

Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. e. & w. Oxf.

nw. Hrt. m. & s. Cmb. Nrf.

Ess. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & sw.

Dev.

rud e. Suf.

ruad n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms.

Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.

Lan. e. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei.

m. & sw. Nhp. w. War. n. &

m. Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se. Hrt.

Hnt. n. Ken., e. Sus. + *rōad*, w.

Wil. w. Som. sw. Dev.

rūd s. Chs. + *rōd*, wm. & s. Stf. ne.

Der.

rwōad snw. Yks.

rwuad nnw. Yks.

Roam, 214—*raum* se. Ken.

ream m. Yks.

roam n. Stf. Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

rōm m. Cum., se. Yks. + *ruam*, n.

Lan. s. Chs. w. War.

rōam se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.

Oxf.

rōm Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. Wm. e. Yks.

m. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. ne.

Nrf.

ruam se. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin.

rūm e. Suf.

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Rod (contd.)—

- ræd* w.Som.+*rþd*.
rod Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*rōd*,
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ræd*,
rþd, nw.Dev.
rþd se.Ken. w.Som.
rōd w.Frf. e.Per.
rōd Ayr.
Rode, 120—*raud* se.Ken.
rād w.Wil.
red ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēd*,
rōd.
ræd n.Lan.
rēd Bch. Abd.+*rōd*, s.Sc.+*riad*.
rēd w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.
 Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. e. & se.
 Yks.
riad Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
ried n.Cum.
riad s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum.
rod w.Som.
roed Dor.
rþd me.Wil. sw.Dev.
rōed n. & nw.Lin. e.Sus.
rōd Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr.+*rēd*, Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.
 m. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut.
rud e.Suf.
rued es.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin. se.
 Hrt.
rūd s.Stf.
Rogue, 214, 364—*raug* se.Ken.
rāg w.Wil.
rog e.Yks.
roag e.Dev.
rþg m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rōg Bdf.
rōg em.Lan.+*ruag*, se.Lan., nw.
 Lin.+*rōg*, s.Oxf.
rōg Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

- nw.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. &
 nw.Der. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
rug e.Suf.
ruag m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. &
 s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt.
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 Ayr.
riuf n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. em.
 Lan. n. & s.Stf.
rif ne.Yks. w.Wm.
rīf Bnff. Bch. Abd.
ruf Ant. s.Oxf.
ruif sw.Yks.
ruif Sus.
rūf n. & s.Nhb. se. sm. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. n. & se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor.
rōf m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 nw.Wil.
rōv w.Som.+*rūf*.
rōf w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
rēf Or.I. Kcb.
rūf Lth. Edb. w.Som. e.Dev.
Room, 170—*raim* nw.Der. +
raum.
raum es.Yks. nw.Der.
rām sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*rēm*.
rēm sm.Lan.+*rūm*, s.Lan.
reum nnw.Yks.+*rūm*.
reem m.Yks.+*riem*.
rium n.Cum.+*rum*, *rūm*, se. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
riem m.Yks.
roum n. & nw.Lan.
rum Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
 Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Wor. m.
 Shr. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 w.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
ruem s.Lin.

rūm wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Uls., but Ant. *rum*, n. me. se.
sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. sw. &
sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus.
rum, Dor.

rvum s.Chs.

rœūm e.Suf.

rēm w.Som. sw.Dev.

rūm e.Dev.

Root, 162, 163—*rit* s.Dur.

riut n.Cum.+*rūt*, m.Cum. nnw.
snw. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*riūt*,
em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.

riūt w.Wm. ne. e. se. & m.Yks.
n. & nw.Lan.

rit ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rit*.

rit Bnff.

ruit Ant. sw.Yks.

rut Nhb. I.Ma., s.Sur.+*rvt*, Sus.
+*rūt*.

rust m.Bck. Sus.

rūt Uls., but Ant. *ruit*, n.Cum.
es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.
& nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.

rvt s.Wor. s.Sur.

rvēt Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
wm.Sc.+*rūt*, Peb. s.Sc.

rvēt s.Chs.

rēt Kcb. w.Som.

rūt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rvēt, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rēt*, n.
Dev.

rūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. e.Dev.

Rope, 121, 122—*raup* se.Ken.

reip Ant. n.Cum.

reap n.Lan.+*ruap*.

rēp Bnff. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.

riap m.Cum. w.Wm.

rop w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr.

roap m.Lin. e.Dev.

rōp me.Wil.

rōp e.Stf. w.Der., w.Som.+*ruap*.

rōap nw.Lin. n.Der. s.Oxf. Dor.

rōp Inv. ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rēp*,
sw. & s.Nhb. se.Lan., em.Lan.
+*ruap*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n. & s.Stf.

rup s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf.

ruap sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.
Sus. w.Som.

rūp e.Der.

Rose, sb., 93, 244, 333—*rauz* se.
Ken.

roaz n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.

rōz m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

rōaz n.Der.+*rōz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

rōs Ant. I.Ma.

rōz Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.
& s.Nhb. Wm. se. em. & sw.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Sus.

ruaz s.Sc. sw.Yks. m.Lan.

rvōaz s.Wil.

Rough, 175, 358, 359, 360—*rauχ*
wm.Sc.

riaf m.Yks.

roχ ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*rvχ*, w.Frf.
e.Per., Uls.+*rof*.

rof Uls.

ruf Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & em.
Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut.

rūf se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

rvχ sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

rvf m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*rvu*,
e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.
Dor. e.Dev.

Rough (contd.)—*rvu* ne.Nrf.*rvux* s.Sc.**Round**, 225 — *raund* m.Lan.
s.Chs.*rāvnd* s.Stf. me.Wil.*rānd* sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & ms.
Lan. e.Der.*rēnd* sm.Lan.*reun* Ess. w.Som.*reund* m.Nhp. Ken.*run* ne.Sc.*rund* nm.Sc.*rūd* Or.I. m.Cum. ne.Yks. n.
Lin.*rōund* e.Dor.*rūn* n.Dev.**Row**, *v.*, 425, 429.**Ruddy**, 350.**Rue**, 193, 429—*riu* n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus.*rū* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.
& s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.
Wil. Dor.*ræu* s.Sc.*rū* e.Dev.**Rum**, *sb.*—*rum* s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan., em.
Lan.+*rūm*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin.*rūm* Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
nw.Der. Lei.*rvm* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus.
w.Wil. Dor.**Rum**, *adj.*—*rum* Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+
rūm, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
rūm Ant. se. em. & sw.Lan.I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.
Wor. ne:Shr.*rvm* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Oxf.
Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. w.Cor.**Run**, *inf.*, 97, 425, 426, 432—*run*
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut.*rūn* se. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Dnb. nw.Der. m. & sw.Nhp.
s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. nw.
Oxf.*rvn* sn.Sc. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.*rūn* e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.**Rust**, 173—*raist* s.Chs.+*rvust*.*raust* ne.Der.*rāst* sw.Yks.*rēst* ms. & s.Lan.*rust* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr.+*rūst*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Cum., Wm.+*rūst*, n.Lan.,
em.Lan.+*rūst*, n. & s.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. se.Ken.*rūst* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.
Cum. Wm.*rūs* I.Ma.*rūst* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.*rvst* s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
Dev.*rvust* s.Chs. nw.Oxf.**Sack**, 340.**Sad**, 22—*sad* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*sād* se.Ken.*sed* em. & se.Lan.*zad* Sus.*zæd* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.**Saddle**, 47—*sadl* Inv.+*sedl*, Uls.
sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
satl se. Lan.
sædl se. Ken. Sus. Wil.
sedl Inv., s. Ayr. + *sēdl*, em. Lan.
sēdl s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sēdl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sedl*, *sēdl*,
 Kcb.
zædl Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Safe, 204, 249—*saiſ* se. Ken.
sāf w. Som. + *seaf*.
sæf Sh. I. + *seaf*, *sēf*, e. Som.
sef sn. Sc. + *sēf*, n. Stf. + *seaf*, nw.
 Der., e. War. + *siəf*, n. Shr.
seif Ant. Ess.
seaf Sh. I., n. Cum. + *sief*, *siəf*, m.
 Yks. + *sēf*, *siəf*, nm. & se. Yks.
 + *siəf*, sw. Yks. + *sēf*, n. & se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin., n. Lei. + *sēf*,
 s. War., e. Hrf. + *zēf*, s. Oxf., n.
 Bck. + *siəf*, Bdf. e. Suf. n. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil. w. Som., n. Dev.
 + *seəv*.
seəv n. Dev.
sēf sn. Sc. Peb.
sēf Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.
 Nhb. m. & sw. Yks. m. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. e. & s. Der.
 Not. Rut. n. Lei. m. Nhp. m.
 Shr. e. & w. Oxf. s. Nrf.
siəf e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *siəf*, nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
sief n. Cum.
siəf se. Nhb. + *sjef*, s. Dur. n. Cum.,
 n. Wm. + *siəf*, ne. m. nm. e. &
 se. Yks. e. War. se. Hrt. n. Bck.
 Bdf. w. Wil. e. Dor.
sīf m. Chs. ne. Shr. Glo.
sjef se. Nhb. n. Dur.
zəf Dor., but e. Dor. *siəf*.

zēf e. Hrf. sm. Hmp.
ziəf nw. Wil.
Said—*sad* ne. Sc. + *sed*, but Bch.
 Abd. *sēd*.
sed Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., em. Sc. +
sēd, but Lth. Edb. *sēd*, sm. Sc.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Kcb. *sēd*, Ant.
 + *sid*, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *seəd*,
siəd, m. Cum. Wm. nw. & e.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *sēd*, sw. Yks. n.
 se. sw. & s. Lan., I. Ma. + *sēd*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin., Lei. +
sid, m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. w. Cor.
seəd sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
sēd Bch. Abd. + *sed*, em. Sc., wm.
 Sc. + *sēd*, *sid*, s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sēd w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. se. Yks.
 I. Ma.
sid wm. Sc. Ant. Lei. s. War.
siəd n. Cum.
səd Uls., but Ant. *sed*, *sid*, em. Lan.
zæd w. Som. + *zed*.
zed nw. & w. Wil. Dor. Som., but
 w. Som. + *zæd*, e. & sw. Dev.
Sail, 64—*sail* se. Ken., e. Dor. +
saiəl, e. Som.
saiəl e. Dor. w. Som.
sēl nnw. Yks.
seil Ant., Rut. + *sēl*, Bdf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *seəl*.
sel sn. Sc.
seəl sw. Nhb. e. Yks., m. Yks. +
siəl, se. Yks. + *sēl*, sw. Yks. se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
 e. Sus. w. Wil.
sēl Inv., s. Sc. + *sēl*.
sēl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. se. Yks. Lan., but

Sail (contd.)—

- se.Lan. *seal*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
siel n.Cum.
siäl m.Yks. n.Ken.
sīl s.Chs.
zail Dor., but e.Dor. *sail*, *saiäl*.
Sake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340—*saik*
 se.Ken.
sak se.Yks.+*siäk*, n.Lin.+*seäk*.
säk Sh.I.
seik Ant. Rut., ne.Nrf.+*sek*.
sek wm.Sc.+*sik*, but n.Ayr. *sék*,
sék, Lth. Edb.+*sék*, ne.Nrf.
seäk n.Cum.+*siek*, *siäk*, m.Yks.+
siäk, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.
 Stf. n. nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
 War., m.Bck.+*siäk*, w.Hrt. e.
 Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
sék Inv. n.Ayr.+*sék*.
sék Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sék*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *seik*,
 n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*siäk*, es.Yks.
 m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. me.Wil.
siäk m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.
siek n.Cum.
sik wm.Sc.
siäk s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +
sjek, s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.
 e. m. & se.Yks. m.Bck. I.W.,
 w.Wil.+*ziäk*.
sjek se.Nhb.
zeäk Dor., but e.Dor. *seäk*.
zäk n.Dev.
ziäk w.Wil.
Salad, 305.
Sale, 43—*sail* se.Ken.
seil Lei.+*säl*, Sus., but e.Sus.
seäl.
seäl n.Nhb. n.Cum., m. & se.

- Yks.+*siäl*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.
 Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt.
 e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
säl sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
säl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. se.
 & sw.Lan. I.Ma., w.Chs.+*säl*,
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf.
siäl m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.
siäl se.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & se.
 Yks. w.Wil.
säl w.Chs.
zäl e.Som.
zeäl Dor., but e.Dor. *ziäl*, w.
 Som.
ziäl nw.Wil. e.Dor.
Salt, 39, 253—*sat* Or.I.
saut wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sät*.
sät Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Ant. Sus.
sät Kcb. s.Sc.
solt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. n.Ken.
sot m.Lan. e.Stf.
soät n.Cum.
sält se.Ken. me.Wil.
sät em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sät*,
 m.Cum., Wm.+*söt*, ne.Yks.
 n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Stf., but e.Stf. *sot*, n.Der. m.
 Shr.
söt Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *soät*,
 m.Cum. *sät*, Wm.
zält w.Som. nw.Dev.
zält Dor. e.Dev.
zæät nw.Wil.
Salve, 38, 279—*salv* Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *sälv*.
sä Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
sälv n.Ayr.
säv Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
sä Kcb.

soov sw. Yks.

sō em. Sc.

sōv Wm., but w. Wm. *sōv*, Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin.

sōv sw. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.

zāv Som.

zæv Dor. e. Dev.

Same, 43, 44, 45, 249—*saim* se.
Ken.

sam Sh. & Or. I.

seim Ant., s. Stf. + *sēm*, sw. Nhp.
+ *seəm*.

sem Inv. + *sēm*, ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *sēm*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

sēm, Sus. + *seəm*.

seəm n. Cum. + *siem*, *siəm*, se. Yks.

+ *siam*, sw. Yks. + *sēm*, n. Lan.,

nw. Lan. + *siam*, se. Lan. n. Stf.

+ *sēm*, Lin. n. m. & sw. Nhp. e.

War., w. War. + *siam*, s. War.

n. Wor. ne. Shr. s. Oxf., m. Bck.

+ *siəm*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. e.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus. e. Dor. w.

Som.

sēm Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s. Sc., n. Nhb. + *siəm*, sw.

Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut.

s. Wor. e. & w. Oxf. me. Wil.,

nw. Som. + *siəm*.

siam m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.

& m. Wm. *siəm*, nw. Yks. nw.

Lan.

siem n. Cum.

siəm n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +

sjem, sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n.

Cum. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. m.

& se. Yks. w. War. m. Bck. w.

Wil. nw. & e. Som.

sīm w. Chs. Glo.

sjem se. Nhb. n. Dur.

zeəm n. Dev. + *zēm*, e. & sw. Dev.

zēm n. Dev.

Samen, 396.

Sang, 32—*say* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Fr. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n.

Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. Wm. nw. & se. Yks.

n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.

s. Oxf.

sāy n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

sāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr.

say, s. Sc. Nhb.

sey sw. Yks.

zay e. Dor. n. Dev.

zæy e. Dev.

zoy w. Wil.

Saturday, 42, 229, 283, 284,

287 — *sadədə* e. Suf. s. Sur.

Sus.

satədi ms. Lan., s. Lin. + *sepədə*.

satədə nw. Lan.

saḫərdē I. Ma. + *saḫərda*.

saḫərda I. Ma.

sā:rdi Lth. Edb. + *se:rdi*.

sətədi ne. Nrf.

sētədi se. Ken.

sedədi n. Wor.

se:rāi Lth. Edb.

setədi s. Dur. em. se. & sw. Lan.

s. Chs. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.

Lin. e. Ken.

setədə s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. nw.

sw. & es. Yks. nw. Lin. Lei.

setərdē Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

setərđi, sn. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

setərđi, *setərda*, Kcb. se. Nhb.

n. Cum.

setərdē w. Fr. e. Per.

setərđi Bch. Abd., s. Ayr. + *setərda*.

setərda Sh. I. s. Ayr. Peb. sw.

Nhb. n. Cum.

sepədə e. & se. Yks. s. Lin.

Saturday (contd.)—*se:ærdiwm.Sc., but n.Ayr.setærdè.**sotædi n.Stf.**sotædi s.Lan.**zatædi e.Som.**zædædi w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.**zætædi nw. & me.Wil. Som., but
w.Som. zædædi.***Sauce,** 217—*sas* Sh.I., w.Som.+
sās, Dev., but nw.Dev. *sās*.*sās* nw.Oxf. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Hmp.I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.
Dev.*soas* sw.Yks.*sôas* e.Yks.*sôs* Cum.*sās* Brks. Sus.**Saugh** = a willow, 358, 359.**Sausage,** 267.**Save,** 428.**Saw,** *sb.*, 49—*sa* Inv. Kcb. Ant.,
snw.Yks.+*sā*, *sḡ*.*sag* sw.Yks.+*seag*.*sā* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *sḡ*, m.Bck. Bdf.+*sḡ*, w.
Som.+*zā*.*sā* s.Sc.*sē* me.Wil.*seag* sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*sēg*.*sēg* (*obsol.*) w.Wm. s.Lan.*soa* n.Cum.+*sḡ*, m.Yks. Rut. e.
Ken.*sḡ* Ayr., but s.Ayr.*sā*, Lth. Edb.
s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., butw.Wm. *sēg*, snw. e. & es.Yks.
m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.
War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.

sō se. & sw.Nhb.*sā* w.Wil.+*zē*, Dor. Som., but
w.Som.+*sā*.*zē* w.Wil.*zḡ* n. & e.Dev.**Saw,** *inf.*, 425, 433.**Saw,** *pret.*, 127, 348—*sa* ne.Sc.+
sā, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sā*, Ant.
me.Nhb.*sā* Sh.I.+*sē*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
+*sā*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur., n.Cum.+*sḡ*, m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*sḡ*,
nw.Lan.+*sā*, e. & w.Oxf. s.

Sur. w.Sus.

sā sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*sḡ*, Uls., but
Ant. *sa*, nw.Lan. s.War.*sē* Sh.I., sm.Hmp.+*sḡ*, *zē*.*soa* m.Yks.+*sō*, sw.Yks.+*sḡ*.*sḡ* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *sā*, n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus., but w.Sus. *sā*,
sm.Hmp.*sō* se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.
n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan.*sā* Som.*sē* sm.Hmp.*sḡ* s.Dev.**Say,** 64, 354, 429—*sai* m.Nhp.+
sæi, *sei*, *sē*, s.Wor.+*sei*, m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*zai*, w.
Oxf.+*sei*, nm.Brks.+*zai*, Lon.,s.Nrf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess.+*sæi*, *sei*,
Ken. me.Wil.*sæi* m.Nhp., nw.Oxf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess.
sē Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*sē*, Uls.+*sē*, butAnt. *sei*, se.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum.
+*seə*, *sē*, e.Cum., w.Cum. n.& s.Wm.+*sē*, ne.Yks., nnw.
Yks.+*sē*, se.Yks.+*seə*, *sē*, n.Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*sē*, Chs.+

- sī*, n.Der.+*sei*, *sē*, nw.Der., e. War.+*sei*, *sē*, *sī*, ne.Nrf. e. Suf.+*sei*, w.Suf.
- se* sm.Lan.+*sē*.
- sei* ne.Sc.+*sē*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. *sē*, Ant., em.Stf.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Stf.+*sē*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*sē*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*sē*, e.War., n.Wor.+*sē*, s.Wor. nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*sē*, w.Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf.+*sē*, nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*sē*, s. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., sw.Dev.+*sē*.
- seā* sw.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*siā*, se. & sw.Yks.+*sē*, n.Stf.+*sī*, Lin., ne.Shr.+*sī*, w. Hrt.
- sē* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw.&s.Yks.nw.m.em.sm.se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Flt.+*sī*, em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. e. & s. Der.+*sī*, Not. Rut. Lei., ne. Nhp.+*sī*, m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.n.Wor.n.&se.Shr.nw. e. & s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Cor.
- siā* m.Yks.
- sī* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm. Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr.
- zai* e.Hrf. Gmg.s.Pem. Glo. nm. Brks., sm.Hmp.+*sē*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*zai*, *sī*, Som., but nw. & w.Som. *sē*, s.Som.+*sē*.
- zai* e.Dor.
- zē* w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *zai*, *zai*, *sī*.
- zē* Sus., but e.Sus. *sē*, w.Sus. *sei*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som., s.Som.+*zai*, n. sw. & s.Dev. e. Cor.
- zī* e.Dor.
- Scab**, 337.
- Scaffle**, 323.
- Scaffold**, 337, 363.
- Scald**, 363, 429.
- Scale**, 337.
- Scant**, 323.
- Scarce**, 329, 363.
- Scare**, 65—*skar* Ant., I.Ma. + *skiar*.
- skaa(r)* se.Yks.
- skā(r)* Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks. *skia(r)*, se.Yks. *skaa(r)*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*skā(r)*, s. Lan. *skex(r)*, Der., but n.Der. +*skex(r)*, Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *skex(r)*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp.
- skær* s.Sc.
- skā(r)* se.Ken.
- skex(r)* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf., n. Der.+*skā(r)*, n.Lin. e.Suf.
- skēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*skīr*.
- skia(r)* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
- skiar* I.Ma.
- skīr* s.Ayr., se.Nhb.+*skvr*.
- skvr* se.Nhb.
- skā(r)* em.Lan. s.Stf.
- Scatter**, 337.
- Scatter-corner**, 323.
- Scholar**, 306.
- School**, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255, 306, 337—*skil* Cai., n.Ayr. +*skūl*, s.Ayr.
- skiu* w.Chs. Dnb.+*skū*, n.Stf.+*skiul*, *skū*.
- skiul* me.Nhb.+*skūl*, sw.Nhb.+*skīd*, *skūl*, s.Nhb.+*skjul*, n.

School (contd.)—

Dur.+*skial*, *skjul*, n. & m.Cum.
n. & ne.Wm. snw.Yks., em.
Lan.+*skū*, n.Stf., em.Stf.+*skū*,
wm.Stf.+*skūl*, ne.Der.+*skjvul*,
Rut. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. +
skūl, ne.Shr.+*skjūl*, nw.Hrt.+
skūl(d), n. & se.Cmb.
skiuol se.Nhb.+*skial*, *skjal*.
skiuil ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
skial se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
w.Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.+
skūl.
skūl sw.Nhb.
skjul s.Nhb. n.Dur.
skjūl ne.Shr.
skjvul ne.Der., e.Der.+*skūl*,
skvul.
skjal se.Nhb.
skūil ms. & sw.Yks., s.Lan.+
skū, *skūl*.
skul n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., but e.
Sus. *skuol*, *skūl*.
skuale.Oxf.+*skūld*, w.Oxf.+*skūl*,
e.Ken.+*skūl*, e.Sus.+*skūl*, w.
Wil. e.Dor., sw.Dev.+*skāl*,
skūl.
skū m.Lan.+*skūl*, em. sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.
+*skiu*, s.Chs.+*skæu(l)*, Dnb.
n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
skūl Uls. me.Nhb. sw.Wm. se.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Flt. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
w. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.
Hrf., s.Pem.+*skūld*, nw. w.
& s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.
Hrt.+*skūld*, Hnt. m. & s.Cmb.
nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*skūl*, Ess. se.
Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *skuol*, s.Som., e.
Cor.+*skūl*.

skūld s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks.
nw. & se.Hrt.
skvul e.Stf. e. & w.Der.
skæl w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*skūl*,
skūl, w.Som.
skæu(l) s.Chs.
skāl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skil*, *skūl*,
s.Ayr. *skil*, Kcb. sw.Dev.
skūl sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *skæl*, em.Sc. e.Cor.
skūl em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
+*skil*, n.Nhb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
e.Ken. sw.Dev.
skwil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
skwīl.
skwīl Bch. Abd.
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Dor.
skreim n.Stf.
skreām w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but
w.Sus. *skrēm*.
skrēm w.Frf. e.Per.
skrēm ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
skrim, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.
Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+
skriām, w.Som.
skriām s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*skriām*,
s.Chs.n.Der.,nw.Der.+*skriām*,
Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
skrim Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *skriām*, Kcb.

skrim Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.,
 s.Lan.+*skriam*, ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei. se.Ken.

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sī, nw.Yks., ms.Lan.+*sē*, n.
 Stf., e.Der.+*sē*, *sī*, Lei.+*sī*, m.
 Nhp. s.War.

seə e.Yks., nw.Lin.+*sī*, e.Suf.

sē Uls., but Ant. *sei*, n.Lan.+*siə*,
 sm.Lan.+*sī*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*siə*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. nw.
 & e.Der. War., but s.War.
sei, se.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*sī*, e.Som. nw.Dev. w.
 Cor.

siə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sī*, sw.Yks.
 n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*sī*, s.
 Lan. n.Lin.

sī ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sī*.

sī Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Lth. Edb. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e.
 & se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan.
 ne. e. & s.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.
 Rut. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

sē Dor., but e.Dor. *sē*, *sī*, Dev.,
 but nw.Dev. *sē*.

sī w.Wil.

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 se.Lan. n.Stf., Lei.+*sīzn*.

seəzn e.Suf.

sezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sizn*,
 Peb.

sēzn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. & sw.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*sīəzn*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
 Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.
 Wor.Shr. m.Bck.ne.Nrf.Sus.
 e.Som. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
sīəzn, Dor., but e.Dor. *sīzn*, w.
 Som. n.Dev.

sīəzn s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks.,
 but se.Yks.+*sīzn*, n. nw. em.
 & s.Lan., nw.Der.+*sīzn*, Lin.
 s.Oxf.

sizn Bch. Abd.

sīzn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīzn*, n.
 Cum.+*sīzn*.

sīzn Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks.
 nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

svəzn sn.Sc.

sīəzn w.Wil.

Seat, 137, 138—*seit* Ant. n.Stf.
 Sus.

sēt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

sēt Or.I. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. m.Shr.
 Oxf. me.Wil. Som.

sīət sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*sīt*, sw.
 Wm.sw.Yks. Lan.n.Der.nw.
 Lin.

sīt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
sēt, s.Ayr. *sēt*.

sīt n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

seət Dor.

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Sedge, 51, 353—*sædz* w.Som.

Sedge (contd.)—

sedg Abd.+*seg*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 s.Nhb. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*seg*,
 em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
seg Sc., but Abd.+*sedg*, wm.Sc.,
 s.Ayr. *sedg*, Kcb. *sēg*, Nhb.,
 but s.Nhb. *sedg*, Dur. m.Cum.
 w.Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.
sedg, m.Yks.+*sig*, se.Yks. +
sedg, Stf., but n.Stf. *sedg*, Der.
 Lin., but s.Lin. *sedg*, Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Bck.
 e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sedg*.
sēdg me. Wil.
sēg Kcb.
sidg Sus.
sig m.Yks.+*seg*.
zadz n.Dev.
zædz Dor.
zedg nw. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
swdz.
seg Glo.
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 432—*sē* ne.Der.+*sei*.
sei s.Sc., me. & se.Nhb.+*sī*, s.
 Nhb., n.Dur.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Dur. n.
 Cum. nw.Yks. +*sī*, m.Yks.+
siā, m.Chs., w.Chs.+*sī*, n. & e.
 Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*sī*, w. &
 s.Der., Rut.+*sī*, Lei.+*sē*, but
 n.Lei. *sī*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.+*sī*.
sē n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.
 +*sī*.
si w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
siā m.Yks., se.Yks. +*sī*, n. & m.
 Lin., s.Lin.+*sī*.
sī Sc., but s.Sc. *sei*, Ant. n. me.
 se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. &
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.
 Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw.
 & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War.
 s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
 s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. &
 w.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me.
 Wil., sw.Dev.+*sī*, w.Cor.
sei e.Som.
sē s.Som.+*sī*.
sī Gmg. s.Pem. Sus., but e.Sus.
sī, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but e.
 Som. *sei*, s.Som.+*sē*, n. e. &
 sw.Dev. e.Cor.
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sid I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf.
siā Sh. I. Bch., Abd.+*siā*, w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
siā Inv. Abd. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
 s.Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil.
sid e.Hrf. Dor. e.Dev.
siā w.Som.
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seik n.Stf.
sēk s.Stf. me. Wil.
sik w.Som.+*zik*.
siāk Peb.
sik Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
sik Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan. Chs.+*sītf*, nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
sītf em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Chs. n. & nw.Der.
sēk nw.Dev.
sik Dor. w.Som.
sik e.Dev.
Seem, 142, 302—*seim* n.Stf.
sem Dev.+*sim*, *zim*, but n.Dev.
zem, e.Dev. *ziām*, Cor.+*sim*,
zim.

sēm s.Stf. Lei.
sim em.Lan.+*sīm*, Nhp. Sus.,
 Dor.+*zim*, Som.+*sim*, but w.
 Som.+*zæm*, Dev. Cor.
siəm se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
sīm.
sim Bch.Abd. w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *sīm*, Kcb. I.Ma.
sīm s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.
 sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zem n.Dev.
zim Brks.+*ziəm*, I.W.Dor.Som.
 Dev. Cor.
ziəm Brks. nw.Wil. e.Dev.
zæm w.Som.+*zim*.
Seen, 146—*sein* n.Stf.
sin n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr.
 nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
sin Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
sīn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
sīn, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se.
 Lan. w.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zin Dor. Som.
zīn e.Dev.
Seethe, 431.
Seldom, 52, 231, 233, 265—
sældm se.Ken.
sedm (*obsol.*) n.Cum.+*seldm*.
seldim Bch. Abd.
seldm w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. Sus. me.Wil.
seldn sw.Yks.
seldm I.Ma.
sildm Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.
 Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev.

sældm Dor. Som., but w.Som.
sildm, e.Dev.
Self, 52, 253, 280, 415—*sāf* n.
 Ken.
sælf se.Ken.
sel Sc., n.Ir.+*salf*, Nhb.+*self*,
 Dur. Cum., Wm.+*sen*, Yks.
 Lan.+*seln*, *sen*, Chs., Stf. Der.
 Not. Lei. Nhp. Shr.+*sen*.
self Nhb. I.Ma. Oxf. Sus.
seln Yks. Lan. Lin.+*sen*.
sen Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr.
 Bdf.
salf n.Ir.
sæf Dor.
sæl Glo. Brks.+*sælf*, nw.Dev.
sælf Glo. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. s.
 Som., e.Dev.+*sæl*.
zil Wxf.
zwl w.Som. e.Dev.
Sell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*sæl* s.
 Sc. se.Ken.
sel Sc., but s.Sc. *sæl*, Ant. Nhb.
 Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. Sus.
sil n.Hrf., w.Som.+*zil*.
sæl Uls., but Ant. *sel*.
sæl Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sil*,
zil, e.Dev.
zil nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
Send, 50, 307, 428, 433—*sænd*
 s.Sc. se.Ken.
sen Inv.+*send*, Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.
 Stf.
send Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
sēn w.Som.+*sēn*.
sind Sus.

Send (contd.)—*zæn* Dor.*zænd* me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.*sēn*, *zēn*, e. Dev.*zēn* w. Som.**Sending**, 274.**Sense**, 209—*sæns* e. Suf.*sens* Sc., but sn. Sc. *svns*, Ant.

Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. e. se.

& sw. Yks. Lan., I. Ma. + *sins*,

Chs. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil.

sēns w. Som.*sins* m. Yks. I. Ma. Sus.*svns* sn. Sc. e. Dor.*sæns* Uls., but Ant. *sens*.*zæns* e. Hrf. w. Wil.**Sergeant**, 295.**Sermon**, 210, 295.**Serpent**, 210, 231, 233, 295—*sarpn* Ldd.*sarpnt* I. Ma.*sāpint* m. Shr.*sāpnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāpnt*, n.

Stf. n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin.

Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. w.

Som. e. Dev.

særpnt s. Sc.*sāpnt* sw. Lan.*serpin* Kcb.*serpint* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *serpnt*.*serpn* Ant.*serpnt* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.Edb. Uls., but Ant. *serpn*,Ldd. *sarpn*.*zāpnt* Dor.**Servant**, 210, 231, 295—*sarvnt*

I. Ma.

sāvn w. Wm. w. Som. + *sāvnt*.*sāvnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,but w. Wm. + *sāvn*, sw. Yks.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāvnt*, Stf.

n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin. Oxf.

m. Bck. s. Nrf. Sus. Dor. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sāvnt sw. Lan.*servin* Bch. Abd.*servn* Kcb. Ant.*servnt* w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *servn*.**Serve**, 210, 279—*sarv* I. Ma.*sā(r)* e. Oxf. + *sāv*, nw. & me.

Wil. nw. & w. Som.

sāv s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ne. & sw. Yks. n. em. se. & s.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. m. Shr. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. Sus. w. Dor. Dev.

sær s. Sc.*sāvu* sw. Lan.*serv* Sh. I. Inv. Bch., Abd. + *sēr*,em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sēr*,Kcb. + *sēr*, Ant.*sēr* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.*sāv* sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.**Service**, 210, 229, 231—*sarvis*

Ldd.

sarvās I. Ma.*sāvis* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan.

sāvis, s. Chs. n. & e. Stf. m.

Not. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.

s. Nrf. Ess. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

sāvis sw. Lan.*servis* Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant.

servās w. Frf. e. Per.*sāvis* se. Ken.**Set**, 50, 294, 425, 428, 429, 430, 433—*set* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

zet Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
Seven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*sævn*
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
sebm m.Cum.+*sebn*, Wm., but
 n.Wm.+*sevn*, w.Wm. *sebn*,
 Lei.+*sevm*, *sevn*, n.Bck., Hnt.
 +*sevn*, me.Wil.+*sem*.
sebn m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks.
 + *sevn*, *siævn*, n.Lan. + *sevn*,
 nw.Lan. e.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
seivn Abd.+*sævn*, Ant.
sem me.Wil.
sevm sw.Yks. Lei., m.Nhp. +
sevn, sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. Ess.
seivn ne.Sc.+*sævn*, *sævn*, but Abd.
 +*seivn*, nm.Sc.+*siævn*, n.Wm.+
sebm, nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*siævn*, *siævn*, n. m. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *sebn*.
sævn ne. & sn.Sc.
sævn ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*siævn*.
siævn ne. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+
siævn, se.Yks.
siævn me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 & se.Yks.
siævn nm.Sc., em.Sc. Ayr.+*sævn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
sæbn s.Dur.
siævn Sh.I. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
 but Kcb.*siævn*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.
sævn Uls., but Ant. *seivn*.
zæbm w.Som.+*zæbm*.
zæbn Dor., but e.Dor. *zæbn*, *zævn*,
 sw.Dev.+*zæbm*, *zæbn*.
zæbm nw. & w.Wil. w.Som.
 nw. & sw.Dev.
zæbn e.Dor.+*zævn*, e. & sw.Dev.
zævn nw.Som. e.Dor.
zæbn e.Som.

Sew, 193, 321, 425, 429, 433—
sau se.Ken.
seu n.Nhb. n.Wm., snw.Yks. +
siu, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
siu n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū*, s.Sc., me.
 Nhb.+*sō*, se. & s.Nhb., s.Dur.
 +*sou*, nnw.Yks.+*sō*, snw.Yks.
 se.Cmb.
sou sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
sō Wm., but n.Wm. *seu*, I.Ma.
sou e.Yks.
sō me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus.
sū Inv. Edb.
sou me.Wil.
sou ne.Nrf.
fū ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *siu*, Lth.
 Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sau nw.Wil.
zō Dor. nw.Dev.
zō e. & w.Som.
Shackle, 24.
Shade, 42, 337—*faid* se.Ken.
fæd sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
fēd s.Ayr.
fēd Sc., but s.Ayr. *fēd*, n. & s.
 Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *fæd*.
fæd w.Som.
Shadow, 23, 229—*fada* sw. &
 s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fæd se.Ken. Dor. me.Wil. e.
 Dev.
fedi Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
feda w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb.

Shag, 351.

Shake, 43, 45, 337, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*faik* se. Ken.

fak Sc.+*fēk*, Dur., Cum.+*fek*, but n.Cum. *seak*, *fiak*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & se.Lan.+*fēk*, sw.Lan. *fēk*, s.Chs. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *seak*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An.

feik Ant.

sek Nhb. +*fēk*, but sw.Nhb. *fiak*, s.Nhb.+*fiak*, Cum. Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *seak*, Brks. Dev.

seak n.Cum.+*fiak*, n.Stf.+*fik*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., Dor.+*fēk*, w.Som.+*fiak*.

fēk Sc. Nhb. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *seak*, *fiak*.

fiak sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Som.

fik n.Stf. Glo.

Shall, 235, 337, 435, 440—*sal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*sal*, n. e. & w.Chs.

sul s.Chs.

sal Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.

šal n.Ayr. Lth.

šæl n.Ken. s.Som. Dor. e.Dev.

šel s.Oxf. se.Ken.

šil se.Cor.

šol n.Stf. n.Der.

[The unstressed forms are *šəl*, *šəl*, *s-*, *š-*; and Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. also *st.*]

Sham—*sam* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*šēm*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s. Oxf.

šām em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sam*, n.Nhb.

šæm ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

šēm em.Lan. se.Ken.

šom n.Stf.

Shame, 43, 44, 45, 249, 337—*šaim* Brks.+*šiam*, se.Ken.

šam s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *šæm*, *šēnt*, n. & nw.Lan., n.Bck.+*šæm*.

šæm ne.Nrf.

šeim Ant.

šem Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *šēm*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *šēm*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*šiam*, sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*šjem*, Oxf., but w.Oxf. *šjēm*, s.Oxf. *šæm*, e.Som.

šæm n.Cum.+*šiem*, *šiam*, sw. Yks.+*šēm*, n.Stf. Lin. w. & s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.+*šiam*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

šēm sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

šēm Or.I.+*šim*, Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *šeim*, sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*šōm*, I.Ma. s. Stf., n.Der.+*šōm*, nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Ken. Som., but nw.Som. *šiam*, e.Som. *šem*, w.Som. *šiam*, n.Dev.

šiem n.Cum.

šiam s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. w. Wil. nw. & w.Som.

šim Or.I.

šjem n.Dur.

šjēm w.Oxf.

fēm se.Lan. n.Der.

fōm s.Lan.

Shan't, 266.

Shape, 45, 337, 425, 429—*faiþ*
Lon. se.Ken.

ſap Sc.+*fēþ*, but Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. *fēþ*, Nhb.+*fēþ*, *fēþ*,
but sw.Nhb. *fiap*, Cum.+*fēþ*,
fiap, but n.Cum. *ſeap*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*fēþ*,
sm.Lan. *fēþ*, se.Lan. *ſeap*, sw.
Lan. *fēþ*, n.Der. Wil., but me.
Wil. *fēþ*.

ſeip Ant.

ſep Nhb. Cum. Rut.

ſeap n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.

fēþ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

fēþ Sc. Nhb., em.Lan.+*ſap*, sm.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.me.Wil.
Som., but w.Som. *fiap*, Cor.

fiap sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Som.

fiþ Glo.

Share, 46, 337, 425—*ſax(r)* e.Oxf.
ſā(r) m.Shr.

ſeax(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Dor. Som., but w.Som. *fiax(r)*.

ſear Inv., Ayr.+*fēr*, sw.Nhb.

fēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm.

ſiax(r) s.Lan.+*fā(r)*, ne.Shr. Oxf.,
but e.Oxf. *ſax(r)*, Sus. nw. &
me.Wil. w.Som.

ſiā I.Ma.

fā(r) sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

Sharp, 37—*ſarþ* Bch.Abd.w.Frf.
e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *ſerþ*, sw.
Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ſāþ s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs.
Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som.

fæþ sw. & ms.Lan.

ſerþ Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

fērþ s.Sc.

fāþ s.Lan.

Shave, 45, 429—*faiu* se.Ken.

ſeiv Ant.

ſeav sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*ſiav*, sw.
Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. Dor.

ſev Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ſeuv*.

fēv Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Som., but
w.Som. *ſiav*.

ſiav Wm., but w.Wm. *fēv*.

ſiav n.Cum. w.Som.

She, 192, 235, 393, 406—*ſe* s.
Nrf.

ſei s.Sc.+*fā*, s.Dur.+*fū*, n.Cum.,
ne.Yks.+*fiā*, *fī*, nnw.Yks.+*fī*,
fū, m. & nm.Yks.+*fiā*, *fī*, sm.
Yks. n. & e.Stf., Rut.+*fī*, Lei.
+*fē*, m.Nhp. e.Suf.

fē (unstressed form) n.Ayr. Kcb.
n.Cum.

fē sm.Sc.+*fī*, Lei., Dor.+*fī*.

fiā ne. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*fī*.

fī Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.
& sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw.
m. nm. e. se. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.
Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt.
ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.
sw. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.

ſu (unstressed form) n.Cum. n.
& e.Wm. nnw. snw. w. sw. &
ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan.

fū s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. ms. & s.
Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

ſv (unstressed form) s.Sc.

She (contd.)—*ʃæ* (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

Ayr. s.Sc.

ʃæ Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.*ʒi* (unstressed form) Wil.*ʒi* Wil., but w.Wil. *ʃi*.

[The unstressed forms gen. are

ʃi, *ʃi*, *ʃə*.]**Sheaf**, 182, 183, 280—*ʃaf* m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.

+*ʃav*, *ʃiʃ*.*ʃav* se.Yks.*ʃāf* nnw. & e.Yks.+*ʃiʃ*.*ʃef* ne.Sc., but Abd.+*ʃēf*, se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., Oxf.+*ʃev*, but s.Oxf. *ʃiʃ*.*ʃeif* Ant. n.Stf.*ʃeaf* e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ʃiʃ*.*ʃev* Oxf.*ʃēf* Abd.+*ʃef*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.*ʃēf* Inv. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*ʃif*, but s.Ayr.+*ʃiʃ*, Kcb. Uls., but Ant.*ʃeif*, I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor. Glo.

ne.Nrf. Dor. n.Dev.

ʃief n.Cum.*ʃif* s.Sc. sw.Nhb., nw.Der.+*ʃiʃ*,w.Som.+*ʃiv*, *ʃiv*.*ʃiʃ* n.Nhb. nnw. snw. e. m. se.& sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*ʃiʃ*,

nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Wil.

ʃiʃv w.Wil.*ʃiʃ* w.Som.*ʃiʃ* Ayr.*ʃiʃ* s.Ayr.+*ʃēf*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.

s.Dur. es.Yks. n.Der. Rut. se.

Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.

ʃiv w.Som.*ʃof* s.Chs.**Shear**, 65, 337, 425, 426, 429,430, 432—*ʃeʌ(r)* se.Lan. n.Stf.

Sus.

ʃēr w.Frf. e.Per.*ʃiʌ(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃæ(r)*,

sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. &

me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ʃiʌr Ayr.+*ʃiʌr*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *ʃiʌr*, I.Ma.*ʃiʌr* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. w.Wm.

ʃæ(r) em.Lan.**Sheath**, 138.**Shed**—*ʃæd* se.Ken. Dor.*ʃed* Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*ʃēd*,Dur., n.Cum.+*ʃid*, Wm., butw.Wm. *ʃēd*, Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.+*ʃēd*, s.Oxf. Som.*ʃeid* Ant.*ʃeʌd* w.Yks. nw.Lin.*ʃēd* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma.

n.Der.

ʃid Sus.*ʃid* n.Cum.**Shed** = to divide, 425, 427, 429,

430, 432.

Sheep, 131, 132, 382—*ʃeip* nnw.Yks.+*ʃiʃp*, snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*ʃiʃp*, s.Chs. ne. & w.Der., s.Der. Lei.+*ʃiʃp*.*ʃep* sw.Dev.+*ʃiʃp*.*ʃeʌp* e.Suf.+*ʃiʃp*.*ʃiʃp* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der., s.Lin.+*ʃiʃp*, Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt.

ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.,

but se.Ken. *ʃiʃp*, Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., Som.+*ʃiʃp*,

sw.Dev.

ʃiʃp e. & m.Yks., n.Der.+*ʃiʃp*, s.

Lin. e.Dev.

ʃiʃp Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ʃiʃp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*ʃiʃp*, I.Ma.*ʃiʃp* sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.

- Ayr. Kcb. *fip*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. & m. Lin. se. Ken. Som. n. Dev.
- Sheet**, 145, 146—*feit* s. Chs. n. Stf.
feat n. Nhb.
fit Sus. Dor. w. Som.
fit Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma.
fit Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *fit*.
- Shelf**, 52, 337—*skelf* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *self*, n. Cum. w. Wm.
self se. Ken.
self Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *skelf*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *skelf*, sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Som., but w. Som. *filf*.
filf Bch. Abd. s. Chs. m. Shr. Oxf. w. Som. nw. Dev.
fulf e. Dev.
fulf n. Nhb.
- Shell**, 337.
- Shepherd**, 135, 337—*sapærd* I. Ma.
sepæd s. Nhb. n. Dur., nm. Yks. + *fiapæd*, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *fiapæd*, m. sw. & ms. Lan. Stf. nw. Lin., e. Hrf. + *sepæt*, Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. sm. Hmp. me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *fiapæd*, Som., but w. Som. *fiapæc*, *fiapæc*.
sepærd Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *fiapæd*.
- sepæt* se. Lan. n. & nw. Der. e. Hrf.
fiapæd se. Nhb. n. & m. Cum., w. Cum. n. & s. Wm. + *fiapæt*, m. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. e. War. Sus. e. Dor.
fiapæc w. Som. + *fiapæc*.
fiapærd Edb.
fiapæt e. & w. Cum. n. w. & s. Wm. se. Hrt.
fiapæd nm. Yks.
fiapærd Kcb.
fiapæc w. Som.
sepæd nw. Wil. s. Dev.
giapæd n. Dev.
- Sheriff**, 280.
- Shield**, 307.
- Shift**, 337.
- Shilling**, 68, 229, 231, 382—*filin* Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *filæn*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
filæn se. Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
folæn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *folæn*, Peb.
folin w. Som.
folin s. Ayr.
folæn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *folæn*, s. Ayr. *folin*, Lth. Edb.
- Shin**, 67, 337—*fin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som. e. Dev.
fonne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
- Shine**, 155, 427, 432.
- Ship**, 68, 337—*sep* Sh. I.
fip Inv., Abd. + *sep*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s.

Ship (contd.)—

Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but
w. Som. + *ʃɒp*, e. Dev.

ʃɒp w. Som. + *ʃip*.

ʃɒp Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *ʃip*, Lth. Edb. n.
Nhb.

Shirt, 115—*ʃaʊt* n. Dur. + *ʃoʊt*.

ʃet nw. Lin.

ʃort sw. Nhb.

ʃoʊt n. Dur.

ʃɔʊt s. Nhb.

ʃot w. Der.

ʃūt me. Wil. Dor.

ʃort Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. I. Ma.

ʃət Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf.
n. Der. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Som.

Shoe, 167, 359, 379, 383, 384,
428, 429—*ʃē* em. Sc., wm. Sc.
+ *ʃā*, Ayr.

ʃiʊ snw. Yks. + *ʃū*, em. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *ʃū*, nm. & s. Stf., Lei. + *ʃū*, *ʃəu*,
ne. Shr. + *ʃū*, Bdf. se. Hrt., s.
Nrf. + *ʃū*, Suf., but e. Suf. *ʃū*.

ʃiə n. Yks., m. Yks. + *ʃūn*.

ʃi ne. Sc.

ʃū Uls. me. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
ʃəu, n. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *ʃəu*, snw. sw. & es. Yks.
n. nw. m. sm. & se. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *ʃūf*, I. Ma. Flt. Dnb. n.
Stf., em. Stf. + *ʃəu*, s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *ʃūf*, *ʃəu*, nw.
Der. + *ʃūf*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. War. s. Wor. n. ne. m.
& se. Shr. e. Hrf. nw. Oxf., n.
Bck. + *ʃəu*, Hnt. nw. Nrf. se.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
Som., but w. Som. *ʃū*.

ʃūf ms. Lan.

ʃūn m. Yks.

ʃūf Lan., but n. nw. & m. Lan. *ʃū*,
em. Lan. *ʃiʊ*, sm. & se. Lan. *ʃū*,
sw. Lan. + *ʃū*, ms. Lan. *ʃūf*, Chs.,
but s. Chs. *ʃəu*, ne. & nw. Der.

ʃəu em. Stf.

ʃəu s. Chs. ne. & e. Der. Lei. n.
Bck.

ʃā Sh. I. + *ʃū*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc., n. Dev. + *ʃū*,
sw. Dev.

ʃū nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *ʃā*.

ʃū Sh. I. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w.
Som. n. & e. Dev.

ʃəu s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. Yks.

Shoot, 189, 425, 426, 429, 430,
432—*ʃiʊt* em. Lan. s. Stf.

ʃit Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. + *ʃūt*, s. Ayr.

ʃuit sw. Yks.

ʃut Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm.

ʃūt Inv. n. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.

ʃot Sus. Wil., but nw. Wil. *ʃūt*,
Som.

ʃaʊt w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *ʃit*, *ʃūt*, s. Ayr. *ʃit*, Peb.

ʃaʊt Kcb.

ʃūt Edb.

ʃūt n. Ayr. Lth. e. Dev.

Shop, 83, 337—*ʃap* Ant. War.
w. Wil. Dor.

ʃop Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ʃōp*, Kcb.
s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. Sus. Som.

ʃōp se. Ken.

ʃōp em. Sc. Ayr.

ʃōp Sh. I. Bch. Abd.

ʃōp ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃōp*.

Short, 87—*ʃāt* se. Lan. nm. Brks.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.

fort Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr. + *fōrt*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
I.Ma.
foṭ s.Stf. nw.Lin.
foṭ sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev.
fōt s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.
Lan. n.&em.Stf.m.Shr. s.Oxf.
w.Som.
fōrt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
fuort s.Sc.
fuot m.Cum.
Should, 86, 235, 337, 440—*sed*
Sh.I.+*sud*, ne.Sc.+*sid*, *svd*,
fud, *fæd*.
sid ne.Sc.
siəd m.Yks.+*sud*.
sud Sh. & Or.I. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *fud*, s.Sc.+*sæd*, *fud*, Nhb.
n.Dur.+*fud*, s.Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks. + *siəd*, nw.
Lan.
sud e.Stf.
svd ne. & sn.Sc. Lth., Edb.+
svd.
sæd s.Sc.
sed Cai.
fid s.Ayr.+*fud*, sw. & s.Dev.
fod Uls.+*fud*.
fud ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *svd*,
Edb. *svd*, *svd*, n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.
s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
n.Stf., n.Der.+*fud*, e.Der. Lin.
Rut. Hrf., Glo.+*gud*, Oxf. Bdf.
Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*svd*, s.Nrf. e.
Suf. n.Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+
svd, s.Som.
fud se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
fud em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lei.
svd Edb. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., w.Som.
+*fæd*.
fæd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
fæd w.Som.

fūd e.Dev.
gud Glo. nw.Wil.
[The unstressed forms are *fəd*,
səd, *st*.]
Shoulder, 105, 253, 297—*fauðə(r)*
em.Lan.
fauðə(r) se.Lan.+*fūðə(r)*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Dor.
fauðə(r) s.Lan.
fæudə(r) me.Wil.
foudə(r) sm.Lan.+*fūdə(r)*, n.Stf.
nw.Lin.
fouðə(r) I.Ma.
fōðə(r) m.Shr.+*fūdə(r)*, *fūðə(r)*,
foudə(r).
fudər Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.+*fudər*.
fūðər Bch.Abd. em.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr.+*fudər*, Ant.
fūdðə(r) n.Lan.
fūdə(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. sm.Lan.,
n.Der.+*fūðə(r)*, m.Shr.
fudər Kcb.+*fūðər*.
fūðə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.Wm.
ne.Yks., sw.Yks.+*fūldə(r)*, se.
& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
fūðər Or.I. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
fūldə(r) sw.Yks., s.Stf.+*fouldə(r)*.
fvudə(r) ne.Shr.+*fvuldə(r)*, m.
Shr. e.Suf.
fvuldə(r) s.Stf. ne.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *fauðə(r)*.
fæðər w.Frf. e.Per.+*fæðər*.
fæðər w.Frf. e.Per.
Shove, 173, 337—*dʒov* Sus.
foəv se.Lan.
fov Ant. Dor.
fov Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*fūv*, s.
Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
fūv em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
fouv s.Chs.
fov Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
Som.

Shovel, 92, 257, 279—*sūl* sw.

Yks.+*fūl*.

faul Lei., Nhp.+*fūl*, Wor.+*fūl*,
but s.Wor.+*fūvl*, Glo. Oxf.,
but nw.Oxf. *fovl*, s.Oxf. *fovl*,
Brks. Suf. Sur., Sus.+*fūl*, *fovl*,
Hmp. Wil., Dor.+*fovl*, Dev.,
but n. & nw.Dev. *fūl*, e.Dev.
fovl, Cor.

feul w.Som.+*foval*.

fīl n.Ayr.+*ful*, *fūl*, *fūvl*, s.Ayr.+
fovl.

fiul Dur.+*ful*, *fūl*, but n.Dur.+
fovl, ne.Lan.

fol Sh.I.

fovl Ant., em.Lan.+*ful*, *fovl*, Dor.
e.Dev.

fō sw.Nhb.+*fovl*, Chs.+*fū*.

fufl n.Lan.

ful n.Ayr. Dur. em.Lan.

fuul m.Cum.

fuul sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ful*, w.
Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Pem.

fū Lan.+*fūl*, but n.Lan. *fufl*,
ne.Lan. *fūl*, em.Lan. *fovl*, *ful*,
fovl, sw.Lan. *fūvl*, Chs. nw.
Der.

fūl Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *fuul*,
Wm.+*fofl*, but w.Wm. *fovl*,
Yks., but sw.Yks.+*sūl*, Lan.
n.Lin. Nhp.Wor., but s.Wor.
+*fūvl*, Sus. n. & nw.Dev.

fufl I.Ma.

fūvl sw.Lan., s.Wor.+*fūl*.

fufl Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+
fael, Lth. Edb.+*fūl*.

fovl nw.Oxf.

foval w.Som.

fovl Inv. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. Som., but w.Som. *feul*,

foval.

fael w.Frf. e.Per.

fovl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fil*, *ful*, *fūl*,
fūvl, s.Ayr. *fil*, *fovl*.

fūl Lth. Edb. Peb.

fūl, *fūvl* n.Ayr.

fofl Wm.

Show, 186, 425, 429, 433—*fau*
em.Lan.+*fō*, se.Ken.

fā Or.I.

fā s.Sc.

feu sw.Yks.

fou n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

fō wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fō*, m.
Cum., Wm.+*fō*, n.Lan. I.Ma.,
nw.Lin.+*fō*, Dor.

fō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.
& s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
Shr.

fo me.Wil.

Shower, 174, 229—*fauə(r)* snw.
Yks. + *fuə(r)*, es.Yks. n.Lan.
s.Chs., n.Der.+*fuə(r)*, nw.Der.
m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

fauər I.Ma.+*fouər*.

fuə(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

fā(r) s.Lan. e.Suf.

fəuə(r) Lei.

fəə(r) ms.Lan.

fēə(r) sw.Lan.

feuə(r) s.Lin. se.Ken.

feuər Uls., but Ant. *fūr*.

fouə(r) nw.Lan.

fouər I.Ma.

fuə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
Yks. nw.Lin.

fuər se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

fūr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. me.Nhb.

fuə(r) em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.
Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ſæ(r) sm.Lan.

Shred, 429.

Shriek, 425.

Shrimp, 68, 234, 337, 338—

semp se.Yks.+*ſremp*.

simp n.Lin.

srimp m. & sw.Yks.+*ſrimp*, es.

Yks., em.Lan.+*ſrimp*, se.Lan.,

sw.Lan.+*ſrimp*, s.Lan. s.Chs.

Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. &

s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.

Suf. Sus.

ſremp e. & se.Yks. Dor.

ſrimp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*ſrimp*,

ſræmp.

ſrimp Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+

ſræmp, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. m.

Cum. w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks.

n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

nw.Lin. ne. & nw.Nrf. se.

Ken., w.Wil.+*grimp*, Som.,

but w.Som. *ſræmp*, *ſræmp*,

græmp, *græmp*, e. & sw.Dev.

ſræmp w.Som.+*ſræmp*, *græmp*,

græmp.

ſræmp w.Som.

ſræmp Ayr. n.Nhb. Wm., but w.

Wm. *ſrimp*.

ſrimp s.Pem.

grimp w.Wil.

græmp w.Som.

græmp w.Som.

Shrink, 71, 337, 338, 427, 429,

432—*ſriyk* m.Yks.+*ſriyk*, es.

Yks., em.Lan.+*ſriyk*, s.Stf. n.

& s.Lin., Lei.+*ſriyk*, n.Wor.

m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ſreyk w.Frf. e.Per.+*ſriyk*, s.Sc.,

se.Yks.+*ſriyk*, Wil. Dor.

ſreyk ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

ſriyk.

ſriyk Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*ſreyk*,

Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. m. & se.Yks. nw. em. se.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. s.

Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som.,

but w.Som.+*griyk*, e.Dev.

ſreyk Ayr. Lth. n.Nhb.

griyk w.Som.+*ſriyk*.

Shrivel, 338—*ſriwl* em.Lan. +

ſriwl, se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.,

Rut.+*ſriwl*, s.Wor. s.Pem.Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.

Ken. e.Sus.

ſrewl Dor.

ſriwl e.Dev.

ſriwl Sc., but Ayr.+*ſrewl*, Ant.

s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. se.Yks. em.

Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

w.Wil. Som.

ſriwl me.Wil.

ſrewl Ayr.+*ſriwl*.

Shroud, 171, 172, 234, 337, 338—

ſkrüd wm.Sc.

ſraid nw.Der.+*ſraud*.

ſraud e.Stf., s.Stf.+*ſraud*, n. &

nw.Der.

ſraud s.Stf.

ſræd sw.Lan.+*ſræd*.

ſreud s.Lin.

ſrvud s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf.

ſraud s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w.Som. *ſreud*, e.Dev.

ſræd n.Stf.

ſräd sw.Yks.

ſræud Lei.

ſræd sw.Lan.

ſreud se.Ken. w.Som.

ſroud n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ſrud w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ſrüd ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.

Shroud (contd.)—

se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.
n. & nw.Lin.

şroud Rut. se.Shr. ne. & nw.
Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

şraud Ant., nw.Yks.+*şrūd*.

şround n.Cum.

şrud s.Sc.

şrūd nw.Yks.

şroud nw.Wil.

Shrub, 97, 234, 338—*srub* m.Lin.

srüb s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.
Shr.

srvb m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb.

şrüb I.Ma.

şrvb s.Pem.

Shrug, 97, 338—*srig* e.Suf.

srug em.Lan.+*şrug*, s.Stf.n.Der.
n.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

srüg Lei. n.Wor.

şrug sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
e. & m.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

şrüg Ant. I.Ma.

şrug Sc. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Shut, 118, 337, 428, 429, 433—

şet m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Hrt., ne.
Nrf.+*şit*, e.Suf., se.Ken.+*şot*,
Sus. nw.Dev.

şit ne.Nrf.

şut sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
n.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.+*şüt*, nw.
Lin.

şüt Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Fit. s.Stf. n.Der., m.Nhp.+
şot, ne.Shr.

şot Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sick, 196—*şik* me.Wil.

şik Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls.,
but Ant. *şik*, n.Cum.+*şik*, *şik*,
Wm.+*şik*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin.
m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., e.
Hrf.+*şik*, Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
Ken.

şik m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.

şik ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *şik*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

şik Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. Wm.

şik e.Hrf. Glo. Sus. sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sicken, 339.

Side, 154—*said* Sh. & Or.I. ne.
Sc., but Bch. Abd. *şeid*, Ayr.+
şeid, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*şeid*, s.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., se.Yks.
+*şād*, sw.Yks.+*şād*, *şōd*, n. &
nw.Lan.+*şaid*, sw.Lan.+*şād*,
I.Ma.+*şaid*, *şeid*, *şvid*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
şoid, e.Cor.

şavd s.Lan.+*şaid*, *şād*.

şād ne. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan.

şaid n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
Lan.+*şoid*, ms.Lan.+*şōd*, s.
Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*şoid*,
wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*şoid*, ne.&nw.
Der., e.Der.+*şoid*, Not. Lei.,
sw.Nhp. s.War.+*şvid*, se.Hrt.
+*şoid*, m. & s.Cmb.

şād sw.Yks. s.Lan.

şeid sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *şeid*, em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *şaid*, Peb. *şeid*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., se. & sw.
Nhb. + *şvid*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma.

- sêid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
soid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e. & s. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. Bdf., nw. Hrt.+*svid*, se.Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.
sôd sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
svid me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. Flt. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me. Wil. sw.Dev.
sôid ne.Nrf.
zaid w.Som. n.Dev.
zeid Gmg. s.Pem.
zvid nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *zaid*, s.Som.
zoid e.Dor.
Sieve, 79—*sêv* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *siv*.
siv m.Yks.
siv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*sîv*, Uls., but Ant. *sîv*, Wm. nnw.Yks.+*sîv*, snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
sîv wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*siv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm. nnw.Yks.
zêv n.Dev.
ziav nw.Wil. e.Dev.
ziv Glo. w.Wil. w.Som.
zîv Dor. e.Som.
Sigh, 153, 358, 359, 360—*sai* Inv., Bch. +*səχ*, Abd. +*seχ*, *səχ*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*səχ*, s. Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc.+*səiχ*, *seiχ*, Nhb., but se.Nhb. *sei*, s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & e. Yks., se.Yks. + *sā*, es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
saiχ Sh.I.
saiφ Dor.+*zvi*, but e.Dor. *sai*, Som.+*zai*, nw.Dev.
saiκ s.Lan.+*sai*, s.Chs. m.Shr. *sā* m. & se.Yks.
sai em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., m.Bck. +*soi*.
səiχ s.Sc.
seχ ne.Sc., but Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd.+*sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr.
sei se.Nhb.
seiχ s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *sîχ*.
sêχ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*.
sîχ Sc., but Sh.I. *saiχ*, Inv. *sai*, ne.Sc. *seχ*, Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd. *sai*, *seχ*, *səχ*, sn.Sc. *svχ*, wm. Sc. *sêχ*, Ayr. *sai*, n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc. *sai*, *səiχ*, *seiχ*, Ant.
sif Yks., but nnw. & e. Yks. *sai*, m.Yks. *sā*, se.Yks. *sai*, *sā*, sw.Yks. *sî*, es.Yks. *sai*, Cor. *sî* sw.Yks., se.Lan.+*soik*.
soi n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken.
soik se.Lan.
svχ sn.Sc.
svi w.Hrt. me.Wil.
svif sw.Dev.
səχ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*sai*.
sai ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
zai Sus. Som. e.Dev.
zif Dev.+*zviφ*, but nw.Dev. *saiφ*, e.Dev. *zai*, sw.Dev. *svif*.
zvi nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
zviφ Dev.
Sight, 77, 358—*saiχt* Sh. & Or.I. *sait* es.Yks. e.Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *soit*.
sait em.Lan.+*sîit*, Rut. m.Nhp. *səiχt* s.Sc.

Sight (contd.)—*sæit* n.Cum.+*sīt*.*sæxt* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*sixt*, Uls.+*sæixt*, *seit*, but Ant.*sixt*.*sæixt* Uls.*seit* Uls. me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*sīt*,nw. & se.Yks.+*sīt*, I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf.+*soit*, ne.Der.*sæxt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sæxt*.*sæixt* ne.Sc., but Bch. *sixt*, Abd.*sixt*, *sæxt*.*sēt* w.Som.+*zēt*.*sixt* Bch., Abd.+*sæxt*, w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

sit m.Yks.+*sist*, nw.Lan.+*sīt*.*sist* m.Yks.*sīt* se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. &

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw.

& s.Lan. n. nw. & s.Der. n.

& nw.Lin.

soit n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.

& w.War. m.Bck. se.Cmb.

Ken. e.Sus.

svxt sn.Sc.*svit* e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.*sæxt* Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sixt*,

Lth. Edb.

søit ne.Nrf. I.W.*zēt* w.Som.*zait* e.Dev.*zvit* w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.**Sign**, 223.**Signify**, 364.**Silk**, 70, 253—*silk* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

siök me.Wil.*svlk* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*silk*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *silk*, Lth.

Edb. n.Bck. w.Som.

sølk Peb. n.Nhb.*zilk* Dor. Som., but w.Som. *svlk*,

e.Dev.

Silly, 135, 229, 231—*seli* em.Sc.,but Lth. Edb. *svli*, s.Sc.*sili* Or.I., s.Ayr.+*svli*, Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil.

silē Kcb.*svli* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*salē* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*sali* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sili*, *svli*.*salē* n.Nhb.*sili* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

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Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

sīn w.Som.+*zīn*.*svn* Inv. sn.Sc.*sən* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*zen* Dor., but e.Dor. *sen*.*zin* w.Wil. Som., but w.Som.*sīn*, *zīn*, e.Dev.*zīn* w.Som.**Since**, 328—*sain* Or.I. s.Abd.*sein* Cai.+*sin*, Cum.+*sen*, but n.Cum. *sin*.*sen* Sc.+*sin*, but Or.I. *sain*, Cai.+*sein*, s.Abd. *sain*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*sən*, Ayr. *sins*, n.Ayr.+

sins, Lth. Edb. *sən*, Kcb. *sins*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sens*, sw. & s.Nhb. *sins*, Dur. Cum., Wm. +*sins*, but n.Wm.+*sian*, Yks. +*sin*, Lan.+*sən*, but em. sw. & s.Lan. *sin*, Der. +*sin*, but n. Der. +*sən*, Lin., but nw.Lin. *sin*, n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *sens*, e.An. Sus.

sens n.Nhb. s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf.

sin Sc. Ir., but Ant. *sins*, n.Cum. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*sins*, Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

sins Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sin*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. se.Ken.

sian n.Wm.+*sen*.

sən w.Frf. e.Per.+*sen*, Lth. Edb. Lan. n.Der.

zins Som., but w.Som.*zinz*, *zvns*.

zinz w.Som.+*zvns*, e.Dev.

zvns nw.Wil.

zvns w.Som.

Sinew, 268.

Sing, 71, 274, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saij* Ant.

seij wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *siy*.

sey s.Sc. Glo.

siy Or.I., Inv.+*sij*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səy*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

siyg m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.

sij Inv.

səy Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

səy nw.Wil. Dor.

ziy Sus. Som. e.Dev.

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Sink, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saiyk* Ant.

senk s.Sc.

siyk Inv.+*səyk*, Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səyk*, Kcb. sw.&s.Nhb. n.&m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

səyk Inv.

səyk Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

zeyk Glo. nw.Wil. Dor.

ziyk Sus. Som. e.Dev.

Sister, 284, 379—*sesta(r)* w.Som. +*zvsta(r)*.

sistə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *sisþər*, w.Wm. *sistər*, n.Lan.

sistþər n.Cum.+*sisþər*.

sistə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

sistər Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*səstər*, wm.Sc., Ayr. +*səstər*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., I.Ma. +*sisþər*.

sisþə(r) s.Lan.

sisþər n.Cum. n.Wm. I.Ma.

səstər Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

zestə(r) Dor.

sistə(r) Sus. nw.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.

zvsta(r) w.Som.

Sit, 68, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*set* s.Ayr.+*sit*, s.Sc. ne.Nrf. Sus. *sit* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sət Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. cm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *set*, *sit*, n.Nhb.

zet Wil. Dor.

zit Som. e.Dev.

Six, 361—*saks* Or.I. ne.Sc., em. Sc.+*seks*.

sæks Sh.I. e.Suf.

Six (contd.)—*seks* em. & s.Sc.*siks* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Nhp. s.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

saks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siks*.*zaks* Dor., but e.Dor. *ziks*.*zeks* sw.Dev. + *ziks*.*ziks* Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

e. & sw.Dev.

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Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.

se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dev. Cor.

skīn w.Som.*skōn* Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.**Skip**, 337.**Skirt**, 337.**Skist**, 323.**Skull**, 337.**Sky**, 178, 249, 337—*skaes* m.Lan.*skai* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +

skā, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. &

sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

skoi, e.Dev.*skā* m. & se.Yks.*skāi* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Chs., nw.Der. + *skjāi*, Rut. +*skoi*, s.War. e.Suf.*skēi* Uls., but Ant. *skai*, me. &

se.Nhb. e.Yks.

skī n.Nhb.*skjai* Sh.I.*skjāi* nw.Der.*skoi* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken.

e.Sus.

skvi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.

skēi ne.Nrf.**Slack**, 24.**Slain**, 48—*slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.

Wil. e.Dor.

slān nnw.Yks.*slēn* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.*slēn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slēn*,se. & sw.Nhb., se.Yks. + *slīn*,

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.

slēn s.Sc.*slēn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.

w.Wm. Lan.

slīn ne. m. & se.Yks.**Slanget**, 323.**Slate**, 204.**Slaughter**, 36, 284, 358, 359—*slāxtər* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant.*slāftə(r)* Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.*sloutə(r)*, Yks., but e.Yks.*slāpə(r)*, Lan., but em. & sw.Lan. *slōtə(r)*.*slāpə(r)* e.Yks.*slautər* sw.Nhb.*slāxtər* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*slāuxtər*, Peb.*slātə(r)* se.Ken.*slāxtər* Kcb.*slāuxtər* n.Ayr.*slāpər* I.Ma.*sloutə(r)* m.Cum.*slōxtər* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *slāxtər*,*slāuxtər*, s.Ayr. *slāxtər*, Lth.

Edb.

- slōtə(r)* em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
- Slay**—*slai* Glo. se.Ken., w.Wil.
+*slæ*, w.Som.
slæ ne.Nrf.
slai e.Suf. Som., but w.Som.
slai, e.Dev.
slæ sw.Nhb. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.
slē Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lin.
slia m.Yks.
slī Lei.
slai Dor.
slæ w.Wil.
- Sleep**, 131, 132, 425, 427, 429,
432 — *sleip* nnw.Yks. + *slīp*,
snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *slīp*, s.
Chs. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
sleap se.Lan.+*slēp*, e.Suf.
slēp se.Lan. e.Som., w.Som.+
zlēp, *zliap*, n.Dev.
slīp s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil.
slīp m.Yks., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slīp, s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
slīp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *slīp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.
Cum.+*slīp*, I.Ma.
slīp Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *slīp*, s.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.
& sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *slīp*.
zlēp Dor.w.Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
zliap w.Som.
- Sleeve**, 145—*sleiv* n.Stf. Sus.
slīov se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slīv, s.Oxf.
slīv Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
- Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
me.Wil.
- slēv* Dor.
- Slew**, 167, 249—*slīu* Kcb.+*slū*, s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.
Lin. Som.
- sljū* I.Ma.
slū Sc., but Kcb.+*slīu*, sw.Nhb.
se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
- Slide**, 425, 427, 429, 432.
- Slight**, 77, 358—*slait* w.Wm. n.
Der. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
- slait* em.Lan.
sleit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*sloit*.
slīit Inv.
slēt w.Som.
slīxt Abd.+*slāxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.
slīt m.Cum. s.Lan.
sloit n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
slvit me.Wil.
slāxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *slīxt*, Lth. Edb.
- Sling**, 55, 425, 427, 432—*slīj*
Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.
Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *zlij*.
slīj m. & sw.Lan.
slāj n.Nhb. Lth. Edb.
slāj Dor.
zlij w.Som. e.Dev.
- Slinget**, 323.
- Slink**, 425, 427, 429, 432.
- Slit**, 67, 425, 427, 429, 432—*slit*
Inv., Abd.+*slat*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Slit (contd.)—

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Som.

slat Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., buts.Ayr. *slit*, Lth. Edb.

zlet Dor.

zlit e.Dev.

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Slow, 127—*slau* Glo. se.Ken.

slā s.Sc.+*slā*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.

+*slō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*slou*, s.

Dur. n.Cum.+*slō*, nnw.Yks.,

snw.Yks.+*slō*, n. & nw.Lan.

w.Wil.

slā s.Sc.

sleə, *slie* m.Yks.+*sloə*.

slo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slō*.

slou n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.

Suf. e.Sus.

sloə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*slō*, sw.

Yks.

slō n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.

Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.

slō Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.

Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.

Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.

Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei.

Sus., but e.Sus. *slou*.

slou ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

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Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.

n.Cum.

smāl Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

smā Peb. Kcb.

smāl me.Wil. e.Dev.

smoal w. & sw.Yks.

smō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.

Der. Sus.

smōl I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken.

smō sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan.

Smart, 56—*smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

smāt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf.

Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.

Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

w.Cor.

smært s.Sc.

smæt sw.Lan. nw.Som.

smert ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

smæt sm.Lan.

Smash, 27—*smāif* sm. & s.Lan.
Som.

smāf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc., s.Ayr.+*smef*, Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. &

se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.,

n.Stf.+*smef*, n. & nw.Der. s.

Lin. s.Oxf.

smāf Lth. Edb.

smæif me. & w.Wil.

smæf ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor. e.Dev.

smef s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.

n. & nw.Lin.

smēf se.Ken.

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Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.

Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.

Ken. Sus.

smil Wil. nw.Dev.

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Lan.+*smūd*, n. & s.Stf.

smiud sw.Yks.

smūd ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

smūþ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

smāð Or.I.

smūd Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.

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Lin.+*sneal*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.

Wil., w.Dor.+*snāl*, e.Som.

snaiel e.Dor.

snāl ne.Yks.

snāl Sh.I. w.Dor.

sneil Ant., nnw.Yks. + *sneal*,

snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks.,

m.Bck.+*sneal*, e.Suf., n.Dev.+

zneil.

sneal se. & sw.Nhb., nnw.Yks.,

m.Yks.+*snaiel*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.,

n.Lin.+*snīl*, s.Lin., w.War.+

snaiel, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.

Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

snēil ne.Sc.

snēl s.Sc. n.Cum.

snēl Inv.sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.wm.

Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. &

s.Nhb. Dur. n. em. sm. se. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.

Nhp.

snial nw.Lan.

sniale.Yks.+*snīl*, m.Yks.w.War.

snīl e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin.

Lei.

znail Dor., but e.Dor. *snaiel*, w.

Dor. *snail*, *snāl*.

zneil n.Dev.

Snaste, 323.

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Sneeze, 190—*sneiz* n.Stf.

snēz me. Wil.

snīz n.Der. nw.Lin.+*snīz*.

snīz Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.

Sus. e.Dev.

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Snow, 127, 249, 425, 429—*snau*

m.Nhp.+*snou*, Glo. nw.Nrf.

se.Ken.

snā Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + *snjāv*,

sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*snō*,

s.Nhb., Dur.+*snō*, n.Cum.+

snos, sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil.

snā Kcb. s.Sc., Uls.+*snō*, but

Ant. *snā*.

snjāv ne.Sc.

snou s.Stf., ne.Nhp.+*snō*, m.

Nhp. s.Oxf.

snos n.Cum., e.Yks.+*snō*, m. &

sw.Yks.

snō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks.

I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w

Sus. nw. & e.Dev.

snōu e.Suf.

snō Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.

Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw.

& s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.

Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.

s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.

Som.

snou ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil.

znō Dor.

So, 125, 235, 444—*sau* se.Ken.

sə Sh.I.+*sē*.

sei Ant.

seu Ess.+*sou*, but e.Ess. *sōu*.

seə ne.Yks.+*sē*, *siə*, nw.Yks.+*sōə*,
snw.Yks.+*siə*, *siə*, e.Yks.+*siə*,
sō, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*siə*, *suə*,
sm.Yks.+*siə*.

sē (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.
ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Edb. Peb.
Wgt.

sē Sh. & Or.I., Cai.+*sō*, ne.Sc.,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sō*, em.
& wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., Wgt.
sw.Nhb.+*sī*, *sō*, ne.Yks.

si (unstressed form) s.Sc. me. &
s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Wm. ne.
m. & e.Yks.

sia e.Cum.+*siə*, w.Cum.+*siə*, *suə*,
n. & e.Wm.+*siə*, s.Wm., n.
Yks.+*siə*, nw. nnw. & snw.
Yks., nw.Lan.+*suə*.

siə s.Sc.+*sō*, n. m. e. & w.Cum.
n. e. & w.Wm. n. ne. snw. e.
nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*sō*.

sī Wgt., me. & se.Nhb.+*sō*, sw.
Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sō*, s.
Dur.

sou m.Nhp.+*sōə*, *sō*, s.Oxf. n.
Bck., Hrt.+*sō*, but w.Hrt. *suə*,
Hnt.ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*sōu*, Ess.,
e.Sus.+*sō*.

sōə e. & m.Lin.

sō se.Yks.

sō (unstressed form) n.Ayr. n.
Dur.nw.Yks.s.Lan.e.Lin. m.
Shr. w.Oxf. Bdf. e.Sus. w.
Som. n. & s.Dev.

sōu e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur.
w.Sus.

sōə nw.Yks.n.&nw.Lin.m.Nhp.

sō Cai. sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per.+*sē*, wm. & s.Sc. Uls.,

but Ant. *sei*, Nhb., but me. &
se.Nhb.+*sī*, sw.Nhb.+*sē*, *sī*,
s.Nhb.+*sī*, n.Dur. e.Yks., sw.
& s.Yks.+*suə*, em. sm. se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf., but
em.Stf. *suə*, wm. & s.Stf. *sū*,
Der., but nw.Der. *sū*, Not.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr., but n. & m.Shr. *suə*, e.
Hrf.+*sō*, n. nw. & e.Oxf.Brks.
Bck., Bdf.+*suə*, Hrt. e.An.,
but ne.Nrf. *son*, e.Suf. *son*,
sōn, Ess. *seu*, *son*, but e.Ess.
sōn, n.Ken.e.Sus., w.Wil. sw.
Dev.+*sō*, Cor., but e.Cor. *sō*.

su (unstressed form) m. & s.Lan.
Chs. Stf. e.Suf.

suə w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. es. &
s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.
Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt.

sū s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der.

sō (unstressed form) e.Hrf. Sus.
Hmp. w.Som. n.Dev. se.Cor.

sō e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Hmp. w.
Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. n. sw. &
s.Dev. e.Cor.

sū e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

[The unstressed form is gen. *sə*.]

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seip Ant.

sēp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sop*.

sēp em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

siap m.Cum. Wm.

sjep s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sōp*.

sop Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

soap n.Stf., me.Wil.+*sōp*.

sōp me.Wil.

sōap se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

sōp s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.+
suəp, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf.

sup s.Chs.

- suəp* sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan. n.
Der.
sūp Lei.
zīp w. Som. + *zuəp*.
zōp Dor. e. Dev.
zuəp w. Som.
- Sod**, 82.
- Soft**, 279—*səft* Or. I. ne. Sc. w.
Fr. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., n.
Cum. + *soft*, s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Sus.
sāft Lth. Edb. m. Nhp., se. Ken.
+ *sōft*.
sāt s. Nhp. Glo. Hmp., Wil. + *soft*,
zāt, Dor. Som., but w. Som.
sēf, Dev.
sof I. Ma.
soft sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. sw. Yks. n. em. & sw.
Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & w. Der.
Lin. s. Oxf. Wil.
sōf w. Som.
sōft se. Lan. se. Ken.
sōft Peb.
sāt Wil.
- Soften**, 290.
- Soil**, *sb.*, 213—*sail* n. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.
Glo. s. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus.
saiō me. Wil.
sāil em. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. ne. &
w. Der.
sēil Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Peb.
soil w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. n. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. & sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lin.
svil Bdf.
səil ne. Nrf.
- Sold**, 41, 244, 253, 307—*saud*
em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.
saul Ant., I. Ma. + *soul*.
sauld sw. Nhb. se. Ken.
sāl ne. Sc.
sāld Sh. I.
- sāld* s. Sc.
seuld Uls. + *sōld*, but Ant. *saul*.
soud n. & sw. Lan., n. Stf. + *svud*,
ne. Shr.
soul I. Ma.
sould se. Nhb. n. Dur.
soəld n. Cum. s. Oxf.
sōld wm. Sc.
sōud m. Lin.
sōd s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
sōld Uls. Rut. Lei.
suəld w. Wil. + *zvul*(d).
svud ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw.
e. & s. Der. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. +
svuld.
svuld ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
svoəld n. Ken.
zōl Dor., w. Som. + *zōld*.
zōld w. Som. nw. Dev.
zvul(d) w. Wil.
zvōld e. Som.
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sūm, w. Oxf. + *sūm*.
sum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. nw. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf.
n. Der. Lin. Rut.
sūm Ant. m. se. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Dnb. e. &
wm. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der.
Lei. sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.
Wor. n. & ne. Shr., nw. Oxf. +
svm, w. Oxf. n. Bck.
svm Sc. m. Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf.
e. Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Ken. Cor.
som nw. & e. Dev.
zōm w. Som. + *zvm*.
zvm Glo. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
nw. e. & w. Som. n. & s. Dev.
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 Sc. + *svn*, but Bch. Abd. *sən*.
sin Cai. Ant. e. Som. nw. Dev.
sian m. Yks. + *sun*.
son Uls., but Ant. *sin*, s. War.
 n. Bck. + *sùn*, e. Dev. + *zin*.
sun me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.
 nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. n.
 nw. & em. Lan., n. Stf. + *sùn*, s.
 Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +
sùn, Bdf.
sùn m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
 Chs. I. Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. e. em.
 & s. Stf. nw. & e. Der. Not. Lei.
 ne. Nhp., m. & sw. Nhp. + *svn*,
 e. & s. War. n. Wor., s. Wor.
 + *svn*, n, ne. & se. Shr., nw.
 & w. Oxf. + *svn*, n. Bck. nw.
 Hrt.
svn Sh. I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.
 sm. & s. Sc. m. & sw. Nhp. s.
 Wor. m. Shr., e. Hrf. + *svn*, s.
 Peni. nw. w. & s. Oxf. Hrt., but
 nw. Hrt. *sùn*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
 Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
 me. Wil.
sən Bch. Abd.
zin w. Som. + *zvn*, e. & s. Dev.
zon nw. Som.
zvn e. Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w.
 Wil. Dor. w. Som. n. Dev.
- Song**, 32—*say* Sh. & Or. I. ne.
 Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm.
 Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *sàŋ*,
 Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks., es.
 Yks. + *soy*, n. & nw. Lan.
sàŋ s. Ayr. s. Sc.
soy sw. & es. Yks. em. & se. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf., n. Der. + *suy*, Lin.
 Rut. m. Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf.
 Ess. me. Wil.
- sōŋ* se. Ken.
sōŋ Bdf.
suy s. Lan. n. Der.
suyŋ s. Stf.
sùŋ s. Chs. Lei. War.
sùŋŋ sm. sw. & ms. Lan. nw. Der.
svŋ m. Shr. n. Hrf.
zoy Sur. w. Wil. Dor. n. & e.
 Som., w. Som. + *zōŋ*, e. & sw.
 Dev.
zōŋ w. Som.
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sian nnw. Yks. + *siun*.
sin n. Ayr. Ant.
siun me. & sw. Nhb. + *sian*, s.
 Nhb., n. Dur. + *sian*, n. & m.
 Cum. ne. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n. & em. Lan., se. Lan. +
suin, n. Stf. + *svun*, s. Stf., n.
 Der. + *sūn*, s. Der., Rut. + *sūn*,
 Lei., n. Shr. nw. Hrt. + *sūn*, se.
 Hrt. se. Cmb. e. Ken.
siūn ne. Nrf. + *sūn*.
sian n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
sjun, sw. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. w.
 & sw. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. nw. Lan.
sīn ne. Sc.
sjun se. Nhb.
sōn m. Nhp.
suin sw. & ms. Yks. se. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *sūn*.
sun I. Ma. + *sūn*, s. War. s. Wor.
 m. Shr. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks.
 n. Bck. Bdf., e. Suf. + *sūn*, n.
 Ken. s. Sur., e. Sus. + *suən*, w.
 Sus.
suən s. Lin. m. Bck. e. Sus.
sūn Uls., but Ant. *sin*, m. sw.
 ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma., em. Stf. +
svun, n. & nw. Der., e. Der. +
svun, Not. Lin., but s. Lin.
suən, Rut. ne. Nhp. e. War.

- n. & se. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Pem. s. Oxf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., but se. Cmb. *siun*, nw. Nrf. Ess. se. Ken. e. Dor.
- svun* n. e. & em. Stf. ne. & e. Der.
- sæn* w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. s. Sc.
- sæun* s. Chs.
- sæn* Sh. I. + *fæn*, Kcb.
- sün* sn. Sc. + *fæn*, nm. Sc. + *fün*, but w. Frf. e. Per. *sæn*, sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *fin*, Kcb. *sæn*, sw. Dev. + *zin*, *zün*.
- sün* wm. Sc. + *fin*, *fæn*, but n. Ayr. *sin*, Lth. Edb. + *fün*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
- fin* wm. Sc. s. Ayr.
- fæn* wm. Sc.
- fæn* Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc.
- fün* nm. Sc.
- fün* Lth. Edb.
- zin* sw. Dev.
- zun* me. & w. Wil.
- zün* Glo., nw. Wil. + *zünd*, e. & s. Som.
- zünd* nw. Wil.
- zæn* w. Som.
- zün* n. & sw. Dev.
- zün* e. Dev.
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- siot* n. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *sjut*, s. Dur. Wm. ne. Yks., e. Yks. + *sut*, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *sut*, nw. Lan.
- sit* ne. Sc. + *sot*, n. & s. Ayr.
- sjut* se. Nhb.
- suit* sw. & ms. Yks.
- sut* Uls. me. Nhb. e. se. & es. Yks., em. Lan. I. Ma. + *süt*, n. & s. Stf. s. Lin., Rut. + *sot*, Glo., se. Ken. + *sot*.
- süt* Inv. n. Cum. snw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *süt*, sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
- süt* em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. wm. Stf. Lei.
- sot* ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *sot*, sm. Sc. + *süt*, but s. Ayr. *sit*, Kcb. *sot*, Lth. Edb. + *süt*, Rut. s. War. s. Wor. ne. & m. Shr. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. & s. Nrf. Ken., but se. Ken. + *sut*, s. Sur. Sus. I. W. w. Som. e. Dev.
- sot* Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *süt*, Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr. *sit*, Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
- süt* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *sot*, sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Dev.
- süt* wm. Sc.
- zut* me. & w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som.
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- Sore**, 126—*seor* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *suxor*.
- seor* sw. Nhb.
- sēr* Sh. & Or. I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum., Wm. + *siar*.
- siaor* nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.
- siar* Wm.
- soor* n. Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. Ken. me. Wil.
- soor* I. Ma.
- sōor* se. & sw. Lan. Chs. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus.
- sōr* sn. Sc. Ant.
- suxor* se. sw. & es. Yks. n. em. ms. & s. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der. s. Lin. s. War. n. nw. & e. Oxf. Brks., w. Wil. + *suxor*.
- sōor* n. & e. Dev.
- suxor* w. Wil. e. Dor. w. Som.

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Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s.

Lan. n.Der.

sàχt Uls.+*soχt*.

sât I.Ma. s.War.

soχt ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Uls.

souχt sm.Sc.+*sôχt*, but Kcb.

soχt, s.Sc.

sout n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan.

nw.Lin.

soot Rut., ne.Nrf.+*svut*.

sôχt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

sôt s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sòχt wm.Sc.

sôt e.Suf.

sôχt Ayr. Peb.

svut ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf.

zât Brks. Dor.

zôt e.Dev.

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Bch. Abd. sn. & em.Sc., wm.

Sc.+*sôl*, *sôl*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw. snw. &

sw.Yks.+*soul*, em.Lan.+*sôl*,

se.Lan., s.Lan. + *soul*, Glo. +

soul, se.Ken.

sâl Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*svul*.

seul Uls., but Ant. *saul*.

soul ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *saul*,

me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.

Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma.

souəl m.Lin.

soəl m.Yks.

sôəl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

sâl, *svul*, s.Oxf.

sôəld e.Suf.

sôl wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb.

saul, nw.Lin.

sôl Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lei.

söld ne.Nrf.+*svuld*.

suəl s.Lin.

svul w.Frf. e.Per. ne. & nw.

Der. w.Wil.

svuld ne.Nrf.

soul Glo.

zôl n.Dev.

zôul e.Dor.

zôəl e.Dev.

zôl Dor., but e.Dor. *zôul*, w.

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saun s.Stf.

saund es.Yks. n.Lan.

saənd n.Stf. n.Der.

sānd sw.Yks.+*seənd*, s.Lan.+

sēnd.

sēnd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

seund s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. se.

Ken.

seənd sw.Yks.

soun I.Ma.

sound nw.Lan.

sun ne. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +

sund, Ant.

sund Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. me. & sw.

Nhb.

sūn sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+

sūnd.

sūnd sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. &

sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin.

svund m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

me.Wil.

səund ne.Nrf.
zəund e.Dev.
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sauþ.
sauþ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*sūþ*, es.
 Yks. n. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der.
sāþ sw.Yks.+*seþþ*, s.Lan.+*sēþ*.
sēþ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
seuþ Uls., but Ant. *suþ*, s.Lin.,
 Lei.+*svuþ*, n.Wor. se.Ken.
seþþ sw.Yks.
souþ I.Ma. n.Stf.
suþ Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per., Ayr.+*sūþ*, Peb. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin.
sūþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *suþ*,
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.
 & se.Yks. n.Lin.
svuþ Lei. Oxf. w.Hrt. Suf. me.
 Wil. e.Dor.
səuþ ne.Nrf.
zeuð w.Som.+*zvud*.
zvūþ w.Wil.
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seu nnw.Yks.+*sū*, s.Lin. Lei.
 m.Bck. se.Ken.
siu n.Cum.+*son*, m.Cum. Wm.
 ne.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sū*, e.Yks.
 +*son*, se. & ms.Yks.
son n.Cum. e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.
sū Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
 nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw.

em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. &
 nw.Lin.
svu s.Sc. Rut. m.Shr. Oxf. e.
 Suf. e.Sus.
sē nw.Dev.
səu ne.Nrf.
sau w.Som.,
zvū Glo. w.Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.
 Dev.
zvū n.Dev.
Sow, *v*., 127, 425, 432—*sau* em.
 Lan.+*sō*, Glo. se.Ken.
sā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc.
 +*sā*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb.
 sw.Wm.nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
 +*sō*, n. & nw.Lan.
sā s.Sc.
son s.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*svu*.
soz e. m. & sw.Yks.
sþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin., but
 s.Lin. *sō*.
sou se.Cmb. e.Suf.
sō Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur.
 n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.
 Oxf. Sus.
svu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
zā w.Wil.
zou e.Hrf.
zþ Dor. nw.Dev.
zō e.Som. e.Dev.
Spake—*spaik* se.Ken.
spak Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan.
speak n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.
spēk Inv. n.Ayr.
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Spare, 425, 429, 434.

Spark, 37—*spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.

Fr. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

spaak em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev.

spāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

spærk s.Sc.

spærk sw.Lan.

spāk sm.Lan.

Sparrow, 245.

Speak, 59, 60, 340, 425, 426, 427,

430, 432—*speik* ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *spik*, Ldd., nnw.

Yks.+*spiak*, snw. sw. & ms.

Yks., s.Yks.+*spēk*, m. sm. sw.

ms. & s.Lan., s.Stf.+*spēk*, *spik*,

e.Der., Rut. + *spēk*, m.Nhp. +

spik, sw.Nhp.+*spēk*, *spik*, nw.

Oxf. n.Bck.+*spēk*, Hnt.+*spik*,

w.Sur.

spek Sh.I.

speak n.Stf.+*spik*, n.Lin.+*spiak*,

e.Suf. nw.Wil.

spēk Or.I. Cai. Uls., but Ant.

spik, Ldd. *speik*, es. & s.Yks.

se.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*spik*, Ft.

Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der. +

spik, nw.Der., Not.+*spik*, Rut.,

Lei.+*spik*, but n.Lei. *spiak*, ne.

Nhp. + *spik*, sw.Nhp. s.War.

n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.

+ *spik*, m.Shr., se.Shr. +

spik, Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck., Bdf.+*spik*, Cmb.

ne.Nrf. w.Suf. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., e.Dor.+*spiak*, *spik*, Som.

Dev.

spiak n.Cum.+*spik*, m.Wm., sw.

& s.Wm.+*spik*, ne. nnw. e. m.

& nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*spik*, n.

nw. & em.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin.

n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*spik*, s.Oxf. se.

Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor.

spik Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*spik*, w.

Fr. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *spik*, wm.Sc.+*spik*, Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*spik*, n.

Cum.

spik Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

e. & m.Cum. n. w. sw. & s.Wm.

se.Yks. Chs. n. e. em. wm. &

s.Stf. ne. & s.Der. Not. Lei.

ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. ne.

& se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. e.Dor.

Speck, 340.

Speech, 131, 132—*speifs* nnw.

snw. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

speats e.Suf.

spēifs Uls., but Ant. *spifs*, se.Lan.

s.Stf. Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

me.Wil., e.Dor. + *spiatf*, w.

Som. n. & sw.Dev.

spiatf n.Cum. + *spēifs*, ne. e. m. &

se.Yks. em.Lan. nw. & s.Lin.

s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. +

spēifs.

spifs ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spifs*,

w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. I.Ma.

spifs Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. &

nw.Der. se.Ken.

Speed, 142, 429—*speid* nnw. Yks.

+*spid*, snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

spead e.Suf.

spēd s.Stf., ne.Nrf. + *spid*.

spiad m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spid*, se.

Lan. s.Lin. w.Dor. e.Dev.

spid Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

spīd Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw.
e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. &
s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Wil. w.Som.

Spell, 433.

Spend, 50, 428, 429, 433—*spænd*
se.Ken.

spen Bch. Abd., Ayr. Lth. Edb.
+ *spend*, Kcb. Ant., n.Cum. +
spend, I.Ma. e.Dev.

spend Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Bdf. e.
An. n. & e.Ken. Sus. Wil.
Dor.

spēn w.Som.

Spew, 159, 249—*speu* Abd. Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb.

spiu Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor.

spjū ne.Sc., but Abd. *speu*, w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus.

spū Ant. n.Der.

spā Or.I.

spū e.Dev.

Spill, 429.

Spin, 68, 425, 426, 427, 432—
spin Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n.Lan., em.Lan. + *spōn*, se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

spīn w.Som.

spōn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Spire, 158—*spair* Ayr. Kcb.

spaiə(r) m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil.
e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

spaiə I.Ma.

spā(r) m.Yks.

spaiə(r) em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.

speiə(r) s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

spēir ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

spoiə(r) se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

spoiə(r) Dor. Dev., but e.Dev.
spaiə(r), w.Cor.

Spirit, 211, 229, 231—*sperit* m.
Cum. s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.
Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

sperət I.Ma. Dor.

spirit Ant. n.Cum. sw.Lan. n.
Stf. se.Ken.

spirət Sus.

spirit ne.Sc. Kcb.

spirət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

spīrit Ayr.

spīrət em.Sc.

sporit s.Nhb.

sporit w.Som.

spərīt Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. &
se.Lan. n.Der.

Spise, 323.

Spit, 68, 425, 429, 433, 434—
spæt Dor. w.Som.

spet Lei., Oxf. + *spit*, Sus. nw.Dev.

spit Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.
Lan. + *spət*, se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.
Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

spət Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Splatch, 323.

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Split, 425, 429, 430.

Sploy, 323.

Spoil, 213, 244—*spail* ne.Sc. +

spéil, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw.

& s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.

Lei.+*spoil*, m.Nhp. w.War. n.

Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.

Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*spoil*, Sur.,

but s.Sur. *spvil*, Sus., but w.

Sus. *spvil*, e.Dor.+*spwail*.

spaiál s.Oxf. e.Dev.

spáil em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr.

speil sn.Sc.+*spoil*, wm.Sc., sm.

Sc.+*spoil*, s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.

Der.

spéil Inv. ne.Sc. Peb.

spoil Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sm.

Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

se.Ken.

spóil snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*spuil*.

spuil m. Yks.

spvil s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

spóil ne.Nrf., I.W.+*spwail*.

spwail Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.

Dor., w.Som.+*spwviál*.

spwoil e.Som.

spwoiò me.Wil.

spwvil n.Hrf.

spwviál w.Wil. w.Som.

spwáil e.Dor.

Spoken, 95, 233, 269—*spaukn*

se.Ken.

spokn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm.

Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Der.

spoukn s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

spōkn Ant.

spōakn nw.Lin.

spōkn Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Spoon, 162, 163, 249—*spian*
nnw.Yks.

spin wm.Sc.+*spæn*, *spūn*, s.Ayr.

spiun me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm., snw.

Yks.+*spūn*, em.Lan. n. wm.

& s.Stf. s.Der. Rut. Lei. w.

War. n.Wor. Lon. e.Ken.

spiün ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

spian n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*spjun*, s.

Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*spuin*, nw.Lan.

spin Bch. Abd.

spīn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spīn*,

sw.Nhb.

spjun se.Nhb.

spuin se. & sw.Yks.

spun m.Shr.

spuən s.Lin., Bdf. w.Wil.+*spūn*,

Dor.

spūn Inv. Uls., but Ant. *spæn*,

sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n. sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. s.War. s.Wor.

s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus. me. & w.Wil.

spvun ne.Shr.

spæn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

spūn, s.Ayr. *spin*, Peb. s.Sc.

Ant.

spān Kcb. w.Som. sw.Dev.

spūn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *spīn*,

Kcb. *spān*, n.Dev.

spūn wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf.

e.Dev.

Spread, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Spring, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Squabble, 233 — *skwabl* Bch.

Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

- Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. m.
 & se. Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. +
skwobl, se. & s. Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. se. Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil. Dor.
skwabl Ayr., but s. Ayr. *skwabl*.
skwæbl e. Dev.
skwobl e. Yks. em. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
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- Squackle**, 323.
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Squeak—*skwāk* s. Chs.
skwæk s. Sc., sw. Lan. + *skweik*.
skweik sw. Lan., n. Stf. + *skwīk*,
 Sus.
skwek n. Ayr. + *skwēk*, s. Ayr. Peb.
skweak m. Yks., sw. Yks. + *skwēk*,
skwiak.
skwēk n. Ayr. sw. & ms. Yks.,
 s. Yks. + *skwīk*, s. Lan. s. Stf.
 Glo. nw. Oxf. s. Nrf. sm. Hmp.
 nw. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
skwiak, *skwīk*, Dev.
skwiak nw. Lan. + *skwīk*.
skwīk w. Som.
skwiak n. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Wm.,
 s. Wm. + *skwīk*, nm. & sw. Yks.
 n. m. & se. Lan. Chs., but s.
 Chs. *skwāk*, n. Der. + *skwīk*,
 e. & s. Der. nw. Lin. n. Lei., e.
 Hrf. + *skwīk*, s. Oxf. se. Hrt. e.
 Suf., e. Dor. + *skwīk*.
skwīk Kcb. I. Ma.
skwīk Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Peb.
skwek, Ayr., but n. Ayr. *skwek*,
skwēk, s. Ayr. *skwek*, Uls. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur.
skwiak, Cum. Wm., but m.
- Wm. *skwiak*, s. Wm. + *skwiak*,
 s. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & w.
 Der. e. War. e. Hrf. e. Oxf. se.
 Ken. e. Dor.
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Stairs, 139—*stairz* Glo. me. Wil.
 w. Som.
stairz e. Oxf.
stāz Flt. n. & m. Shr. s. Nrf.
stearz Ant. sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
stearz s. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n.
 Lan., sw. Lan. + *stīaz*, s. Lan.
 n. Stf. n. Der. Not. nw. Lin. s.
 Oxf. n. Bck. Dor. Som., but
 w. Som. *stīaz*, e. Dev.
stērz Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
stēr w. Wm. Lei. se. Ken.
stīarz I. Ma.
stīaz se. Lan. + *stāz*, sw. Lan.
stāz m. se. & ms. Lan. s. Stf.
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Stand, 31, 307, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*stan* Inv. + *stand*,
stān(d, ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant., n. Cum. + *stand*, m. Cum.
 n. Wm. ne. Yks. n. Lan. ne.
 Der., nw. Lin. + *stand*, e. Oxf.
 s. Dev.
stand Or. I. Inv. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. n. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
stan, sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *ston*,
stānd, n. Stf. nw. & s. Lin. s.
 Oxf.
stān I. Ma.
stānd w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Sus.

Stand (contd.)—*stàn* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stan*,Uls.+*stànd*, but Ant. *stan*, n.Nhb.+*stànd*.*stànd* Inv. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.*stæn* Dor., w.Som.+*stænd*, e.

Dev.

stænd Som., but w.Som.+*stæn*.*stēnd* se.Ken.*ston* em. & sw.Lan.*stound* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der.

stōn(*d*) Lth. Edb.*stōnd* em.Lan.**Star**, 56—*star* Inv. ne.Sc., butBch. Abd. *stār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr.

Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

stax(*r*) sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stā*(*r*),
n.Stf.*stā*(*r*) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,but w.Wm. *star*, Yks., butsw.Yks. *stax*(*r*), Lan., but em.Lan.+*stax*(*r*), Flt. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

stār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *stōr*, s.Ayr.*star*, se.Nhb.*stār* Kcb.*stær* s.Sc.*stæ*(*r*) m.Shr.*stōr* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.*stō*(*r*) Brks.**Stare**, 46—*stax*(*r*) e.Oxl.*stā*(*r*) n.Stf. Rut. Oxf., but e.Oxf. *stax*(*r*), s.Oxf. *stæ*(*r*), ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

stār I.Ma.+*stior*.*stæ*(*r*) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*stā*(*r*), se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. nw. Lin.s.Oxf.se. Ken.

me.Wil. Dor. Som.

stær Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.*stēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb.

stior I.Ma.*stā*(*r*) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Starve**, 56, 429—*starv* Sh.I.Uls.,but Ant. *sterv*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*stērv*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

I.Ma.

staav em.Lan.+*stāv*, n.Stf.e.Dev.*stāv* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.

+*steov*, se. & sw.Yks. n. & m.

Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. Sus.

me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.

& nw.Dev. Cor.

stærv s.Sc.*stērv* sm.Sc.+*sterv*.*stēv* sw.Lan.*sterv* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant.

steov m.Yks. n.Bck.*stērv* se.Nhb.*stōv* Glo.*stāv* em. & sm.Lan.**Stead**, 59, 60—*sted* ne.Sc. Ant.

em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

steid sw.Yks.+*stiad*, ms.Yks.*stid* n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*stid*, n.Wm.

s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus.

stiad snw. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan.

n. & nw.Lin.

stid s.Ayr. Kcb.*stid* em.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

Steady, 231—*stedi* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., Edb.+

stidi, Ant. sw.Yks., n.Lan.+
stidi, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. e.Dev.
stidi n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Oxf.
 Sus. Som.
stidi Lth. Edb.
studi sw. & s.Nhb.
stüdi I.Ma.
Steak, 249—*staik* se.Ken.
steik Ant. n.Stf. Not. s.Oxf., s.
 Sur. w.Sus.+*stik*.
steak n.Cum.+*stiek*, m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. & se.Lan. Lin. n.Bck.
 Bdf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Dor.
stēk Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. & s.Nhb. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Som. n.
 Dev.
stiak m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. nw.Lan.
stiek n.Cum.
stiak s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
stjek, sw.Nhb. s.Dur., ne.Yks.
 +*stik*, e.Yks. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.
stik ne.Yks. w.War. ne.Shr. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*steik*.
stjek se.Nhb.
Steal, 59, 60, 425, 426, 427, 430,
 432—*steil* sw. & ms.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*stiel*, sm. sw. & s.Lan.
steal w.Som.
stēl w.Frf. e.Per.
stēl I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Glo. me.
 Wil. Dor.
stiel n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf.
stil ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
stil Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. se.Ken.

Steam, 183—*steim* n.Stf. Sus.
stem s.Stf.
stēm I.Ma.+*stim*, Dor. w.Som.
stiam sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. ms.
 & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 me.Wil.
stim ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
stīm Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. se.Ken.
Steel, 146—*steil* s.Chs. n.Stf.
stēl Glo.
stil Dor., w.Som.+*stiel*.
stiel nw.Lin.+*stīl*, s.Oxf. w.Som.
 e.Dev.
stil ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc.
stil Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
 me.Wil. Cor.
Steep, 183, 429.
Step, 51, 383—*stap* ne.Sc., but
 Bch. Abd. *step*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 Ayr.+*step*, Dor. w.Som.
stæp nw. & e.Dev.
step Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
 e.Som. Cor.
Stern, *sb.*, 50—*starn* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
stāns.Nhb.+*stōn*, m.Cum. n. em.
 se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lin.
 Glo. Sus. Dor.
stārn Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*stern*.
stærn s.Sc.
stān sw.Lan.

Stern (contd.)—

stern w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

stōn s.Nhb.

stān w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. n.

Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Stick, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Stile, 78—*stail* ne.Sc.+*stiil*, Lth.

Ant. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*steil*,

se.Yks.+*stäl*, es.Yks., sw.Lan.

+*stil*, I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*stil*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.

stäl m. & se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*stil*.

stail em.Lan.+*stil*, em. & wm.

Stf.

stäl sw.Yks.+*stil*.

steil me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*stil*, s.

Chs.

stiil Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

stil m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. &

s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. &

nw.Lin.

stoil n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

n. & m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

stvil sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.

stviö me.Wil.

stviäl w.Wil. e.Dev.

stail ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*staiäl*.

staiäl e.Dor.

Sting, 68, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Stink, 71, 425, 427, 429, 432—

steyk s.Sc. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

stynk ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

stynk sn.Sc.

stayk Inv. Edb. n.Nhb.

Stint, 100—*stent* sw.Nhb. s.Stf.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

stint ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.

em. & wm.Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

stont Inv. Lth. n.Nhb.

Stitch, 68, 341—*stetf* Dor.

stik Sh.I.

stif Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. nw. &

s.Som.

stik w.Frf. e.Per.

stik s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

stif w.Som.

stetf ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

Stolen, 92, 253—*staun* Abd. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb. sw.Nhb. Wm.

em. se. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*stün*.

stoun n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & sw.

Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan.

stoæn n.Cum.

stōn s.Chs.+*stoun*.

stün n.Der.

stoun s.Chs.

Stone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*staun*

se.Ken.

steæn m.Yks., n.Lan.+*stuæn*.

stēn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*stün*, *stīn*, but

Bnff.+*stēn*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc., but Edb. Peb. *stēn*.

stēn Cai., Bnff.+*stün*, wm. & sm.

Sc. Edb. Peb., Uls.+*stōn*.

stian m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*stian*.

stien n.Cum.

stians s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*stjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
 se. Yks. nw.Lan.
stīn Or.I.+*stīn*, ne.Sc.
stīn Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb.
stjen se.Nhb. n.Dur.
ston s.Chs.+*stūn*, Rut., m.Nhp.
 +*stoun*,sw.Nhp.+*stūn*,*stūwn*,
 s.Nrf. sw.Dev.
stoun m.Nhp.
stōn ms.Yks., m.Lin.+*stōn*.
stōn se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin.
 w.War. w.Wor. s.Sur. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som., w.
 Som.+*stūn*, e.Dev.
stōn Uls., em.Lan.+*stūn*, sm.
 sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs.,
 n. & em.Stf.+*stūn*, m.Lin. ne.
 Nhp., e.War.+*stūn*, s.War.
 s.Wor.+*stūwn*,n.Shr.,ne.Shr.
 +*stūn*, se.Shr., Ess.+*stoun*.
stun ne.Nrf.+*stūn*, e.Suf.
stūn sw. es. & s.Yks. n. m. em.
 sm. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der., e.Der.+*stūn*, s.Lin.
 sw.Nhp.e.War.,Glo.+*stūn*,
stūwn,nw.Oxf.+*stūwn*,s.Oxf.,
 n.Bck.+*stūn*, m.Bck. w.Hrt.
 n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
stūn s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.
 e. nw. w. & s.Der. ne.Shr.
stūn Lei.
stūn s.Lin., e.Oxf.+*stūn*, w.
 Oxf.+*stūn*, n.Bck. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf.
stūn Ess.
stūn e.Oxf.
stūn Glo.
stūn sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf.
stūn w.Oxf.
Stood,169—*stiad*sw.Wm.,nnw.
 Yks.+*stiud*.

stiud n.Cum.+*stūd*, m.Cum. ne.
 Wm. nnw.Yks.
stiad s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*stud*.
stid ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
stod Uls.+*stud*, but Ant. *stūd*.
stōd sw.Dev.
stud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.,
 snw.Yks.+*stuid*, se.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*stūd*, n.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. &
 w.Wil.
stuid snw. & sw.Yks.
stūed e.Dor.
stūd n.Cum. es.Yks., nw.Der.+
stūd, n.Lin., se.Ken.+*stod*.
stūd Ant. m. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der.
 Lei.
stod sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr.
 se.Ken.
stæd Sh.&Or.I.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Sc.
stōed wm.Sc.+*stūd*, Peb. Kcb. w.
 Som.
stūd Lth. Edb. n.Dev.
stūd wm.Sc. e.Dev.
Stool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—
stial nnw.Yks.+*stiul*.
stiu n.Stf.
stiul me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
 +*stūl*, n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.
 ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
stial n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*stjul*, sw.
 Nhb. s.Dur. w. & sw.Wm. ne.
 e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
stil Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
stil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stil*.
stjul se.Nhb. n.Dur.
stiul sw. & ms.Yks.
stuo me.Wil.+*stūl*.
stūl w.Wil.+*stūl*.

Stool (contd.)—

- stuals* Lin. s. Oxf. n. Ken. w. Wil.
stū sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan., s. Chs.
 +*stæu*, n. & nw. Der.
stāl Uls., but Ant. *stæl*, snw. &
 es. Yks. I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin.
 Rut. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil.
stol sn. Sc.
stoul w. Der.
stæl w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Ant. w.
 Som.
stæu s. Chs.
stæl Sh. & Or. I., wm. Sc. + *stūl*,
 Peb. Kcb.
stūl Lth.
stūl wm. Sc. s. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.
stwæl Dor.
Stop, 83—*stap* wm. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *stöp*, Ant. se. Ken. Dor.
 w. Som. e. Dev.
stop Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Sus. s. Som. Dev.,
 but e. Dev. *stap*, Cor.
stöp n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Storm, 87, 234—*stām* s. War. s.
 Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.
 & e. Som. e. Dev.
storm Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr.
stōrm, Kcb. n. Ir. me. & se.
 Nhb., n. Cum. I. Ma. + *storām*.
storām n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *stōm*, I. Ma., Lei. + *stōm*.
stoām m. se. & sw. Yks. em. Lan.
stōms Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 snw. e. & es. Yks. n. sm. se.
 sw. & s. Lan. n. & em. Stf. Der.

s. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m. Bck.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

stōrm wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *stōrm*.

stōrm n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

stuar m. Sc.

stōm nw. Lin.

Stow, 168—*stau* Inv. + *stō*, ne. Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

sw. Nhb. n. & w. Wm., em. Lan.

+ *stō*, Glo. se. Ken.

stou s. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Yks.

I. Ma. n. Stf., nw. Lin. + *stō*, s.

Oxf. s. Som.

stō n. Lan. Dor.

stō Inv. em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.

nw. Lin.

stū s. Stf.

stou w. Frf. e. Per. w. Wil.

Straight, 57, 358—*straxt* Bch.

Abd., sn. Sc. + *strext*, wm. Sc.

+ *strāxt*, s. Ayr.

strait n. Dur. + *streit*, *stroit*, s. Dur.

nw. Lin., s. Wor. + *streit*, n. Hrf.

+ *strait*, *streit*, e. Hrf. s. Pem.

Glo., w. Oxf. + *streit*, Brks., but

se. Brks. *streit*, Cmb. + *streit*,

but m. Cmb. *strēt*, Nrf. + *streit*,

but s. Nrf. *strēt*, Ken., e. Sus.

+ *streat*, Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor.

+ *stræit*, w. Som., s. Som. +

stræit, n. nw. & s. Dev.

strāxt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

straxt, w. Frf. e. Per. + *strext*,

wm. Sc., sm. Sc. + *strōxt*, but s.

Ayr. *straxt*, Kcb. *strext*, Lth.

+ *strōxt*.

strait Not. + *streit*, n. Hrf., Ess. +

stræit, *streit*.

stræixt s. Sc.

stræit nw. Oxf. + *strēt*, Ess. nw. &

w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

strext sn. Sc. nm. Sc., but w.

Frf. e. Per. + *strāxt*, em. Sc.,

but Lth. *strāxt*, *strōxt*, Edb.
strōxt, Kcb.

streiht Sh.I. n.Nhb.

streit me.Nhb., se. & sw.Nhb. +
stroit, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*streat*, *striat*, w.Cum. + *strit*,
Wm., but ne. Wm. *stþrait*, nnw.
& snw.Yks., m. & nm.Yks. +
striat, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan.,
nw.Lan. + *strēt*, m. sm. sw. & s.
Lan., I.Ma. + *stþreit*, Chs. Flt.
Stf., but n.Stf. *streat*, Der.
Not., n.Lin. + *strēt*, s.War. s.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.
Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.
+ *streat*, *striat*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Ess. ne.Dev.

stret Rut. + *strēt*, e.War.

streaht Ant.

streat n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin.
m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck.,
Bdf. + *strēt*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.

strēt ne.Yks., se.Yks. + *stþreit*, es.
Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut.
n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., s.
Sur. w.Sus. + *stroit*, I.W. e.
Cor.

striat n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.
Lin. se.Hrt.

strit m. & w.Cum. e.Yks.

stroit nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

strōxt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

stvit se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

stþrait ne.Wm.

stþreit I.Ma.

stþreit se.Yks. em.Lan.

Strange, 352, 366.

Stranger, 206—*straindgæ(r)* w.
Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

strandgæ(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
Som.

strāndgæ(r) e.Suf.

strændgæ(r) Glo. w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *strēndgæ(r)*, w.Som.
e.Dev.

strēndgæ(r) me.Wil.

streindgæ(r) sw.Nhp. Bdf.

streindgær wm.Sc.

strendgæ(r) Wm.

streandgæ(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. +
striandgæ(r), sw.Yks. se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Hrt. n.Ken.

streandgær n.Cum.

streindgær Kcb.

strēndgæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. em.
sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

strēndgær Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

striandgæ(r) m.Yks.

strēndgær I.Ma.

stþrēndgæ(r) se.Yks.

Straw, 186—*strā* Sh.I. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb. + *strē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
n.Cum. + *stroa*, nnw.Yks. +
stria, *striā*, n.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.,
w.Oxf. + *strō*, Brks., n.Bck. +
strō, m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.,
Ess. + *stroa*, e.Ken., s.Sur. w.
Sus. + *strō*, Hmp. I.W., e.Dor.
+ *strē*, w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,
sw.Dev. + *strē*.

strā Uls., but Ant. *strei*.

strē Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

strei Ant.

strea m.Yks. + *stria*.

strē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir., but
Uls. *strā*, Ant. *strei*, n. & se.
Nhb. se.Lan., sw.Lan. + *strō*,
e.Dor. nw.Dev.

stria nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

Straw (contd.)—

strā s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum.

Wm., but me.Wm. *stþria*, n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*sþria*,
m. w. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

strī w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs., e.
An.+*strō*, but ne.Nrf. *strā*,
Ess. *strā*, *stroa*.

stroa n.Cum. n.Lin. Rut., Lei.+
strō, Ess.

strō es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.
& em.Stf. n. Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but w.
Sus.+*strā*, w.Som. n.Dev.

strōa nw.Lin.

strō sw.Nhb. ms.Lan.

stþria me. Wm.

stþrō I.Ma.

sþria e. Yks.

sþroa se. Yks.+*sþrō*.

sþrō se.Yks. em.Lan.

Stream, 182, 183—*strēm* Sus.
w.Dor.

streim n.Stf.

stream se.Lan.

strēm w.Frf. e.Per.

strēm s.Stf. Glo. w.Som.

striam sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. n.

Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.
Wil.

strim ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

strīm Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþram I.Ma.

sþriam e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

Street, 131, 132, 282—*streit* n.
Stf. s.Der.

street me.Wil.+*strit*.

strēt Glo. w.Som.

strit nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *strīt*.

striat n.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

strit ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc.

strit Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. n.
Der. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþrit I.Ma.

stþrit Wm.

sþrit em.Lan.

Strength, 55, 272, 316—*strænyķþ*
ne.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dor. +
strænyķþ.

strænyķþ e.Dor.

strent Or.I.

strenþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +

strenyķþ, I.Ma. Chs. Stf., n.

Der. nw.Lin.+*strenyķþ*, s.Lin.,

Lei.+*strenyķþ*, w.Wor. s.Oxf.

Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

strenyķþ sw. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. n.
& m.Bck.

strenþ n. sm. & se.Lan. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. w.Wil. e.Dev.

strinyķþ e.Som.

strænþ Uls., but Ant. *strenþ*.

sþrenþ em.Lan.

Stretch, 51, 341, 433—*stratf* e.
Hrf., e.Dor.+*stretf*, w.Som.+
strætþ.

strætþ w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.
Dev.

streitþ se.Lan.

stretþ Sh.I. Cai. Wm., but n.Wm.

stritþ, w.Wm. *stratþ*, snw.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+*stritþ*, sw. ms. & s.

Yks. m. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.

n. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. m.

Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. s.

Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Hmp.

nw. & me. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som.
n. Dev.
strif Kcb. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
m. Cum. n. Wm. m. & nm. Yks.
Sus.
strif se. Hrt.
*stri*k w. Frf. e. Per. + *strif*, s. Sc.
strif ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
*stri*k s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
strif n. Ayr. Ant.
strif w. Wm. n. Lan.
*stret*f I. Ma.
*stret*f em. Lan.
Strict, 295.
Stride, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Strike = a measure of corn, 382.
Strike, 155, 425, 426, 429, 432.
String, 55, 425, 426, 428, 429,
433, 434—*strai*n Ant.
*stre*y s. Sc. Glo. Dor. me. Wil.
*stre*ng sm. Lan. + *string*.
*stri*y ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
w. Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
Der. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
*stri*ng sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
*str*ay Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
*st*riy se. Wm. I. Ma.
*s*pring em. Lan.
Strive, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433,
434.
Stroke, 121, 122—*strau*k se.
Ken.
*str*ek ne. Sc. + *strok*, *str*ök, wm. Sc.
+ *strök*.
*stri*ak w. Wm. snw. Yks.
*stri*ak s. Dur.
strok ne. Sc.
*str*ök m. Cum. n. Lan. me. Wil.
Dor.
*str*ök n. Nhb. Bdf.
*str*ök se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
e. Dev.

*str*ök ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
Ant. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n.
Wm., nnw. & e. Yks. + *stru*ak,
es. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.
*stru*k e. Suf.
*stru*ak nnw. e. & sw. Yks. s. Lan.
s. Lin.
*str*ük s. War. ne. Nrf.
*st*prök I. Ma.
*s*prök se. Yks. em. Lan. + *s*pruak.
Strollop, 323.
Strong, 32—*stray* Sh. & Or. I.
Abd. sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *stro*y,
Uls., but Ant. *stro*y, Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. Yks. + *s*pray, n. & nw.
Lan.
*str*äy Lth. Edb.
*str*äy s. Sc.
*stre*y sw. Yks. + *stro*y.
*stro*y ne. Sc., but Abd. *stray*. wm.
Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es. Yks.
Lin. Rut., Lei. + *str*üy, n. Wor.
s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som. e.
Dev.
*stro*ng s. Lan. + *str*üng.
*str*öy e. Suf.
*str*öy w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
*stru*y n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
*str*üy se. Lan. Lei. w. War.
*str*üng sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. em.
& wm. Stf. nw. Der.
*str*oy m. Shr. Bdf. nw. Dev.
*st*proy, *st*prüy I. Ma.
*s*pray e. & se. Yks.
*s*prüy(g) em. Lan.
Strop, 83—*strap* ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Wm. Yks. s. Stf. w. Som.
strop m. Cum. n. & sw. Lan. n.

Strop (contd.)—

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. e. Dev.

stjrop I. Ma.*sprop* em. Lan.**Stubble**, 118—*stibl* ne. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

stübl, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Ant.

stobl Dor.*stubl* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw.

Lin. Glo.

stübl se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*stvbl* Inv. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

Som. Dev. Cor.

stübl n. Ayr.*stabl* Peb.**Stuff**, *sb.*, 219—*stiaf* m. Yks. +*stuf*.*stof* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stof*,

Dor. e. Dev.

stuf Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks.

n. Lan., em. Lan. + *stüf*, se.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut.

stüf Ant. em. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m.

Nhp. n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.

stuf Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Shr., but ne. & se. Shr.

stüf, Glo. Oxf. Brks. e. An.

Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. Som.

n. Dev. Cor.

Stunk, 272.**Stupid**, 226.**Such**, 341—*saik* Nhb., but n. Nhb.*sik*, me. Nhb. *sek*, se. & sw.Nhb. *sik*, Dur., but n. Dur.*sik*, *sitf*, s. Dur. *sek*, Cum.,but n. Cum. *sek*, *sik*, *sitf*, e.Cum. *sek*, *sik*, m. & w. Cum.*sek*, ne. Yks. + *seik*, nnw. Yks.+ *sik*, snw. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, m.Yks. + *säk*, *seik*, *sitf*, nm. Yks. +*säk*, se. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, nw.Der. + *sitf*.*säk* m. & nm. Yks.*seik* ne. & m. Yks.*sek* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.*säk*, sn. Sc. + *svk*, em. Sc. + *sik*,n. Ayr. + *sitf*, s. Sc. me. Nhb. s.Dur., n. Cum. + *sik*, *sitf*, e. Cum.+ *sik*, m. & w. Cum., n. Wm.,m. Wm. + *sik*, w. Wm., nw. Lan.+ *sik*.*setf* Lei. + *sitf*, *sotf*, Glo. + *sitf*, s.

Oxf. Nrf., but ne. & s. Nrf.

sitf.*sik* Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,wm. Sc. + *sitf*, but n. Ayr. *sek*,

s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Ir., but Uls.

sitf, n. se. & sw. Nhb., n. Dur. +*sitf*, n. & e. Cum. m. & s. Wm.

nnw. snw. & se. Yks., sw.

Yks. + *sitf*, nw. Lan.*sitf* wm. Sc. Uls. n. Dur. n. Cum.

snw. e. m. se. sw. es. ms.

& s. Yks. n. m. em. se. sw. &

ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *süt*, Chs.

Dnb. n. & s. Stf. n. Der., ne.

Der. + *süt*, nw. e. & w. Der. n.& s. Lin. Not., Rut. + *sut*, Lei.+ *svt*, n. & ne. Nhp., m. Nhp.+ *süt*, War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.

se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. w. Suf.

Ess. n. & e. Ken., se. Ken. +

svt, s. Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. me.

Wil. e. Dor. nw. & e. Dev.,

sw. Dev. + *sitf*, Cor.*sut* nw. Lin. Rut.*süt* sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. & s.

Der. m. Nhp.

svk Cai. sn.Sc.
svtf Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
sək Bch. Abd.
sif Wxf. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *sif*, nw. & e.Som.
 sw. & s.Dev.
svtf w.Wil.
Suck, 173—*sauk* snw.Yks. n.
 Lan.
sāk w. & sw.Yks.
sāk s.Lan.
sok Uls., but Ant. *suk*.
suk Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūk*,
 w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.
 Sc. Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
sūk Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks.
suk sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 nw.Der.
svk m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
suk w.Som.+*sək*.
svk Sus. me.Wil.
sək w.Som.
sāk nw.Dev.
sūk e.Dev.
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Suet, 221, 321—*siuit* n.Cum.
 nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks.,
 em.Lan. n.Stf.+*fiuit*, s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.
siuət s.Nhb.+*sūət*, m.Cum. Wm.
 snw.Yks. n.Lan., Lei.+*sūət*.
sjuət s.Ayr.
sū·it n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū·it*, sm. se.
 & sw.Lan. se.Ken. me.Wil.
sūət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.
 Nhb. Dur., I.Ma.+*fūət*, Lei.
 Glo.
sūət ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
sæt sn.Sc.+*fūət*.
fiuit em.Lan. n.Stf.

fū·it Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
fūət sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
sū·it, Edb. Ant. I.Ma., w.Wil.
 +*sū·it*.
fūt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fū·it*.
sū·it w.Wil.
Sugar, 218, 322, 364, 365—
siugə(r) w.Wm. sw.Yks., nw.
 Lin.+*fugə(r)*.
siugə(r) ne.Yks.
sugə(r) m.Cum.+*fugə(r)*.
fugə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.
 & s.Wm. n.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
fugər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr.
fūgər Inv. Edb. Kcb.
fūgə(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.
fūgər Ant. I.Ma.
fəgə(r) w.Som.
fūgər Lth.
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 s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*fiut*, se.Lan.,
 n.Stf.+*fiut*, nw.Lin. Rut.,
 Lei.+*sūt*, s.Oxf.
siət m.Yks.
siət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*, *fut*,
 s.Ayr.
sjūt ne.Nrf.
sut Bch. Abd.+*fut*.
sūt sm.Lan. n.Der.+*fūt*, n.Lin.
 Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 Som.
sæt w.Frf. e.Per.+*sæt*.
sāt Kcb.
sūt e.Suf. w.Som.
fit wm.Sc.+*sæt*, *fūt*.
fiut em.Lan. n.Stf.
fut Bch. Abd. Ant. w.Wil.
fūt Inv. sn.Sc. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

Suit (contd.)—

I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.
Wil.

fæt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

füt Lth. Edb.

füt wm.Sc.

Summer, 100—*semər* Cai. ne. &
sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
simər, s.Sc.

simər wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant.

somər Uls., but Ant. *simər*.

sumə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf., n.Der.+*sùmə(r)*, nw.
Lin.

sumər n. se. & sw.Nhb.

sùmə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw.
e. w. & s.Der. n.Lei. sw.Nhp.
e. & s.War. Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.

sùmər I.Ma.

svmə(r) nne.Nhb. m.Nhp. e. & s.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.
Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

svmər Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *simər*.

zimə(r) s.Dev.

zvmə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & e.
Dev.

Sun, 100, 101—*sen* ne.Sc.+*svn*,
but Bch. Abd. *sən*.

sin wm.Sc.+*svn*, Ant. e.Som.
nw. & e.Dev.

son n.Bck.

sun Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*svn*.

sùn sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Nhp.
Shr., w.Oxf. +*svn*.

svn Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.

& wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
Sc. Lei. e. w. & s.Oxf. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

sən Bch. Abd.

zin w.Som. sw.Dev.

zvn w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

Sunday, 100—*sondē* Uls.

sundə Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *svndə*, n. & s.Wm. Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Lin.

sündi ms.Lan. + *sündə*, s.Lan.
Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e.
w. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.

sündə m. & ms.Lan.

svndē Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. nw.Oxf.
w.Cor.

svndi ne.Sc. n.Hrf. e.Oxf. s.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.

svndə ne.Sc. n.Cum. se.Hrt.

zindi w.Som. + *zvndi*, s.Dev.

zvndi e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sunk, 272.

Supper, 219—*sopə(r)* w.Som.+
zvə(r).

sopər Uls., but Ant. *süpər*.

supə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em.
& se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. m.Nhp.

supər se.Nhb. n.Cum.

süpə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e.
& s.Der. Not. Lei. e.War.
Shr. w.Oxf.

süpər Ant. I.Ma.

svpə(r) nnw.Nhb. m.Nhp., e.
Hrf.+*zvə(r)*, nw. e. & s.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.
Dor.+*zvə(r)*, e.Som. n.Dev.

- sup̄er* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc.
- zup̄ar* e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e. & s.
 Dev.
- Sure**, 222, 322, 365—*seūar* n.
 & se.Lan.
- siūar* Dur.+*fūar*, e.Cum., m. &
 w.Cum.+*fūar*, Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*sīar*, sw.
 & es.Yks., ms.Yks.+*siūar*, s.
 Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. +
siūar, s.Lan. Not.+*fūar*, n.
 Lin.+*sūar*, nw.Lin., m.Lin.+
fūar, w.Suf.
- siūar* n.Cum.+*fūar*.
- siǖar* e.Suf.+*fūar*, *siǖar*.
- sīar* ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
- sīar* se.Nhb.+*fūar*, *sīar*.
- s̄ir* ne.Sc.+*f̄ir*.
- sūar* n.Lin., s.Lin.+*fūar*.
- svūar* m.Lan.
- s̄ar* Or.I. s.Sc.
- sǖar* ne.Nrf.
- s̄ir* sn.Sc.+*f̄ar*, wm.Sc. +*f̄ar*,
f̄ir.
- f̄ir* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- fiur* sm.Sc.+*f̄ar*, but s.Ayr. *f̄ir*.
- fiūar* ms.Yks. em.Lan., n.Stf.+
fūar, n.Der., Rut.+*fūar*, Lei.,
 Bdf.+*f̄ir*, Hrt. Cmb., but m.
 Cmb.*fūar*, nw.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
- fiūar* sw.Nhb.+*fūar*.
- fjūar* nw.Oxf.
- fȫar* se.Shr. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
gȫar, Cor.
- fūar* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. &
 w.Cum. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,
 but n.Der. *fiūar*, Not. m. &
 s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. War.
- Wor. Shr., but se.Shr. *fȫar*,
 n.Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
 Brks. Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.,
 w.Wil.+*fūar*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *fȫar*, e.Dev.
- fūar* Uls.+*f̄ir*, n. se. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma.
- f̄ir* Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. me. &
 se.Nhb.
- fūar* w.Wil.
- f̄ir* Bdf.
- f̄ar* Sh.I. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*f̄ir*,
 wm. & sm.Sc.
- f̄ir* e.Suf.
- f̄ir* nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *f̄ir*, wm.Sc.
- gȫar* n. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+
gūar.
- gūar* e.Hrf. Glo. me.Wil. n. &
 s.Dev.
- gvūar* nw.Wil.
- Surely**, 365.
- Swacker**, 323.
- Swacking**, 323.
- Swallow**, v., 54, 229, 245, 349
 —*swali* Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
- swalö* Wm. sw.Lan.
- swalä* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb. n.
 em. sm. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.,
 n.Der.+*swalä*, ne.Der.nw.Lin.
- swäli* Sus.
- sweli* Cum.+*swili*, *swoli*.
- swili* Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo.
- swoli* Cum.
- swolä* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
- swöli* Lth.
- zwali* I.W. Dor.
- zwili* Brks.
- zwolä* w.Som.

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swæ(r) nw. Der.

swea(r) se. Lan. + *swiæ(r)*, sw. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *swiæ(r)*, n. Stf. n. Der.
Rut. Lei. sw. Nhp. nw. & s.
Oxf., ne. Nrf. + *swiæ(r)*, e. Suf.
se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Dor.

swear Uls., but Ant. *swīr*.

swēr ne. Sc. + *swīr*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. me. Nhb.

swiæ(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
& es. Yks. n. nw. se. & s. Lan.
Lin. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

swiær s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.

swīr Kcb.

swīr ne. em. & wm. Sc. sm. Sc.,
but Kcb. *suīr*, Ant. se. & sw.
Nhb.

swā(r) em. & sm. Lan.

swæ(r) Dor., but e. Dor. *swæ(r)*,
Som. e. Dev.

Sweat, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429,
430, 433—*swait* ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *swet*.

swat se. Lan., s. Lan. + *swiat*, s.
Chs. + *swit*, n. Der. + *swiat*, nw.
Der. ne. Shr.

sweit sn. Sc., nnw. Yks. + *swiat*,
Lei., m. Bck. + *swet*.

swet Sh. & Or. I. Bch. Abd. me.
sw. & s. Nhb. es. Yks. em. & sm.
Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. Lin.,
but n. Lin. *swiat*, Rut. + *swot*, s.
War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

swēt w. Frf. e. Per.

swēt Inv. n. Shr.

swiat Wm. + *swit*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. sw.
& s. Lan. n. Der. n. Lin. Bdf.

swit Ayr. + *swit*, sm. Sc. n. Cum.

swit em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.
& se. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
s. Chs. ne. Der.

swot Rut.

swat Uls., but Ant. *swit*.

zwæt Dor.

zwet nw. & w. Wil. e. & w. Som.
n. & e. Dev.

Sweep, *v.*, 238, 425, 427, 429,
432—*sūp* Abd. em. Sc. s. Ayr.
Kcb. n. Ir., but Ant. *swīp*, n. &
sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. & m. Cum.
+ *swīp*.

sweep n. Stf.

swēp se. Lan.

swēp ne. Sc., but Abd. *sūp*.

swēp Brks. + *swiæp*.

swip Ken. Cor.

swiæp s. Lan., n. Der. + *swīp*, s.
Oxf. Brks.

swip w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.

swīp Inv. n. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
& m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
& sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin.

swāp, *swīp* Sh. I.

zæp w. Som. + *zwīp*.

zwīp Dor. w. Som.

zwīæp e. Dev.

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sweit nnw. Yks. + *swit*, snw. Yks.
n. Stf.

sweet se. Lan. e. Suf.

swēt Uls., but Ant. *swit*, ne. Nrf.

swit e. Som.

swiat s. Sc. + *swit*, e. Yks. + *swit*, m.
Yks. s. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dor.

swit Sh. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
n. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. I.
Ma.

swit Inv. sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *swit*, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & s. Cum.

- Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & s.
 Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf.
zwēl sw. Dev.
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 Som.
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 Per.+*swim*, Peb.
sūm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
 n. sw. & s. Nhb.
swīm Wm.+*swum*, sw. Yks. n.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. se. Ken.
swim w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
swīm ne. Sc. Ant.
swum Cum. Wm.
swəm em. Lan.
zwim Dor. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
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- Sword**, 50, 238—*soəd* Rut. me.
 Wil. s. Som.
sôəd se. Yks.+*suəd*, n. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der., n. Lin.+
swôəd, nw. Lin., Lei.+*swōd*,
 e. Suf., s. Sur. w. Sus.+*suəd*,
 n. Dev.
sōd s. Nhb., sm. Lan.+*sād*, se.
 Lan. se. Ken.
sōrd Inv., wm. Sc.+*swōrd*, *swōrd*,
 s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
suəd n. Dur.+*swôəd*, Wm. ne.
 Yks., snw. Yks.+*swēd*, e. & se.
 Yks., sw. Yks.+*swād*, es. Yks.
 nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. War.
- Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *swōd*, m.
 Bck. Cmb. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,
 but w. Sus.+*sôəd*, w. Wil.
suərd s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.
sūrd ne. Sc.+*swerd*, sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per., se. Nhb.+*sword*,
 sw. Nhb.
sād sm. Lan.
swad ne. Nrf.
swerd Or. I. ne. Sc.
sword me. & se. Nhb.
swôəd n. Dur. s. Stf. n. Lin.
swōrd wm. Sc.
swuəd m. Cum.
swūrd Lth. Edb.
swōrd wm. Sc.
swōd Lei. nw. Oxf.
swəd s. Lin.+*swād*.
swād s. Dur. nnw. snw. m. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lin.
zād Dor.
zôəd nw. Dev.
zuəd Brks. w. Som.
- Swore**, 165, 238—*soə(r)* e. Sus.+
suə(r).
sôə(r) n. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
 Hmp.
sōr Kcb.+*sūr*, Ant.
suə(r) es. Yks. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se.
 Hrt. e. Sus., w. Wil.+*swā(r)*.
sūr sm. Sc., but Kcb.+*sōr*.
swəə(r) e. Yks., se. Yks.+*swoə(r)*,
 sw. Yks., n. Lan.+*swuə(r)*, n.
 Der., e. Hrf.+*zôə(r)*.
swiər Wm.
swīr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swōr*.
swoə(r) se. Yks. e. War. s. Nrf., e.
 Suf.+*swôə(r)*.
swō(r) s. Nhb. se. Lan. w. Suf. se.
 Ken.
swōr Edb.+*swūr*.
swôə(r) m. Cum. em. sm. sw. &
 ms. Lan., s. Lan.+*swuə(r)*; Stf.

Swore (contd.)—

e. & s. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. Suf.

swōar Uls., but Ant. *sōr*.

swōr Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. + *swār*, Ayr. Lth. me. se. & sw. Nhb.

swuə(r) nne. Nhb. n. & s. Lan. n. Ken.

swuər n. Cum. I. Ma.

swūr Edb.

swār Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & s. Sc.

swā(r) n. Der.

zōə(r) Glo. + *zwoə(r)*.

zōə(r) e. Hrf., e. Dor. + *zuə(r)*.

zuə(r) e. Dor.

zwoə(r) Glo. e. & s. Dev.

zwā(r) w. Wil.

Swum, 238.

Table, 204—*taibl* se. Ken.

teibl Ant.

teabl n. Cum. + *tiabl*, sw. Yks. n.

Lan., se. Lan. + *'ebl*, n. Stf. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.

tēbl w. Frf. e. Per.

tēbl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. m. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Dnb. s. Stf. n. & e. Der.

tēbō me. Wil.

tiabl m. Cum. Wm.

tiabl Nhb. n. Cum. nw. Oxf.

tibl ne. Shr. Glo.

Tail, 48—*tail* s. Pem. Glo. se.

Ken. me. Wil., w. Wil. + *teal*,

Dor., but e. Dor. + *tail*, e. Som.,

w. Som. + *tail*.

tail e. Dor. + *tail*, w. Som.

tæial Ess. + *teal*.

tāl Sh. I.

teil Ant. se. Brks., m. Bck. + *teal*,

Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Ken. n.

Dev.

teial n. Bck.

tl ne. Sc. + *teal*, *tēl*, but Bch. Abd. *tēil*.

teal ne. Sc. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *tiəl*, e. Yks., m. Yks. + *tiəl*, se. Yks. + *tiəl*, *tīl*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin., w. War. + *tiəl*, s. Oxf. m. Bck. w. Hrt. Ess., n. Ken. + *tiəl*, e. Sus. w. Wil. w. Cor.

tēil Bch. Abd.

tēl Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *teil*, n. me.

& s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. w. &

s. Wm. nw. Yks. Lan., but se.

Lan. *tiəl*, I. Ma. e. Chs. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Sus., but e. Sus. *teal*.

tial ne. Wm.

tiəl se. Nhb. n. Cum. m. & se. Yks.

se. Lan. w. War. n. Ken.

tīl se. Yks. m. & s. Chs. e. nm. &

wm. Stf. e. & w. Der. Lei. ne.

Shr.

Tailor, 298.

Take, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,

426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432

—*taik* Brks. + *tek*, but se.

Brks. *teək*, Ess. se. Ken.

tak Sc., but s. Sc. *tiək*, n. Ir., Dur.

+ *tiək*, Cum. + *tek*, *tiək*, but n.

Cum. + *teək*, Wm., Yks. + *tē*, but

n. Yks. *tiək*, nnw. Yks. + *tiək*, e.

Yks. + *tek*, Lan. + *tek*, *tē*, but em.

Lan. + *tā*, *tēk*, ms. & s. Lan. + *tēk*,

Chs. + *tē*, *tī*, but w. Chs. *tīk*, Stf.,

but n. Stf. *teək*, e. Stf. + *tē*, wm.

Stf. + *tk*, s. Stf. + *teik*, Der. Not.

+ *tek*, *tē*, Lin. + *tek*, *teək*, Nhp., but

m. Nhp. *teik*, *tēk*, sw. Nhp. *tek*,

teək, Shr. + *tē*, but ne. Shr. + *tek*,

Oxf., but s. Oxf. *teək*, Sur. Hmp.

Dev., but n. Dev. *tēk*, e. Dev.

tek, sw. Dev. *teək*.

tà em.Lan.+*tak*, *tē*, *tēk*.
teik s.Stf.+*tak*, m.Nhp.+*tēk*, se.
 Hrt. ne.Nrf.
tek Cum., e.Yks.+*tak*, Lan., wm.
 Stf.+*tak*, Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei., sw.Nhp.+*teak*, War., but
 e.War. *tēk*, w.War. *teak*, s.
 War.+*teak*, *tēk*, ne.Shr. *tē*,
 Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *teak*,
 Dor.+*teak*, *tik*, *tiak*, Som. e.
 Dev.
teə e.Ken.+*tē*.
teak n.Cum.+*tak*, *tiak*, n.Stf. Lin.
 sw.Nhp. w.War., s.War.+
tēk, w.Wor., s.Wor.+*tēk*, s.
 Oxf.se.Brks., m.Bck.+*tiak*, w.
 Hrt.e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.Dor.
 sw.Dev.
tē Nhb.+*tiak*, but se.Nhb.+*tjek*,
 Yks. Lan. Chs., e.Stf.+*tak*,
 Der. Not. Shr. e.Ken.
tēk em.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tak*, s.Lan.
 +*tek*, I.Ma. m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
 s.Wor. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*tiak*, n.
 Dev. w.Cor.
tiak nnw. Yks.+*tak*.
tik Dor.
tiak s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n. Yks.
 e.Hrf. m.Bck., Glo.+*tik*, I.W.
 w.Wil. Dor.
tī Chs.
tīk w.Chs. Glo.
tjek se.Nhb.+*tiak*.

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 Wor. Lon. se.Ken., e.Dor.+
tiəl.
teil Ant. ne.Nrf.
teial se.Hrt.
teal em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēl*, n.
 Cum. + *tiel*, *tiəl*, se.Yks.+*tiəl*,
 sw.Yks.+*tēl*, ms.Yks. n.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf., m.

Bck.+*tiəl*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.
 n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *tail*, *tiəl*, w.Som.
tēil Cai. Bch., Abd.+*tēil*.
tēl ne.Sc., but Bch. *tēil*, Abd.+
tēil, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tēl Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. e. & s.Stf.
 n. nw. & e.Der. Lei. m.Shr.
 Sus. Som., but w.Som. *teal*,
 sw.Dev.
tial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., nw.
 Lan.+*tiəl*.
tiel n.Cum.
tiəl s.Sc. Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjel*,
 s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. nw.Lan. m.Bck. I.W.
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
tīl Or.I.
tīl wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Glo.
tjel se.Nhb.+*tiəl*.

Talk, 38, 340—*tāk* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.
 Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *toak*,
tōk, m.Wm. + *tōk*, nm.Yks. +
toak, *tōk*, n.Ken. nw. & me.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*tōk*.
tāk Kcb.
tāk Uls., but Ant. *tāk*.
tāk Glo.+*tōk*, w.Wil.
toak n. & m.Cum. m. & nm.Yks.,
 sw.Yks.+*tōk*, em.Lan.e.War.,
 se.Hrt.+*tōk*, e.Dev.
tōk Ayr. n.Nhb. n.Cum., e. & w.
 Cum.+*tōk*, Wm.+*tōk*, but m.
 Wm.+*tāk*, nm. & ms.Yks. n.
 m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei.
 Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
 Bdf.se.Hrt.s.Nrf.Suf.se.Ken.
 Sus.sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*tāk*, w.
 Som.

Talk (contd.)—

tōk sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan.

Tallow, 35, 229, 349—*talg* nnw.
Yks.+*talə*.

tali Lth. Edb.

talō Inv.+*talə*, Ant. w.Wm. sw.
Lan.

talə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tələ*,
s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.*talō*,
Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *talg*,
Lan., but sw.Lan. *talō*, I.Ma.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.,
Glo.+*tələ*, s.Oxf. e.Suf. e. &
w.Som.

tələ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *talə*, Peb.
s.Sc.

tələ ne.Nrf.+*tolə*, se.Ken. Wil.
Dor. Som., but e. & w.Som.
talə, e.Dev.

tələ Glo.

tolə ne.Nrf. Sus.

Tame, 44, 45, 249—*taim* se.
Ken.

teim Ant.

team n.Cum. + *tiem*, m. & sw.
Yks.se Lan., n.Stf.+*tēm*, Lin.
e.War. n.Wor.s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+ *tiem*, w.Hrt. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

tēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
tēm, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Peb.

tēm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. es.Yks. n. em. sw.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.

tiam m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiem n.Cum.

tiem Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjem*, ne.

& se.Yks., Glo. + *tiem*, m.Bck.
w.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

tiem Glo.

tjem se.Nhb.+*tiem*.

Tar, 65—*tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.
sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

taə(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

tā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

tār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
Uls., but Ant. *tar*, w.Wm.

tār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tōr*, s.Ayr.
tar, Kcb.

tær s.Sc.

tōr n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Task, 343.

Taste, 204, 249—*taist* Lon. se.
Ken.

teist Ant. n.Stf. Lei.

test nw.Der.

teas w.Som.

teast sw.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan. +
tēst, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil.Dor.

tēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tēs I.Ma.

tēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. se. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *tiast*, s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w.
Wil.+*tiast*.

tiast m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiest n.Cum.

tiast Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjest*, s.
Dur. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
w.Wil.

tjest se.Nhb.+*tiast*.

Taught, 136, 358—*taχt* ne. &
sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tōt*,
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tōt*.

taυχt Sh.I. s.Sc.

taut sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw.Yks.+
tāt, tiāt, em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
+*tout.*

tāt n.Cum.+*toāt*, nnw.Yks. I.Ma.
s.War. Glo. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.

tiāt nnw.Yks.

tout se.Nhb.+*tōt*, Dur. m.Cum.
ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
sw. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.

toāt n.Cum.

tōt Ayr. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *tāt*,
me.Wil.

tōt se.Nhb. es.Yks.

Tea, 220—*tei* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.
Nhb. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*tī*,
snw.Yks., em.Stf.+*tī*, s.Stf.+
tē, tī, Lei. m.Nhp.+*tī*, sw.Nhp.
+*tē, tī*, e.War., n.Bck.+*tē*, m.
Bck.

teo e.Suf.+*tī*.

tē Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*,
sw.Yks. + *tiā*, s.Yks. + *tī*, m.
Lan., em.Lan.+*tiā*, se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*tī*, Flt.
Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.
Der. Rut.+*tī*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
w. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+
tī, m.Shr., se.Shr.+*tī*, Glo.nw.
e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf.,
s.Nrf.+*tī*, w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.
sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

tiā e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

tī Cai. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.
Nhb. Dur. e.m.&w.Cum.Wm.
nnw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
e.War. n.Wor. m. & sw.Nhp.

ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
e. & se.Ken.

Teach, 137, 138, 428, 429, 433
—*teif* se.Nhb. + *tīf*, snw.
Yks.+*tiāf*, sw. & ms.Yks., em.
Lan. + *tiāf*, sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. n. & s.Stf.ne.Der., e.Der.
+*tīf*, Lei.+*tīf*, n.Bck.+*tīf*,
tīf, Sus.+*tīf*.

tef s.Chs.+*tīf*.

teof e.Yks. e.Suf.

tēf Uls., n.Dur.+*tiāf*, es.Yks.
se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der. Rut.
+*tīf*, War.n.Wor.n.Shr. Glo.
e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. I.W.me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

tīf sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt.
nw.Nrf. w.Dor.

tiāf n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m.
& se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.
& s.Lin.

tīf w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
tīf Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. wm.Sc. me.
se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.
Bck. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. e. &
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Team, 182, 183, 282—*teim* nnw.
Yks. + *tiām*, s.Chs. + *tīem*, m.
Nhp. + *tiām*.

teām n.Stf. e.Suf.

tēm w.Frf. e.Per.

tīem I.Ma., s.Stf.+*tiām*, Lei. +
tiām, tīm, Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor.

tiām sw.Nhb. sw.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+
tīm, sw.Yks. n. nw. m. em.
sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
n.Der., nw.Der. + *tīm*, e.Der.

Team (contd.)—

- Not., but m. Not. *tīm*, Lin.,
Rut.+*tīm*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
nw. & s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*tīm*,
Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
e.Dev.
- tīm* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum.
- tīm* Inv. Abd. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
tīm, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. me.
se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks., Dnb.+*tēm*, ne.
nw. & s.Der. m.Not. Rut. Lei.
e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.
Bck. se. Ken. n.Dev.
- tēm* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr.
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- tā(r)* m.Shr.
- te(r)* sw.Lan.+*ti(r)*, n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.
Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
- tēr* w.Frf. e.Per.
- ti(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.
Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som.
- tiar* sw.Nhb. I. Ma.
- tīr* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
- Tease**, 137—*teas* n.Stf.
- tēs* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. se. &
s.Lan. I. Ma. s.Stf. Glo. Sus.
me. Wil. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.
- tiāz* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.
Lan., n.Der.+*tīs*, Lin. s.Oxf.
- tīs* Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *tēs*, Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
em.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
- Teat**, 220.
- Teeth**, 142—*teip* n.Stf. w.Der.
- teip* se.Lan.
- tēp* Dor. Som.
- tīp* sw.Nhb. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
- tiāp* n.Nhb., n. & nw.Lin.+*tīp*.

tīp w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

tīp Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em. sm. & sw.Lan. I. Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

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Sc. se.Ken.

tel Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv., ne.Sc.
+*tēl*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
& nm.Yks. *til*, Lan., but n.Lan.
təl, I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken.
tæl, Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor
tēl ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
tel.

til m. & nm.Yks.

tvl e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

tl Uls., but Ant. *tel*, n.Lan.

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Dor.

tæn Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ten Sh.I., Or.I. + *tēn*, Inv. Bch.
Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Fif. Peb. *tæn*, wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *tin*,
Lan., but n.Lan. *tən*, I. Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken.
Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

tēn Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
ten.

tēn e. & w.Som.

tin m.Yks. w.Sus.

tən Uls., but Ant. *ten*, n.Lan.
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 but w.Sus. *þeyk*, Dor. e.Som.
ðæyk w.Som. sw.Dev.
ðeyk w.Wil.
tayk Or.I.
þayk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but Lth. *þāyk*, Peb.
þeyk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *þāyk*,
 sm.Sc. + *þeyk*, s.Sc. Ant., se.
 Nhb. + *þeyk*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.,
 m.Cum. + *þeyk*, sw.Wm., nnw.
 & snw.Yks. + *þeyk*, em. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin. +
þeyk, s.Lin. e.Suf.
þāyk n.Ayr. Lth. Lei.
þæyk se.Ken.
þeyk sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. m. & s.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.
 Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus. I.W. nw.Dev.
That, *dem. pron.*, 311, 411, 413,
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dat Sh. & Or.I. Sus.
dæt s.Pem. n.Ken., e.Ken. + *ðet*,
 se.Ken. + *ðæt*.
det w.Ken.
ðad sm.Lan.
ðat ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.
 Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *ðad*,
 I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
 n.Shr., Hrf. + *ðot*, Glo. + *ðæt*,
 Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. w.
 Dor. w.Som.

ðæt m.Shr. Glo. Brks. Cmb. Nrf.,
 but ne.Nrf. *ðvt*, Suf. Ess. se.
 Ken. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
 n.Dev. w.Cor.
ðet e.Ken.
ðot Hrf.
ðvt ne.Nrf.
 [that used as a *rel. pron.* and *conj.*
 usually has *ð* in all the dia-
 lects.]
Thatch, *sb.*, 22, 310, 341—*ðatf*
 I.W. w.Som. n.Dev.
ðætsf me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
ðetsf nw.Som.
tak Or.I.
þak ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.,
 but Ant. *þatf*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *þiäk*, sw. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. War. Wor.
 Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.
 An., but ne.Cmb. *þæk*, e.Suf.
þætsf, e.Ken.
þatf Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Som.
þæk ne.Cmb.
þætsf e.Suf. se.Ken.
þiäk e. & se. Yks.
Thatn, 417.
Thaw, 127, 310, 425, 429—
ðā w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *þō*.
ðō Sus., but e.Sus. *þō*, w.Sus.
þā, Som.
ðvu me.Wil.
þau Bch. Abd., wm.Sc. + *þā*,
 Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm., em.
 Lan. + *þō*.
þā sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *þvu*,
 wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *þō*, Ant.,
 se.Nhb. + *þō*, s.Nhb., nnw.
 Yks. + *þou*, snw. Yks. n.Lan.,

Thaw (contd.)—

nw.Lan.+*þou*, s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

þou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þau*, s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw. Lin.

þoə sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf.

þō n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*þō*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þō*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.

þou e.Suf.

þō se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor.

þou w.Frf. e.Per.

The, 312, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375.

Thease, 416.

Thease yerimy, 416.

Theasum, 419.

Thee, 311, 404, 411.

Their, 410, 412.

Theirn, 411, 413.

Theirs, 413.

Them, 235, 311, 410, 420—*dem*

Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðem*, Sus.

ðem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ðēm*, Lth. Edb.+*ðēm*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *ðim*, Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.+*ðim*, sm.Yks., w. Yks.+*ðeəm*, se. sw. ms. & s. Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. Dor. Dev. Cor. *ðeəm* w.Yks. w.Wil.

ðēm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ðim n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks.

em Cai.

[The unstressed form of the personal pronoun is gen. *ðem*. In many dialects *ðem* is only used as a demonstrative pron. and adj.]

Themmin, 420.

Themmy, 420.

Themselves, 415.

Then, 311—*dan* Or.I.+*den*.

den Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðen*, Sus.

ðan ne.Sc.+*ðen*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*ðen*, Kcb., n.Cum.+*ðen*, m.Cum.

ðen Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Cor.

ðēn w.Som.

ðən Lth. Edb. Peb.

There, 134, 235, 417, 420—

deə(r) n. & e.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðeə(r)*, Sus.

dēr Sh. & Or.I.

ðæ(r) e.Oxf.

ðā(r) snw.Yks.+*ðia(r)*, sm.Yks. w.Wor., n.Shr. n.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*, w.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðv(r)*.

ðeio(r) s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp. +*ðio(r)*.

ðeə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf.+*ðia(r)*, Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ðia(r)*, ne.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*ðia(r)*, s. Wor.n.Hrf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðv(r)*, e.Hrf. +*ðia(r)*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*ðia(r)*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+*ðia(r)*, Hnt. Cmb. n. ne. & nw.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*ðia(r)*, Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil., Dor.+*ðia(r)*, e. w. & s.Som. n. & sw. Dev.

ðear Uls., but Ant. *ðēr*, se. & sw. Nhb., I.Ma.+*ðiar*.

ðēr ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb.

ðia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw. Lan.+*ðia(r)*.

ðia(r) n. & s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.

Wm. ne. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lin., but s.Lin.

ðear, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf. +

ðear, *ðēr*, e.Hrf.+*ðear*, n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks., but nm.

Brks. *ðēr*, Bck., but m.Bck.

ðear, Bdf. se. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev.

ðiar em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ðēr*, n.Cum. I.Ma.

ðēr s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm. Brks.

ēr Cai.

[The unstressed forms are *ðar*, *ðār*.]

These, 419, 420, 421—*ðiz* se. Ken.+*ðiz*, Sus.

ðeis m. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf., wm. Stf.+*ðiz*.

ðiz Lei.+*ðiz*, Dor.+*ðiaz*, w.Som. n.Dev.

ðiez n.Cum.

ðiaz ne. e. m. & nm.Yks., se. Yks.+*ðiz*, sw. ms. & s.Yks.

m. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Lin. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

ðiz Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *ðiez*, Wm. se. Yks.

n. se. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. e. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. e.An. se.Ken. s. Sur. Hmp.

Theseun, 419.

These yerim, 419.

They, 235, 410, 420—*dei* Or.I. +*dē*, se.Ken. +*dei*.

dē Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken. Sus.

ðai m.Nhp.+*dē*, w.Wor., s.Wor.

+*dei*, Hrf., Glo. +*dē*, n.Oxf. +

dei, *dē*, w.Oxf. Brks., nw. Wil.

+*dē*, me. & w. Wil. e. Dor.

ðā nnw.Yks. ne.Nrf.+*dē*, s.Dev.

ðei Ant. sw.Nhp. n. & s.Wor.

n.Oxf., nw.Oxf.+*dē*, s.Oxf. n.

Bck., e.Suf.+*dē*, se.Ken. s.

Sur. n.Dev.

ðea sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*dē*, m.Yks.,

se. Yks.+*dē*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Lin. Bdf. w.Hrt., Dor.

+*dē*, but e.Dor. *ðai*.

dē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

& sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., Uls.

+*dē*, but Ant. *ðei*, me. & s.Nhb.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw.

& se.Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. &

nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp.

m.Shr. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf.

m.Bck. Hrt., but w.Hrt. *ðea*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Hmp. nw. Wil.

Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

ði (unstressed form) s.Lan. Chs.

Stf. Der. w.Shr. s.Som. n.

Dev.

ðf Uls.

[The unstressed forms are gen. *ðe*, *ðə*.]

Thick, 340, 416, 418, 421.

Thickumy, 417.

Thickun, 418.

Thief, 190, 191, 313, 378—*tif*

Or.I.

þeif n.Stf. Sus.

þeaf se.Lan.

þēf Dor.

þif e.Hrf.

þiəf nw.Lin.+*þif*.

þif ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.

þif Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. nw.

& s.Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.An.

Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

Thigh, 194, 310, 313—*ðai* w.

Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðvi me. & w.Wil. nw.Som. e.
Dev.

ðoi se.Ken.+*þoi*.

tī Or.I.

þae sm.Lan.

þai ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., sw.

Lan.+*þī*, s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*þī*, s.

Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.

þài em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

þei s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Dur.+*þī*, n.

Cum., nnw.Yks.+*þī*, snw. &
es.Yks.

þī wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.

& se.Nhb. s.Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.

Yks. n. nw. m. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.

Lin.

þoi n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.

þvi Dor.

þoi ne.Nrf.

Thilk, 417.

Thimble, 180, 276—*ðimbl* s.

Som. e.Dev.

ðimbò me.Wil.

ðimbl w.Som.

þimbl em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.

s.Oxf. Dor.

þiml w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin.

þuml Inv. ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

Thin, 108, 310, 313—*ðin* e.

Hrf., se.Ken.+*þin*, Sus. me.

Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.

tin Or.I.

þen e.Suf.

þin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.

þon ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Thing, 413.

Thing, 71, 274, 310, 313—*ðey*

Glo.+*ðiy*, nw. & w.Wil. w.

Dor., n.Dev.+*ðiy*, s.Dev.

ðiy e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., se.Ken.

sm.Hmp.+*þiy*, me.Wil. e.Dor.

Som. n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+

þiy, e.Cor.

tey Sh.I.+*þey*, *þiy*.

tiy Or.I.+*þey*, *þiy*, I.Ma.+*þiy*.

þey Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *þiy*, sn.Sc.+*þoy*, em.Sc.,

but Lth. Edb. *þoy*, sm.Sc.+

þiy, s.Sc.

þey wm.Sc.

þiy Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.

Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.

m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*þiyk*,

ms.Lan.+*þiyg*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

Flt., n.Der.+*þiyk*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n. Shr.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. e. An. Ken., but se. Ken.
 +*ðij*, e. Sus. sm. Hmp. sw. Dev.
þing sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 ne. Der., e. Der. +*þing*, w. & s.
 Der.
þink se. Lan. n. nw. & e. Der.
þuy sn. Sc.
þøy Lth. Edb.
Thing, 50, 310, 313, 340, 425,
 428, 429, 433, 434—*ðeyk* Glo.
 +*ðiyk*, nw. me. & w. Wil. w.
 Dor.
ðiyk e. Hrf. Glo., se. Ken. +*þing*,
 e. Dor. Som. n. & e. Dev.
teyk Sh. I.
tiyk Or. I.
þeyk ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þink*,
 sn. Sc. +*þuyk*, em. Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *þøyk*, wm. Sc. +*þing*, sm.
 Sc., but Kcb. *þiyk*, s. Sc. me.
 Nhb. m. Shr.
þink Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. n. & s. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. e. An. n. & se.
 Ken. sm. Hmp.
þuyk sn. Sc.
þøyk Lth. Edb.
Thir, 421.
Third, 76, 310—*ðrid* Sus.
ðød Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
ðød se. Ken. +*þød*.
þød s. Lan. ne. Nrf.
þird ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
þod ne. Yks. nw. Lin.
þord sw. Nhb.
þoød n. Dur.
þød s. Nhb.

þurd Inv. Edb.
þød m. Lin. m. Shr. me. Wil.
þord Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. Cum.
 I. Ma.
þød m. Cum. Wm. sw. & s. Yks.
 em. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *þod*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
 n. & s. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken.
Thirteen, 189, 310—*ðötin* e. Som.
ðatin w. Wil. +*ðötin*.
ðötin se. Ken. +*þätin*, w. Wil. Dor.
 s. Som. e. Dev.
þartin n. Cum.
þätin s. Lan.
þertin w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
 s. Sc.
þertin ne. em. & wm. Sc.
þirtin Uls., but Ant. *þörtin*.
þortin me. Nhb.
þortin se. & sw. Nhb.
þotin ne. e. m. & se. Yks. n. &
 nw. Lin.
þötin s. Nhb.
þrotin se. Lan.
þutin s. Lin. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
þötein s. Chs. Lei.
þütin sw. Lan. +*þätin*, sw. Nhp.
þörtin Ant. I. Ma.
þatein nnw. Yks.
þätin w. Wm.
þätein snw. Yks. n. Stf.
þätin s. Dur. m. Cum. s. Wm. sw.
 es. & s. Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Oxf. se.
 Ken.
This, 67, 311, 328, 416, 418,
 419—*dis* Ken. +*ðis*, Sus.
ðvs Sh. & Or. I.
ðes Cai. +*is*, ne. Sc. +*ðas*, sn. &
 wm. Sc. Lth.
ðeaz me. Wil.
ðis w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.

This (contd.)—

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Hmp.,
w. Wil. + *ðiaz*, n. & s.Dev.

ðias se. Hrt. nw. Wil.

ðiaz s. Pem. w. Wil. Dor. Som.

ðiz nw. & e. Dev.

ðas Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

ðis, Edb.

is Cai.

Thism, 419.**Thisn**, 416.**Thissum**, 416.**Thistle**, 68, 261, 290, 310, 326

—*dæsl* e. & sw. Dev.

diſl nw. Som.

diſl e. Hrf.

drizl n. Dev.

ðisl se. Ken. + *þisl*, w. Wil. + *ðizl*,
e. Som.

ðial w. Wil.

ðizó me. Wil.

þisl w. Frf. e. Per., wm. & sm.

Sc. + *þrſl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr.

Oxf. Bck. e. An. se. Ken. e.

Sus.

þrſl s. Sc.

þriſl ne. Sc. + *þrſl*, but Beh. Abd.

þvſl, Fif. n. Ir. se. Nhb. s. Dur.

þrſl ne. wm. & sm. Sc.

þrſl Ayr. Lth.

þvſl Inv. Beh. Abd. sn. Sc. Edb.

Thomas, 212, 328—*tamās* ne.

nm. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Dor. w. Sus.

tæmās se. Ken.

tomās Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., m. Lan. +

tūmās, I. Ma. e. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Wor. s.

Pem. e. w. & s. Oxf. Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. Ken. e. Sus.

w. Wil. s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.

Cor.

tōmās nw. Hrt.

tumās em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n.

Der.

tūmās m. se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan.

+ *tūmās*, Chs., but s. Chs.

tūmās, Flt. ne. nw. & w. Der.

n. Shr.

tūmās sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs.

tomās wm. Sc. n. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

Thon, 417, 420.**Thonder**, 417.**Thong**, 32, 243, 310—*hway* w.

Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb., n. Ir.

+ *hwey*, but Ant. *þōy*, Nhb.,

but me. Nhb. *þoy*, se. Nhb. *þay*,

þey, sw. & s. Nhb. *þoy*, Cum.,

but m. Cum. *þoy*, Wm. + *þoy*,

nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Lan.

+ *way*.

hwāy s. Sc. + *hwiāy*, *þwāy*.

hwey n. Ir.

hwiāy s. Sc.

ðoy me. & w. Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tway Sh. I.

þay Lth. Edb., se. Nhb. + *þey*, m.

Yks.

þey se. Nhb.

þoy Inv. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. me. sw.

& s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. se. Lan. I. Ma. n. Chs. n.

& s. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.

þong s. Lan.

þōy Ant.

þūy s. Stf. w. War.

þūng sm. Lan.

þun̄k sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þun̄j m.Shr. n.Hrf.
þwàŋ s.Sc.
way e.Dur. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War.
 Suf.
wey n.Yks.+*wiəy*, ne. & sw.Yks.
wiəy n.Yks.
woy m.Lin.
Thors, 421.
Those, 121, 420, 421—*dōz* se.
 Ken.+*ðōz*.
ðouz m.Nhp. se.Hrt.
ðoəz es.Yks.
ðoəz n. & nw.Lin. nw.Som. e.
 Dev.
ðōz Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. se.Yks. s.Der. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
ðuz ne.Yks., sw. & s.Lan.+*ðūz*,
 w.Hrt.
ðūz sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.
 Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
ðuz w.Der.
ðāz w.Som. nw.Dev.
Thou, 171, 235, 311, 404—*deu*
 se.Ken.+*ðeu*.
ðū Sh. & Or.I.
ðā (unstressed form) w.Yks. m.
 sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw. &
 w.Der.
ðai s.Chs.
ðau n.Yks.+*ðū*, nw.Yks., nnw.
 & snw.Yks.+*ðū*, es.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan., n.Der.+*ðā*, e.Lin.
ðā w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
ðē sw. & ms.Lan.
ðeu s.Lin. Bdf. se.Ken.
ðou n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.
ðu (unstressed form) Ayr. sw.
 Nhb. w.Dur. n.Wm. ne. nm.
 nw. & sw.Yks.

ðu wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. n. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lin.
ðu Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
Though, 311, 359—*dō* n.Ken.,
 se.Ken.+*ðō*.
ðau Glo.+*ðō*, nw.Wil.
ðiəf ne.Yks.+*ðof*, nm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðof ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ðō*, se.Yks.
 +*ðō̄*, s.Dev.
ðou s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.
ðouf ms.Lan.
ðoə m.Yks.+*ðuf*, sw.Yks.+*ðō̄*, n.
 Lin. e.Dev.
ðoəf sm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðō̄ m.Cum. Wm. se. & sw.Yks.
 n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor., but e.Dor.
ðō.
ðō̄f w.Som.+*þō̄f*.
ðou Rut.
ðō Inv. Ayr. Uls. me. & sw.
 Nhb., s.Nhb.+*þō̄*, nnw. & e.
 Yks. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Lei. e.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. e. &
 se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. se.
 Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev.
ðuf m. nm. & sm.Yks.
ðuf s.Lin.
ðu w.Wor. ne.Nrf.
īō Sh. & Or.I.
þof sm.Hmp.
þō̄f w.Som.
þō Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
Thought, *pret.*, 166, 310, 358,
 359—*ðāt* se.Ken.+*þāt*, nw. &
 w.Wil.
ðō̄t me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
ðō̄t Uls., but Ant. *þoxt*.

Thought (contd.)—*toxt* Or. I.*þaut* sw. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., em.Lan.+*þout*, se. Lan., s. Lan.+
þot, *þout*.*þāt* Brks. se. Ken.*þāt* I. Ma. s. War.*þoxt* ne. sn. & nm. Sc., wm. Sc.+*þōxt*, Kcb. Ant.*þoft* n. Ken., sw. Dev.+*þoft*, Cor.*þot* s. Lan. s. Stf.+*þout*, m. Shr.*þouxt* s. Sc.*þout* n. me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur.

m. Cum. n. Wm. ne. Yks., nnw.

Yks.+*þout*, snw. m. se. sw.

es. ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. em.

sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.+*þout*,

s. Lan. s. Stf. ne. Der. nw. Lin.

þōt n. Stf., s. Lin.+*þōt*, Rut. Lei.s. Oxf., ne. Nrf.+*þout*, s. Sur.,e. Sus.+*þout*, w. Sus. nw. Dev.*þōft* sw. Dev.*þōut* m. Lin.*þōxt* em. & wm. Sc.*þōt* s. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.*þout* nnw. Yks. ms. Lan. Chs. e.

Stf. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. n.

Lin. n. & w. Wor. ne. Shr. ne.

Nrf. e. Sus.

Thousand, 171, 307, 310—*þeuznd* se. Ken.+*þeuznd*.*þvuzn* w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.*þaiznt* nw. Der.+*þauznt*.*þauznd* es. Yks. n. Lan.*þauznt* n. & nw. Der.*þaaznd* n. Stf.*þāzn* sw. Yks.*þāznd* s. Lan.+*þēznd*.*þēznd* sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan.*þeuznd* s. Lin. se. Ken. s. Sur. w.

Sus.

þouzn nw. Lan. I. Ma.*þūzn* Or. I. Inv., ne. Sc.+*þūznd*,

wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s. Nhb.,

n. Cum.+*þūznd*, m. Cum. n. & w.

Wm. m. Yks.

þūznd ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em.

Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.

nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.

Lin.

þūznt s. Sc.*þvuzn* me. Wil.*þvuznd* Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.

Oxf. e. Suf.

þeuznd ne. Nrf.**Thrash**, 429.**Thrave**, 382.**Thread**, *sb.*, 135, 313, 433—*dræd* w. Som.*dred* nw. me. & w. Wil. e. & s.

Som, n. Dev.

drid e. Dor.*ðred* se. Ken.+*þred*.*ðrid* Sus.*tred* em. Lan. I. Ma. m. Bck.+
þred.*trid* ne. Nrf., e. Suf.+*þrid*.*trid* Sh. & Or. I.*þred* es. Yks. em. & sm. Lan., sw.& s. Lan.+*þriəd*, I. Ma. n. Stf.,nw. Lin.+*þriəd*, s. Lin., Rut.+
þrid, s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken.*þreid* nnw. & snw. Yks.+*þrid*.*þrid* Ant., se. Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum.+*þrid*, ms. Yks. s. Chs. s.

Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. nw. Oxf.

e. Suf.

þriəd sw. Wm., e. Yks.+*þrid*, m.Yks., se. Yks.+*þrid*, nw. se. sw.& s. Lan., n. Der.+*þrid*, n. & nw.

Lin.

þrid ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc.

þrid sm. Sc., but Kcb. *þrid*, Lth.

Edb. Peb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

n. & w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
& sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

þræd Uls., but Ant. *þrid*.

Threat, 188, 313—*dræt* w. Som.
dret se. Ken. + *þret*, nw. & w. Wil.
e. & s. Som. n. Dev.

tret Sh. & Or. I., em. Lan. I. Ma.
+ *þret*, e. Suf.

trit ne. Nrf.

þrat s. Lan. + *þret*, *þriat*, n. Der. +
þret.

þreit Ant. nnw. Yks.

þret ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þrit*,
sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
s. Nhb., se. Yks. + *þriat*, nw. em.
sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Der. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. n. & se.
Ken.

þrēt Lth. Edb. wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *þret*, Kcb.

þrit n. Cum. s. Lin.

þriat s. Sc. sw. Wm., ne. Yks. +
þrit, e. m. se. & sw. Yks. se. &
s. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.

þrit Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. n. me. se.
& sw. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum.
ne. Yks.

þrat Uls., but Ant. *þreit*, n. Lan.

Three, 192, 313, 383—*drī* e. Hrf.
Glo., se. Ken. + *þrī*, Sus. sm.
Hmp. I. W. nw. me. & w. Wil.
Dor. Som. n. e. & s. Dev.

drē sw. Dev.

trī Sh. & Or. I. e. Yks., em. Lan.
I. Ma. + *þrī*, ne. & s. Nrf.

þrei s. Sc. s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
s. Wm., nnw. & snw. Yks. + *þrī*,
se. Lan., Chs. + *þrī*, n. & e. Stf.,
em. Stf. + *þrī*, ne. Der., e. Der. +
þrī, w. Der., Rut. + *þrī*, Lei. +
þrē, m. Nhp.

þrē nm. Stf. Lei., n. Wor. + *þrī*,
ne. Shr.

þriā m. & se. Yks. m. Lin., se. Hrt.
+ *þrī*.

þrī Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls.
me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,
but n. Cum. *þrei*, Wm., but s.
Wm. *þrei*, nnw. snw. nm. sw.
es. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em.
sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
Chs. em. wm. & s. Stf. n. nw.
& e. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *þriā*,
Rut. ne. & sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.
n. & s. Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
se. Hrt. e. & w. Suf. n. & se.
Ken. e. Sus.

Thresh, 53, 313—*draif* w. Wil. +
dref.

draf I. W. Dor. e. Som. n. Dev.

dræf nw. Som.

dreif me. Wil.

dref Glo. nw. & w. Wil. sw. Dev.

drof e. Hrf.

dræf se. Ken. + *þræf*.

traf, *treif* em. Lan. + *þraf*, *þreif*.

tres Or. I.

trof ne. Nrf. + *þref*, e. Suf.

þraif s. Lan. + *þref*.

þraf Inv. + *þref*, ne. Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *þref*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.,
wm. Sc. n. Cum. se. Yks. + *þref*,
em. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., Sus.
+ *þref*.

þræf s. Sc.

þræf se. Ken.

þreif em. Lan.

þref Inv. Bch. Abd. em. & wm.
Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. &
m. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.
se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. em. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +
þrif, w. War. Oxf., m. Bck. +
þrof, ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

Thresh (contd.)—*þrif* Lei.*þrof* m.Shr. m.Bck.**Threshold**, 339.**Thrive**, 425, 429, 430, 432.**Throat**, 93, 313—*drot* w. Wil.*drōt* me. Wil. nw.Dev.*drōst* w. Som. e.Dev.*drōt* se. Ken. + *þrōt*, nw. Wil. e.

Dor.

trōt s.Nrf.*trōt* em.Lan.+*truæt*, *þrōt*, *þruæt*,I.Ma.+*þrōt*.*truæt* em.Lan.*þroit* sw. & ms.Yks.*þrot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Sus.

þrōst n.Cum. n.Wm.se.Lan. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf.

þrōt Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lau.

I.Ma.n.&s.Stf.n.Der.se.Ken.

þruæt n. & em.Lan. m.Shr. Bdf.**Throng**, 32, 313—*droy* Dor. e.

Som. e.Dev.

ðroy se. Ken.+*þroy*.*tray* Sh.I., snw.Yks.+*þray*, m.

Yks.

troj ne.Nrf.+*þroj*, e.Suf.*trojg* em.Lan.+*þrojg*.*þray* Sc., but Sh.I. *tray*, n.Ir.

Nhb. Dur.Cum.Wm.ne.nnw.

snw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. & se.

Lan., s.Lan.+*þranjk*, *þrjnk*.*þranjk* s.Lan.*þræj* m.Bck.*þrej* sw.Yks.*þroj* es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

þrojg em.Lan.*þruj* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei.*þrjng* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.*þrjnk* s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.*þroy* m.Shr.**Through**, 102, 313, 359—*drō*me. & w.Wil.+*drū*.*drū* s.Pem., Glo.+*drōu*, se.Ken.Sus.+*þrū*, sm.Hmp. nw. me.

& w. Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som.

drōu e.Hrf.+*drōu*.*drē* w.Som. n.Dev.+*drū*, s.Dev.+*ðrē*.*drū* w.Som. n. & e.Dev.*drōu* e.Hrf. Glo.*ðrē* s.Dev.*trau* Or.I.+*trou*.*treu* ne.Nrf.+*triü*, s.Nrf.*triu* nw.Nrf.*triü* ne.Nrf.*tro* Sh.I.+*trü*.*trou* Or.I.*truf* ne.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*, m.Yks.+*þriaf*, *þruf*, nm.Yks. +*þruf*,*þrū*.*trū* Sh.I., nnw. & snw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma.+*þrū*.*trou* n.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þriü*, *þrou*.*þrau* ne.Sc.+*þrou*, *þrou*, sn.Sc.s.Nhb.+*þrū*.*þrif* sw.Yks.+*þrist*, *þriu*, *þrū*, n.& nw.Lin.+*þruf*.*þrist* sw.Yks.*þriu* se.Nhb.+*þruf*, *þrū*, w.Yks.+*þrust*, *þrū*, sw.Yks., s.Chs.+*þræu*, n.Stf.+*þrū*, *þrou*, wm.Stf.+*þrū*, *þræu*, s.Stf.+*þrū*, n.Der.+*þruf*, *þrū*, Rut.+*þrū*, Lei.+*þruf*, m.Nhp.+*þrū*, *þræu*, Bdf.+*þrū*, Hrt.+*þrū*, but se.Hrt.*þrō*, Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. w.Suf.,Ess.+*þrū*.*þriü* e.Suf.*þriaf* m.Yks.*þrou* Cai.+*þrou*, ne.Sc., sm.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*.*þrō* se.Hrt.

prufse. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. +*prū*,
ne. Yks., e. Yks. +*prū*, m. nm.
& sm. Yks., se. Yks. +*prū*, es.
Yks., sm. Lan. +*prū*, n. Chs. n.
Der., e. Der. +*prū*, *prou*, Not.
+*prū*, Lin., but n. & nw. Lin.
+*prif*, s. Lin. *præu*, Lei.

pruft w. Yks.

prū Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc., s. Sc. +*prou*, Uls. n. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur. +*pruf*, Cum., but n. Cum.
+*pruf*, Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw.
snw. nm. sm. e. w. se. sw. ms.
& s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
Flt. +*præu*, n. wm. & s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. +*prou*, nw. Der.
+*præu*, e. & s. Der. Not. Rut.
n. & m. Nhp. War. Wor., but
w. Wor. *prou*. n. Shr., m. Shr.
+*prou*, se. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.
& m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. s. Cmb.
Ess. n. e. & se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. e. Cor.

prou Cai. ne. & s. Sc. m. Chs. n.
Stf. ne. e. & w. Der. w. Wor.
n. Hrf. m. Shr. e. Suf.

præu s. Chs. Flt. wm. Stf. nw.
Der. s. Lin. m. Nhp. w. Shr.

Throw, 127, 313, 427, 429, 432
—*drau* se. Ken. +*prau*.

drà w. Wil. +*drō*.

drō nw. Dev.

drō w. Wil. Dor. nw. & e. Som.,
w. Som. +*drō*, n. Dev.

drvu me. Wil.

drō sw. Dev.

drō w. Som.

trā snw. Yks. +*prā*.

trō em. Lan. +*prō*.

trvu ne. Nrf. +*prvu*, e. Suf.

prau n. Hrf. se. Ken. Sus.

prā sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *prō*, me.
Nhb., se. Nhb. +*prō*, s. Nhb. n.
Dur. sw. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

prā s. Sc., Uls. +*prō*.

prou m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck.

proā m. & sw. Yks.

prō m. Cum. se. & es. Yks. s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin.

prō Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n.
Cum. w. Wm. e. Yks. em. sw.
& ms. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. s. Lin. sw. Nhp. w. War.
m. Shr.

prvu Glo. ne. Nrf.

Thrush, 180, 313.

Thrust, 425, 429.

Thuck, 418, 421.

Thuckun, 418.

Thumb, 173, 310, 313—*dom*
Dor. e. Dev.

ðvm me. Wil. w. Som.

tūm Or. I.

tūm I. Ma. +*þūm*.

þom Uls. s. Chs.

þum w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Peb.
s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. w.
Wm., sw. Wm. +*þūm*, Yks. em.
& se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

þūm Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

þum, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Nhb.
n. & sw. Wm.

þūm sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

þvm s. Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e. An. se.
Ken. Sus.

Thunder, 101, 300, 310, 313—
ðondæ(r) e. Dev.

ðvndæ(r) me. Wil.

tūndæ(r) I. Ma. +*þūndær*.

þundæ(r) em. & se. Lan. n. & s.
Stf. Not. Glo.

Thunder (contd.)—

- þundər* n.Cum.+*þunər*.
þunə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin.
þunər sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & w.
 Wm.
þündə(r) sw.Lan.+*þünə(r)*, Flt.
 Dnb. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 n.Shr.
þündər Ant. I.Ma.
þünə(r) sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þundə(r) s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 e.An. Ken. Sus.
þundər w.Frf. e.Per.
þunər ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Thursday, 170, 310—*ðvzdē* n.
 Dev.
ðvzdi nw. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
ðvzdi sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor.
ðæzdi Glo. w.Wil. s.Dev.
fēvzde n.Ayr.+*þvzde*.
fīvzdi ne.Sc.+*þvzdi*.
fāvzde w.Frf. e.Per.+*þvzde*.
þæzdis.Nrf.+*þæzdi*, e.Suf.+*þvzdi*.
þæzdi s.Nrf.
þerzde Uls., but Ant. *þūrzde*.
þæzde Rut.+*þæzde*.
þorzde me. se. & sw.Nhb.
þorzde n.Dur.
þozdi n.Lin.
þozde ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
 nw.Lin.
þōzde s.Nhb. nw. & m.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*þæzdi*, ms. & s.Lan.+
þvzdi.
þuzde ms.Yks.
þūzde nnw.Yks.+*þæzdi*.
þūrzde Ant.
þvzde sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
þvzdi, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. *þvzdi*, s.Sc.
þvzde w.Frf. e.Per.

- þvzdi* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
þvzdi s.Lin., Lei.+*þvzdi*, e.War.
 n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*þvzdi*, nw. &
 e.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. &
 w.Suf. n.Ken.
þvzdi ms. & s.Lan. Chs. wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*þæzde*, Der. Lei.
 m.Nhp. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. me.Wil.
þæzde n.Cum. I.Ma.
þæzde Rut.
þæzdi nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
þæzde e. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.
 Wm. snw. sw. es. & s.Yks.
 n. & s.Stf.
Thwaite, 243.
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Thwite, 243.
Thy, 411, 412.
Thyself, 415.
Tickle, 68, 283—*kiḡl* Ken.+*kiḡl*,
 Sus.+*kiḡl*, *tikl*, *titl*.
kiḡl Sc., but Or.I. *titl*, Inv. *tikl*, ne.
 Sc. *tēkl*, Bch. *kətl*, Abd.+*kətl*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. *tikl*, Ayr. *təkl*, s.
 Ayr. *tikl*, Lth. Edb. *kətl*, Kcb.
tikl, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kətl*,
 sw.Nhb. *tikl*, s.Nhb.+*tikl*, Dur.
 Cum., but m.Cum. *tikl*, Wm.,
 Yks.+*titl*, but m.Yks. *tikl*, Lan.
 +*titl*, but em.Lan.+*tikl*, se.
 Lan. *tīəkl*, sw.Lan. *tikl*, Lin.
 +*titl*, but nw.Lin. *tikl*, Glo. e.
 An.+*titl*, Ken. Sus.
kətl Bch., Abd.+*kiḡl*, Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb.
tēkl ne.Sc., but Bch. *kətl*, Abd.
kiḡl, *kətl*.
tikl Inv.w.Frf.e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*kiḡl*,
 m.Cum.m.Yks., em.Lan.+*kiḡl*,
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.

- Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*titl*, s.Oxf.
 Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
titl Or.I. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Glo. Lon. e.An. Sus.
tiakl se.Lan.
takl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tikl*.
Tie, 147—*tai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., n.Lan. +*tī*, s.Stf. n.
 Der.+*tī*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Som. e. & sw.Dev.
tai Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tei*, Lth.
 Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan., se.Lan.+
toi, I.Ma. Not.
tei s.Ayr.
tī n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
toi se.Lan. n.Stf.
tvi me. & w.Wil. Dor.
Tiff—*tef* sm.Sc.
tif Sc.+*tift*, but sm.Sc. *tef*, Lan.
 +*tift*, s.Chs. nw.Der.
tift Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.
tif, Lin. War. Shr.
Tight, 77, 358—*taít* Ant. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+
tít, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tít*, nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.
tàit m.Lan., em.Lan.+*teit*, m.
 Cmb.
teit Inv. Nhb. em.Lan. I.Ma.,
 n.Stf.+*toit*.
tiχt Abd.+*təχt*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
tīt sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der.
toit se.Lan. n.Stf. Bdf. Sus.
twit nw. & me.Wil. Dor.
təχt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
tiχt, Lth. Edb.
Till, 258, 439.

- Timber**, 68—*temər* s.Sc.
tēmər ne.Sc., but Bch. *təmər*,
 Abd. *timər*, *təmər*.
timbə(r) s.Nhb. es.Yks., n.Lan.
 +*timə(r)*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *timə(r)*,
 e.Dev.
timbər I.Ma.
timə(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
timər Abd.+*təmər*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
təmər sn.Sc.
təmər Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
Time, 154—*taim* Sh. & Or.I. Cai.,
 ne.Sc. +*tēim*, sn.Sc. +*twim*,
 Ayr.+*tēim*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 Dur., n.Cum.+*teim*, e. & m.
 Cum., w.Cum.+*teim*, Wm.
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tām*, sw.
 Yks.+*tām*, *toim*, *tōm*, ms.Yks.
 n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*tāim*, sw.
 Lan.+*tām*, *tāim*, n.Der.+*tāim*,
 n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.+
tāim, *twim*, e.Suf., s.Sur. Sus.
 +*toim*, w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
tām ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm.
 & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tāim*,
tōm, s.Lan.+*tāim*, *toim*, *tōm*.
tāim nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Flt.+*twim*,
 n. & em.Stf.+*toim*, wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*toim*, n. ne. nw. w. &
 s.Der. m.Lin., Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp.+*toim*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
 n.Shr.+*twim*, ne.Shr., se.Shr.
 +*twim*, m.Bck.+*toim*, n.Cmb.,
 nw.Nrf.+*toim*, s.Nrf. w.Suf.

Time (contd.)—

teim Uls., but Ant. *taim*, Nhb. n. & w.Cum.

tèim Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

toim sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War., n.Bck.+*twim*, m.Bck. Bdf.nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. nw.Nrf., Ess. +*twim*, s.Sur. Sus.

tōim sw. Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

twim sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *taim*, Flt. sw.Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*twim*, s.Dev.

taim e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp., e.Dor.+*twim*.

Tiny, 223, 231—*taini* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *teiné*, m.Cum. +*tīni*, e. Yks., se.Yks.+*tāni*, n. & sw. Lan., s.Stf. nw.Lin.+*tīni*, s. Lin. s.Oxf.e.Suf. Som.e.Dev.

tāni m. & se.Yks.

tāini em.Lan. nw.Der. ne.Shr.

teiné n.Ayr.

teini s. & sw.Nhb. snw.Yks.

tēini Kcb.

tēini Inv. Beh.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

tīni m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Ch.s.Stf.n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.w.War.Sus.Dor.

twini w. Wil.

tāini ne.Nrf.

To, 235, 281, 439.

Toad, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ted* ne.Sc.+*tod*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.

tesd m.Yks.

tēd wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

tōd, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tiad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.

tied n.Cum.

tiad s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*tjed*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur., e. Yks.+*tuad*.

tjed se.Nhb. n.Dur.

tod Inv. ne.Sc. Ant.

toud Ess.

toad Rut. n.Wor., n.Bck.+*tuad*, e.Ken. e.Sus., e.Dor.+*tuad*, Som.+*tuad*, but e.Som. *tōad*, w.Som.+*tōad*.

tōd ne. Yks.+*tuad*.

tōad se.Lan., n.Lin.+*tuad*, nw. Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *toad*, w.Sus. *tōd*, me.Wil.+*twvd*, e.Som., w.Som.+*tuad*.

tōd em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēd*, s.Ayr., sm.Lan.+*tuad*, n.Stf., wm. & s.Stf.+*tūd*, ne.Nhp. s. Sur. w.Sus.

tuad ne. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. m. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w. Chs. n.Der., ne. & nw.Der.+*tūd*, n. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr., Glo.+*twōad*, *twud*, nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

tūd e. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & s. Der. ne.Nrf.

twōad Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil., but me.Wil. *tōad*, *twvd*, w. Wil. *tuad*, Dor., but e.Dor. *toad*, *tuad*, Dev., but sw.Dev. *twuad*, Cor.

twud Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *tuad*, e.Oxf. *twvd*.

twuad sw.Dev.

twvd e.Oxf. me.Wil.

To-day, 372.

Toe, 124, 377, 379—*tā* sn.Sc. +*tē*.

tei Ant.
tes m. Yks.
tē Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
tia nw. Yks.
tie n. Cum.
tiu nw. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *tū*.
tis s. Sc. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *tī*.
tī me. se. & sw. Nhb.
tou ne. Nrf. e. Sus.
tō se. Yks. I. Ma. me. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *tū*.
tōu Rut. s. Sur. w. Sus.
tōs n. Nhb. n. & nw. Lin. m. Shr.
 Sus., but e. Sus. *tou*, w. Sus.
tōu, e. Dev.
tō s. Nhb., em. Lan. + *tuə*, sm. &
 se. Lan., sw. Lan. + *tū*, s. Chs.
 n. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Lei. n.
 Wor. m. Bck. w. Cor.
tuə sw. & es. Yks. n. em. & s.
 Lan. w. Hrt. w. Wil.
tū sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. nw. & e.
 Der. sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. nw.
 Oxf. e. Suf. I. W. e. Dor. e.
 Som.
Together, 372.
Told, 41, 244, 253, 307—*taud*
 em. Lan. + *toud*, se. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *toud*, n. Der. + *tōud*,
toud, Ess. + *tōd*.
taul wm. Sc. + *tōl*, Ant., I. Ma. +
toul.
tauld Kcb. Glo. w. Cor.
tault ne. Sc. + *tāl*, *tālt*.
tād Or. I.
tāl ne. Sc.
tāld Sh. I. sn. Sc.
tāld s. Sc.
tālt ne. Sc.
teuld Uls. + *tōld*, *tūld*, but Ant.
taul.

toud n. nw. m. sm. & sw. Lan.,
 ms. Lan. + *toud*, s. Lan., n. Stf.
 + *toud*, wm. Stf., Not. + *toud*,
 nw. Lin.
toul I. Ma.
tould n. Dur. m. Nhp.
tōl (rare) wm. Sc.
tōd Sus.
tōud n. Der.
tōald e. War.
tōd s. Stf. e. Suf. Ess.
tōl Dor., but e. Dor. *tuəld*, w.
 Som. n. Dev. + *tōld*.
tōld Uls. e. Hrf. sm. Hmp. w.
 Som. n. nw. & s. Dev.
tuəld w. Wil. + *toul*(d), e. Dor.
tūld se. Hrt.
toud ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
 Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s. Der.
 Not. Lei. w. Wor. m. & se.
 Shr. n. Bck., ne. Nrf. + *tould*,
 w. Suf.
toul w. Wil. sw. Dev.
tould m. Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. w.
 Wil.
toud em. Lan.
tāuld Uls.
twold n. Ken.
twold e. Som.
Toll, 85, 255—*tau* se. Lan.
taul Kcb. sw. Nhb. w. Wm. em.
 & s. Lan. w. Der.
teul m. Nhp.
tol Inv. + *tōl*, Bch. Abd. s. Sc. n.
 Nhb. Dor.
tou n. Lan. + *toul*, sm. Lan., sw.
 Lan. + *tōl*.
toul m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. nw. & m. Lin. s. Oxf.
 Som.
tōl s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm.
taul.
tōl Sus.

Toll (contd.)—*tōl* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

tvu ms.Lan.*tvul* me.Wil.**Tone**, 371.**Tongs**, 32, 249, 383, 384—*tānz*wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tānz*, s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*tēnz*, m.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*toņz*,*tūnz*.*tānz* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tanż*, Lth.

Edb.

tānz s.Sc.+*tēnz*, *tānz*.*tēnz* Sh.I. sn.Sc., se.Nhb.+*tjēnz*,

s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. &

sw.Yks.

tēnz s.Sc.*tēnz* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*tānz* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.*tjanż* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tēnz*.*tjēnz* se.Nhb. n.Dur.*toņz* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan.

nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tūnz em.Lan.*tūnz* s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.*tūnz* sm. & sw.Lan.*tūnz* ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.

& w.Der. w.War. n.Shr.

toņz n.Bck. Bdf.**Tongue**, 101—*toņ* Uls., but Ant.*tūņ*, em.Lan.+*tong*, I.Ma.+*tūņ*,

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *toņ*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

Dor., but e.Dor. *toņ*, n.Dev.*tong* em.Lan., s.Stf.+*tuy*.*tuy* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.

n.Der. L'n.

tūņ Ant. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Wor. n.Shr.

tūņg sm. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.

Der.

toņ Sc., m.Shr.+*toņg*, Glo. s.

Oxf. n. & ne.Cmb. w.Suf. s.

Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *toņ*, Wil.

e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.

toņg m.Shr.**To-night**, 372.**Too**, 164—*tei* Ant. s.Nhb.*tē* w.Frf. e.Per.+*tā*, wm.Sc.+*tū*,*tā*, Ayr.*tiu* n.Cum., m.Cum.+*tī*, w.Cum.,nnw.Yks.+*tī*, *tī*, snw.Yks.+*tū*,

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan.

Stf., n.Der.+*tū*, s.Der. Lei.m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr.+*tū*,

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.

Nrf. w.Suf.

tiū s.Nrf. e.Suf.*tiō* ne.Sc.+*tī*, s.Dur. Wm. nnw.

m. & se.Yks.

tī sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tē*, Kcb. *tā*.*tī* ne.Sc.nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*tē*, *tā*, se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.

nnw.Yks.

tū Inv. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*tei*, me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.

nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.

Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

tvu ne. & w.Der.*tā* sn.Sc.+*tū*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

tū sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som.

e. & s.Dev.

tū n.Dev.**Took**, 169, 249—*tiak* w.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tiuk*, nw.Lan.*tiuk* Sh.I.+*tuk*, me. & s.Nhb., n.Cum.+*tūk*, m.Cum. ne.Wm.

ne. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +*tuk*,
 se. Yks. +*tiak*, sw. Yks., em.
 Lan. +*tük*, n. Stf., Lei. +*tük*.
tiak se. Nhb. +*tjuk*, s. Dur. sw. Wm.
 e. m. & se. Yks.
tik sw. Nhb.
tjuk ne. Sc. +*tuk*, se. Nhb. n. Dur.
tjuk (rare) wm. Sc. +*tuk*, *tvk*.
tök ne. Nrf. +*tuk*.
tuk Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *tük*,
tük, Edb. *tük*, wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *tük*, Uls., but Ant.
tük, snw. Yks. n. Lan., s. Stf.
 n. Der. +*tük*, s. Lin. Shr. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Sus.
 me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. +*tuak*,
 n. Dev.
tuak e. Dor.
tük Inv. s. Ayr., Lth. +*tük*, Edb.
 Kcb. n. Cum. es. Yks. sm. &
 sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
tük Ant. em. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Wor.
tvk wm. Sc. Bdf. Sus., but e. Sus.
tuk, Wil., but me. & w. Wil.
tuk, Dor., but e. Dor. *tuk*, *tuak*.
tvuk ne. Der.
tæk Or. I. s. Sc. w. Som. sw. Dev.
tæk s. Chs. e. Stf.
tük Lth.
tük e. Dev.
Tool, 162, 163, 256—*tiul* Sh. I.,
 n. Cum. +*tuol*, m. Cum. nnw.
 Yks., snw. Yks. +*tül*, em. & se.
 Lan., n. Stf. +*tvul*, s. Stf. Lei.
 Sus.
tiül ne. Nrf.
tiöl se. Nhb., s. Dur. +*tvul*, w. Wm.
 ne. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.
tül ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tül*.
tül Bch. Abd.

tuil sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tul sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Ant. I. Ma.
tuó me. Wil. +*tül*.
tuol n. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.
tül Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. *tul*, Lth. +*tül*, Edb.
 Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *tul*, n. &
 s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *tiöl*,
 snw. & es. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Rut. Ess. me. Wil.
tvul s. Dur. n. Stf.
tæl wm. Sc. +*tül*, but n. Ayr. *tul*,
 w. Som.
tül n. Dev.
tül wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
 Kcb. *tül*, Lth. e. Suf. e. Dev.
Tooth, 162, 163, 381, 384—*tiþ*
 s. Ayr. +*tüþ*, sw. Nhb.
tiuþ s. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. Wm., n.
 Lan. +*tüþ*, em. & se. Lan. n. Stf.
tiþ w. & sw. Wm.
tiþ w. Frf. e. Per. +*tæþ*, Kcb.
tiþ Bnff. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *tüþ*, s. Ayr. *tiþ*, *tüþ*, Peb.
 Ant.
tuþ n. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tuþ I. Ma. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *tüþ*.
tuþ Dor.
tüþ Inv. s. Ayr. n. sm. & sw. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.
 Oxf. me. Wil.
tüþ ne. Shr.
tvþ m. Shr. n. Hrf. Sus.
tvuþ w. Der.
tæþ w. Frf. e. Per.
tæþ w. Som.
tüþ n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. e. Dev.
Top, 83—*tap* Or. I. Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +*tåp*,
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. +*töp*, Kcb.
 Ant. Dor., w. Som. +*tēp*.
tåp Lth. Edb.

Top (contd.)—*tàp* wm.Sc. Peb.*top* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w.Som. *tap*, *tōp*.*tōp* w.Som.*tōp* n.Ayr.+*tap*.**Topmer**, 398.**Toppermost**, 398.**Toppest**, 398.**Toss**, 429.**Tother**, 371.**Touch**, 219, 367—*tif* wm.Sc.+*tuf*, me.Wil. e. & w.Som.nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*tuf*.*tuf* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Rut.

tuf Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

tuf Sc., but wm.Sc.+*tuf*, m.Shr.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Tough, 167, 249, 358, 359, 360—*tau* Lei.+*tuf*.*tif* nw.Lin.+*tof*.*tioχ* Sh.I.*tiuχ* Abd.+*tjuχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tjuχ*, s.Sc.+*tœuχ*, n.Cum.+*tuf*.*tuf* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm., snw.Yks.+*tuf*.*tuf* se.Nhb.+*tuf*, s. Dur. w.Wm.ne. & e.Yks., m. & se.Yks.+*tuf*.*tjuχ* Abd. Lth.*tjuχ* ne.Sc., but Bch.+*tuχ*, Abd.+*tiuχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, Edb. Peb.

Ant.

tuf se.Nhb.*tjuχ* w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tuχ*,

Ayr.

tof Uls., but Ant. *tjuχ*, sw.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tuf*, *tuf*, swYks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*tuf*, sm.Lan.+*tuf*, *tuf*, sw.Lan.+*tuf*,

s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., m.Shr.+

tuf, Dor.*tuf* nw. em. & sm.Lan.*tuχ* Bch.+*tjuχ*, Abd.*tuf* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.

nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

se.Lan. Stf. n. Der. s.Lin. Rut.

tuf nnw.Yks.*tuf* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.

ne.Shr.

tuχ wm.Sc.*tuf* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*tu*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.,w.Wil.+*tu*, Som. e.Dev.*tu* ne.Nrf. (rare), w.Wil.*tuf* ms.Lan.*tœuχ* s.Sc.**Towards**, 247.**Town**, 171, 172, 249—*tain* nw.Der.+*taun*, e.Der.+*taun*, *tān*.*taun* es.Yks. n.Lan., Dnb.+*toun*,nw.&e.Der., s.Der.+*tān*, *tjaun*,m.Lin., Lei.+*teun*, *tjaun*, *tvun*,ne.Nhp.+*tcun*, *tvun*, e.War.+*tavn*, n.Wor.+*teun*, e.Dev.

w.Cor.

tavn s.Stf.+*tvun*, e.War.*taen* s.Lan.+*tān*, *tēn*, n.Stf. n.

Der.

tān sw.Yks.+*teun*, sw.Lan.+*tēn*,

s.Lan. ne. e. & s.Der.

tēn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*teun* Uls., but Ant. *tun*, s.Lin.

Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. nw. & se.

Hrt., nw.Nrf.+*tvun*, Ess. e.

Sus.

teun sw.Yks.*tjaun* s.Der. Lei.*toun* nw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.*tun* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc.

- Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tūn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tūn*, Peb. Ant., me. Nhb.+*tūn*.
- tūn* Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n.Lin.
- twun* s.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. Shr. w. & s. Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *teun*, me. & w.Wil. Dor.
- twund* Oxf., but w. & s. Oxf. *twun*.
- twun* e.Suf.
- twun* Glo. ne.Nrf.
- twūn* n. & sw.Dev.
- Trade**—*træd* s.Sc.
- træd* ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n. Nhb.
- træd* e.Yks., m.Yks.+*triad*, sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s. Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken., Dor.+*triad*, w.Som., sw.Dev. +*træd*.
- trēd* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. m. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus. sw.Dev.
- triad* sw.Nhb. m.Yks. w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
- trīd* Lei. Glo.
- prēd* s.Lan.
- prīd* se.Yks.
- Train**, 205, 433—*train* s.Stf.+*trein*, s.Wor. Lon. se. Ken. me. Wil., w.Wil.+*træin*, Dor. w. Som.
- træin* w.Wil.
- træn* n.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Wm. n.Lan.
- trein* s.Stf., Lei.+*trin*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.
- trēn* Peb.
- træn* n.Cum. e.Yks., m. & se. Yks.+*trian*, sw.Yks., se.Lan. +*trēn*, n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m. Bck. w.Hrt.
- trēn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. m. em. se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*prēn*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. se.Shr.
- trin* Lei.
- trian* m. & se.Yks. se.Hrt.
- trīn* m. & w.Chs. ne.Der. ne. Shr.
- prēn* s.Lan.
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- Treacle**, 220.
- Tread**, 59, 60, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*træd* s.Sc. Dor.
- træd* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., n.Cum.+*trīd*, em.Lan.+*triad*, n.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*trīd*, n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.
- treid* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sm. & sw. Lan.
- trēd* Inv. n.Der. m.Shr.
- trīd* Sus.
- triad* sw.Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin.
- trīd* Sh.I.
- trīd* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. ne. & w.Wm. s.Chs. ne.Nrf.
- trīd* I.Ma.
- Treasure**, 325.
- Treat**, 428, 429, 433—*træt* Sh.I.
- trit* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei. +*trīt*.
- trēt* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.
- træt* n.Lin. e.Suf.
- trēt* ne. & sn.Sc.+*trēt*, w.Frf. e. Per.

Treat (contd.)—

trēt ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *treit*, sm. se. & sw.Lan.
n.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
trist, Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.
Som., nw.Dev.+*trit*.

trit w.Dor. nw.Dev.

triat ne. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brēt*, n. & nw.
Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Wil.

trit Kcb.

trīt Inv. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb.
n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

tprēt I.Ma.

tpriat sw.Wm.

tprīt ne.Wm.

brēt s.Lan.

priat se.Yks.

Tree, 192, 282, 379—*trē* ne.Der.
Dor.

trei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Stf.,
em.Stf.+*trī*, e. & s.Der., m.
Nhp.+*trī*, ne.Shr.+*trē*.

trē ne.Shr.

trio m. & s.Lin.

trī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. &
wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

tprī ne.Wm. I.Ma.

Tremble, 209.

Trench, 209, 365—*trəns* e.Suf.
se.Ken. Dor. Som.

trens Inv., ne.Sc.+*trins*, s.Ayr.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. n.
ne. nw. e. & sw.Yks. n. em.
se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

trəns wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *trins*.

trins ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. m. Yks. Sus.

trəns sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.

tprəns I.Ma.

brəns se. Yks. s.Lan.

Trollop, 323.

Trough, 89, 348—*trauf* em.Lan.
+*trof*, Cmb.

trāf Dor.

triu s.Nrf.

trox ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

trof Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*trouf*, se.
Lan., sw.Lan.+*trūf*, n.Stf.+
truf, n.Der. nw.Lin., m.Shr.
+*trō*, *trof*.

trou sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

troux s.Sc.

trouf sm.Lan.

trō n.Hrf. Brks. nw. & e.Dev.

trō m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.
w.Som.

trōx n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

trōf s.Nhp.+*truf*, s.Wor.

truf n. & s.Stf. Lei. s.Nhp.
War., n.Shr.+*trou*.

trūf sw.Lan. ne.Shr.

trof m.Shr.

trou n. & s.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.

trō, s.Pem. n. & s.Suf. Sur.

Hmp. me.Wil. nw.Som. s.

Dev.

bruf e.Lan.

True, 193—*triu* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+
trōu, *trū*, sw.Nhb. n.Dur.+*trū*,
s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & nnw.
Yks., snw. Yks.+*trou*, e.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*priu*, sw. es. & s.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*þriu*, se. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
 Der. Not.+*trū*, Lin., but m.
 Lin. *trū*, Rut. Lei., n.Shr.+
trū, s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
triū ne.Nrf., n.Dev.+*triū*.
triā m. Yks.
trjū Or.I.
trōu n. & me.Nhb.
trū Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em.
 & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. &
 s.Lan., I.Ma.+*þrū*, Flt. n.
 nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e.
 & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
 Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., e.Dev.+
trū.
trou snw.Yks., e.Suf.+*trū*.
træu s.Chs.
trū e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.
 Dev.
þrū I.Ma.
þriu se.Yks. em.Lan.
Trust, 173—*trāst* sw.Yks.+*trust*.
tris w.Som.+*trps*.
trist ne.Yks., nm.Yks. m.Lan.
 +*trust*, nw. sw. & s.Dev.
trost Uls., but Ant. *trūst*.
trust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. snw. m. nm. sw. ms.
 & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*þrust*, n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. Rut.
trūst Ant. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.
 Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. &
 s.Der. Lei. e.War.
trps Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
 w.Cor.
trpst Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
 Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som.
trūs nw.Wil.
trūst e.Dev.
þrūs I.Ma.
þrist se. Yks.+*þrust*.
þrust e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.
Truth, 193—*trauþ* Bch. Abd.
treap m. Yks.+*triap*.
triþ s.Ayr.+*truþ*.
triuþ s.Sc.+*træþ*, *træuþ*, s.Dur.
 Cum., n.Wm.+*trūþ*, m. w. &
 s.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*trūþ*, sw. es. ms. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*trūþ*,
 em. se. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*trūþ*,
 wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*truþ*, *trūþ*, n.
 & ne.Der. Not.+*trūþ*, Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
 +*trouþ*, ne.Shr.+*trūþ*, s.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt., s.Nrf.
 +*triūþ*, *trūþ*, Ess.+*trūþ*, n.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus.
triūþ ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.
triap m. & nm.Yks.
truþ Inv., sn.Sc.+*træþ*, n.Ayr.+
trūþ, s.Ayr. Ant., me.Nhb. +
truap, s.Stf. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. +
trūþ, nw.Nrf., me.Wil.+*trūþ*.
truap me.Nhb., Glo.+*trūþ*, w.
 Suf.
trūþ sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *truþ*,
 n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Wm. nm.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
 ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
 em. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s.
 Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. nw. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
truþ Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.
træþ Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.

Truth (contd.)—

+*trūþ*, but n.Ayr. + *truþ*, sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr. *triþ*, *truþ*, Kcb.

trūþ, Peb. s.Sc.

træuþ s.Sc. s.Chs.

træþ s.Dev.

trūþ em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *trūþ*,

Peb. *træþ*, n.Dev.+*trūþ*.

trūþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.

& e.Dev.

tþruþ I.Ma.

þriuþ, *þrūþ* se.Yks.

Try, 223.**Tuesday**, 159—*taizdē* ne.Sc. +

teizdā, *tezdi*, but Bch. Abd.

taizdi.

taizdi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.

teizdā, *tezdi* ne.Sc.

tēizdē sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +

tjūsdē, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.

tfūzdi, Kcb. *tiuzdē*.

tēzdi (*obsol.*) wm.Sc.+*tiuzdi*, but
n.Ayr. *taizdi*.

tiuzdē Ayr., but n.Ayr. *taizdi*, s.

Ayr. *tfūzdi*, Kcb.s.Sc. se.Nhb.

tiuzdi wm.Sc. s.Dur., nnw.Yks.

+*tiuzdā*, em.Lan.+*tfiuzdi*, nw.

Der. s.Lin. Som., but w.Som.

tūzdi, *tfūzdi*.

tiuzdā me. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum.

Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.

Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not.

nw.Lin. Rut.

tiuzdā m.Yks.

tjūzdē w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

tūzdē e.Sus.

tūzdi Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., m.

Shr.+*tfūzdi*, Glo. s.Oxf. Bck.

e.Suf.

tūzdi ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*tfūzdi*, e.

Dev.

tfiuzdi em.Lan.

tfūzdi s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. s.

Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. w.

Sus. w.Wil.

tfūzsdā I.Ma.

tfēzde Sus., but e.Sus. *tūdze*, w.

Sus. *tfūzdi*.

tfūzdi w.Som.

Tun, 382.**Turf**, 379.**Turn**, 107—*ton* nw.Lin.

torn s.Ayr.+*turn*, sw.Nhb.

toən n.Dur.

tōn s.Nhb. n. m. sm. & s.Lan.

tuən me. Wil.+*tōn*.

turn Not. nw.Hrt. w.Som.

turn Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

+*turn*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tōn Hrf. Sus. nw. & me. Wil.

turn I.Ma.

tōn m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. e.Dev.

Tusk, 173, 343—*tus* Yks.+*tusk*,

tuf, Der.+*tuf*, but n.Der. *tusk*,

nw.Der. *tuf*.

tusk Nhb., Cum. Wm.+*tuf*, Yks.

n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin., Rut.+*tuf*.

tuf Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but n.

em. & se.Lan. *tusk*, sw. & s.

Lan. *tuf*, Chs. Stf., but n.Stf.

tusk, Der. Not. Lin., but nw.

Lin. *tusk*, Rut., Lei.+*tusk*,

Nhp. Wor., but n.Wor. *tusk*,

Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt.

tusk Ant. I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor.

tuf sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

twsk Sc.+*twf*, but Sh.I. s.Sc. *tæsk*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.

Som.

twf Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

tæsk Sh.I. s.Sc.

Twelfth, 256.

Twelve, 54, 242, 279—*twal* ne.

Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*twel*, s.
Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb.

twàl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *twelv*,
Peb.+*twol*, Kcb. s.Sc.

twælv I.Ma. + *twelv*, s.Nrf. Dor.

twel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
but Lth. Edb. *twø̄l*, Peb. *twàl*,
twol.

twelv n.Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
Bck. Bdf. e.An., but s.Nrf.
twælv, Hmp. I. W. Wil. s. Som.
sw. Dev. Cor.

twilv Sus.

twol Peb.

twø̄l Lth. Edb.

twolv w. Som. e. Dev.

Twenty, 54, 55, 231, 242—
twænti se. Ken. Dor.

twenti Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. e. An. n. Ken., Sus.+*twinti*,
Hmp. Wil. s. Som. Dev. Cor.

twintè w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

twinti ne. & em.Sc.+*twontí*, s.
Ayr. Sus.

twinti Ant.

twontí ne. & em.Sc.

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em. & se. Lan. n. & em. Stf.,

wm. Stf.+*tū*, s. Stf., n. Der.+*tū*,
s. Der., Lei.+*tū*, m. Nhp. se.
Shr., m. Bck.+*tū*, Hrt., s. Nrf.
+*tū*, w. Suf. e. Ken.

tiū ne. Nrf., e. Suf.+*tū*.

tou snw. Yks.+*tū*, *twia*.

tōu Rut.+*tō*.

tōa n. Lin.+*tū*.

tō Rut.

tū Uls., but Ant. *twā*, se. Nhb.
+*twī*, Dur., but n. Dur. *twī*, s.
Dur. *twia*, *twī*, m. Cum.+*twia*,
s. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*twia*, snw.
Yks., nm. & se. Yks.+*twia*, sw.
es. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & w. Chs.
Dnb. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.,
e. Der.+*twu*, *twu*, Lin., but n.
Lin.+*tōa*, Lei. ne. Nhp. n. Wor.
ne. & m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. Hmp. nw. & w. Wil. e.
Dor. e. Som.

twu e. Stf., ne. Der.+*twu*, e. & w.
Der.

twu s. Chs. ne. & e. Der.

tā n. & sw. Dev.+*tū*.

tū s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Som. n. e. &
sw. Dev.

twā Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. sn. &
nm. Sc., wm. Sc. + *twà*, *twē*,
twø̄, s. Ayr. Ant.

twà wm. Sc., Kcb.+*twē*.

twes n. Cum. m. Yks.+*twia*.

twē wm. Sc. Peb. Kcb.

twia e. Cum.+*twia*, w. Wm. nnw.
& snw. Yks.

twia s. Sc., s. Dur.+*twī*, n. e. m.
& w. Cum. n. & m. Wm. né. e.
m. nm. & se. Yks.

twī me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. & s. Dur.

twø̄ em. Sc., but Peb. *twē*, wm.
Sc.

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Ugh, *int.*, 358.

Ugly, 97, 231—*ugli* Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em. Lan.
n. & s. Stf. n. Der. n. nw. m. &
s. Lin. Rut. m. Bck.

ugli Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m. Nhp.
ne. Shr.

vglè n. Ayr. s. Sc.

vgli Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *vglè*, Kcb. s. Oxf. e. An.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.

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Chs. ne. Der. s. Wor.

nuykl e. Hrf.

oykl Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

uykl Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
Lin. Bdf.

ūykl Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
w. Chs. Nhp.

vykl Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. n. Hrf.
s. Oxf. e. An. Ken. w. Cy., but
me. Wil. *vykó*, Dor. e. Dev.

oykl, Cor.

vykó me. Wil.

Under, 97, 300—*ondæ(r)* ne. Yks.

n. Bck. e. Suf. Dor.

undðæ(r) n. Lan.

undæ(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but ne. Yks. *ondæ(r)*, se.
Yks. *undðæ(r)*, nw. em. se. & ms.
Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Rut. m. Bck.

undær me. Nhb. n. Cum.

undæ(r) se. Yks.

ūndir Bch. Abd.

ūndæ(r) sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der.

Lei. Nhp. w. War. n. Wor.
Shr.

ūndær I. Ma.

undæ(r) e. & s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. n.
& s. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

undær Sh. & Or. I. Inv. sn. Sc., n.
Ayr. + *vnær*, s. Sc.

vnær wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *undær*,
s. Ayr.

ændær Uls.

Undermer, 398, 445.

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Cor.

op m. Nhp. s. Nrf. + *vp*, e. Ken. w.

Dor., w. Som. + *ēp*, nw. & e.
Dev. se. Cor.

ēp w. Som.

up Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

n. & nw. Lan. + *ūp*, em. & se.
Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Rut. Pem., m. Bck. + *vp*, n.
Cmb., Ess. + *vp*.

ūp Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm.
& w. Stf. Der., but n. Der. *up*,
Not. Lei. Nhp., but m. Nhp.

op, *vp*, e. w. & s. War. n. Wor.,
s. Wor. + *vp*, Shr. n. & nw. Oxf.,
w. Oxf. + *vp*, n. Bck.

vp Sc. m. Nhp. s. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

e. w. & s. Oxf. Brks. m. Bck.
Bdf. n. nw. e. & se. Hrt. Hnt.
m. & se. Cmb. ne. nw. & s. Nrf.
Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. s.
Dev. e. & w. Cor.

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411—*es* e.War., Hrf.+*us*, s.
Dev.

hez Frf.+*his*, *vs*, Per.+*huz*.

his ne.Sc.+*us*, Frf., n.Ayr.+*us*.

hus n. & se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*us*, n.
& w.Wm.

huz Per., s.Sc.+*us*, *vs*.

həz Kcd. Lth. Edb.

iz Peb.

oz Uls., but Ant. *ùz*.

us me.Nhb.+*uz*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
ne.Yks.+*uz*, se.Yks., nw.Lin.
+*uz*.

uz me.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n. &
w.Wm. *huz*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*əz*,
es. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*əz*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*əz*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

üs ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Nhp.

üs Ant. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., nw.
Der.+*əz*, Lei.

vs Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., wm.Sc.+
vs, but n.Ayr.+*his*, s.Sc. n.
Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. & nw.
Dev. e.Cor.

vs wm. & s.Sc.

əs e.Hrt. sw.Dev.

əz nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. &
s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *ùz*, e.
Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck.
w.Cor.

[-s (rarely -ə) is used enclitically
in all the dialects.]

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Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n.
em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. Chs.

* n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei.
Nhp. Glo. Bdf., Sus.+*væli*,
Dor. Som. Cor.

valju I.Ma.

valə w.Wm. Yks.

vələ Peb.

væli se.Ken.+*væliu*, Sus. e.Dev.

væliu se.Ken.

væljū me.Wil.

velji ne.Sc.

velju Ant.

vələ s.Sc.

vəli Lth. Edb.

vəljə s.Ayr.

vələ w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

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veò me.Wil.

veal w.Som.

vəl Abd.+*vīl*, sn.Sc.+*vəl*, w.Frf.
e.Per.

vəl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. *vīl*,
Abd. *vəl*, *vīl*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.
War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo.
w.Dor. e.Som.

viəl Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *vīl*,
snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.
nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der., nw.Der.+*vīl*, Lin., ne.
Shr.+*vīl*, Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vīl*.

vīl Kcb.

vīl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. nw.Der. Rut.
ne.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.

weəl ne.Nrf.+*vīl*, e.Suf.

vīl ne.Nrf.

Vein, 205—*vain* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som.

vein Bch. Abd. Ant. se.Ken.

Vein (contd.)—*vean* sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf.

vèn s. Sc.*vēn* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.

Wm. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. n. Der. Sus.

Venture, 281.**Vermin**, 210, 295—*varmin* Ant.+*vermin*.*varmæn* I. Ma.*vāment* e. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.*vāmin* Wm. + *vāmint*, n. & em.Lan., s. Lan. n. Der. + *vāmint*,Not., se. Ken. Sus. + *vāmint*.*vāmint* Dur. s. Cum. Wm. n. Yks.

se. & s. Lan. n. Der. m. & s.

Lin. War. Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sur. Sus. Wil. w. Som. Dev.

Cor.

vāmæn s. Nhb. nw. Nrf. Dor.*vāmænt* n. Nhb. m. Cum. n. Stf.

Lei.

væmint sw. Lan.*vermin* s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*vermæn* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Lth. Edb.

vāmint Nrf. + *vāmænt*, but nw.Nrf. *vāmæn*, Suf. + *vāmænt*.*vāmænt* Nrf. Suf.**Very**, 209, 229, 231—*vari* se.Nhb. + *veræ*, sw. Nhb. + *varæ*, s.

Nhb. Dur. ne. nm. se. sw. ms.

& s. Yks. em. Lan., se. Lan. +

varæ, s. Lan., n. Lin. + *veri*, nw.Lin., w. Oxf. + *veri*, *væri*.*varæ* n. & sw. Nhb. n. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. & m. Yks. n.

nw. m. & se. Lan., ms. Lan. +

veri.*væra* s. Sc.*vera* Bch. Abd. sm. Sc.*verè* ne. Sc. + *veræ*, but Bch. Abd.*vera*, w. Frf. e. Per.*veri* Sh. I. Inv., sn. Sc. + *veræ*, nm.Sc. + *veræ*, but w. Frf. e. Per.*verè*, em. Sc. + *veræ*, Ant. sw.

& ms. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. n.

wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. w. &

s. Der. Not. n. Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. War. s. Wor. Shr. n. &

e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. nw. e. w.

& s. Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf. + *væri*,nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *veri*, Hnt.m. Cmb. e. Suf., Ess. + *veri*, se.Ken. Hmp., w. Wil. + *veri*, e.

Dor. s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.

veræ ne. sn. nm. em. & wm. Sc.

se. Nhb.

væri w. Oxf. Brks. Bdf., e. Sus. +*veri*, nw. Wil. + *væri*, w. Dor.

w. Som.

væri Uls., but Ant. *veri*, n. Der.

nw. & w. Wil.

veri m. Bck. se. Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,but e. Suf. *veri*, Ess. e. Sus.**Vessel**, 209, 326.**Vetch**, 281.**Victuals**, 281.**View**, 226.**Violet**, *sb.*, 224, 229—*vailit* Kcb.

sw. Lan.

vailænt w. Som.*vailæt*—Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.

m. Cum. w. Wm., se. Yks. +

vælet, n. Lan., s. Lan. I. Ma. +*voilet*, n. & nw. Der. Not., Lin.+ *væilet*, Sus. + *voilet*, n. & e.

Dev.

væilet n. Ayr. n. Cum.*væilet* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.*væilet*, s. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. &

s. Yks. nw. Lan. Lin. w. War.

vælet m. & se. Yks.

veilat sn.Sc. e.Yks.

voilit s.Oxf.

voilat em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor.
n.Bck. se.Ken. Sus.

vvilit m.Bck., w.Wil.+*vviolat*.

vvilat Dor., but e.Dor. *vveilat*.

vviolit me.Wil.

vviolat w.Hrt. w.Wil.

vveilat I.W. e.Dor.

wailat e.Suf.+*woilat*.

woilat e.Suf.

wailat ne.Nrf.

Viper, 223—*vaiþær* m.Cum. s.

Wm. Lan., but s.Lan. *vāþær*,
n.Der. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus. w.
Wil.

vaiþær n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. w.
Wm. I.Ma.

vāþær m.Yks. s.Lan.

vveipær s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

vveipær me. & se.Nhb.

vveipær Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

vaiþær, s.Ayr. Kcb.

voipær n.Stf. se.Ken.

vvipær Dor.

waiþær e.Suf.

wvipær ne.Nrf.

Vixen, 278, 281.

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Voice, 213—*vais* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n.Der., Lei.+*vois*, w.
War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.
Oxf. ne.Cmb. Sus. Hmp. me.
Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

vais em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.
+*vois*, I.Ma., Chs.+*veis*, n.
Stf.+*vois*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. w.
& s.Der.

veis ms.Lan.+*vois*, Chs. nw.Der.

vveis Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*vois*,
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vais*, Peb.

vois Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*vois*, m. nm. se. sw. es.

ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.

nw.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. n.

& s.Dev. Cor.

vvois nnw. & snw. Yks.

vvois em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vais*,
Peb. *vveis*.

vvois e.Oxf. nw. Wil.

vvais e.Suf.

vois s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken.

vvois ne.Nrf.

Vow, 225—*vai* n.Stf.+*van*.

van Inv. s.Ayr., Kcb.+*vū*, Ant.

s.Nhb. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.

+*vou*, n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Sus.

vā sw. Yks.

vē sw. Lan.

veu Bdf. se. Ken.

vou snw. Yks. I. Ma.

vū Sh. & Or. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *van*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. me. & se. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n.

& nw. Lin.

vvu w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. s. Chs. s.

Oxf. me. & w. Wil. e. Dev.

vvu Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Wag, 29, 351—*wag* Inv. ne. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb.

Cum. Wm. n. Lan., sm. Lan. +

waig, se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.

Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.

waig sm. Lan.

wāg Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb.

wægnw. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

weg sw. Yks. se. Ken.

wēg em. Lan. s. Stf.

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Waist—*wais* Dor.

waist se. Ken.

weist Ant.

weast sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

wëist w.Frf. e.Per.

wēs I. Ma.

wëst Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. em.
se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.

wiast w.Wm.

Wait, 205—*wait* m.Shr. me.Wil.
e.Dor.

wæit m.Nhp.

weat sw.Yks.

wët Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

wēt ne.Sc. sm. & sw.Lan., ne.
Der.+*wīt*.

wīt m. & w.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & w.
Der.

woit w.Som.

Wake, 425, 426, 430, 432.

Waken, 22, 339—*waikn* se. Ken.

wakn s.Ayr. Cum. Wm.+*wokn*,
ne. & nw.Yks. n. em. sm.
se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw.
& w.Der. Not. sw. & s.Lin.

wākn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.

wākn s.Sc.+*wekn*, *wiakn*.

wekn s.Sc. n.Dur.

weakn nw.Lin. Dor.

wēkn Inv. n. & s.Nhb. I.Ma. s.
Stf. Sus.

wiakn s.Sc.

wokn s.Ayr. Cum. Wm. e. m.
sw. & s.Yks.

wōkn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Walk, 38, 340—*wak* me.Nhb.,
sw.Lan.+*wōk*.

wāk Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ant., se.Nhb.+*wōk*, s.
Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *wōk*,
nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei.+*wōk*, w.
War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
n. & sw.Dev.

wāk Kcb.

wāk s.Sc.

wāk e.Som.

weak m.Bck.

wiak m.Yks.+*woak*.

wok n.Cum.+*woak*, s.Chs. nw.
Der.

woak n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.
Yks.+*wōk*, sw.Yks. em.Lan.

wōk wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. &
se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War., but w.War. *wāk*, Wor.
Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

wōk se.Nhb.

Wall, 40, 255—*wal* me.Nhb.+
wā, s.Nhb.

wā Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per., sm.Sc.+*wō*, Peb. Ant.
me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*woə*, nnw.
Yks.+*wāl*, n.Lan.+*wō*, *wō*,
ms.Lan.+*wō*.

wāl se.Nhb.+*wō*, n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor., w.
Som.+*wōl*, n. & nw.Dev.

wā s.Sc.

wāl Uls., but Ant. *wā*, w.Wil.
sw.Dev.

wol e.Som.

wou ne.Der.

woə n.Cum.

woəl sw.Yks.+*wōl*, em.Lan. Rut.
Sus., but e.Sus. *wōl*.

wō wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.,

- snw. Yks. + *wōl*, n. se. & sw.
 Lan., s. Lan. + *wō*, s. Chs. n. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. ne. Shr.
wōl snw. se. & sw. Yks. I. Ma.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. m. Shr.
 Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.
 e. Sus. me. Wil. w. & s. Som.
wō se. Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.
 Lan.
wōl m. Yks.
Wander, 28, 31, 300—*wandð(r)*
 Wm., but w. Wm. *wandər*, n.
 Lan.
wandð(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. & es. Yks. nw.
 em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *wandð(r)*, Chs. n. & s.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. ne.
 Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
wandər me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum.
 w. Wm.
wandð(r) se. & s. Lan.
wandər Ant.
wanər ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *wonər*, s.
 Ayr. + *wānər*, Lth. Edb.
wāndə(r) Dor.
wāndər Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per.
wānər s. Ayr. Kcb.
wændə(r) s. Som. e. Dev.
wondə(r) sw. Yks. s. Oxf.
wondər I. Ma.
wonər wm. Sc.
Wane, 42—*wain* se. Ken.
wein Ant.
wæn se. Nhb. m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *wiæn*, sw. Yks. Lin. w. War.
 s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor.
wēn Inv. ne. & wm. Sc. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. em. se.
 & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Lei. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
wiæn s. Sc. se. Yks.
Wang, 323.

- Want**, *v.*, 28—*want* Sh. & Or. I.
 Cai., sn. Sc. + *wōnt*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.
wānt, wm. Sc. + *wōnt*, Kcb. s.
 Sc. Uls. me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw.
 Yks. + *wōnt*, es. & ms. Yks., s.
 Yks. + *wōnt*, n. & nw. Lan., m.
 Lan. + *wōnt*, em. & sm. Lan.,
 se. Lan. + *wōnt*, sw. ms. &
 s. Lan. Chs. Stf., but n. Stf.
wōnt, Der. Lin., Lei. + *wōnt*,
 but n. Lei. *wōnt*, e. War. ne.
 & m. Shr. ne. Hrf., Glo. + *wænt*,
 ne. Cmb. se. Ken. nw. Wil., w.
 Wil. + *wōnt*.
wænt n. Bck., m. Bck. + *wōnt*.
wānt Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Shr. e.
 Oxf., Sus. + *wōnt*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wōnt*, sw. Dev.
wænt Glo. nm. Brks., ne. Nrf. +
wōnt, nw. & e. Dev.
wēnt s. Dev.
wint ne. Sc. + *wōnt*.
wōnt sw. & s. Yks. m. & se. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lei. e. Hrf. nw.
 & s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Suf. n. Ken.
 w. Wil. e. Dor. Som., n. Dev. +
wōnt, Cor.
wōnt Bdf. + *wōnt*.
wōnt Lei. m. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur.
 Sus. Hmp.
wōnt ne. sn. & wm. Sc. n. Dev.
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Warm, 28, 37, 234—*warm* Sh. I.
 ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Uls.
 se. Nhb.
warm sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wārm*,
 Kcb. *warm*, n. Cum., nnw.
 Yks. + *wēm*.
wæm em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. +
wām.

Warm (contd.)—

wām s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. ne.Yks., snw.Yks. +
wārām, e. m. se. sw. & s. Yks.
n. nw. & se.Lan., s.Lan. +
wām, Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.
Nhp.+*wōm*, ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
e.Oxf., n.Bck.+*wōm*, m.Bck.,
ne.Nrf.+*wōm*, se.Ken., Sus.+
wōm, I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

wārm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

wārām Lth. snw.Yks.

wārm s.Sc.

wām nnw. Yks., sw.Lan.+*wōm*,
e.Som.

worm me.Nhb.

worām I.Ma.

wōm m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.

wōrām Edb.

wōm sw. & ms.Lan.

wām sm. & s.Lan.

Warn, 28, 37—*warn* Kcb. Ant.

wān em.Lan., n.Der.+*wān*.

wān s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.

Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor.

wārn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.s.Ayr.

wān sw.Lan.

wērn s.Sc.

wērn Lth.+*wōrn*.

worn I.Ma.

wōn n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus.

wōrn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

wān sm.Lan.

Warrant, 201, 233, 262, 295—

warānd sw.Yks.

wān nw.Wil.+*wānd*.

wānd n.Dur. nw.Wil.

wāran s.Sc.

wōn w.Som.

Wart, 28, 37, 234, 263—*rat* Per.,
but e.Per. *wart*, em.Sc. n.
Ayr. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *wāt*,
Dur., Cum.+*wāt*.

ret e.An.+*rit*.

rit e.An.

wart Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

waat em.Lan. n.Der.

wārt Bch. Abd.

wāt s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.
Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

wēt sw.Lan.

wort I.Ma.

wōt n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.
wōrōt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *rat*.

wōt sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

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waiſ w.Yks.+*wef*, sm.Lan.+
weiſ, s.Lan.+*weiſ*, *wef*.

waf Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

wōſ, wm.Sc. Uls., n.Lan.+*wef*,
sw.Lan., nw.Lin. + *wef*, m.
Nhp., n. & m.Shr.+*wef*, Glo.+
wēſ, e.Sus.

wāſ se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus.
waf.

wāſ w.Wil.+*wof*.

wēiſ me.Wil.

wēſ s.Sc. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*wef*, w.
Dor. n. nw. & e.Dev.

wāſ e.Dor.+*wof*.

weiſ snw. & m.Yks.+*wef*, ne. em.
sm. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*wef*, nw.
Wil.

wef sm.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
ne.nnw. snw. e. m. nm.se. w.
sw.es.ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. &
se.Lan., ms.Lan.+*woiſ*, s.Lan.

Chs. n. e. & em. Stf., wm. Stf.
+*wof*, s. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.
& s. Der., Not. +*wof*, n. nw.
sw. & s. Lin., Rut. +*wof*, Lei.
e. War. se. Wor. n. ne. & m.
Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf., e. Suf. +
wof, sw. & s. Dev.

wēf e. Som.

wof ms. Lan.

wof I. Ma. wm. Stf. Not. Rut.
m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt.
s. Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. +*wef*,
Ess. n. Ken. Hmp. w. Wil. e.
Dor.

wōf Lth. w. Som.

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Dev.

waps n. Yks. ne. Lan. s. Chs.,
Not. +*wasp*, n. Lin. Lei. w.
Wor. Glo., Oxf. +*wops*, Brks.,
e. An. +*wapsi*, Ken. +*wops*, but
se. Ken. *wāsp*, *wōps*, Sur. Sus.
Hmp. Wil. Dor. s. Som. +*wops*,
Dev. +*wops*, but n. Dev. *wapsi*,
s. Dev. *wap*, Cor. +*wops*.

wapsi e. An., w. Som. +*wōps*, n.
Dev.

wasp Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. &
m. Cum. n. & w. Wm. n. em.
sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
Der. Not.

wāsp Lth. Edb. se. Ken. +*wōps*.

wesp w. Yks. +*wops*, sw. Yks.

wops w. Yks., n. Stf. +*wosp*, War.
s. Wor. Oxf. nw. Hrt. Ken.
Sur. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil.
Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.

wōps Lth. Edb. se. Ken. w. Som.

wosp n. Stf.

Waste—*waist* se. Ken.

weist Ant.

wæs Dor. w. Som.

wæst sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.

wēist w. Frf. e. Per.

wēs I. Ma.

wēst Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.

se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & ne.

Der. me. Wil.

wiast Wm.

wiast n. Cum. ne. Yks.

Watch, 28, 341, 376—*watf* Inv.
ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Cum.
Wm. n. se. em. sm. sw. & s.
Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf., n. Der. +
wotf, Lin. Dor.

wotf sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.

wōtf n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Water, 47, 284, 287—*watþ(r)*
sw. Wm. ne. & e. Yks., n. Lan.
+*wat(r)*.

watþer Ant.

wat(r) Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.

& snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +*wot(r)*,

es. & ms. Yks. n. nw. & em.

Lan., sm. se. & sw. Lan. +*wēt(r)*,

ms. Lan., s. Lan. +*wēt(r)*,

wēþ(r), s. Chs. +*wāt(r)*, *wēt(r)*,

wīt(r), ne. Der. +*wēt(r)*, e. Der.

n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +*wot(r)*,

Rut. w. Wor. w. Sus. sw. Dev.

wat(r) Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per., wm. Sc. +*wa:ər*, sm. Sc.

n. Cum. w. Wm.

watþ(r) se. Yks.

wa:ər wm. Sc.

wāt(r) s. Chs. w. War. Glo. n. &

m. Bck. se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.

n. Dev.

wāt(r) me. Nhb. +*wēt(r)*.

Water (contd.)—*wātər* s.Sc.+*wētər*.*wāþər*, *wāþər* I.Ma.*wætə(r)* nw.Dev.*wetə(r)* s.Nhb. Lei.*wetar* se.Nhb.*wetə(r)* n.Wor. n.Hrf.+*wētə(r)*.*wētar* s.Sc.*wētə(r)* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.

Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.

ne. nw. & s.Der., m.Nhp.+

wōtə(r), n.Wor., s.Wor.+*wi-**tə(r)*, n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*wītə(r)*,

m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

wētər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.*wō:ə(r)*, me.Nhb.*wēþə(r)* s.Lan.*wiətə(r)* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.*wītə(r)* m. w. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.

ne.Shr.

wotə(r) sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf.*wōdə(r)* nw. & e.Som.*wōtə(r)* ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil.

wō:ə(r) Lth. Edb.*wotar* Uls., but Ant. *watþər*.**Wave**, *sb.* and *v.*, 43—*waf* Or.I.*waiu* se.Ken.*weiv* Ant. Lei.*weu* e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wiəu*, se. &

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.

Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

wēv Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. me.

se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.

snw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. &

nw.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

s.Som.

wiəu w.Wm.*wiəu* m.Yks.*wīv* Glo.**Wax**, *v.*, 361.**Way**, 64—*wai* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., m.Nhp.

+*wei*, *wē*, sw.Nhp.+*wē*, s.Wor.n.Hrf. +*wei*, e.Hrf. s.Pem.Glo. w.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*wei*, *wē*,s.Nrf.+*wā*, *wei*, Ess.+*wei*, e. &

se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.+

wē, e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som.*wā* s.Nrf.*wēi* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.*wē* e.Cum., w.Cum.+*wē*, n. &sw.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*wē*, se.Yks.+*wēə*, *wē*, n.Lan., e.Suf.+*wei*, w.Wil.*weis*.Dur., em.Stf.+*wē*, *wī*, s.Stf.,Rut.+*wē*, Lei.+*wī*, m.Nhp. w.

War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf.

n.Bck., m.Bck.+*wēə*, Bdf. nw.

Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+

wē, s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus.

n. & sw.Dev.

wēə me.Nhb.+*wē*, n.Cum. e.Yks.,m.Yks.+*wiə*, se. & sw.Yks., n.Stf.+*wī*, Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt.,e.Sus.+*wē*.*wēi* Or.I. Inv. nm.Sc. em.Sc.,but Lth. Edb. *wai*, wm.Sc.+*wi*, but n.Ayr. *wai*, sm. & s.Sc.+*wē*.*wē* sm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*wai*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.,but s.Dur. *wei*, m. & w.Cum.w. & s.Wm., ne.Yks.+*wiə*,

nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan.,

but n.Lan. *wē*, I.Ma. Flt. em.

& s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.

m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wī*, s.

War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. &

nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor.

wiə ne. m. & nm.Yks.*wī* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. em.

& wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

ne.Shr.

woi nm.Brks. se.Hrt.

wpi wm.Sc.

We, 151, 235, 236, 408, 411—*ū*
Lth. Edb. Peb.

wei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.
& nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*wī*, sm.
Yks., s.Lan.+*wī*, s.Chs. n. &
em.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*wī*,
w.Der. Lei. Nhp.

wē em.Lan.+*wī*, se. & sw.Lan.

wī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb.
Cum., but n.Cum. *wei*, Wm.
n. nnw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es.
ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.
Der. Lin. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.
Oxf. Brks. Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
Hmp.me.Wil. Dor. Som.Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *wi*,
wə, rarely *we*.]

Weak—*wēk* Sh.I. n.Nhb., n.
Cum.+*wēk*, e. & m.Cum. n.
Wm. n.Lan. Dor., but e.Dor.
wēk.

wēik Ant., nnw.Yks.+*wēk*, m.
Nhp. e.War.

wēk sn.Sc.+*wēk*, m.Lan., ms.
Lan.+*wēk*, nw.Der., m.Shr.+
wēk.

wēak e.Yks.+*wēk*, m. & nm.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*wēk*, *wēk*, sw.Yks.+
wēk, n.Stf. n.Lin., e.Suf.+*wēk*,
Sus., but e.Sus. *wēk*, w.Sus.
wēk, nw.Wil.

wēik ne.Sc.+*wēk*.

wēk Peb.

wēk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *wēk*,
wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *wēik*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*wēk*, Dur., but n.Dur. *wēk*,
n. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.

snw. e. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. nw. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.
Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. e.
Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor.
Som. Dev.

wēik s.Cum. m.Wm. ne. & se.
Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.
w.Wil.

wēk Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.
Lan. s.Stf. Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf.
n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wean, 59, 60—*wēn* Dor., but
e.Dor. *wīn*.

wēin Ant. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

wēan s.Lan.+*wēn*, e.Suf. e.Dev.

wēn w.Frf. e.Per.+*wēn*.

wēn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.
& nw.Der. Lei.m.Shr., m.Bck.
+*wīn*, ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som.
n.Dev.

wēan s.Sc. n.Cum. e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*wīn*, n. & se.Lan.
Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

wīn Inv. ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. m.
Cum. se. & es.Yks. Rut. m.
Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.

Weapon, 269.

Wear, 65, 425, 426, 428, 433,
434—*wā(r)* w.Wor.

wē(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

wē(r) sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wī(r)*, n.
Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
Bdf., ne.Nrf.+*wī(r)*, e.Suf.
me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

wēr Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wīr*, sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

wīa(r) nw.Lan.

wīer n.Cum.

wīa(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wear (contd.)—

- Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s. Lan.
Lin. ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. w. Cor.
wiar s. Sc. + *wīr*, I. Ma.
wīr ne. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Ant.
se. Nhb.
wā(r) s. Stf.
Weather, 62, 297—*waðar* wm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Ayr. Ant.
I. Ma.
waðar Kcb. s. Sc.
wæðar(r) ne. Nrf. + *wvðar(r)*, Dor. w.
Som.
wedðar(r) sw. Wm. n. Lan.
wedðar n. Cum. + *wedðar*.
wedðar(r) m. Cum. nw. Lan., se. Ken.
+ *wedðar(r)*, Sus.
wedðar Bnff. w. Wm.
wedðar(r) s. Nhb. Dur. Yks. em. se.
& sw. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. War.
Wor. m. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
Dev.
wedðar Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Cum.
widir, *widir* Bch. Abd.
wvðar(r) ne. Nrf.
wæðar Uls., but Ant. *waðar*.
Weave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,
432—*waiw* ne. Sc. + *wēiv*.
wāv Lth.
wēiv s. Chs.
wēiv Ldd., n. Nhb. + *wīv*, nnw.
Yks. + *wīv*, sw. Yks. em. sm.
sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
wæv e. Yks., m. Bck. + *wīv*, e. Suf.
wēiv ne. & sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per.
+ *wēv*.
wēv Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. +
wīv, Uls., but Ant. *wīv*, Ldd.
wēiv, se. Lan. I. Ma. Flt. s. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor. m.
& se. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.
Wil. w. Som. n. Dev.
wiev n. Cum. + *wīv*.

- wīv* sw. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m.
& se. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Lin.
s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.
wīv Inv. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb.
Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n. me. se. &
s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. &
w. Wm. Rut. m. Bck. e. & se.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
Web, 54—*wabw*. Frf. e. Per. + *wob*,
em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor.
wàb s. Sc. + *wob*.
wëb s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.
m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.
Som.
wob ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.
wob w. Som.
Wed, 54, 429.
Wedge, 54—*wadg* ne. & sn. Sc. s.
Ayr. Peb. m. Shr. Dor. n. Dev.
wādg Lth. Edb.
wàdg Kcb., s. Sc. + *wodg*.
wædg e. Suf. nw. Dev.
wedg w. Frf. e. Per. + *wédg*, n. Ayr.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m. Yks. *widg*, Lan.
I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n.
& s. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.
Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.
Som. *wōdg*, e. Dev. Cor.
wédg w. Frf. e. Per.
widg m. Yks. Sus. w. Wil.
wōdg w. Som.
wodg s. Sc.
Wednesday—*wadnzde* Peb.
wanzde Kcb. + *wenzde*.
wanzdi wm. Sc. + *wenzdi*, but n.
Ayr. *wenzde*.
wænzdi e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.
Dor., but e. Dor. *wænzdi*.
wednzde Inv. s. Sc. n. Cum.
wednzdi ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

widnzds, Lth. Edb. em. & se.
 Lan., sw.Lan. + *wenzdi*, nw.
 Der. s.Lin.
wednzds s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
 Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.
 Lin. + *wenzds*.
wenzde n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Sus.
wenzdi wm.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf. s.Som. sw.Dev.
wenzds n.Stf. nw.Lin.
wēnzdi w.Som.
widnzde w.Frf. e.Per.
widnzdi Bch. Abd.
widnzds m.Yks.
wodnzde Uls., but Ant. *wenzde*.
wonzdi e.Dor.
Weed, 190, 191, 428, 429, 433—
wēd Dor.
weid n.Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
wēd, *wēid* w.Frf. e.Per. + *wid*.
wiwd n.Der. + *wid*.
wid w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 I.Ma.
wid Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 Lin. Rut. War. Wor. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 s.Som. Cor.
Week, 80, 236, 340, 382—*uk*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. + *wik*.
wēk s.Dev.
wēik nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wik*, ne.
 Der.
wēk Glo. + *wik*, sm.Hmp. I.W.
 sw.Dev.
wik Irel., but Uls. *wik*, n.Dur.,
 e. & w.Cum. + *wik*, m.Wm. e.
 Yks., m. se. & sw. Yks. + *wik*,
 ms.Yks., s. Yks. + *wik*, nw. m.
 & sm.Lan., se.Lan. + *wisk*, sw.

Lan. + *wik*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. n. e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.
 Der. + *wik*, w.Der. Not. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. War. n. & w.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. ne.Nrf.,
 Ken. s.Sur. Sus. + *wik*, Hmp.,
 but sm.Hmp. *wēk*, w.Wil., e.
 Dor. + *wik*, e. & w.Som. n. nw.
 & e.Dev. Cor.
wisk se.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
wik Sh.I. + *wik*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.
 Sc. + *wik*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wik Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Uls. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
 e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m.
 Wm. *wik*, nnw. snw. m. nm.
 se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.
 Der. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
 e. w. & s.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 e.Dor.
Weep, 429.
Weft, 295.
Weigh—*wai* Sh.I. ne.Sc., ne.
 Nrf. + *wēi*, w.Wil. + *wē*, e.Som.
wē w.Wil.
wēi s.Sc., me.Nhb. + *wē*, n.Dur.
 n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw. Der. n. & m.Lin., Rut. + *wē*,
 m.Shr., Bdf. + *wē*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
wē Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.
 Lin. Rut. Bdf.
wē wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der.
 Lei.
wōi w.Som.
Weight, 80, 358—*wait* m.Shr. +
wēit, se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.
wēixt s.Sc.

Weight (contd.)—*wæt* ne.Nrf.*wæxt* Or.I. Inv. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.*weit* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der., Lei.+*wit*, m.Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. s.Som.*west* n.Stf.*wēt* se.Lan. n.Dev.*wit* Lei.*woit* w.Som.**Well**, *sb.*, 54, 445—*wal* ne.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

wāl, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*wāl* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.*wæl* Dor.+*wel*.*wel* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.

Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.

An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.

s.Som. Dev. Cor.

wpl Lth. Edb.**Well**, *adv.*, 152, 445—*wā* n.Ken.+*wāl*.*wāl* n.Ken. Sus.*wæl* s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Dor.*wel* w.Cum. n.Wm.+*wil*, w.Wm.n.Lan., m.Lan.+*wil*, em.Lan.,sw. & ms.Lan.+*wil*, I.Ma. Chs.Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wil*,

ne. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n.

nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. War.

s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.

+*wēl*, *wpl*, s.Pem., Glo.+*wpl*,

nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck.

Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.

Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Ken.+*wæl*,Hmp. I.W., nw. & w.Wil.+*wæl*,

e.Dor. Som., but w.Som.

wpl, Dev. Cor.*wæl* s.Oxf. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.*wēl* e.Hrf.*wil* Or.I.+*wil*, Cai., ne.Sc.+*wil*;sn. & nm.Sc., em.Sc.+*wil*, wm.

sm. & s.Sc.

wil Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but w.

Cum. *wel*, Wm., but n.Wm.+*wel*, w.Wm. *wel*, Yks. nw.

m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.

& nw.Der. m.Shr.

wpl e.Hrf. Glo. w.Som.*wal* Uls., but Ant. *wil*.**Wellington**, 273.**Wench**, 54, 55, 342, 379—*wæntf*

e.Suf.

wensf ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*winsf*,

s.Nhb.s.Dur.m.Cum.w.Wm.,

se.Yks.+*wentf*, n. em. sm. se.

sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb.

em. & s.Stf., n. & e.Der.+*wentf*,Not. nw. & s.Lin., Lei.+*wentf*,m.Nhp., e.War.+*wentf*, s.War.

s.Wor. n.Shr., m.Shr. n. &

e.Hrf.+*wentf*, Glo. s.Oxf. w.

Wil.

wentf me. & se.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wintf*, se.Yks.

s.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. &

s.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. &

sw.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.

Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.

Oxf. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Sus. nw.

Wil. s.Som.

wensf sm.Sc., but Kcb. *winsf*, s.Sc.*winsf* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

I.Ma.

wintf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *winsf*,

m.Yks.

wontf, *wōnsf* w.Som.*wonsf* em.Sc.**Went**, 55—*wænt* se.Ken. w.Dor.*went* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *wint*, Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e. An. Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor.

wint m. Yks. Sus.

wont Uls., but Ant. *went*.

West,⁵⁴—*wast* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wàst*.

wāst Lth. Edb.

wàst n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.

wæst Dor. +*west*, w. Som. +*wæst*.

wæst se. Ken. w. Som.

wes I. Ma.

west s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e. An. Hmp. I. W. Wil. Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.

Wester, 398.

Wet, 135, 428, 429, 433—*wat* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. +*wit*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wàt*, sm. Sc. Ant.

wāt Lth. Edb. +*wīt*.

wàt n. Ayr. Peb., s. Sc. +*wit*.

wæt e. Suf. se. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *wet*, w. Som. +*wvt*.

weit m. Nhp.

wet me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. +*wīt*, Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +*wiat*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. +*wiæt*, se. & sw. Yks. +*wīt*, s. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan., se. Lan. +*wīt*, ms. Lan. I. Ma. n. wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. +*wīt*, e. & s. Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *wīt*, Rut. Lei.

e. War. m. Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w. Suf. Ess. s. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor.

west nw. Wil.

wit m. Yks. + *wiæt*, ms. Yks., n. Der. +*wīt*.

wiæt snw. m. & nm. Yks. se. Hrt.

wit Sh. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.

wīt Or. I. Lth. Edb. w. Cum. se. & sw. Yks. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. Lin.

wvt w. Som. e. Dev.

wæt Uls., but Ant. *wat*.

Wether, 62, 297, 314—*waðer* wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *wedər*, Kcb. I. Ma.

wæð(r) Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.

wedð(r) nnw. Yks. + *wedə(r)*, *wedð(r)*, n. Lan. + *wedə(r)*.

wedə(r) s. Dur. + *wedð(r)*, m. Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & se. Lan., m. Bck. + *wedð(r)*, se. Ken. Sus.

wedər Lth. + *wedər*, Edb. se. Nhb. w. Wm.

wedð(r) s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr. s. Oxf. m. Bck. s. Som.

wedər Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. Nhb. n. Cum.

wvð(r) ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

wvðər s. Sc.

Whack, 243.

Whacker, 323.

Whacking, 323.

What, 28, 240, 292, 294, 422, 423—*āt* w. Som. + *wot*, *wōt*.

fat Sh. I. + *hwat*, Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

What (contd.)—*hwat* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.

Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

hwät s.Sc.*hwot* I.Ma.*hwot* Lth. Edb.*ot* n. & nw.Dev.*wat* me.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

nnw. snw. m. nm. & se.Yks.,

sw.Yks.+*wot*, es.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Glo. n.

& nw.Oxf.+*wot*, Sus.,nw.Wil.+*wot*, sw.Dev.*wät* e.Oxf.+*wot*, Brks.*wæt* s.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *wot*,

s.Som. s.Dev.

wod sm.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.+*wot*, n. & m.Shr., se.Shr.+*wot*.*wor* is common in sw. & s.Yks.

and the midl. dialects, when

the next word begins with a

vowel.

wot w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em.

se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.

wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.

& s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

m.Nhp. Hrf. se.Shr. Glo. n.

nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.

ne. & nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.

Ken. Hmp. I.W. nw. & w.

Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.

wöt se.Ken. w.Som.**Wheat**, 137, 138, 240—*fait*, *hwait*ne.Sc.+*hwit*.*hweit* Ldd.*hwët* sn. & nm.Sc.*hwët* Uls., but Ant. *hwit*, Ldd.*hweit*.*hwiat* n. & sw.Wm.*hwit* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.*hwit* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

wëit nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wiat*, n.Stf.+*wit*, em.Stf.+*wiat*, *wit*, m.Nhp.+*wit*, *wiat*, *wit*, sw.Nhp.+*wiat*, *wit*, e.Oxf.+*wët*, n.Bck.+*wiat*, Ess.+*wit*, Sus., but e.Sus. *wëat*, w.Sus. *wit*.*wëat* ne.Shr.+*wiat*, *wit*, m.Bck.

e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.

wët s.Chs.+*wiat*, *wit*, Flt. Dnb.+*wiat*, s.Stf. e.Der.+*wiat*, *wit*,s.War.+*wit*, n.Wor., n. & m.Shr.+*wiat*, Glo., nw.Oxf.+*wit*, e. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*wit*, me.Wil., e.Dor.+*wit*,

Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

wit ne.Nhp.+*wit*, m.Nhp., se.Shr.+*wiat*, *wit*, n.Hrf.+*wiat*,*wit*, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.,Hnt.+*wiat*, s.Nrf.+*wit*, Dor.,but e.Dor.+*wët*.*wiat* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em.

sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*wit*,

ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.

em. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.

+*wit*, e.Der. Lin., Rut. Lei.+*wit*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wit*, n.Hrf. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*wit*,

Hnt.

wit s.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. e.

em. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.

Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.

Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.

Shr. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf.

Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wheel, 191, 240—*hwil* w.Frf.e.Per., Ayr.+*hwil*, Kcb.*hwil* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

weil n.Stf.

wil m.Shr. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *wīl*, w.Som.

wisl nw.Lin.+*wīl*, s.Oxf. e.Dev.

wīl sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. Dor. s.Som.

Whelk, 52.

Whelp, 54, 240—*folp* ne.Sc.

hwalp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

hwelp Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w. Wm. I.Ma.

hwōlp Lth. Edb.

wælp se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

welp Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. n.Bck. e.An. me.Wil. s. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *wælp*, Cor.

When, 235, 240—*fan* Cai. ne.sn. & nm.Sc.+unstressed forms *fen*, *fən*.

hwan Sh.I. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *hwān*, Peb. *hwàn*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *hwàn*, sm.Sc.

hwān Lth. Edb.

hwàn n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

hwen Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. I.Ma.

hwin unstressed form Sh. & Or.I. Ayr.

hwōn unstressed form Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hwōn unstressed form Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

on unstressed form w.Som.

wæn ne.Nrf.+*wen*, Dor., but e. Dor. *wen*, sw.Dev.+*wen*, s. Dev.

wen s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. &

m. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *wīn*, Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. & s. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken., but n. Ken. *wīn*, Sus. Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som. n. e. & sw. Dev. w. Cor.

wēn w. Som.

wīn m. Yks. n. Ken.

Where, 134, 240, 444—*far* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fār* (interrogative form).

hwar Or.I.+*hwār*, em.Sc.+*hwēr*, but Lth. Edb. *hwōr*, Peb. *hwīr*, sm.Sc.+*hwōr*, but Kcb. *hwēr*, Ant.

hwā(r) sw. & s.Wm.

hwār Sh. & Or.I., nm.Sc.+*hwōr*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *far*, *fār*.

hweər Uls., but Ant. *hwar*, me. & sw.Nhb.

hwēr em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hwōr*, Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

hwīr Peb.

hwīər n.Cum. I.Ma.

hwōr nm. wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

wax(r) nw.Lan.+*wā(r)*, s.Pem. e. Oxf.

wā(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wīā(r)*, nw.Lan. w.Wor., n. Shr. nw.Oxf.+*wīā(r)*, n.Cmb.

wēā(r) n.Dur.+*wīā(r)*, s.Dur., ne. Yks.+*wīā(r)*, n.Stf., em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.+*wīā(r)*, n.Hrf. n. Oxf., Bdf.+*wīā(r)*, nw.Hrt. Cmb., but n.Cmb. *wā(r)*, ne. nw. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*wīā(r)*, w.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.Hmp.I.W., w.Wil.+*wā(r)*, e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*wīā(r)*.

wīā(r) n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m.

Where (contd.)—

sm. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+
wō(r), Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne.
 m. & se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*wō(r)*,
 nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.
 Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *wea(r)*,
 w.Dor. *wō(r)*, nw.Som. sw. &
 s.Dev. Cor.

woa(r) w.Cum.

wō(r) n.Wm. es.Yks.

wō(r) s.Lan.s.Wor. e.Hrf.Brks.
 nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

wō(r) em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf.
 w.Wil. e.Dev.

Whether, 314.

Whey, 133, 240—*fai* ne.Sc. +
hwai.

hwai Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
 +*hwēi*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.Edb.
 Ant.

hwēi Inv.+*hwē*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc.
hwē Inv. s.Nhb. m. Cum. w.Wm.
 I.Ma.

wā nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor., but
 e.Dor. *wī*.

wēi e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw.
 & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 se.Ken. s.Som.

wēa n.Stf.

wē s.Dur. snw.Yks. se.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+
wī, s.Oxf.

wī s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

Which, 240, 341, 422, 423—*fēlk*
 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fol*,
hwilk.

fil w.Frf. e.Per.+*fəl*.

fol Bch. Abd.

fəl w.Frf. e.Per.

hwilk Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Wm.

hwitf Inv. n. & s.Ayr., Kcb.+
hwotf, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. sw.Wm.

hwitf I.Ma.

hwilk Lth. Edb.

hwitf Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

wilk ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*witf*.

witf nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
 es. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 nw. & s.Som. Dev. Cor.

witf w.Som.

Whiff, 240.**Whig**, 240.

While, *sb.*, 156—*fail*, *fēil* ne.Sc.

hwail Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant.,
 n.Cum.+*weil*, m.Cum. n.Wm,
hweil me. se. & s.Nhb.

hwēil w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

wail e. & w.Cum. m.Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., se. Yks.+*wāil*, sw.
 & es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.
 n.Der.+*wāil*, Not. Lin. n.Lei.
 s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. n.Dev.

waiəl w.Som.+*wpiəl*.

wāil e.Yks.+*wāil*, m. nm. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wāil*,
 s.Lan.

wāil e.Yks. nw. m. em. sw. &
 ms.Lan., Chs.+*weil*, Dnb.wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*woil*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*woil*, w. & s.Der.,
 m.Nhp.+*woil*, w.War. n.Cmb.
weil s.Dur. n.Cum. Chs., n.Stf.+
woil.

woil s.Yks. se.Lan. n. em. & s.
 Stf.e.Der.Lei., but n.Lei. *wail*,

- m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wail*, Ess. se. Ken.
wail Flt. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n. Ken., e.Dor.+*wail*, s.Dev.
wild e.Hrf.+*wail*.
wiö me.Wil.
wiäl nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e. Dev.
wail e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e. Dor.
- White**, *cj.*, 153, 240—*fail* Abd. *fel* Cai.
hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum., n. & w.Wm.+*hwal*, *hwel*, sw. & s.Wm., n.Yks.+*wal*.
hwaiäl n.Cum.
hwal n. & w.Wm.
hweil s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwel n. e. & w.Wm.
hwèil Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
hwol s.Sc.
wail nw.Yks.+*wel*, snw.Yks.+*wal*, *wel*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
wal n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*wäl*, snw. Yks., e. & sm.Yks.+*wäl*, w. Yks.+*woil*, *wol*, sw. & ms.Yks. n.Der.+*wol*.
waäl m. & nm.Yks.+*wäl*.
wäl ne. e. m. nm. & sm.Yks.
wäil em.Lan.+*wäl*, sw.Lan., s. Lan.+*wol*, ne.Chs. e.Der. m. Nhp.
wäl em.Lan.
wel e.Cum. nw. & snw.Yks.
woil w.Yks. s.Stf. m.Bdf.
wol w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s. Lan. n.Der.
wwil Dor.
wwiäl e.Dev.
- Whims**, 240.
- Whine**, 154, 240—*hwain* Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
- hwein* s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwèin Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
wain s.Cum., sw. Yks.+*woin*, ms. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. w. Som.
wän m. & nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
wäin m. em. & ms.Lan. s.Der. m.Nhp.
wein s.Dur.
woin sw. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf. s. Lin. n.Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War.se. Ken.
wwin nw.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor.
wwin e.Hrf. Glo.
- Whistle**, 69, 233, 240—*fösl* ne. Sc.+*hwösl*.
hwisl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb., n. Cum.+*hwüsl*, n.Wm. I.Ma.
hwüsl n. & m.Cum.
hwüsl Ant.
hwösl ne. & em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
wisl w. & sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev. Cor.
wizö me.Wil.
wüsl ne.Wm.
- White**, 154, 240—*feit* ne.Sc. + *hwèit*.
hwait Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
hweit s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma.
hwèit Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
wait sw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Sus. Som.
wät sm.Lan.
wäit em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woit*, Lei. ne.Shr.

White (contd.)—

- woit* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
wvit s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Whither, 444.
Whittle, 242.
Who, 125, 240, 422, 423—*fā*
 Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fā*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
fā sn.Sc.
hū Uls., but Ant. *hwa*, s.Nhb.+
hwei, n.Cum.+*hwē*, I.Ma.
hwa Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant.
hwà em.Sc.+*hwō*, Kcb.
hwei s.Nhb.
hwē wm.Sc.+*hwō*, Lth. Peb. n.
 Nhb. n.Cum.
hwia s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
hwī me.Nhb.
hwō em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *hwē*,
 wm.Sc.
iū n.Stf.+*ū*, em.Stf. Lei., Bdf.+
ū, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*ū*, w.Suf.
iū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ū*.
uə sw.Yks. em.Lan.+*uə*, sm.
 Lan.+*ū*, sw. & s.Lan., Chs.+
ū, Flt., n.Der.+*ū*, e.Der.+*wō*,
 n.Lin.
ū sm.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw.
 & s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin.
uə, War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken.
 Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & s.Som.
ū Brks., n.Dev.+*ū*, sw. & s.Dev.
ū e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
wā n. & nw.Lan.
wə s.Cum. m.Yks.
wi e.Yks.+*wiə*, *wō*.
wia n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
wiə s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.+*wī*, ne.
 & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wō*.
wī se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. & w.
 Cum.

wō e. & se.Yks.

wō es.Yks. e.Der.

wuə sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.
 Lan. Dnb.

Whole, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aul*
 se.Ken.

eəl nm.Yks.+*jal*, *wol*.

heil Ant.

hēl ne.Sc. + *hēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*hēl*.

hēl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.
 Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hēl*, em.
 wm. & sm.Sc.

hial m.Cum. sw.Wm.

hiel n.Cum.

hiəl s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*hjel*, s.Nhb.

hīl Or.I.

hjel se.Nhb.

hōl Uls., but Ant. *heil*, I.Ma.

ial e.Cum.+*jel*, w.Cum., n. & m.
 Wm.+*ial*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.
 +*jial*, snw.Yks.

ial s.Dur. n. & m.Wm., n.Yks.+
jal, ne.Yks.+*wial*.

jal w.Wm. n.Yks., e. & m.Yks.+
wol, nm.Yks., nw.Lan.+*uəl*.

jel e.Cum.

jial nnw.Yks.

oəl Glo.+*wul*, *wol*, n.Ken.

ōl ms.Yks.+*uəl*, me.Wil. w.Dor.

ōl m.Nhp. + *ul*, e.War. w.Suf.
 Sus.

ōl n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ōl s.Yks.+*uəl*, *wuəl*, n.Stf.+*wol*,
wōl, Lei.+*vl*, *wul*, se.Hrt.+*uəl*,
 sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

ul Rut.+*vl*, *wul*, m.Nhp. s.Wor.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. + *vl*, e.
 Suf.

uəl se.Yks.+*wol*, sw.Yks.+*wol*,
wuəl, ms. & s.Yks., n. & nw.
 Lan. w.Chs., s.War.+*wōl*, w.

- & se.Hrt. nw.Wil., e.Dor. +
wul.
- ūl* em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wūl*, n.Shr.,
m.Bck.+*wul*.
- vl* s.Lin. Rut. Lei., e.Oxf. Bdf.
+*wol*, s.Nrf.
- wial* ne. Yks.
- wole* m. nm. se. & sw. Yks. n. Stf.
- wōl* w. Som.+*wōl*.
- wōl* sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wūl*, sw.
Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War.
w.Som.
- wūl* em.Lan.+*wuol*, s.Lan., s.Stf.
+*wūl*, n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei.
n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo.
s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. e.Dor. e.
Som.
- wuol* sw. & s. Yks. em.Lan.
- wūl* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but
w.Chs. *uol*, s.Stf. Der., but n.
Der. *wul*, ne.Der.+*ūl*.
- wvl* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. w.Wil.
- Whom**, 422, 423.
- Whore**, 236.
- Whose**, 422.
- Whosen**, 422, 423.
- Why**, 178, 240—*hwai* Sh. & Or.
I., s.Ayr. Kcb.+*hwēi*, Ant. n.
& s.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Wm.
- hwei* Uls.+*wei*, but Ant.*hwai*, me.
& se.Nhb.
- hwēi* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Kcb.
- wai* s.Dur. + *wei*, w.Wm. nm.
Yks., sw.Yks. + *wā*, *woi*, es.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+
wài, n.Der.+*wā*, *wài*, Lin. n.
Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
w.Som. n.Dev.
- wā* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan.,
sm.Lan. + *wā*, ms.Lan. ne.
Der.+*wài*.
- wā* sm.Lan. n.Der.
- wài* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf.,
s.Stf.+*woi*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.
Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.
- wēi* Uls. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. e.
Yks. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf.
- woi* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf.
Lei., but n.Lei. *wai*, m.Nhp.
e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
se.Ken. Sus.
- wōi* e.Hrf.+*wōi*, nw. & e.Oxf. w.
Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil., e.
Dor.+*wōi*, e. sw. & s.Dev.
- wōi* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
Dor.
- Wick**, 58—*weik* sw.Yks.
- wēk* Dor. nw.Dev.
- wik* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur.
n. & sw.Wm. n. em. se. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.
- wik* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. n.
Cum.
- wīk* Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb.
m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Der.
- wōk* n.Ayr.
- Wide**, 154—*ward* Or.I. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks., se. Yks.+*wād*, sw.Yks.n.
nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma.+*weid*, n.
Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.
- wād* e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
- wàid* m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
woid, nw.Der.
- weid* ne.Sc. + *weid*, sn.Sc. wm.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *wēid*, s.Sc.
Uls., but Ant. *waid*, me. se. &
s.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Chs.
- wēid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Kcb.
- woid* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp., ne.Nrf. + *wōid*,
Ess. se.Ken.

Wide (contd.)—*widw* w.Hrt. s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *waid*, e.Dev.*waid* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.**Widow**, 69, 229, 245—*widi* Brks.
+*wida*, Sus.*wida* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Glo. s.Oxf.

Brks. se.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

widi ne.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.e.Per. *wida*, em.Sc., but Lth.Edb. *wadi*, Peb. *wida*.*wida* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.*wida* n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.

Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som.

wadi Lth. Edb.**Wife**, 154, 280, 378—*waif* Sh.& Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc. +*wëif*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum., w.

Cum.+*wëif*, Wm. nnw. snw.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.

Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.

Wor. m.Shr. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

waiv w.Som. n.Dev.*wāf* ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wëif*,sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wāif*, *wōf*,s.Lan.+*wāif*.*wāif* m. em. ms. & s.Lan. nm.Stf., em.Stf.+*woif*, wm.Stf.,s.Stf. +*woif*, ne. & nw.Der.,Rut. Lei. +*woif*, e.War., w.Wor.+*woif*, ne. em. & s.Shr.*wëif* sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*wëif*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wëif*, s.Sc.+*wëif*,Uls., but Ant. *waif*, me. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. e. &

se.Yks. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs., n.

Stf.+*woif*, e.Stf.*wëif* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

woif se.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.w.Wor.

n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*wëif*, se.Ken.

e.Sus.

wōf ms.Lan.*wëif* em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *waif*,

wm.Sc. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. w.

Hrt. Ess. nw. me. & w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. *wëif*.*wëiv* e.Som. sw.Dev.*wëif* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.**Wild**, 73, 307—*wail* ne.Sc.+*wëild*, Ant., I.Ma.+*wëil*.*waild* Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*wäld*, n. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.

wäld e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.

Lan.

wäild em.Lan. nw.Der., Rut. +*wöild*, w.War.*wëild* n.Cum.*wëil* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wëil(d)*,sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *wëild*, Kcb.*wëil*, I.Ma.*wëild* sn. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*wail*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur. s.Chs.,n.Stf.+*wöild*, ne.Shr.*wëil* n.Ayr.+*wëild*, Kcb.*wëild* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

n. & s.Ayr. n.Nhb.

wëild sw.Yks. e.Som.*wöild* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

wëil w.Dor.*wëild* w.Hrt. me.Wil.*wëial* w.Wil. w.Som.+*wëiald*.*wëiald* s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Som. e.

Dev.

wëild ne.Nrf.*wëiald* e.Dor.**Will**, *aux. v.*, 69, 235, 236, 440—*il* n.Dur. Dor.*ul* s.Lan. s.War. m.Shr. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. n.Oxf. Ess. Dor. s. Som.
wl Sh.I. Cai. Ayr. s.Dev.
əl s.Nhb. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. Der. e.Lin. e.War. n.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Suf. e. Ken. w.Som.
wil Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wul*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wəl*, s.Ayr.+*wul*, s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*wul*, Wm. ne. e. nm. sm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *wül*, n.Stf.+*wul*, s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.Nhp.+*wul*, *wül*, s.Oxf. s.Som.
wiö, *wō* me.Wil.+*wul*.
wul n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. m. Nhp. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som.
wül Ant. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm. Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.
wul Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wil*, *wəl*, em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wil*, sm. & s.Sc. nw.Dev. e.Cor.
wəl w.Frf. e.Per.
 [The unstressed forms are those without *w*. In combination with personal pronouns, the unstressed form is *-l* in all the dialects.]
Win, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432.
Wind, *sb.*, 75, 307—*waind* ne. Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wind*, es. Yks., n.Der.+*wind*, n.Lin., Lei.+*wind*.
waind ne. & nw.Der.
wwind s.Chs.
win ne.Sc.+*wən*, s.Ayr., n.Cum. +*wind*, I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev.
wind Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,

n.Ayr.+*wən*, *wən*, Uls., but Ant. *winn*, Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Dur. w.Sus. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
wint se. & ms.Lan.
wiind s.Lin. e.Sus.
wün Ant.
wwin w.Wil.
wwind ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
wwn n.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*wwind*, Kcb., s.Sc.+*wwind*.
wwind sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *winn*, Kcb. *wwn*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
wən ne.Sc. n.Ayr.
wənd e.Dor.
Wind, *v.*, 75, 302, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*wain* I.Ma. +*wain*, w.Som. n.Dev.
waind wm.Sc.+*winn*, *wwn*, but n. Ayr. *wiind*, me.Nhb., Wm.+*wind*, n.Der.nw.Lin. sw.Dev.
wānd sm.Lan.
wāind em.Lan., se.Lan.+*wiind*, wm.Stf. nw.Der.
wain I.Ma.
wiind sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*wind*.
wiind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
winn ne. & wm.Sc. n.Cum.
wind—Sh.I. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
wiind se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
wōnd s.Lan.
wwin e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.
wwind s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.
wwn wm.Sc. Kcb.
wwind em.Sc.

Window, 69, 229—*windi* ne.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. Brks. Wil.
+*winda*.

winda w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Ken.
Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

wùnda Ant.

wvndi Lth. Edb.

wvnda n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Wine, 154, 306—*wain* Sh.I. Lth.
Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wān*,
sw. & es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf.

waind m.Shr.

wān se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

wain em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woin*,
I.Ma.+*wain*, nw.Der., Lei.+
woin, ne.Shr.

wain me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma. s.Chs.

wain Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

wain se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
Lei. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

wain w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *wain*, e.Dev.

waind s.Oxf.

wain e.Dor.

waind ne.Nrf.

Wing, 55—*wey* s.Sc. me.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *wiy*.

wiy Inv. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

wiyg em. & sw.Lan.

wiy w.Frf. e.Per.

wīy ne.Sc.

wāy Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Wire, 158—*wairs*.Ayr.Lth.Edb.
w.Wm.

waiā(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm.
nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n.
nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der.nw.
Lin. e.Suf.

waiā Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wā(r) m.Yks.

wair n.Ayr.

waiā(r) m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
n.Wor.

waiā s.Sc.

weir me. & se.Nhb.

waiā(r) e.&se.Yks., n.Stf.+*waiā(r)*.

wair Inv. ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+
wēr.

wēr w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*wēr*,
but n.Ayr. *wair*.

wēr Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

waiā(r) se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.

Lei., ne.Nrf.+*waiā(r)*, se.Ken.

waiā(r) s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

waiā(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wisdom, 233.

Wish, 180, 343—*wif* Inv., w.
Frf. e.Per.+*wāf*, s.Ayr.+*wāf*,
s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan.
Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wīfem. & sm.Lan.n.Der.w.Som.

wūf n.Nhb.

wīf Ant. I.Ma.

wāf em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

wās ne.Sc.+*wāf*.

wāf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Wisp, 69, 331.

Witch, 69—*witf* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Ayr.+*wɔf*, me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
e.An. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. s.
Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wɔf w.Som.

wɔf n.Nhb.

wɔf Ant. I.Ma.

wɔf Inv., ne. & sn.Sc.+*wɔf*, em.
& wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
+*wɔf*, s.Sc.

wɔf ne. & sn.Sc.

With, 236, 312, 317—*uþ* m.Shr.,
Hrf.+*wid*.

ð e.Suf.+*wi*.

wɛi Ant., nw.Yks.+*wi*, *wiv*, sm.
Yks.+*wi*, ne. & w.Der.

wē n.Ayr. Kcb.+*wiþ*.

wē w.Som. n.Dev.

wi Sh.I.+*wi*, Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+
wi, but Bnff. *wi*, Bch. s.Abd.
wü, Frf., but w. & s.Frf. *wi*,
s.Ayr. Edb., Uls.+*wiþ*, but
Ant. *wɛi*, n. & me.Nhb., n.
Cum.+*wið*, *wiþ*, n.Wm.+*wid*,
w. & s.Wm. n. ne. nw. sm. w.
& sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*wi*, nw.
& m.Lan., em.Lan.+*wi*, se.
sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*wið*,
I.Ma.+*wiþ*, Chs.+*wið*, n.Stf.+
wið, *wi*, w.Stf., s.Stf.+*wið*, n.
& nw.Der.+*wi*, Not.+*wið*, n.
Lin., nw.Lin.+*wi*, e.Lin. Lei.
m.Nhp. e.War., Glo.+*wið*, n.
Oxf. m.Bck. e.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.
Suf. Hmp., nw. Wil.+*wi*, w.
Wil. Dor., s.Dev.+*wið*, w.
Cor.

wid m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm.,
nnw.Yks. Hrf., se.Ken.+*wiþ*.

wið se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*wiþ*, *wiv*,

n.Dur.+*wiv*, n.Cum., e. & nm.
Yks.+*wiv*, n.Lan.+*wi*, s.Lan.
Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Not. n.
Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. me.Nrf. w.
Ess. s.Som. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.

wiþ n.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n.
Cum. I.Ma. se.Ken.

wiv s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e.
m. & nm.Yks.

wi Sh.I. Bnff. w. & s.Frf. e.Per.,
Lth.+*wi*, Wgt.

wi ne.Sc. Lth. Peb. ms.Yks. n.
& em.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin. Bdf. nw.Wil.

wv s.Sc.+*wæ*, *wā*.

wvd Sus.

wæ, *wā* s.Sc.

wü Bch. s.Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.

wi, *wi*, Edb. *wi*, Peb. *wi*, wm.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *wē*, *wiþ*.

Within, 236.

Wives, 378.

Wizened, 303.

Woe, 124—*wau* se.Ken.

wā ms.Yks.

wæ m.Yks.

wē ne. sn. & em.Sc. wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *wō*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.

wō, n.Cum., se.Yks.+*wō*, *wō*.

wia nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wō*.

wiə s.Sc.+*wō*, s.Dur.+*wi*, w.Wm.
ne.Yks.

wi me.Nhb., n.Dur.+*wō*, s.Dur.

wou s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

wō m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.
Wil. Dor.

wou Rut.

wōs n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wō*.

wō w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.
Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.
e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw. &
s.Lin. Lei.

Woe (contd.)—*wuə* sw. Yks. em. Lan.*wū* e. Suf.**Wolf**, 236, 378.**Woman**, 153, 236, 381—*ōmən*
m. Bck.*umən* s. War. w. & s. Wor. m.
Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e.
& s. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. w.
Suf. Ess. n. & e. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. I. W. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.
e. sw. & s. Dev.*imən* w. War. n. Wor.*vmən* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. + *wpmən*, e. & w. Som.,
n. Dev. + *wumən*.*wimən* Uls., but Ant. *wimən*.*womən* wm. & s. Sc. + *wpmən*.*wumən* Sh. I. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *wimən*, w. Chs., n.
wm. & s. Stf. + *wimən*, Not.
Lin. n. Lei., m. Nhp. e. War. +
wimən, se. Hrt., ne. Nrf. +
wpmən, s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
n. Dev.*wimən* Ant. m. em. sm. sw. ms.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. wm.
& s. Stf. Der., Lei. + *wpmən*,
but n. Lei. *wumən*, m. Nhp. e.
War. ne. Shr.*wpmən* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. nm.
Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *vmən*,
em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Lei. n.
Shr. ne. Nrf.**Womb**, 34.**Women**, 153, 236—*umin* Dor.,
but e. Dor. *wimin*,*umən* Glo.*wimen* e. Suf., w. Wil. + *wimən*.*wimin* n. Cum. + *wumen*, sw. Wm.,
nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wumin*, m.
se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. em. se.sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.
se. Ken. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.*wimən* Sh. I. wm. Sc. s. Nhb. w.
Wm. e. Yks. Sus. me. & w.
Wil. e. Dev.*wimen* Ayr. s. Sc.*wimən* ne. Sc. + *wimin*, nm. Sc.
Kcb.*wimin* ne. Sc. Ant.*wimən* Inv., sn. Sc. + *wpmən*, em.
& sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wimin*.*wumen* n. Cum.*wumin* s. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.*wumən* me. Nhb.*wpmin* w. Som.*wpmən* sn. Sc.**Wonder**, 100, 101, 236, 301, 304—*undə(r)* e. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.*windər* w. Frf. e. Per.*winir* Bch. Abd.*wondə(r)* n. Lan.*wondər* Ant.*wundə(r)* sw. Wm.*wundə(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
sw. Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. n. &

s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. nw. Hrt.

wundər n. Cum. + *wunər*, w. Wm.*wundə(r)* ne. Yks.*wunər* n. Cum. n. Wm.*wündə(r)* m. sm. & sw. Lan. e.
Der.*wündər* I. Ma.*wvndə(r)* s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s.
Som. Dev. Cor.*wvndər* Inv. s. Sc.*wvnə(r)* Brks.*wvnər* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*wündər* nm. Sc.**Wong**, 323.**Won't**, 236, 253.**Woo**, 236.**Wood**, 99, 236—*ud* w. Wor. m.

Shr., n.Hrf.+*wvd*, Glo. nw.
e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Wil.
Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev.
ūd Sus. s.Wil.
ūd n.Wor.
æd, *æd* w.Som.
wed w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid ne.Sc.+*wæd*, w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr.
wud s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*wūd*,
se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
m.Nhp. se.Ken.
wūd em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wvd nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
wed, *wid*, em.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
n.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
wæd ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.*wid*.
wūd e.Dev.
Wool, 99, 236, 255—*ul* s.Sc.+*ū*,
s.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.
Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus.,
me.Wil.+*vl*, nw.Som.
uəl w.Wil.+*wuəl*, e.Som.
ū Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wū*, sm.
& s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.
+*wū*, *wūl*.
ūl s.Oxf. Dor.
ūl n.Wor.
vl me.Wil.
æl w.Som.
wul Uls., but Ant. *wūl*, me. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*wū*,
e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wūl*, es.
Yks., n.Lan.+*wū*, em.Lan.+
wūl, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken.
n.Dev.
wuəl w.Wil.
wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.
Lan.+*wūl*.

wūl n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks.
se.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *ul*.
wūl Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
wvl ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
wvu s.Dur.
Word, 87, 88, 234—*wad* ne.Nrf.
+*wvd*.
wād e.Suf.+*wvd*.
werd ne.Sc.+*wird*, *wvrd*, Uls.+
wvrd, but Ant. *wōrd*.
wird ne.Sc.
wod ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks.
n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor., se.Hrt.
+*wvd*.
word sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wvrd*,
me. & se.Nhb.
worəd nne.Nhb.
wōrd n.Dur.
wōd s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*wōd*.
wuəd s.Dur.
wūd nnw.Yks.+*wād*, snw.Yks.
+*wōd*.
wvd wm.Stf. s.Lin., Lei.+*wōd*,
n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf., Sus.+*wōd*, s.Dev.
wvrd Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
& wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Sc. Uls.
wōd Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp.
e.War. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp.
I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.
Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wād n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.
wəd s.Yks.
wōrd Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wōd m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw.
& ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.
Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.
Dor.

Work, *sb.*, 56—*wak* Ess.+*wvk*.
wark Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. nm.Sc.,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *wvrk*, wm.
 Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wvrk*,
 Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.
waek em.Lan.+*wök*.
wäk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.
 se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m.
 se. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.
 Lin. e.Suf.
wärk Peb. s.Sc.
weak Rut.+*wuk*.
wvk e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Ess. Sus.
wvrk w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb.
wök sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.
 Wil. Dor.
wörk n.Cum. I.Ma.
wök em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken.
 w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Work, *v.*, 115, 340, 428, 433—
wak ne.Nrf.+*wvk*.
waek n.Dur., em.Lan.+*wök*.
wäk se.Lan. nw.Lin.
wätf m.Lan.+*wök*.
wok Lei.+*wvk*.
wök s.Nhb.
wuak e.Yks.
wük nnw. & snw.Yks.
wvk Not. Lei., m.Bck.+*wök*, nw.
 & se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
wvrk Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *wvrk*,
 me.Nhb.
wök m.Lan. e.Der. ne.Shr. m.
 Bck. Dor.
wörk Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wäk s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n em. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

World, 92, 234, 298, 307—*wald*
 ne.Nrf.+*wold*.
wardl ne.Sc.+*warl*, *wordl*.
warl Cai. ne.Sc. Kcb.
world em.Sc., but Lth. *wörld*(d,
 Edb. *wärl*(d.
warlt wm.Sc.+*wärlt*, *wörl*.
warəld sn.Sc.+*wärld*, e.Cum., n.
 Wm.+*wərəld*.
waəld e.Suf.+*wöld*.
wädl s.Cum., n.Lin.+*wäld*, *wold*.
wäld w.Cum.+*wärəld*, ne.Wm.,
 m. & nm.Yks.+*wold*, se. & s.
 Lan. n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wold*.
wärl Edb.+*wärlld*.
wärld Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Edb.
wärəl n.Cum.+*wərəld*.
wärəld w.Cum.
wärld s.Sc.+*worəld*, *worəlt*.
wärlt wm.Sc.
wæəld s.Nrf.+*wöld*.
wold, m. nm. & se.Yks., Chs.+
wald, n.Stf.+*wöld*, n. & nw.
 Lin., Ess.+*wöld*.
wordl ne.Sc.
world me. & se.Nhb.
worəld s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
worəlt s.Sc.
wöld n.Dur. e.Yks.
wöld s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., ms.
 Lan.+*wölt*, *wöld*.
wölt ms.Lan.
wörld(d Lth.
wörl wm.Sc.
wöld nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wöld*.
würld Ant.
wöld Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.
 +*wöld*, ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s.
 Lin. Lei., se.Hrt. + *wöld*, ne.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., e.
 Dor.+*wöl*.
wplöd me.Wil.+*wödl*.

- worl* sm.Sc., but Kcb. *warl*.
world Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *wùrl*.
worald w.Sus.
worl m.Bck.
wōdl sm.Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. e.
 & w.Som. sw.Dev.
wōdld Glo.+*wōld*, ne.Dev.
wōl nw.Wil.+*wōl*, e.Dor. s.Dev.
wōld nw. & ms.Lan. w.Der. m.
 Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.
 Nrf. s.Sur. e.Sus.
worl I.Ma.
worald n.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
wōdl w.Wil.
wōl nw.Wil.
wōld m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.
 snw. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em.
 & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken.
Worm, 234.
Worry, 349.
Worse, 398—*wars* Sh. & Or.I.
 s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Wm.
was se. Yks.+*wās*, *wos*.
wās s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.
 Yks.+*wos*, m. se. & ms.Yks.
 n. nw. & se.Lan., nw.Lin.+
wos, ne.Nrf.+*wos*.
wes, *wis* w.Som.
wos e. & se. Yks., sw.Lan.+*wūs*,
 s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.
wōs n.Dur.
wus s.Lan., s.Stf.+*wos*, n.Der.
 +*wōs*, Rut. Glo.
wūs sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Nhp.
wurs Uls.
wos e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
- s.Sur. Sus. I.W. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
 nw.Dev.
wōsæ(r) n.Shr.
wōs n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Worst, 398.
Worsted, 236.
Worth, 50—*waþ* ne.Nrf.
wep w.Som.
worþ me. & se.Nhb.
wop e. m. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
wūþ, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wūþ, s.Chs. n. & nw.Lin.
wōþ s.Nhb.
wuþ n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wōþ*, s.
 Lin.
wuþ s.Dur.
wūþ snw. Yks.
würþ Ant.
wūþ em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
worþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *würþ*.
wþ Lei. s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Sus. w.Wil. nw.Som. n. &
 nw.Dev. Cor.
wōþ me.Wil.
worþ s.Ayr.
wþ w.Wm.+*wōþ*.
wōþ m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
Would, 86, 235, 236, 440—*id*
 sw.Dev.+*wid*.
ud s.Sc.+*wād*, *wōd*, w.Wor. m.
 Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ess.
 Hmp. I.W. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som.
wōd nw.Wil.
ūd e.Som.
ūd n.Wor.
ad sw.Yks. ne.Chs. Stf. Der.

Would (contd.)—

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Glo.
Bdf. Hrt. Wil.

wad Or.I.+*wvd*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc.
+*wid*, *wvd*, Edb., se. & s.Nhb.
+*wud*, n.Dur., s.Dur.+*wud*,
n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
wud, e. & m.Yks.

wād s.Sc.

wed s.Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*,
sm.Sc.+*wud*, *wvd*, n.Dev.

wid Sh.I.+*wvd*, ne.Sc.+*wvd*,
but s.Abd. *wed*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. sw. & s.Dev.

wod w. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan.+*wud*, m. & s.Lan. e.War.

wud sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
wūd, me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.
Dur. n.Cum. snw. & es.Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. m.Nhp.
e. & se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wvd*,
s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken.

wūd Ant. em. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.
e. & s.Der. Lei.

wvd Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc.
Frf., but w.Frf. *wed*, *wid*, nm.
Sc., but e.Per. *wed*, *wid*, em.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som.

wæd ne.Sc.+*wūd*.

wūd ne.Sc. e.Dev.

wəd Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lei. n.Dev.

[The unstressed forms are *əd*,
wæd, *wūd*, *wəd*, but *-d* when
used enclitically in combin-
ation with personal pro-
nouns.]

Wound, 104—*ūnd* sn.Sc., s.Sc.
+*wund*, me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

waind nw.Der.+*waund*.

waund Ant. sw.Wm., snw.Yks.
+*wūnd*, es.Yks. n. & se.Lan.
n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*wūnd*,
w.War. ne.Cmb.

wānd sw.Yks.+*wund*, s.Lan.

wæund s.Nrf.

weun w.Som.

weund s.Lin., Lei.+*wūnd*.

woun I.Ma.

wound ne.Yks. nw.Lan.

wun ne.Sc.+*wūnd*, n.Cum. s.
Sur. w.Sus.

wund w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc.
sw.Yks. n.Stf.

wūnd Sh.I. Inv. ne. & wm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
but Ant. *waund*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. e.
m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
se.Ken.

wūnd Lei.

woun Dor.

wound ms.Lan. sw.Lin. m.Nhp.
n.Wor. Glo. e.Suf. e.Dev.

wound ne.Nrf.

wūnd sw.Dev.

Woven, 95.

Wrap, 237.

Wreath, 237.

Wreck, 237—*rak* Bch., Abd.+
vrak, wm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
Sus.

ræk Sur. Dor., w.Som.+*vræk*,
nw.Dev.

rek Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrak*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *ræk*, *vræk*.

vrak Abd.

vræk w.Som.

wrak (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.

Wren, 237—*ran* Bch., Abd.+
uran, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
ràn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ran*.
ræn se.Ken.+*ren*, Dor. nw.Dev.
ren Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 Som.
uran Abd.
Wrench, 237.
Wrestle, 140, 237, 263—*rasl*
 w.Frf. e.Per.+*warsl*, s.Ayr.,
 Kcb. +*warsl*, Ant. sw.Yks.,
 em.Lan.+*resl*, I.Ma.nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. nw.Dev.
ræsl se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.
 Dev.
ræsò me.Wil.
resl Inv. em. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+
rosl, Som., but w.Som. *vräsl*,
vræsl.
rosl se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.
 Stf. n.Der.
rusl s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. Wm., w.
 Wm.+*ræsl*.
ræsl w.Wm. n.Lan.
vräsl, *vræsl* w.Som.
warsl w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
 Kcb. n.Cum.
wärsl Lth. Edb.
wörsl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rasl*.
Wretch, 51, 234, 237—*ratf*
 Bch. Abd.+*vratf*, w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*wratf*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
retf, Ant. n.Nhb., m.Cum. n.
 Der.+*retf*, se.Ken.+*rætf*.
rætf m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
retf Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som.,
 but w.Som. *vratf*.

vratf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*ratf*,
 w.Som.
wratf w.Frf. e.Per.
wrätf s.Sc.
Wright, 116, 234, 237, 358—
rait n.Lan. nw.Lin.
rät em.Lan., se.Lan.+*roit*, s.
 Lin., m.Nhp.+*roit*.
rext nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rixt, *wrext*.
reit me. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks.
 I.Ma., n.Stf.+*roit*.
rixt wm.Sc.
rixt w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrext*, s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.
rät Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. se. sw.
 & ms.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Der.
roit se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Ken.
roit s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *rät*,
 e.Dev.
ræxt Bch. Abd.+*vræxt*, Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *rixt*, Lth.+*vræxt*, Edb.
rät ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vrait w.Som.+*vrvit*.
vrext ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ræxt*,
vræxt.
vrvit w.Som.
vræxt Bch. Abd. Lth.
wræixt s.Sc.+*wæreixt*.
wrext w.Frf. e.Per.
wæreixt s.Sc.
wærvæxt sn.Sc.
Wring, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Write, 154, 155, 237, 425, 426,
 429, 430—*rait* Ayr., but s.Ayr.
rät, Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.
 nw. & sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n.
 Der. n. & nw. Lin. m. Shr. e.
 Suf. Sus. n. Dev.
rät m.Yks., se. Yks. + *reit*, sm.
 Lan.

Write (contd.)—*ràit* em. Lan., se. Lan. + *roit*, s.Lan. + *rât*, s. Chs. nw. Der. ne.

Shr.

rât s. I. an.*ræit* n. Cum.*reit* wm. Sc. me. se. & s. Nhb. n.

Dur. e. & se. Yks. I. Ma.

rèit Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per.+ *wrèit*, s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb.*roit* se. Lan. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.

Lei. n. Bck. se. Ken.

rvit s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil. Dor.

e. Dev.

rvit ne. Nrf.*rvt* Lth. + *vrvt*.*vrait* w. Som. + *vrvit*.*vreit* ne. Sc. + *vrvt*, but Bch. Abd.*rèit*, sm. Sc. + *vrèit*, but s. Ayr.Kcb. *rèit*.*vrvt* ne. Sc.*vrvt* w. Som.*vrvt* Lth.*wrèit* s. Sc. + *wrèit*.*wrèit* w. Frf. e. Per.*wrèit* sm. Sc.*wrèit* s. Sc.*wrvt* Sh. I.**Writhe**, 425, 429.**Written**, 269.**Wrong**, 32, 234, 237—*ray* ne.Sc. + *vray*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf.e. Per. + *wray*, em. Sc. + *wray*,but Peb. *wray*, wm. Sc., sm.Sc. + *wray*, Uls. Nhb., but w.Nhb. *wray*, Dur., n. Cum. +*roy*, *wray*, e. m. & w. Cum.Wm. ne. Yks., nw. Yks. + *wray*,m. & se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *rey*,ms. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *ruy*, nw.Lan., m. Lan. + *roy*, se. Lan. +*rank*, s. Lan. + *rayg*, *rùg* (g, s.Chs. + *rong*, *rùg*, Dnb. + *rung*,n. Der. + *ruy*, *rùg*, n. Shr. +*rùg*, Glo. e. Dor. + *roy*, n. Dev.+ *roy*, sw. Dev. e. Cor. + *roy*.*rayg* s. Lan., w. Chs. ne. Der. +*rùg*.*rank* se. Lan., nw. Der. + *rùg* (g.*ræy* m. Shr. + *roy*, e. & s. Dev.*rey* sw. Yks.*roy* n. Cum. es. Yks. m. Lan.,I. Ma. + *rùg*, Flt. + *rùg*, s. Stf. +*ruy*, *rùg*, Not. + *rùg*, Lin.;Rut. + *ruy*, Lei., Nhp. e. War.+ *rùg*, s. War., n. Hrf. + *roy*, e.Hrf. + *røy*, *roy*, s. Pem. Glo.

Oxf. nm. Brks. Bck., Bdf. +

roy, Hrt. Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb.Nrf., e. Suf. + *røy*, w. Suf. Ess.

e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp.

Wil. e. Dor. Som., but w. Som.

væy, *vroy*, *vrøy*, sw. Dev. e.

& w. Cor.

royg s. Chs. em. Stf. + *rùg*, e.Der. + *rùg*, se. Shr. + *rùg*.*røy* e. Hrf. e. Suf. n. Ken.*ruy* n. Lan., n. Stf. + *rùg*, s. Stf.

n. Der. Rut.

rung Dnb.*rùg* sw. Lan. + *rùg*, s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Chs. nw. & e. Der. Not. Nhp.

e. War. Wor. n. Shr., ne. Shr.

+ *rùg*.*rùg* em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. Chs.,but w. Chs. + *rayg*, s. Chs. *ray*,*royg*, *rùg*, Flt. n. e. em. & s.

Stf. n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. ne.

& se. Shr.

roy m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Bdf. n.

Cmb. n. Dev.

vray ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *wray*,*wray*.*væy*, *vroy*, *vrøy* w. Som.*wray* sm. Sc.*wray* Cai., w. Frf. e. Per. + *ray*,

- Peb. w.Nhb. (*obsol.*) n.Cum.
nw.Yks.
wrày s.Sc.+*wəray*.
wræy Sh.I.+*wəray*, *wəæy*.
wpray sn.Sc.
wəray Sh.I. sn. em. & s.Sc.
wəæy Sh.I.
- Wrote**, 120, 425, 426, 429, 430
—*rat* Bch. Abd.+*vrat*.
rest m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rēt*, n.Lan.
rēt wm.Sc., Lth.+*rōt*, e. & se.
Yks.
riat w.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
riat s.Dur.
rot w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrot*, n.Dev.
rout s.Oxf. Som.
roät e.Dev.
rōt Wm., but w.Wm. *riat*, Wil.
Dor. sw.Dev.
rōät se.Lan. nw.Lin.
rōt Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wrōt*,
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.
Nhb., em.Lan.+*rust*, sm.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Lin. Lei. ne.
Nrf.
rut n.Der. e.Suf.
rust em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
rüt s.Lan.
vrat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*rat*.
wriat s.Sc.
wrot w.Frf. e.Per.
wrōt s.Ayr.+*rōt*.
wərot Sh.I. sn.Sc.
- Wrought**, 90, 237, 358—*raut* n.
Cum.+*rout*, Wm., but n.Wm.
+*rout*, snw.Yks.+*wraut*, em.
Lan. n.Lin.
rāt Brks. Dor.
rāt Uls.+*rōt*, but Ant. *rox̄t*, I.Ma.
+*rōt*.
rox̄t Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*vrox̄t*, w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
rout Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.,
n.Wm.+*raut*, ne. nnw. e. se.
& sw.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
rōx̄t Lth. Edb.
rōt n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.
Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
rōt Uls. e.Suf.
vrox̄t n.Sc. ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd.+*rox̄t*.
wraut snw.Yks.
wroux̄t s.Sc.
wroūt m.Yks.
wrōx̄t Peb.
wəraut Sh.I.
wərox̄t sn.Sc.
- Yard**, 346, 382.
Yarn, 346.
Yarrow, 245, 346.
Yawn, 346.
- Ye**, 151, 235, 409, 411—*i* ne.
nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. nnw.
Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.
ī Cai.+*jī*, ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., s.
Nhb.+*jī*, Lei. Oxf. Brks. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.
jē Nhb., but me.Nhb. *jī*, s.Nhb.
ī, *jī*, e.Wm.
je n.Cum., sm.Yks.+*jei*, *jī*.
jei s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*jī*, nw.Yks.,
nnw.Yks.+*jī*, snw.Yks., m.
Yks.+*jī*, sm.Yks.
jē s.Chs.
jī Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. s.Frf. Fif.
wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. nw. e. m. nm. sm.
w. & sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs.
Hrf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Som.
jī Cai. wm.Sc. Ayr. me. & s.
Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *jei*, Cum.

Ye (contd.)—

Wm., but e.Wm. *jē*, n. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *jē*, nw.Lin. ne.Nrf.

jə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.s.Ayr. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.An. Sus.

ə Bnff. Abd. e.Lin. s.Wor. Wil. [The unstressed forms are *i*, *ji*, *jə*, *ə*.]

Year, 134, 248—*iæ(r)* s.Nhb., n. Dur.+*jiæ(r)*, m. & w.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm.&s.Stf., n.Der.+*jiæ(r)*, ne. e. w. & s.Der. Lei., War.+*jiæ(r)*, s.Wor. Shr.Oxf.Brks.s. Nrf. Dor. Cor.

iær n.Cum.+*jiær*.

īr ne.Sc.+*jīr*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*jīr*, Kcb. s.Sc.

jææ(r) ne. & nw.Nrf.

jiæ(r) n.Dur. e.Cum. n. m. & s. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. War. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil., w.Som.+*jvæ(r)*, s.Som.

jiær Uls., but Ant. *jīr*, n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

jīr Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant.

jvæ(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jā(r) em. sm. & se.Lan.

Yearn, 50, 248, 346—*ian* Dor.

jān s.Nhb. se.Yks. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.

jen ne.Yks.

jern n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

jiæn m. sw. & s.Yks. s.Som.

jvæn s.Ayr.

jæn n.Stf.

jærn ne.Sc. I.Ma.

jān m.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.

Yeast, 50, 248—*iæs* Dor.

iæst snw.Yks.+*jæst*, n. & s.Lin. s. Oxf.

īst Sus.

jæst w.Wm.

jæst s.Sc. Ant. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*jīst*, s.Nhb., s.Dur.+*jīst*, n.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw. & e.Yks.+*jīst*, se.Yks. nw. & s. Lan. m.Nhp. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*jīst*, se.Ken.+*jīst*.

jæst se.Lan. n.Stf.

jæst s.Ayr. Peb.

jēs I.Ma.+*jīst*.

jæst Kcb. s.Stf.

jīst se.Nhb. m.Cum. m. & es. Yks. em.Lan. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

jīst s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. s.Som.

jvst w. Wil.

jæst sw.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.

Yeas, 409.

Yellow, 58, 229, 346—*jali* w. Wor.

ialə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.Ant.n.&s.Nhb.Cum.Wm. e.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., em.Lan. +*jolə*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*jolə*, Glo. s.Oxf. n. & e.Ken. w.Som.

jælə Brks. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*jvələ*, se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.

jeli Lth. Edb.

jelə s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n.Stf. me.
Wil.

jolə w. & sw.Yks. e. & em.Lan.
Lei.

jvələ ne.Nrf.

Yelp, 346.

Yes—*eəs* nw.Wil.

ēs w.Som.+*īs*, *jəs*.

is s.War. n. & s.Wor., Shr.+*īs*,
but ne.Shr. *jēs*, Hrf., Glo.+*īs*,
s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*jēs*, Sus., but
e.Sus. *jās*, e.Som. n.Dev. Cor.

ias Brks.+*īs*, e.Suf.

īs Nhp., but m.Nhp. *jis*, Shr.
Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bdf.
Sus. Ess., Hmp.+*jās*, I.W. s.
Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

jas w.Wor., e.Sus.+*jās*.

jās e.Sus. s.Dev.

jæs w.Som.

jes s.Sc. ne.Shr. se.Ken. s.Som.

jis Sh. & Or.I. n.Ir. s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.
Nhp. e.War. s.Pem. ne.Nrf.

jīs s.Lin.

jəs Wm. w. & sw.Yks. se.Wor.
n.Ken.

jās Hmp.

Yesterday, 50, 229, 231, 248,
284, 346—*istadə* w.Oxf. Sus.
me.Wil. sw.Dev.

istədi s.Chs.+*jistədi*, n.Shr. e. &
s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.

jæstadə ne.Nrf.+*jistadə*.

jæstədi se.Ken. e.Dev.

jestədi ms.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Som.

jestadə nw.Lan.+*jistadə*.

jestərdə ne.Sc.+*jestərdə*, *jestərđi*,
n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

jestərđi wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jes-
tərdə*, s.Ayr.

jespədə ne.Yks.

jistadə ne.Nrf.

jistadə sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.
Bck. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

jistədi s.Dur. s.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der.
n.Lin. Lei. Glo. n.Bck. e.Suf.

jistadə s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*jispədə*, m.
& es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.

jistərdə se.Nhb.

jistərdə w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

jistərdə me.Nhb.

jispədə e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.

jispərdə I.Ma.

jüstədi em. & se.Lan.

jüstadə m. & sm.Lan.

jüstərdə sn.Sc.

jestadə sw.Yks.

jestərdə ne.Sc. Uls.

jestərđi ne.Sc.

Yet, 50, 248—*it* Nhp., but n.
Nhp. *jit*, se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.
Oxf., but w.Oxf. *jit*, Brks.
Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e. & w.
Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *jit*,
nw.Dev.*it*, e.Dev.*jet*, sw.Dev.
jit.

it Dor. sw.Som. nw.Dev.

jet ne.Sc.+*jət*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.
Cum. nw.Lan.+*jit*, sm. sw. &
s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin. se.Ken.
+*jit*, Sus. e.Dev.

jit Sh.I. sn.Sc. Kcb. Ant. me.
se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
sw.Wm. ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+
jət, snw. e. m. se. es. & ms. Yks.
nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.
Stf. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.
Lin. Lei. n.Nhp. War. Shr.,
but m.Shr. *it*, w.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. n. & sw.
Dev.

Yet (contd.)—*jot* s. Chs.*jot* ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *jit*, n. Nhb. w. Wm. nnw. sw. & s. Yks. n. & se. Lan.**Yew**, 193—*iu* n. Nhb. sw. Yks. m. Lin.*jeu* nnw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiu* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s. Nhb. w. Wm. se. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. wm. & s. Stf. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. Hnt. se. Ken.*jiä* m. Yks.*jü* Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc.+*jvu*, Ant. n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. snw. Yks. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w. Wil.*jvu* s. Sc.**Yield**, 52, 248, 307, 346, 425. 429—*ild* m. Shr.*iäl* Dor. w. Som.*iäld* nw. Der.+*ild*, *jild*, *jild*.*il* wm. Sc.+*ild*, but n. Ayr. *jild*.*ild* ne. Sc.+*ild*.*ild* ne. sn. & wm. Sc., Kcb.+*jild*, s. Sc., s. Nhb.+*jild*, n. Dur. nw. Der. s. Oxf.*jeild* nnw. Yks.*jeld* n. Stf.*jæld* Lei.*jild* s. Chs. nw. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.*jäld* m. Yks. se. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jild*, s. Lin. e. Dev.*jild* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.*jil* I. Ma.*jild* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. em. & sm. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. se. Ken. Sus. s. Som.**Yoke**, 92—*jauk* se. Ken.*jok* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. m. Cum. ne. Lan. I. Ma. Not. m. Lin. Nhp. Shr.*jök* me. Wil.*jök* n. Nhb. n. Cum. se. Lan. nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jök* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Wm., em. Lan.+*juäk*, sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der., w. Som.+ *juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juäk* sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.**Yolk**, 52, 346—*jauk* se. Ken.*jäk* w. Wil.*jelk* s. Lin. Glo. ne. Cmb.*jok* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. n. & m. Cum.*jouk* se. Nhb.*jök* I. Ma. me. Wil.*jök* wm. Sc.*jök* e. Yks.+*jök*, se. Lan., n. Der. +*jök*, nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jök* Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*juäk*, snw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. em. Lan.+*juäk*, sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr., ne. Nrf.+*jolk*, w. Som.+*juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juäk* nnw. se. & sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan.*jolk* ne. Nrf. e. Suf.**Yon**, 55, 306, 417, 420—*jan* se. Ken.+*jon*.*jen* Cai.*jon* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks.+*jond*, n. em. sm. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.

War. s.Oxf. s.Cmb. s.Nrf. se.
Ken. e.Dev.
jond sw.Yks.+*jon*, m. & ms.Lan.
nw.Der.
jvu w.Som.
Yonder, 55, 248, 300, 417—
endə(r) se.Brks. + *ində(r)*, m.
Bck.+*ində(r)*, *jendə(r)*, *jində(r)*,
Bdf.+*jendə(r)*, *jondə(r)*.
ində(r) Rut. se.Brks., m.Bck. +
jendə(r), *jində(r)*, *jondə(r)*, se.
Hrt.+*jendə(r)*, *jondə(r)*, e.Suf.,
Ess.+*jondə(r)*.
jandə(r) s.Chs.+*jondə(r)*, Flt. em.
& s.Stf. m.Nhp., War. s.Wor.
+*jondə(r)*, n. ne. & m.Shr., n.
Hrf.+*jəndə(r)*, Oxf., but e.Oxf.
jendə(r), nw.Hrt.Hnt.+*jində(r)*,
jondə(r), e.Ken. + *jendə(r)*, se.
Ken., e.Sus.+*jendə(r)*, *jondə(r)*.
m.Hmp.
jəndə(r) n.Hrf. nm.Brks., w.Sus.
+*jendə(r)*, w.Wil. + *jondə(r)*, e.
Dev.
jændə(r) sm.Hmp.
jendə(r) e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
jində(r) m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt.,
ne.Nrf.+*jondə(r)*.
jondə(r) sw.Wm. n.Lan.
jondə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*jondə(r)*,
m.Cum. snw. & e.Yks., se.
Yks.+*jondə(r)*, sw. & ms.Yks.
nw. em. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.
& wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Not.
Lin. Lei., ne.Nhp. + *jondə(r)*,
War. s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf.
ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw. & se.
Hrt. Hnt. w.Wil. e.Dor.
jondə(r) Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. cm.
Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
jondə(r) n.Dur. ne. & se.Yks. s.
Lan.

jonər ne. wm. & sm.Sc. se.Nhb.
n.Cum.

jondə(r) ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.
Nrf.

You, 193, 235, 409, 411—*jau*
nne.Nhb.+*jü*, n.Lan., m.Lan.
+*jā*, e. & m.Lin. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā m.Lan., s.Lan.+*jō*, s.Lin.

jeu se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., e.Suf.
+*jvu*, Ess. e.Ken.

jeü e.Cor.

jiu s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*jō*, e.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt., but se.Hrt. *jeu*, e.
Sus.

jiü n.Dev., sw. & s.Dev.+*jü*.

jō w.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. w.Stf.
nw.Der.

jou s.Sc.+*jvu*, se.Nhb., snw.
Yks.+*jü*, w.Yks.+*jō*, *jō*, sw.
Lan.+*jō*, se.Cmb.

jō w. & sw.Yks.

jō se.Nhb. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
Not. Lei. n.Wor. n. m. & w.
Shr.

jō Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em.
sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w.
& wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*jvu*, n.Der.
+*ju*, nw. & e.Der., Not. Rut.
+*jü*, Lei.+*jvu*, e.War., n.Wor.
+*jvu*, m.Shr.

ju Sh.I. s.Frf. Uls., me. & s.
Nhb. e.Yks. nnw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
Hrf. Glo. n.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.
Hrt. s.Hnt. s.Cmb. n.Nrf. n.
Ken. e.Sus. e.Cor.

jü Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. sn.Sc., but
Kcd. *jō*, nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. nnw. snw. e.
nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf.
Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.

You (contd.)—

s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil.
Dor.

jvu s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n.
& se.Cmb. ne. me. & s.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf., w.Som.+*jæ*.

jæ sw.Dev.

jæ w.Som.

jü m.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Som. n. &
s.Dev. se.Cor.

jū Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. n. e.
sw. & s.Dev. se.Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *jo*,
jö, *ju*, *jü*.]

Young, 398—*jeŷ* Glo. nw.Wil.

joŷ Uls., but Ant. *jüŷ*, I.Ma.+*jüŷ*.

joŷg se.Shr.+*jüŷ*.

juŷ ne.Sc.+*joŷ*, se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. m. nm. w.

sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan.+*juŷk*, em.Lan.+*juŷg*, n.
Stf.+*jüŷg*, n.Der.+*jüŷk*, n.
nw. m. & s.Lin.

juŷg em.Lan., ne.Der.+*juŷk*,
jüŷg.

juŷk nw.Lan. ne.Der.

jüŷ Ant., se.Lan.+*juŷk*, ms. &
s.Lan.+*jüŷg*, I.Ma. s.Chs.
Dnb. n.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
+*joŷ*, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
n. & s.Wor., n.Shr.+*joŷ*,
se.Shr.

jüŷg sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., w.
Chs.+*jüŷk*, Flt. n. wm. & s.
Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Ðer.

jüŷk m. & se.Lan. w.Chs. n.
Der.

joŷ Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. &
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. sm.
& s.Sc. m.Nhp. n.Shr. Hrf.
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.An. se.Ken.
Hmp. I.W. Wil., but nw.
Wil. *jeŷ*, Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

Youngermer, 398.

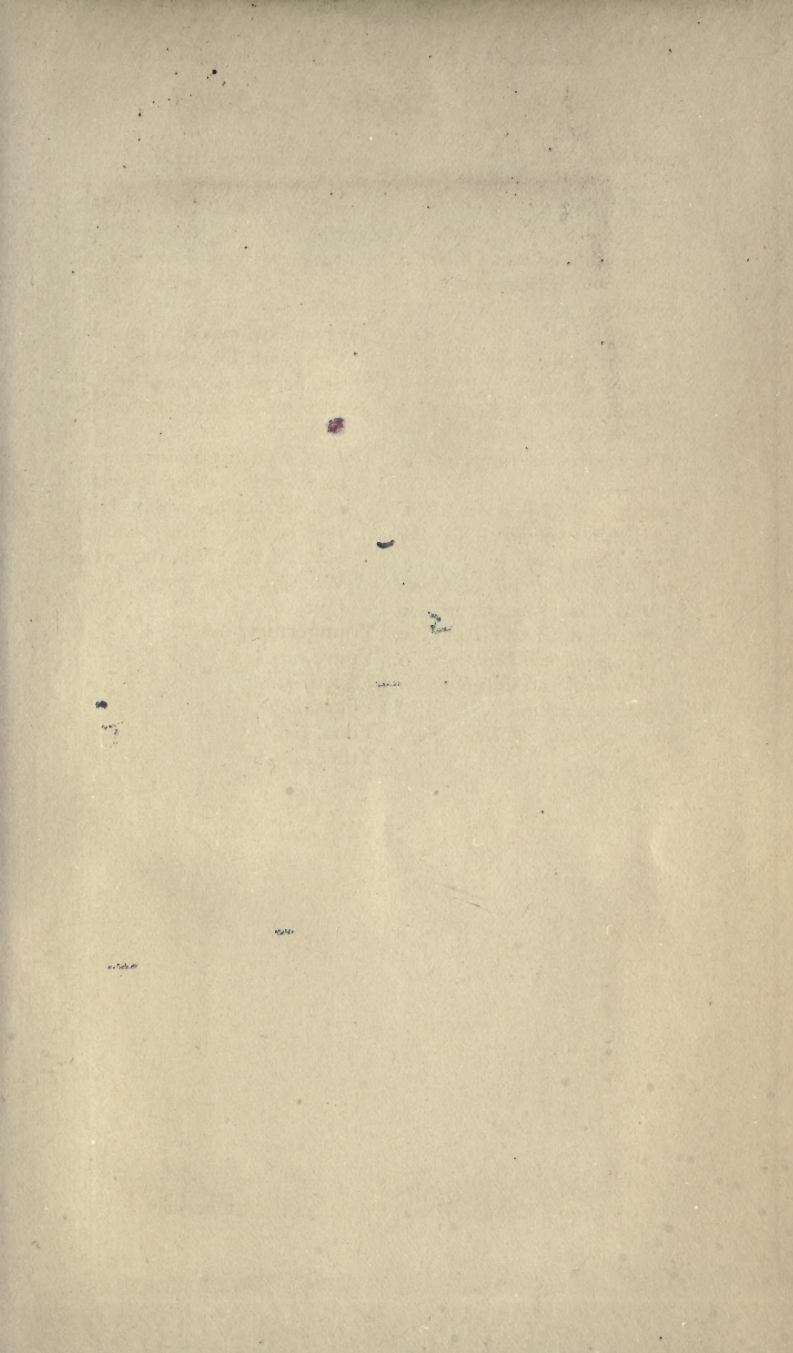
Your, 411, 412.

Yourn, 413.

Yours, 413.

Yous, 409.

Yule, 248.





PE
1721
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Wright, Joseph
The English dialect
grammar

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